

## INDEX

- Abranches, Giraldo José de, 301  
 Abreu, Capistrano de, 6, 156  
 Acuña, Cristóbal de, 175–6  
 administration, 5, 7–8, 12–16, 30–8 *passim*,  
   41–8, 62, 142–4, 246–7, 253–8  
   câmaras, 129–31, 134–5, 294–5  
   judiciary, 45–6, 128, 136–7, 258–9  
   life offices, 47  
   of mining areas, 203–13  
   *see also* crown control  
 Afonso, Domingos, 105, 171  
 Afonso, Martim, 111  
 Africa, 47  
   Portuguese, 66, 245  
   *see also individual countries*  
 Africans, free, 217, 291–2  
   manumission, 86–7, 218, 220  
 agriculture, 240–1, 284, 310, 331  
   Atlantic islands, 3–4  
   crops, 98, 122, 267–8, 284  
   labour, 194–5  
   slash-and-burn, 321, 331  
   subsistence farming, 98–9, 107, 108  
   technologies, 310, 331  
   women in, 17, 156  
   *see also fazendas; livestock; plantations; individual crops*  
 Aguirre, Lope de, 146, 173  
 Aimoré, the, 33, 158, 162  
 Ajuricaba, 185  
 Albuquerque, Jerónimo de, 18, 166, 167  
 Albuquerque Coelho de Carvalho, António de, 203, 229  
 Albuquerque Coelho family, 129  
 Alcacer Quibir, 40  
*aldeias*, *see* Jesuits  
 Aleijadinho, *see* Lisboa, A. F.  
 Algarve, 1, 35  
 Almeida, Lourenço, 207, 211, 233, 239  
 Álvarez de Morais Navarro, Manoel, 183  
 Amapá, 119, 175  
 Amazon, river, 146, 173ff  
   foreign claims to, 9, 12, 44  
 Amazonia, 65, 126, 250  
   cacao, 122–3, 326  
   missions, 179–80  
 American War of Independence, 270  
 Amiens, peace of, 283  
 Amsterdam, 57, 90, 95  
 anatto dye, 122  
 Anchieta, José de, 22, 54, 159  
 Andrada e Silva, José Bonifácio, 273  
 Anglo-Portuguese treaties, 52  
 Angola, 48, 58, 102, 108  
   slaves from, 54, 61, 84, 245, 293, 317  
 animals, exotic, 9  
 Antilles, 61, 63  
   trade, 56, 62  
 Antõnil, André João, 57, 59, 75, 103, 110  
 Antwerp, 10, 40  
 Apodi, river, 172  
 Apora plain, 162  
 Araç, the, 180  
 Arinos, river, 185, 191  
*Armada do Mar Oceano*, 48  
 Arraial do Tijuco, 277  
 artisans, 131, 132  
 arts, 221–2, 243  
 asiento treaty, 62  
 Assumar, Conde de, 211, 213, 214, 228  
 Asunción, 150, 156  
 Ataíde, António de, 13, 20  
 Atlantic, south, 5, 8  
 Atlantic islands, Portuguese, 2ff, 40, 50  
   *see also* Azores; Cape Verde; Madeira; São Tomé  
 Atlantic trade  
   commodities, 56–8  
   defences, 48  
   fleets, fleet system, 6–7, 9–11, 12, 43, 47,  
     50, 52, 245, 264, 266, 307  
   length of voyages, 6–7, 48, 50

- Atlantic trade (*cont.*)  
 slaves, 53ff, 61–2  
 winds, 1, 7, 8, 48  
*see also* ships
- Atouguia, Conde de, 233  
 Augustinus Triumphus, 11  
 Aveiro, 39  
 Aveiro, duke of, 32  
 Ávila, Garcia d', 162, 164  
 Axemi, the, 183  
 Ayolas, Juan de, 146  
 Azeredo Coutinho, José Joaquim da Cunha,  
 340, 342  
 Azevedo, João Lúcio, 39  
 Azevedo Coutinho, Marco Antônio de, 250  
 Azores, 39, 42, 43, 48, 50, 264  
 migrants from 117, 118, 120, 134  
 Portuguese settlement, 2, 3ff
- Badajos, Treaty of, 249  
 Bahia, 59, 94, 104, 159, 194, 236  
 administration, 16, 21, 30, 33ff, 44, 45,  
 254, 257  
 conspiracies, 339–40  
 manioc production, 108  
 missions, 23  
 resistance, 18, 19  
 slaves, 54–5, 82, 84, 87  
 sugar industry, 69–80 *passim*, 89, 96,  
 103–4, 311  
 tobacco production, 100, 103–4, 314–18  
 trade, 41, 50, 53, 57, 263, 266  
*see also* Salvador da Bahia
- Balbi, A., 333  
 Banda Oriental, 64, 117  
*bandeirantes*, 59, 113–14, 115, 117, 150–6  
*passim*, 163, 180, 190  
 Barbacena, Visconde de, 337  
 Barcelos, 185  
 Baro, Roulox, 170  
 Barreto, Nicolau, 150  
 Barros, Christóvão de, 29  
 Barros, João de, 13, 38  
 Barzana, Alonso de, 149  
 Beckman, Manoel, 134, 178  
 beef, 118, 220, 332  
 Belém do Pará, 126, 174, 176, 184, 282  
 administration, 44, 45, 119, 253  
 population, 120, 128  
 trade, 53, 123, 266, 328  
 Belfort, Lourenço, 324  
 Benguela, 48  
