
INDEX

- ∞ , *see* infinity
- Ahlfors, Lars, 384, 386
- Apollonian gasket, 196–208, 228, 231, 245, 252, 259, 265, 274, 292, 325, 330, 341, 362, 368
- Apollonian packing, *see* Apollonian gasket
- Apollonius, 194, 199
- arctangent, 42
- area-filling curves, 329
- Argand diagram, 41
- associative law, 22
- asymptotic self-similarity, 317
- automaton, 356
- automorphic function, 374, 375
- Avatamsaka Sutra*, xvii
- axioms, 377
- Beltrami, Eugenio, 379
- Bers, Lipman, 280, 291, 312, 313, 384
- BFS, *see* breadth-first search
- bilateral symmetry, 6
- binary notation, 128
- Bolyai, János, xv
- boundary tracing, 301–307
- breadth-first search, 113–117
- butterfly effect, 133
- Cannon, James, 331, 356
- Cantor set, 136
- Cantor, Georg, 3, 129, 155, 312, 328, 329
- Cardano's formula, 38
- Cardano, Girolamo, 37
- Cayley graph, 105
- Cayley map, 88
- Cayley, Arthur, 105
- chaotic, xvii, 133, 140, 141, 153
- commutative law, 48
- commutator, 167–170, 181, 185, 265
 trace, 193
- commuting maps, 15, 168
- complex numbers, 36–61
 absolute value, 42
 argument, 43
 imaginary part, 39
 modulus, 42
 polar representation, 43, 45
 programming, 46–47
 purely imaginary, 39
 real part, 39
- complex plane, 41
- complex square roots, 60
- composition, 14–17, 23, 33, 61
- concatenation, 278, 283, 325
- conjugate, 173
 complex, 39, 44
 group, 173–178, 195, 266
- conjugation, 25–27
 method of, 64
 of maps, 27, 51
- continued fraction, 212, 294, 308, 316, 349
- convex hull boundary, 390
- core chain, 271
- countable set, 129, 155
- cubic equation, 37, 38, 304
- cuspidal, 273
- cuspidal group, *see* group, cuspidal
- cyclic permutation, order, 143
- decimals, 125–129, 154
- decimals, repeating, 126, 155, 291
- depth-first search, 113, 122, 141–150
- determinant, 70
- DFS, *see* depth-first search
- dictionary ordering, 116
- dimension, 328, *see* Hausdorff dimension
- Diophantine equation, 191
- discrete group, *see* group, discrete
- elliptic
 functions, 374
 map, *see* map, elliptic
- Epstein, D.B.A., 356, 358
- Erlanger Programm, xvi, 1, 71
- Euclidean algorithm, 212, 222, 306–307
- exponential function, 51–54
- exponential shrinking, 103, 119, 169
- extended real line, 86
- Farey
 addition, 212, 276, 316
 fractions, 222, 301, 306
 John, 212
 neighbours, 212, 222, 278
 sequence, 155, 301, 306
 tessellation, 285
- Fibonacci numbers, 316
- figure of eight knot, 389
- fixed point, 51, 78
 attracting, 51
 equation, 78, 155
 neutral, 82
 repelling, 51
- Ford circles, 221
- fractal, 139–141
 dimension, 140, 253, 254, *see* Hausdorff dimension
 dust, 121
- Fricke identities, 189
- Fricke, Robert, xvi, 3, 161
- Fuchs, Immanuel, 179, 376
- fundamental region, 35
- Fundamental theorem of algebra, 46, 287
- Galois, Évariste, 20
- Gasket, *see* Apollonian Gasket

- Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 209
 Gaussian integers, 59
 generators, *see* group, generators
 genus of a surface, 383
 geodesics, 390
 geometrization conjecture, 389
 golden mean, 316
 Grandma, 85, 92, 227–230, 265, 292
 group, 3, 17–21, 23, 51
 θ -Schottky, 118
 automatic, 356
 classical Schottky, 102
 cusp, 248, 266, 268–309
 degenerate, 312, 369
 discrete, 239
 double cusp, 204, 245, 268, 275, 295–299
 doubly-degenerate, 312, 339
