

## CONTENTS

<i>List of maps and figures</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Note on currency and measurement</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Portuguese settlement, 1500–1580	1
H. B. JOHNSON, <i>Scholar in Residence, University of Virginia</i>	
Discovery and early exploration	
The factory period	
The period of proprietary settlements	
The establishments of royal government	
Society and economy, <i>c.</i> 1580	
2 Political and economic structures of empire, 1580–1750	39
FRÉDÉRIC MAURO, <i>Professor of Latin American History, Université de Paris X</i>	
Portugal and Brazil, 1580 – <i>c.</i> 1695	
Portugal and Brazil, <i>c.</i> 1695–1750	
3 Plantations and peripheries, <i>c.</i> 1580 – <i>c.</i> 1750	67
STUART B. SCHWARTZ, <i>Professor of History, University of Minnesota</i>	
Sugar and slaves	
Subsidiary economic activities	
Peripheries of north and south	
The urban fabric	
Social structure	

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
4	Indians and the frontier	145
	JOHN HEMMING, <i>Director and Secretary, Royal Geographical Society, London</i>	
	The sixteenth and seventeenth centuries	
	The eighteenth century	
5	The gold cycle, c. 1690–1750	190
	A. J. R. RUSSELL-WOOD, <i>Professor of History, Johns Hopkins University</i>	
	Discovery	
	The gold rushes	
	Administration	
	Society	
	Economy	
	Mining	
	The fifths	
	Contraband	
	A balance sheet	
6	Imperial re-organization, 1750–1808	244
	ANDRÉE MANSUY-DINIZ SILVA, <i>Maître-assistant in the History and Literature of Brazil, Université de Paris III</i>	
	Territorial changes in Brazil	
	Administrative re-organization	
	Re-organization of the economy	
7	Late colonial Brazil, 1750–1808	284
	DAURIL ALDEN, <i>Professor of History, University of Washington, Seattle</i>	
	Demography	
	The expulsion of the Jesuits	
	Economic crisis and remedies	
	The agricultural renaissance	
	Signs of political unrest	
	A note on literature and intellectual life	344
	LESLIE BETHELL	
	<i>Bibliographical essays</i>	347
	<i>Index</i>	389