 Berbers, 1  
 Biscay, Bay of, 47  
 blacksmiths, 77, 121  
 Boavista, 61  
 Böhm, J. H., 260  
 Boipeba island, 33  
 books, reformist French, 338, 339  
 Borges de Macedo, Jorge, 333  
 Bororo, the, 181  
 Botelho, Diego, 158  
 Braganza, house of, 47, 48, 271  
 Braganza, Maria Barbara de, infanta, 64  
 Brazil Company, 264  
 brazilwood trade, 6, 8, 10, 39, 245  
 monopoly, 52, 98, 332  
 Brito, João Rodrigues de, 341  
 Brito de Almeida, Luís de, 160, 166  
 brotherhoods, *see* religious orders  
 Bueno, Amador, 115  
 Bueno da Silva, Bartolomeu, 180  
 Buenos Aires, 51, 62, 63, 64  
 Bulhões e Sousa, Miguel de, 297  
 bullion  
 minting, 123, 214, 230–1, 232, 233, 238–9;  
 reforms, 276  
 silver, trade effects, 51, 58, 64, 117  
 bush captains, 86, 209
- Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Núñez, 146  
 Cabo do Norte (Amapá), 119, 175  
 Cabo Frio, 8, 9, 11  
 Caboto, Sebastiano, 146  
 Cabral, Pedro Álvares, 5–6, 7, 64  
 cacao, 122–3, 245, 265, 267, 271, 326  
 Cachoeira, 100, 101, 103, 108, 316  
 Cadena de Vilhasanti, Pedro, 74  
 Caeté, the, 22, 24, 25, 34, 159, 161, 166  
 Caiapó, the, 181  
 Caibaté, battle, 187  
 Caimbé, 164  
 Camamú, 108  
 Camapua, 181  
 Câmara da Ferreira, Manuel, 273  
 Camarão, *see* Poti  
 Camargo family, 115  
 Cambressive, 170  
 Caminha, Pero Vaz da, 6  
 Caminho Novo, 199  
 Campo Tourinho, Pero de, 17, 32  
 Campos de Goitacazes, 96, 268, 312,  
 340  
 Campos Moreno, Diogo de, 73  
 canals, 185, 309  
 Cananéia, 6, 18  
 Canary Islands, 2, 6, 56  
 Canindé, 173  
 cannibalism, 18, 26, 158, 159  
 canoes, 120, 122, 123, 181, 200, 296  
 Cape Verde Islands, 8, 39, 58, 61, 245  
 Portuguese settlement, 2, 3–5

- captaincies, 13ff, 27–8, 30–6, 40, 44–5, 62–3,  
119, 126, 204, 211–12, 253–4, 257, 260–1
- Capuchins, 163, 174
- Caramurú, castaway, 34
- Cardim, Father Fernão, 37, 54, 82
- Cardoso de Almeida, Matias, 116, 172
- Cardoso de Barros, Cristóvão, 166
- Carijó, the, 111, 150, 154, 181
- Carilho, Fernão, 86
- Cariri, the, 163, 164
- Carmelites, 125, 126, 184–5, 186
- carpenters, 77
- Cartagena, 51
- Carvajal y Lencastre, José de, 64, 65
- Casiquaire canal, 185
- Castelo mines, 191, 194
- cattle, wild, 117, 180
- cattle raising, 99, 162, 178, 180, 194, 241  
cowboys, 106  
Indians and, 162  
for mining areas, 183  
by missionaries, 178, 180, 186, 302  
ranches, 105–7, 125, 163–4, 168, 220–1  
and tobacco farming, 101–2
- cattle wars, 162–3, 171, 172–3
- Caxias, 318
- Ceará, 16, 44, 45, 58, 116, 138, 167, 169, 175,  
183
- Cerro Frio, 59
- Ceuta, 1, 4
- Chabot, Philippe de, 12
- Chaunu, P. and H., 50
- Chermont, T., 324
- China trade, 264
- chivalry orders, 306
- chroniclers, 147
- church  
clergy, 197, 209–11  
Indian policies, 21ff, 36, 187  
Inquisition, 20, 32, 52, 140, 141, 301–2  
papal controls, 4–5, 11, 116  
and slavery, 85  
*see also* missionaries; religious orders
- church architecture, 129
- cigars, 316
- cinnamon, 328
- Ciudad Real, 151, 153
- coastguards, 9, 10–11
- cochineal exports, 268, 271
- cod trade, 52, 58, 61
- Coelho, Duarte, 13–14, 16, 31, 34, 135–6, 165
- Coelho, Gonçalo, 6
- Coelho de Sousa, João, 190
- Coelho de Sousa, Pedro, 167
- coffee production and trade, 122, 245, 267,  
271, 326–9
- Coimbra, 246, 260, 272, 273
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 57
- Coligny, Admiral, 28
- Colônia do Sacramento, 62–3, 64–5, 117, 245,  
247, 259
- Companhia Geral do Comércio de  
Pernambuco e Paraíba, 265, 269, 270,  
305
- Companhia Geral do Comércio do Grão-Pará  
e Maranhão, 187, 265, 270, 305
- concubinage, 112, 210, 219
- Condamine, Charles de la, 184
- conspiracies, 336–42
- contraband, 56–7, 98, 103, 280, 336  
gold, 232ff, 242  
*see also* smuggling
- convents, 63, 141
- Correia, Jorge, 150
- Correia, Jorge de Figueiredo, 16, 32