 free, 98, 132, 356
 Fuchsian, 161, 178, 182
 Fuchsian Schottky, 119, 177
 full modular, 210
 general Schottky, 102, 274
 generators, 19, 232
 kissing Schottky, 158, 170–172
 Kleinian, 353, 360
 Maskit, 259, 260, 291–296
 maximally cusped, 204
 modular, 206–218, 223, 227, 374
 more than 2 generators, 365–370
 non-discrete, 232
 non-free, 353–364
 once-punctured torus, 189, 228
 parabolic commutator, 228
 parameterized family, 171
 quasifuchsian, 161
 Riley, 258
 Schottky, 98–103, 157
 single cusp, 245
 singly-degenerate, 312
 totally degenerate, 312
 two-generator, Grandma's, 261
 unit circle, 89
 upper half plane, 86
 Hausdorff dimension, 136, 139, 156, 253–256, 309, 313
 Hokusai, *Great Wave*, 370
 Holt, Derek, 356, 358, 360, 381
 hyperbolic
 functions, 47
 geometry, 314, 333, 373, 376
 map, *see* map, hyperbolic
 plane, 379, 381
 space, 164
 3-space, 386, 388
 hyperbolization theorem, 389
 ideal triangle, 196, 199, 221
 identity transformation, 19, 93, 98, 354
 IFS, *see* random search
 image, 10
 imaginary axis, 41
 incircle, 196, 198
 independence of starting point, 133, 155
 Indra's net, ii, xvii
 infinity, 55–57
 invariant, 14, 98, 100, 164, 373, 374
 inverse, in group, 23
 inversion, 54–56
 Iowa, 4, 5
 irrational number, 34, 50, 52, 212, 310, 314, 333, 350
 iteration, 5, 50, 152, 303
 Jordan curve, 226
 Jordan, Camille, 20
 Jørgensen's
 doubly-degenerate group, 331
 point, 318
 singly-degenerate group, 314
 Jørgensen, Troels, 256, 312, 333, 388
 Julia set, 291
 KBMAG, 358, 360, 381
 kissing chain of circles, 157
 Klein, Felix, vii, xvi, 1, 2, 20, 38, 62, 71, 100, 105, 161, 189, 373, 374, 377, 380
 Kleinian group, *see* group, Kleinian
 knot complements, 388
 Kra, Irwin, 367, 372
 Lie, Sophus, 20
 limit
 algebraic, 343
 geometric, 343
 point, 121–125
 set, 100, 121
 Lindenmayer or *L*-system, 329
 loxodrome, 64
 loxodromic map, *see* map, loxodromic
 Mandelbrot set, viii, 215, 291
 Mandelbrot, Benoit, viii, 121, 139, 152, 253, 329
 map, 9, 11
 affine, 51, 60
 angle preserving, 77
 classification, 82
 conformal, 383, 384
 conjugating, 27, 64
 elliptic, 79
 extremal quasiconformal, 384
 hyperbolic, 79, 82
 inverse, 11, 61
 linear, 33
 loxodromic, 79
 Markov, 338
 Möbius, 62–95
 nearly parabolic, 243, 252
 non-linear, 66
 orientation preserving, 76
 pairing, 90, 96, 97
 parabolic, 79
 quasiconformal, 384
 stretch, 89
 trace, 83
 mapping, 9
 Markov chain, 154
 Markov conjecture, 191, 283, 352
 Markov identity, 189
 Maskit's slice, 287–292
 matrix algebra, 72–74
 matrix inverse, 73
 McMullen, Curt, ix, xi, 139, 140, 156, 197, 256, 291, 317, 321, 324, 333, 345, 349
 Minsky, Yair, 291, 324, 391
 modular
 arithmetic, 144
 function, 374
 group, *see* group, modular
 necklace, 214
 moduli, 383
 Möbius map, *see* map, Möbius
 Möbius, August, xvi, 71
 motions, 4
 μ -parameter, 332, 344

- μ -value, 293
- multiplier, 79
- necklace conditions, 168, 361
- necks, problem of, 184, 248–252
- neighbour fractions, *see* Farey, neighbours
- newton solver, 302–307, 309
- Newton's method, 287, 302
- nodes, 103
- non-discrete group, *see* group, non-discrete
- non-Euclidean
 - geometry, 373, 377, *see* hyperbolic, geometry
 - space, 164, *see* hyperbolic, space
- normalization, 227
