

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
1 <i>Primary active transport</i>	1
Introduction	1
The plasma membrane H ⁺ -ATPase of <i>Neurospora crassa</i>	4
Fungi in general	13
Plasma membrane redox systems	19
2 <i>The relationship between membrane transport and growth</i>	25
Introduction	25
The affinity constant	26
Transport flux	31
Hyphal extension	33
Enzyme secretion	39
Spatial aspects of nutrient acquisition in a colony	41
3 <i>Walls and membranes</i>	44
Introduction	44
The wall	44
Introduction	44
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> and other yeasts	45
Other fungi	55
Hydrophobicity of walls	56
The plasma membrane	58
Introduction	58
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> and other yeasts	59
4 <i>The vacuolar compartment (vacuole)</i>	66
Introduction	66
Solute concentrations inside the vacuolar compartment	67
Isolated vacuoles	74
The tonoplast ATPase	75

viii	<i>Contents</i>
The tonoplast pyrophosphatase	79
Transport systems at the tonoplast	81
5 <i>Carbon</i>	87
A. Monosaccharide utilisation	87
General features of glucose utilisation in fungi other than yeasts	87
Monosaccharide utilisation by yeasts	95
Glucose utilisation by <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	96
Monosaccharide utilisation by other yeasts	101
Anaerobic fungi	108
Ethanol tolerance	109
Monosaccharide transport	117
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	117
<i>Kluyveromyces marxianus</i> (<i>Saccharomyces fragilis</i>)	131
<i>Rhodotorula glutinis</i>	133
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	137
Concluding remarks	139
B. Disaccharide utilisation	140
General	140
Disaccharide transport	145
C. Carbon polymer utilisation	148
Introduction	148
Breakdown of cellulose by <i>Trichoderma</i> species	149
Other cellulolytic systems	158
Rumen fungi	158
Cellulose degradation by brown-rot fungi	158
Wood degradation by white-rot fungi	160
Introduction	160
Studies with <i>Phanaerochaete chrysosporium</i>	165
Selective delignification and resistance to delignification	183
D. One-carbon compounds	185
E. Hydrocarbons	190
6 <i>Nitrogen</i>	195
Utilisation of nitrogen compounds	195
Absorption of inorganic nitrogen	198
Assimilation of nitrate	200
Uptake of organic nitrogen compounds (except peptides) into	
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	205
Uptake of amino acids	213
<i>Achlya</i>	213

<i>Contents</i>	ix
<i>Aspergillus nidulans</i>	215
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	217
<i>Penicillium</i>	221
Peptide utilisation	223
<i>Candida albicans</i>	223
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	225
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	228
Regulation of nitrogen utilisation	229
Introduction	229
<i>Aspergillus nidulans</i> , <i>Neurospora crassa</i> and <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	230
Other fungi	239
Ectomycorrhiza of forest trees	242
Protein utilisation	248
Nitrogen storage	250
7 <i>Phosphorus</i>	251
Introduction	251
Phosphorus solubilisation	251
Inorganic phosphate	251
Organic phosphates	253
Orthophosphate transport	255
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	256
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	261
Other fungi	267
Phosphorus compartmentation in the protoplasm	269
Mycorrhiza	282
Orthophosphate uptake	282
Sources of phosphorus other than orthophosphate	285
8 <i>Sulphur</i>	288
Introduction	288
Sulphate transport	289
<i>Neurospora crassa</i> , <i>Aspergillus</i> and <i>Penicillium</i> spp.	289
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	292
Assimilation of sulphur	294
Storage of sulphur	296
Inorganic sulphur oxidation	298
Tolerance to sulphur dioxide	300
9 <i>Growth factors</i>	303
General	303

x	<i>Contents</i>
Membrane transport	308
Thiamine	308
Biotin	311
Vitamin B ₆	312
Riboflavin	313
Inositol and choline	314
10 <i>Potassium and other alkali metal cations</i>	317
Introduction	317
Monovalent cation transport	320
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	320
<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	332
11 <i>Multivalent metals (required or toxic)</i>	336
Introduction	336
Transport of multivalent metals (other than iron) across the plasma membrane	336
Specific systems	336
The question of the presence of less specific systems with special reference to <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	340
Other fungi	345
Calcium	347
Compounds binding multivalent cations	359
Metallothioneins	360
Membrane processes in relation to tolerance to metals	365
Iron	367
Mycorrhiza	372
12 <i>Organic acids</i>	377
Introduction	377
Transport	377
Metabolism of organic acids	382
Synthesis of organic acids	384
The role of organic acids in charge balance and control of cytoplasmic pH in fungi	392
Carbon dioxide fixation and oligotrophy	395
13 <i>Water relations and salinity</i>	398
Introduction	398
Growth	398
The general picture	398
Turgor	400
Some theoretical considerations	403
Conditions far from equilibrium	411

<i>Contents</i>	xi
Generation of the osmotic (solute) potential	415
Tolerance to low water potential	421
Internal osmotic potential as a function of the external water potential	424
Some theoretical considerations	424
Experimental observations	426
Cell wall and cell volume changes – a comment	433
The special case of sodium chloride	435
The need to exclude sodium	435
Exclusion of sodium	438
Adaptation for growth in the presence of high concentrations of sodium chloride	440
Genetic studies	442
Compatible solutes	443
14 <i>Nutrient movement within the colony</i>	447
Introduction	447
Mechanism of translocation	449
Mould mycelium	450
Vesicular–arbuscular mycorrhiza	454
<i>Serpula lacrymans</i>	456
Basidiomycetes forming linear aggregates	460
Basidiomycete sporophores	466
Concluding remarks	467
<i>Literature cited</i>	468
<i>Index</i>	595