- corsairs, 47, 50
- Cortés, Hernán, 10, 20
- Cortesão, Jaime, 155
- Costa, Duarte da, 24
- Costa Freire, Cristóvão da, 121, 125
- cotton, 4  
exports, 58, 270, 278, 319  
production, 122, 125, 268, 318–22  
products, 57, 267
- Coutinho, Francisco Pereira, 14, 16, 33–4
- Coutinho, Vasco Fernandes, 31–2
- Covilha, 270
- Coxipó, river, 181, 191
- craftsmen, 132
- credit, in sugar industry, 93–4
- crime, 203, 205
- crown control, 8, 19–22, 43–4  
revenues, 14, 20–1, 37–8, 41, 245–6, 303–4,  
332ff
- Cubas, Brás, 33, 111
- Cuiabá, 181, 182, 191, 213
- Cunha, Luís da, 244, 282
- Cunha Souto-Maior, António da, 183
- Curtin, Philip, 55, 293
- Curucirari, the, 176
- Daniel, João, 185
- Defoe, Daniel, 93  
*derrama, see* taxes
- Desterro, convent of, 63, 141
- diamonds, *see* mining
- Dias, Henrique, 138
- Dias, Manuel Nunes, 306
- diet, 35, 58
- diseases  
epidemics, 81, 97, 147, 159–60; smallpox,  
97, 126, 167, 174

- diseases (*cont.*)  
 from Europe, 25, 169, 177, 185  
 in slave ships, 54  
 drought, 97, 332  
 Drussen, Adriaen van der, 169  
 Dutch West India Company, 47, 95  
 dyewood trade, 6, 7, 9, 10–11, 14, 20, 28, 67, 98
- earthquake, Lisbon, 262, 303  
 East India Company, 264  
 economy, economic policies, 30ff, 35, 36, 66, 261–72, 303–10, 329–32, 340–1  
 effect of gold, 39, 61, 193–8, 220–2, 229–30, 236ff, 240–3, 245, 263, 271  
 incomes, 32, 35, 36–7  
 regional, 110ff  
 royal revenues, 14, 20–1, 37–8, 41, 245–6, 303–4, 332ff  
 Emboabas, War of the, 116, 215, 245  
 England, 44, 62, 236, 270, 342  
 in Brazil, 128  
 trade relations with Portugal, 50–1, 52, 59–61, 66, 241–2, 245, 268–9, 277ff, 334  
 slave trade, 55, 62  
 Ericcira, count, 58  
 Espírito Santo, 16, 19, 29, 30, 44, 47, 191  
 Essequibo, 126  
 Europeans, *see* settlers  
 exchange systems, 123  
 exploration  
 Portuguese, 5–7, 8–9, 145–7  
 Spanish, 9–11, 146  
*see also* Amazon; frontiers  
 exports, 7ff, 50–2, 58–9, 61, 66, 245, 281–2
- factories, trade, 4–5, 7ff, 17, 43  
 Fadrique, Don, of Toledo, 47  
 Fanado, 191, 194, 202, 211, 212  
 Fazenda Saubara, 109  
 fazendas, 114–15, 118  
 Ferdinand VI, king of Spain, 64, 65  
 Fernandes, André, 153  
 Fernando Noronha island, 8  
 Ferreira, Martin, 16  
 Ferrer, Diego, 151  
 fifths, *see* taxes  
 Figueira, Luís, 174, 176  
 Figueiredo Falcão, Luiz de, 332  
 Flanders, 51  
 flour, 52  
 Fonseca, Bento da, 188  
 food supply, 108, 109–10, 195, 220  
 shortages, 160, 215  
 forts, 21, 118–19, 167, 173–4, 250, 259
- France  
 in Brazil, 10–11, 27–8, 44, 118–19, 128, 165–7 *passim*, 168, 173  
 piracy, 10–11, 12, 47  
 relations with Portugal, 10–11, 51, 52, 55, 282–3, 334  
*France Antarctique*, 28–9  
 Franciscans, 23, 123, 125  
 Freire de Andrade, Eugenio, 231  
 Freire de Andrada, Gomes, 297  
 Freitas de Fonseca, Manuel de, 63  
 French Revolution, 284–5  
 Fritz, Samuel, 126, 184  
 Fronteira, marquis of, 58  
 frontiers, Brazilian, 13ff, 44–5, 47–8, 62ff, 145ff, 180–9, 247ff, 284  
 Amazonia, 173–80  
 centre, 157–64  
 and Dutch, 168ff  
 missions, 180, 184, 185ff  
 north east, 164–73  
 south, 147–57  
 Fundão, 270  
 Funk, J., 260  
 Furtado de Castro, Afonso, 163, 199
- Gaioso, Raimundo, 321  
 Galvêas, Conde de, 197, 239  
 Gama, Vasco da, 5  
 Gandavo, Pero de Magalhães, 26, 73, 158  
 Garcia, Aleixo, 146  
 Gê, the, 17, 149, 158, 164, 170, 183  
 Germany, 51, 146  
 Giraldi, Lucas, 33  
 Giraldi family, 16  
 Goa, 244  
 Godinho, V. Magalhães, 38  
 Goiás, the, 180  
 Goiás, 59, 62, 65, 204, 205, 206, 208, 304  
 gold mining, 180, 191, 200–1, 214, 245, 236–7, 332  
 Góis, Luís de, 19, 20, 33  
 Góis, Pero de, 16  
 gold, 59, 66, 102, 190–202, 329  
 in conquest, 190  
 contraband, 232ff, 242  
 economic effects, 39, 61, 193–8, 220–2, 229–30, 236ff, 240–3, 245, 262, 263, 271  
*see also* mining  