- orbit, 17, 19, 50, 51
- ordinary set, 109, 161
- orientation, of generators, 300
- parabolic map, *see* map, parabolic
- parallel postulate, 378
- parameters, 111, 171, 227
- Peano curves, 329
- period, 126
- plotting limit points, 132–135
- Poincaré, Henri, 100, 376
- Poincaré conjecture, 389
- Poincaré disk, 380
- point at infinity, *see* infinity
- polar coordinates, 42–45
- polynomial equation of degree n , 46
- prefix, 126
- preserves angles and circles, 58
- programming, 28–33
 - automatic groups, 356
 - boundary tracing, 304–307
 - depth-first search, 145–150
 - drawing curves, 182–187
 - Euclid's algorithm, 306
 - Möbius maps, 76, 91
 - Newton's method, 302–307
 - Schottky groups, 111–117
 - sealing gaps, 215–221
 - special words algorithm, 217–221, 260–264
- pseudo-code, 30
- puncture, 189
- quadratic equation, 37
- quadratic form, 209
- quasicircle, 161
- quasifuchsian, *see* group, quasifuchsian
- radians, 43
- random search, 113, 152–154
- real axis, 41
- real trace ray, 296, 390
- recipes
 - Grandma's, 227–233
 - Grandma's Special Four-Alarm, 260–261, 362
 - Jørgensen's, 256–257
 - Möbius maps, 85–92
 - Maskit's, 259–260
 - Riley's, 258–259
 - Schottky groups, 117–119
- recursion, 150
- reflection, 6
- regular set, *see* ordinary set
- renormalization, 322
- repetend, 126
- Richardson, Lewis Fry, 253
- Riemann sphere, 57
- Riemann surface, 383
- Riemann, Bernhard, 383
- Riley, Robert, 258, 388
- root (of equation), 46
- rotation, 6, 34
- scaling, 74
- scan conversion, 277
- Schottky
 - array, 102
 - disks, 101
 - dynamics, 102
 - Friedrich, 100
 - group, *see* group, Schottky
- search algorithms, 112
- secant method, 302
- simple loops, 280
- simultaneous uniformization theorem, 384
- sink, 51, 63, 84, *see* fixed point, attracting
- Soddy circles, 197, 199, 221
- source, 51, 62, *see* fixed point, repelling
- special words algorithm, 252, 275
- sphere, triply-punctured, 205, 215, 287, 318
- spiral, 49, 61, 63–67, 92, 225
- stereographic projection, 57–59
- Stickler's neck, 184
- Stickler, Archimedes, Ph.D., 7, 10, 24, 40, 41, 50, 66, 85, 108, 110, 142, 145, 164, 165, 202, 236
- strange attractor, 140
- subgroup, 86, 178, 206
- subroutine, 149
- surface of genus one, *see* torus
- surface of genus two, 111, 188
- Swiss cheese, 109
- symmetry, 4–6, 14
- Tartaglia, 37
- Teichmüller theory, 259, 373
- Teichmüller, Oswald, 384, 385
- termination procedure, 113
- ternary notation, 128
- tessellation, 20, 82
- 3-manifold, 387
- 3-sphere, 387
- Thurston, William, ix, 225, 331, 356, 366, 378, 386, 389
- tiling, 25–26, 34, 82–85, 107–111, 161–165, 205–208, 344, 371
- topology, 22
- torus, 22–23, 82–85, 280–282
 - once-punctured, 189–190, 280
 - twice-punctured, 368, 372
 - two-handled, 188, *see* surface of genus two
- trace, 78, 82
 - identities, 191–192, 283–288
 - polynomial, 283
- transformation, 10, *see* map
 - linear fractional, 70
- translation, 5, 67, 74
- tree, 103
- uncountable set, 129
- uniformization theorem, 381
- unit circle, disk, 44, 88
- Whitehead link complement, 345
- word
 - empty, 101, 112
 - infinite, 122–125, 129–132
 - p/q , 276–280, 308, 325, 390
 - reduced, 104, 123
 - special, 252
 - tree, 103–107, 180–183, 215
 - trivial, 112
- word problem, 356, 360