

CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Series introduction</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Resource centres <i>L. R. Hill, K. Komagata and R. L. Gherna</i>	1
1.1 Nature of the resource	1
1.2 Biotechnological applications	2
1.3 Types of resource centres	3
1.4 Future development of resource centres	20
1.5 Reference	21
2. Information resources <i>M. I. Krichevsky and H. Sugawara</i>	22
2.1 Introduction	22
2.2 Information needs	23
2.3 Information resources	28
2.4 Access to data resources	46
3 Administration and safety <i>L. R. Hill and R. L. Gherna</i>	49
3.1 Administration	49
3.2 Safety	54
3.3 References	61
4 Culture and maintenance <i>L. R. Hill, M. Kocur and K. A. Malik</i>	62
4.1 Culture	62
4.2 Maintenance	64
4.3 Quality control	77
4.4 Records	78
4.5 Security	78
4.6 References	78

vii

viii *Contents*

5 Identification <i>L. R. Hill, K. A. Malik and K. Komagata</i>	81
5.1 Introduction	81
5.2 Practical aspects of identification	86
5.3 Chemotaxonomy	89
5.4 Nucleic acids	91
5.5 Selected references for identification	93
6 Patent protection for biotechnological inventions <i>I.J. Bousfield</i>	95
6.1 Introduction	95
6.2 Basis of the patent system	95
6.3 Kinds of biotechnological inventions	97
6.4 Patentability of biotechnological inventions	98
6.5 Practical considerations	110
6.6 Further reading	131
7 Culture collection services <i>D. Allsopp and F. P. Simione</i>	134
7.1 Introduction	134
7.2 Types of services	134
7.3 Workshops and training	141
7.4 Publications, catalogues and publicity material	142
7.5 Fees and charges	143
7.6 Suggested reading	144
8 Organisation of resource centres <i>B. E. Kirsop and E. J. DaSilva</i>	146
8.1 Introduction	146
8.2 International organisation	146
8.3 Regional organisation	156
8.4 National federations/committees	158
8.5 Future developments	159
<i>Index</i>	162