 goldsmiths, 217, 233  
 Gomes, Fernão, 8  
 Goulart, Maurício, 293  
 Gouveia, Diego de, 12, 22  
 Grã, Luís de, 159  
 Grão Pará, 245  
 trading company, 187, 265–7, 270, 305

- Guaicurú, the, 155, 181, 200  
Guanabara Bay, 28, 29, 50, 74  
Guaporé, river, 191, 250  
Guararapes, battles, 48  
Guarulhos, 157  
Guaxenduba, 168  
Guedes de Brito, António, 162  
guilds, 132  
Guinea, 7–8, 16, 39, 54, 58  
Guaraní, the, 146, 149, 151, 153, 180, 186–7, 297  
gunpowder, 191, 218, 308  
Gurupá, 119  
Gusmão, Alexandre de, 64–5
- Haro, Christóvão de, 9  
Hausa conspiracy, 340  
hemp production, 268  
Henry II, king of France, 28  
Henry the Navigator, prince, 3  
Henryville, 28  
Heyn, Piet, 47  
hides and skins trade, 58, 106–7  
Holanda, Sérgio Buarque de, 19  
Holland, 44, 45, 119, 126, 128, 185  
  Dutch wars, 46, 47–8, 168  
  occupation of north east Brazil, 47, 74, 75, 86, 95–6, 165, 169–70, 179  
  trade relations with Portugal, 50–1, 52, 56–7, 102, 235  
Honfleur, 10  
horses, 104, 106, 118, 194  
  draft, 78  
  Indian horsemanship, 182  
Hostiensis, 11  
Huguenots, 166
- Ibiapaba hills, 170, 178, 183  
Ibicuí, river, 153, 154  
Icamaguá, river, 180  
Iguape, 101  
Ijuí, river, 153, 180  
Ilhéus, 16, 19, 30, 32–3, 34, 71, 109, 161  
illegitimacy, 85  
imports, 57–8  
  substitution, 267, 270  
*Inconfidência mineira*, 336–8  
independence, Brazilian, 283, 284, 336  
India trade, 5, 6, 8, 38, 39, 41–2, 245, 264  
Indians  
  *Diretório*, 188  
  in Europe, 167, 170  
  exploitation, 151, 174  
  gold wars, 181–2, 199, 200  
  Jesuit/Paulista controversies, 114, 116, 121, 123ff, 154ff  
  policies for, 21ff, 25ff, 156, 250, 252–3  
  resistance, 16, 19, 22, 25–7 *passim*, 32, 169, 172–3, 183  
  *see also* labour; population; slavery  
indigo exports, 268, 270  
inspection boards, 305, 314  
Isabella, queen of Castile, 6  
Islam, 22, 53  
Itabaiana mines, 191, 194, 195  
Italy, 4, 35  
  merchants, 2, 3, 9  
Itamaracá, 16, 19, 30, 34, 36, 47  
Itaparica island, 48  
Itapicurú, river, 159, 183, 318, 324  
Itatín, 155  
Itoqueiras, 194  
Ivaí valley, 152
- Jacobina, 190, 192, 194, 199, 202, 203  
Jacques, Christóvão, 9, 10–11  
Jacuí, river, 153  
Jacuípe, river, 159  
Jamaica, 80  
Jandui, chief, 165, 170, 171  
Janduin, *see* Tarairyu  
Jerez, 155  
Jesuits, 106, 120, 126, 167, 186, 252, 300  
  *aldeias*, 22ff, 36, 156, 159, 164, 176ff, 180, 247, 250, 252–3  
  expulsion, 121, 188, 255, 284, 295ff, 301–2  
  Indian controversies, 116, 121, 123–5, 154–7  
  property, 106, 125, 171, 299–300  
  ‘reductions’, 148, 149, 151ff  
  in Spanish America, 65, 126, 149–50, 153–4, 297  
Jeticá (Grande), river, 150  
Jews, 40, 57, 139, 140  
  *see also* New Christians  
João III, king of Portugal, 12, 13, 19, 20, 41  
João IV, king of Portugal, 41, 42, 176  
João V, king of Portugal, 212, 214, 242  
João VI, king of Portugal, 343  
José I, king of Portugal, 64, 66, 254–5, 258, 259, 269, 297, 299  
‘just wars’, 22, 25–7 *passim*, 116, 179
- Kararis Novos mines, 191  
Knivet, Anthony, 158
- La Plata, 7, 9, 12, 58, 62, 63–4, 245  
La Rochelle, 56  
labour, 17–18, 61–2  
  Atlantic islands, 250, 252, 253  
  forced, 17–18, 121–2, 156, 160ff, 164, 175, 179, 182, 188

- labour (*cont.*)  
 free, 80–2  
*repartimiento (mita)*, 25  
*see also* agriculture; fazendas; mining;  
 plantations; slavery; workshops
- Ladino, Mandu, 183  
 Laet, Johannes de, 169–70  
 Laguna, 117  
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 22  
 Lavradio, marquis of, 260, 268  
 law studies, 208  
 Leitão, Jerónimo, 150  
 Leitão, Martim, 166  
 Leitão, Pedro, 24, 26  
 Leite, Serafim, 185  
 Lemos, Gaspar de, 6  
 Léry, Jean de, 28  
 Liberties, Law of (1755), 187  
 libraries, Jesuit, 300  
 Lima, merchants, 51  
 Lisboa, António Francisco ('o Aleijadinho'),  
 243  
