

SLAVERY AND AFRICAN LIFE

AFRICAN STUDIES SERIES 67

GENERAL EDITOR

- J. M. Lonsdale, Lecturer in History and Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge Advisory editors
- J. D. Y. Peel, Professor of Anthropology and Sociology, with special reference to Africa, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London John Sender, Faculty of Economics and Fellow of Wolfson College, Cambridge

Published in collaboration with THE AFRICAN STUDIES CENTRE, CAMBRIDGE



For a list of other books in this series see page 235



SLAVERY AND AFRICAN LIFE

Occidental, Oriental, and African Slave Trades

PATRICK MANNING





Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1990

First published 1990 Reprinted 1991, 1993, 1995

Printed and bound in Great Britain by Woolnough Bookbinding Ltd, Irthlingborough, Northamptonshire

British Library cataloguing in publication data

Manning, Patrick

Slavery and African life: occidental, oriental and African slave trades. –(African studies series; 67).

1. Africa. Social conditions. Effects of slave trade,

1450-1899

I. Title II. Series

960'.22

Library of Congress cataloguing in publication data

Manning, Patrick, 1941-

Slavery and African life: occidental, oriental and African slave trades/Patrick Manning.

p. cm.-(African studies series: 67)

Bibliography.

ISBN 0 521 34396 8-ISBN 0 521 34867-6 (paperback)

1. Slave-trade – Africa. Sub-Saharan – History. 2. Slavery – Africa.

Sub-Saharan-History. I. Title. II. Series.

HT1321.M36 1990

380.1'44'0967-dc20 89-34125 CIP

ISBN 0 521 34867 6 paperback



To Marjorie Murphy



Contents

List of plates List of figures		page viii ix x
Ack	knowledgements	
Prologue: Tragedy and sacrifice in the history of slavery		
1	The political economy of slavery in Africa	8
2	Why Africans? The rise of the slave trade to 1700	27
3	Slavery and the African population: a demographic model	38
4	The quantitative impact of the slave trade, 1700–1900	60
5	The economics and morality of slave supply	86
, 6	Patterns of slave life	110
7	Transformations of slavery and society, 1650–1900	126
8	The end of slavery	149
9	The world and Africa	168
Ap_{I}	pendix 1: Slave prices	177
Ap_I	pendix 2: The demographic simulation	179
Not		182
Bibliography		212
Index		227

vii



Plates

8.1	lion, 1787). Courtesy of the Wedgwood Museum, Barlaston, Stoke-on-Trent	page 152
8.2	Partial plan of the ship <i>Brookes</i> (copper engraving by James Phillips, 1789). Courtesy of Wilberforce House and Georgian Houses, Kingston-upon-Hull	153
8.3	"Gang of captives met at Mbame's on their way to Tette," from David and Charles Livingstone, Narrative of an Expedition to the Zambesi and its Tributaries (London and New York, 1865)	158

viii



Figures

1.1	Volume of slave exports	page 18
1.2	Slave prices on the Western Coast of Africa	19
3.1	The model in schematic form	40
3.2	Western Coast: before enslavement	43
3.3	Western Coast: immediately after enslavement	43
3.4	Western Coast: fifteen years later	43
3.5	Savanna and Horn: before enslavement	44
3.6	Savanna and Horn: immediately after enslavement	44
3.7	Savanna and Horn: fifteen years later	44
4.1	Senegambia: impact of slave exports	63
4.2	Upper Guinea Coast: impact of slave exports	64
4.3	Gold Coast: impact of slave exports	66
4.4	Bight of Benin: impact of slave exports	67
4.5	Bight of Biafra: impact of slave exports	68
4.6	Loango: impact of slave exports	70
4.7	Angola: impact of slave exports	71
4.8	Western Coast: impact of slave exports	72
4.9	Western Sudan: impact of slave exports	73
4.10	Senegambia and Western Sudan: impact of slave exports	74
4.11	Central Sudan: impact of slave exports	75
4.12	Eastern Sudan: impact of slave exports	76
4.13	Horn: impact of slave exports	77
4.14	Savanna and Horn: impact of slave exports	78
4.15	Mozambique: impact of slave exports	79
4.16	Mozambique: Occidental and Oriental exports	80
4.17	Tanzania: impact of slave exports	81
4.18	Eastern Coast: impact of slave exports	82
4.19	Impact of the Occidental slave trade	83
4.20	Impact of the Oriental slave trade	83
4.21	Tropical Africa: impact of slave exports	84
5.1	Bight of Benin: quantities and prices of slave exports	97

ix



Maps

1.1	Slave origins	page 10
1.2	Slave destinations	11
7.1	African slavery, 1750	134
7.2	African slavery, 1850	141
8.1	Abolition of the slave trade and the emancipation of	154

X



Acknowledgements

Initial support for the research on this study came from a 1981 grant from the Social Science Research Council, for which I am happy to express my gratitude. Further funding came from the Northeastern University Research and Scholarship Development Fund. William S. Griffiths taught me Pascal and worked through the logic of the simulation program with me. as well as writing much of the program itself. The Johns Hopkins University History Department hosted me for a half year's research in 1981. The John Simon Guggenheim Foundation supported me for a year's research at the Population Studies Center at the University of Pennsylvania, where this study was completed. The simulation program has been operated on systems at Stanford University, The Johns Hopkins University, Bryn Mawr College, Northeastern University, and the University of Pennsylvania – too many systems for efficient work, but each one of them hospitably and effectively run. Of the many individuals who have provided me with useful advice. I must give first place to the late Joel Gregory, who encouraged me to fill out what I hoped would be a brief set of hypotheses into a full-scale article, and thus started the dominoes falling. To Joseph Miller, Stanley Engerman, Frederick Cooper, Martin Klein, Sara Berry, Christine Gailey, Paul Lovejoy, and Ronald Bailey, I offer my thanks for the comments and corrections they made to near-final drafts of the manuscript.