 Lisbon, 35, 39, 48, 257, 266  
 earthquake, 262, 303  
 merchants, 2, 40, 50, 52, 255  
 shipping, 43, 52, 61  
 trade, 2–3, 56, 57, 245  
 livestock, 104–7  
 Loyola, Ignatius de, 23  
 Luanda, 47, 48
- Macapá, 324  
 Madeira, 39, 42, 43, 48, 58, 61, 81  
 Portuguese settlement, 2, 3  
 Madeira, river, 184, 185  
 Madrid, Treaty of (1750), 65, 180, 186, 247,  
 248, 255, 259, 261, 296, 297  
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 10  
 Maio, 61  
*mamelucos*, 112, 145, 148, 151, 152, 166  
 Manau, the, 185  
 Manaus, 126  
 manioc growing, 98, 107–9, 151, 221  
 Manuel I, king of Portugal, 6, 13, 21  
 maps, 6, 211  
 Maragogipe, 108  
 Marajó island, 119, 176, 178, 186, 302  
 Maranhão, 119–20, 121, 122, 183, 187  
 administration, 16, 44, 46, 54, 250,  
 253  
 cotton production, 318, 321  
 Dutch and French in, 44, 47  
 trade, 58, 265–7, 270  
 Maranhão island, 118, 167, 174  
 Marauá, river, 162  
 Marchione, Bartolomeu, 9

- Maria I, queen of Portugal, 270, 272  
 Mariana, 203  
 Mariana Vitória, infanta, 64  
 Mariano da Conceição Veloso, Frei, 274  
 Mariuá (Barcelos), 185  
 marriage, 85, 219, 252  
 Martínez de Irala, Domingo, 146  
 Martinho de Nantes, missionary, 163  
 Marueri, 157  
 Mascarenhas, Vasco de, 45  
 Mascates, War of the, 134, 245  
 Mato Grosso, 65, 155, 200, 213, 214  
 Maurits, Johan, of Nassau, 75, 109, 168–9  
 Mboreré, river, 154  
 Mearim, river, 183  
 meat, 195  
*see also* beef
- Mello e Castro, Martinho de, 246, 269–71  
*passim*, 336  
 Mello Palheta, Francisco de, 185  
 Mendonça, Lourenço de, 114  
 Mendonça Furtado, Francisco Xavier de, 186,  
 188, 252, 253, 297, 298, 336  
 Mercedarians, 125, 186, 302  
 merchants, 7–8, 50–2 *passim*, 255, 264  
 Italian, 2, 3, 9, 40  
 social status, 132–4  
 Methuen Treaty (1703), 59, 241, 262  
 Mexico City, 51  
 migration  
 European to Brazil, 35, 50, 118, 120, 219,  
 264  
 to goldmining areas, 198–9, 201, 219  
 militia, 85, 112, 138, 139, 208–9, 259ff  
 Mina coast, 102–4 *passim*, 108, 109, 292, 317  
 Minas Gerais, 117, 195, 208, 245, 274, 276  
 administration, 62, 204, 205–6, 211–12  
 arts, 221–2, 243  
 gold mining, 59, 97, 102, 191, 198ff, 214ff,  
 236–7, 304, 331–2  
 Minas Novas de Araçuaí, 194, 200, 202, 208,  
 211, 212, 213  
 Minho, 16, 35, 48  
 mining  
 conditions in, 202, 216, 224  
 diamonds, 59, 61, 202, 212, 217, 245, 262,  
 263, 276–7  
 gold, 117, 180–1, 190–202, 215–16, 222–7,  
 245, 331–2; dust, 216, 222, 230, 232–3,  
 236; labour, 61–2, 194ff, 201, 209–10,  
 213, 216, 218, 224–5; prices, 216, 230;  
 production, 236ff; revenues, 216, 230,  
 238ff; royalties, 226ff, 232; technology,  
 223–4  
 unrest, 212, 214ff, 229  
*see also* administration; migration

- missionaries, 22, 114, 163, 166, 174, 187–9  
‘monsoons’, 200  
Monteiro, Jácome, 166  
Montevideo, 63  
Montoya, Antonio Ruiz, 151  
Moors of Spain, 40  
Morais, Francisco de, 157  
Morocco, 1, 39, 42  
Mortes, river, 245  
Mozambique, 53, 245  
mulattos, 84, 209  
    in mines, 217, 218, 219–20  
mules, 117  
Mura, the, 184–5  
Muslims, 22, 53
- Nascimento, João de Deus do, 339  
Natal, 116, 128  
Navigation Laws, 61  
Negro, river, 126, 177, 180, 185, 186  
New Christians, 40, 51, 52, 132–3, 139–41  
New Laws of 1542, 26  
Newfoundland, 39, 61  
Nheengaíba, the, 178  
Nobre, Domingos Fernandes, 161  
Nóbrega, Manuel da, 22, 23, 25, 29, 88, 148, 159  
Noronha, Fernão de, 7, 9  
Noronha, Marcos de, 201  
Nossa Senhora do Desterro, 63
- obrajes*, *see* workshops  
occupations, 135–7  
Oldemberg, Feliciano Velho, 264  
Olinda, 34, 128, 134  
olive oil, 52, 245, 262  
Oliveira, Nicolao d’, 333  
Omagua, the, 126, 176, 184  
Oporto, 58, 245  
Ordaz, Diego de, 173  
Orellana, Francisco de, 173  
Orí, the, 164  
Orinoco, river, 146  
Orobo hills, 162  
Ouro Preto, 59, 180, 336, 337  
oxen, 78, 107
- Pacajá, the, 174  
Paes, Garcia Rodrigues, 199  
Paiacú, the, 171, 183  
Paiaguá, the, 155, 181–2, 200  
Paiaiá, the, 162  
Pais, Fernão Dias, 59  
Paiva, Serrão de, 48  
Palmares, 86, 117  
Pantanal, river, 181
- Pará, 123, 124, 187, 252, 326, 328–9  
    administration, 44, 253–4, 258  
Pará, river, 174  
Paraguaçu, river, 159  
Paraguay, missions, 114  
Paraíba, 34, 44, 166, 311  
    trade, 58, 265–7, 270  
Paraná, 117, 118  
Paraná, river, 153  
Paranaguá, 117, 150, 190  
Paranaíba, river, 113, 150  
Parecis, the, 182  
Parente, Bento Maciel, 119, 175  
Parente, Estevão Ribeiro Baião, 163  
Parnaíba, river, 171  
Patos, Lagoa dos, 63, 153, 154  
Paulistas, 112, 113–14, 115ff, 148ff, 163, 183, 196, 201, 215, 225  
Pedro II, king of Portugal, 58  
Pernambuco, 19, 107, 108, 165–6, 320–2  
    administration, 14, 16, 30, 34–5, 44, 45, 258  
    Dutch in, 47, 48, 56, 86, 95  
    slaves, 54–5, 82  
    sugar production, 13, 74, 75, 96, 311  
    trade, 41, 57, 265–7, 270  
    wealth, 35, 36–7  
    *see also* Recife  
Perreira de Berredo, Bernardo, 121  
Peru, 20, 51, 64, 140  
Philip I, king of Portugal (Philip II of Spain), 41, 42  
Piauí, 45, 106, 116, 171, 183, 254, 299, 331–2  
Pinheiro, Francisco, 133  
Pinzón, Vicente Yáñez, 173  
piracy, 10–11, 47, 50  
Pires de Campos, António, 181  
Pires family, 115  
Pitangui, 214  
Pizarro, Francisco, 146  
plantations, 125  
    sugar, 10, 12–13, 16ff, 36, 69–71, 96, 105, 122, 331; cane, 77, 90–2; mills, 14, 18, 30ff, 54ff, 72ff, 80, 111, 156, 268, 311ff; owner class, 89, 134, 135–6, 340; productivity, 72ff, 92ff; safra, 77ff; slaves, 17–18, 22, 54–5, 81ff, 85–6, 92–3; social structures, 87ff  
    tobacco, 100–4, 317  
Pombal, Sebastião José de Carvalho e Melo, marquis of, 66, 246, 247, 250, 269, 296–8, 300, 336  
    and administrative reorganization of Brazil, 253, 255–8  
    economic policies, 259, 262ff, 267, 305–6  
    Indian policies, 179, 180, 187  
    reforms, 258–9, 260

- population, 30–1, 35, 36, 63, 106, 120, 128,  
 218–20, 285–95  
   Africans, 26, 54–5, 82–3  
   Indians, 18; decline, 25, 81, 147, 157, 159ff,  
   164, 169–70, 174, 176, 180, 189  
   *see also* illegitimacy; race  
 Portalegre, 270  
 Porto Santo, 61  
 Porto Seguro, 5, 8, 16, 19, 30, 32, 33  
 ports, 89, 110–11, 127–9, 235  
 Portugal, 95, 249  
   colonial policies, and gold, 240ff  
   economy, 39–40, 58–9, 262ff, 266–7, 268ff,  
   279–80, 308, 332–6  
   expansionist policies, 1, 2ff, 12–13, 14,  
   39ff, 255ff  
   transfer of court to Brazil, 247, 271, 283,  
   284, 336, 343  
   union with Spain, 41ff, 47, 64, 151  
   *see also* crown control; England; France;  
   Holland; New Christians  
 Potengi, river, 167  
 Poti (or Camarão), 167, 168  
 Poti, Pieter, 168  
 Potiguar, the, 158, 165–7, 169  
 Potosí, mines, 19, 51  
 pottery, 176  
 Preto, Manoel, 112, 152  
 prices, 58–9, 321–2, 326  
 privateers, 11, 34–5, 51, 53, 57, 453  
 prostitution, 197  
 Protestantism, 28  
*quilombos*, 86, 209, 225  
 Quito, 126  
 Rabe, Jacob, 170  
 race, 100, 137–9, 290–1  
   miscegenation, 106  
 Raimundo de Noronha, Jacomé, 175  
 Ramalho, João, 147  
 Raposo Tavares, Antônio, 116, 152–3, 154,  
   155, 181  
 Ratton, Jacome, 307  
 Ravardière, Sieur de la, 44, 118, 167  
 Recife, 47, 48, 128, 129, 134, 245, 289  
 Recôncavo, 71, 95, 159  
 Reis Magos, 167  
 religion, *see* shamans  
 religious orders  
   lay brotherhoods, 85, 133, 137, 138–9, 141,  
   243  
   property, 94, 302  
   *see also* convents; missionaries; *individual*  
   *orders*  
*resgate*, 26–7  
 rice, 4, 267, 268, 271, 322–4  
 Rio das Contas, 191, 194, 202  
 Rio das Velhas, 59, 190, 214, 229  
 Rio de Janeiro, 53, 157–8, 204, 206, 247  
   administration, 29, 30, 33, 44, 45, 62, 254,  
   257  
   commodities and trade, 96, 109, 268, 304,  
   311, 312, 324, 329  
   *conjuracao* of 1794, 338–9  
   French at, 28, 29  
   population, 128, 289–90  
   slave trade, 54, 114, 196–7, 295  
 Río de la Plata, *see* La Plata  
 Rio Grande de São Pedro, 63, 65, 118, 249,  
   253, 259, 268  
 Rio Grande do Norte, 34, 44, 116, 138  
 Rio Grande do Sul, 58, 117, 153, 295, 325,  
   331, 332  
 Rio Pardo, 191  
 Rocha Pitta, Sebastião da, 171  
 Román, Manuel, 185  
 Romero, Francisco, 32  
 Rott, Conrat, 51  
 rum, 57, 96, 122, 268  
  
 Sá, Correa de, 129  
 Sá, Estácio de, 158  
 Sá, Mem de, 18, 24–5, 26, 29, 30, 32, 37, 159,  
   160  
 Sá, Salvador de, 45, 47, 48, 62, 157  
 Sá e Meneses, Artur de, 198  
 Sá family, 29, 32, 33  
 Sabugosa, conde de, 208, 212, 228, 235  
 Sacramento, *see* Colônia do Sacramento  
 Saint Barbe, college of, 13  
 Saint-Domingue, 62, 270, 310  
 Saldanha de Albuquerque, Aires de, 63  
 salt, 39, 58, 61  
   monopoly, 58, 308, 341  
 saltpetre, 164, 308  
 Salvador, Vicente do, 27, 34, 74, 161  
 Salvador da Bahia, 11, 47, 128, 130, 140, 199,  
   332  
   administration, 43–4, 46  
   artisans, 131  
   population, 289  
   trade, 70, 98, 109, 241  
 Sampaio, Jorge, 178  
 San Antonio, 152  
 San Ildefonso, Treaty of, 248  
 Santa Catarina, 62, 63, 117, 118, 249, 253, 268  
 Santo Agostinho, Cape, 7, 18  
 Santo Amaro, 16, 32, 33, 35  
 Santo André da Borda do Campo, 111  
 Santo Antônio da Conquista, 163  
 Santo Domingo, 46  
 Santos, 63, 111



- São Cristóvão, 166, 195  
 São Francisco, river, 47, 58, 150, 159, 163, 199  
 São Francisco do Sul, 63  
 São Jorge da Mina, 47, 102  
 São José do Rio Negro (Manaus), 254  
 São Luís do Maranhão, 44, 45, 119, 120, 123, 128, 254  
   trade, 53, 134, 266  
 São Miguel, 157  
 São Paulo, 24, 37, 63, 148ff, 152ff, 156–7, 180, 182, 227, 289  
   administration, 45, 62, 253, 254  
   commodities and trade, 113, 114–15, 271, 311, 312, 325, 328, 329  
   economic growth, 111ff, 126–7  
   *see also* Paulistas  
 São Paulo de Piratininga, 24, 111, 148  
 São Roque, Cape, 6, 7, 8  
 São Tomé, 13, 16, 19, 32, 48, 81  
 São Vicente, 12, 16, 19, 28, 29, 30, 37, 44, 110–11, 148  
   economy, 13, 33, 35, 111, 114, 154, 190  
   missions, 24  
 Sardinha, Pedro Fernandes, 23–4, 25  
 sarsaparilla, 122, 184  
 Schaumburg-Lippe, count of, 260  
 Schetz family, 111  
 scientific societies, 272–3  
 Sebastian, king of Portugal, 26, 40  
 Sergipe, 47, 105, 106, 311, 316  
 Serigipe island, 28  
 Serra do Mar, 111  
 Serra dos Montes Altos, 192  
 Serro do Frio, 194, 202, 217, 245  
 sertão, 100, 105–6, 113, 116, 125, 161–3, 171, 191, 202  
 Sertão, Domingos Afonso, 105, 171  
 settlers, European, 16ff, 23–5, 35, 119–21  
 Setubal, 39  
 Seven Missions, 117, 180, 186, 249  
 Seven Years' War, 259  
 Seville, 51  
 shamans, 153, 160, 161  
 shellfish, 110  
 shelter homes, 141  
 ships, 43, 95, 122, 197, 234, 235, 242, 318  
   for Atlantic, 50, 56, 308  
   *Bretoa*, 9, 21  
   building, 341  
   *Padre Eterno*, 50  
   *see also* Atlantic trade  
 shopkeepers, 132  
 Sicily, 4  
 Silbert, Albert, 40  
 silk, Portuguese, 266, 268, 270  
 Silva Lisboa, José da, 293  
 Silva Nunes, Paulo de, 125  
 silver, 117, 192  
   *see also* bullion  
 Siqueira, Francisco Dias de, 183  
 slavery, 97, 109, 122, 136–7, 144, 196–7, 308  
   African, 16, 26–7, 51, 53–5, 61–2, 81–7, 118, 265, 292–5  
   hierarchy of, 84  
   Indian, 7, 8, 17–18, 22, 24, 25ff, 81, 114–15, 154, 265  
   legislation, 81, 112, 124, 130, 187–8, 264  
   raids, 126, 150ff, 160–2, 175, 178–9, 183  
   runaways, 86, 209  
   Spanish American, 54, 55  
   *see also* Africans, free; labour; plantations  
 Smith, Adam, 275  
 smuggling, 245, 247, 263, 264, 268, 271, 335–6  
   *see also* contraband  
 Soares de Sousa, Gabriel, 33, 55, 100, 158, 190  
 Soares Moreno, Martim, 167  
 social structure, 131, 135–42  
 Solimões, river, 126, 180, 184  
 Solis expedition, 9  
 Sousa, Martim Afonso de, 12, 16, 33, 110  
 Sousa, Tomé de, 20–2 *passim*, 43, 261  
 Sousa Azevedo, João de, 185  
 South Carolina, 322  
 Souza Coutinho, Rodrigo de, 246, 270, 272, 273–6 *passim*  
 Spain, 48, 62  
   claims to Amazon, 175, 184  
   union with Portugal, 41ff, 47, 64, 151  
 Spanish America, 41, 54, 55  
 Spice Islands, 9, 10  
 spice trade, 39, 50–1, 245  
 squaw men, 24, 120  
 Strangford, Lord, 291, 292  
 sugar  
   exports, 39, 41, 51–3 *passim*, 56–7, 62, 245, 263–4, 304, 310–14  
   production, 4, 12–13, 32–3, 55–6, 67ff, 264, 268, 270, 312  
   *see also* plantations  
 Tabatinga, 184  
 Tagus, river, 51  
 'Tailors' Conspiracy', 339–40  
 Tamandaré, 48  
 Tamoio, the, 111, 149, 158  
 Tapajós, the, 252  
 Tape, the, 154  
 Tapuia, the, 32, 163, 164, 167, 168, 184  
 Tarairyu, the, 165, 170, 171  
   wars, 172–3, 183

- Tare, river, 155  
Taverners Revolt, 298  
taxes, 218  
    *derrama*, 337  
    fifths, 202, 206, 214, 225–6, 227–9, 230, 236, 304; foundry houses, 227ff, 230–1, 238–9  
    stamp, 308  
    tax farming, 57, 258, 274  
Teixeira, Manoel, 176  
Teixeira, Pedro, 146, 175  
Temimino, the, 150  
Terreiro do Paço, 43  
Thirteen Colonies (North America), 61  
Thomar, agreement of, 41  
Tieté, river, 24, 113, 150  
timber production, 98, 245  
    *see also* brazilwood; dyewood; woodsmen  
Tinhare island, 33  
‘Tirandentes’, conspirator, 337–8  
tobacco, 100–4  
    exports, 52, 254, 304, 315–18, 322  
    monopoly, 52, 102–4  
    production, 57, 263–4, 267, 268, 314–16  
    *see also* plantations  
Tobajara, the, 158, 165, 166–7, 170, 183  
Tocantins, river, 177  
Tomacauna, 161  
Tora, the, 184  
Tordesillas  
    line of, 12, 44, 126, 149, 154, 155, 167, 175, 180  
    Treaty of, 9, 11, 65, 173, 190  
Torre, conde da, 47  
towns, 127–35, 156, 239, 289–90  
    class structure, 131ff  
    family patriarchies, 143–4  
    *see also* ports  
trade, 305ff, 329ff, 335  
    crown controls, 8, 19–20  
    *see also* Atlantic trade; contraband;  
    exchange systems; exports; factories;  
    imports; smuggling; *individual territories*  
trading companies, 52–3, 56, 264ff, 269, 270  
    monopoly, 305–6  
transport  
    reforms, 117, 308–10  
    water, 69–71, 185, 309  
Tremembé, the, 183  
Trent, Council of, 20  
Tupi, the, 32–4 *passim*, 154, 164, 183  
    and Europeans, 17–19, 21–3 *passim*, 26  
    language, 112, 119–20, 145, 148  
Tupinambá, the, 167, 174–5, 199  
Tupiniki, the, 24  
Twelve-Year Truce (1609–21), 47, 51, 55  
Ursúa, Pedro de, 146, 173  
Uruguay, 63–4  
Uruguay, river, 65, 180, 186, 247  
Utrecht, Treaty of, 62  
Vahia Monteiro, Luís, 81  
Vale, Leonardo do, 159  
vanilla, 122  
Varnhagen, Francisco Adolpho de, 10  
Vasconcelos, António Pedro de, 63, 64  
Veiga, Domingos da, 169  
Velho, Domingos Jorge, 116, 117  
Vespucci, Amerigo, 6, 173  
    letters, 8  
Vidal, the, 183  
Viegas, João Piexoto, 97  
Vieira, António, 52, 121, 123–4, 155, 176–8, 179  
Vila Bela, 182, 250  
Vila Pereira, 34  
Villa-Pouca, 48  
Villa Rica, 151, 153  
Villegagnon, Nicolas Durand de, 28–9  
Vitória, Francisco de, 11, 22  
warfare, 156, 158, 164, 181–2, 184–5  
weapons, 126  
weaving, 308  
whaling and whale products, 245, 265–6  
wheat production, 115, 268  
Whydah, 103  
wills, 93, 112, 113, 208  
wine, 52, 58, 245, 262  
With, Witte de, 48  
women  
    in agriculture, 17, 156  
    in colonial society, 35, 111–12, 120, 141–2, 201  
    *see also* convents; marriage  
woodsmen and woodcraft, 157, 162, 168, 172, 181, 215  
wool, 270  
workshops (*obrajes*), 266–7, 271  
Xingú, 252  
yerba maté, 118  
Yurimagua, 184  
Zaragoza, Treaty of, 10