

INDEX

- Aarsleff, Hans, 395n
 Académie royal des sciences (Paris), 357
 academies, scientific, and early modern universities, 251–3
 Academy of Geneva, 216, 219, 225
 Accademia dei segreti, 342
 Accademia del cimento, 252
 Accademia della scienza, 252
 Accademia patavina, 252
 Accademia segreta, 340–2
 Achillini, Alessandro, 238
 Achinstein, Peter, 522n
 Ackerknecht, Erwin H., 428n
 actors, historical, 28
 adages and adagial tradition, 307, 310
 Adam, Charles, 77n, 159n, 485n, 523n, 524n
 Adamson, Ian, 224, 256n
 Aelian, 296n, 306
 Aesop, 309, 310, 314, 327n
 Aesopic tradition, 307, 309
 aesthetics: in Kuhn's interpretation of preface to *De revolutionibus*, 171–2; Renaissance, 182, 183–4
 Agricola, Georgius, 347–8, 362n
 Aiton, E. J., 156–7n, 257n
 Albert of Saxony, 14
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 308
 Albertus Magnus, 159n, 297n, 337
 alchemy, 371; and secrecy, 378–9; and secret knowledge, 347–8; styles of communication in, 374–5
 Alciati, Andrea, 306, 310–11, 314, 318, 328n
 Aldrovandi, Ulisse, 244, 297n, 303, 304, 305, 313–16, 318, 319, 320, 329–30n
 Alexander the Great, 335
 algebra: and Leibniz's calculus, 467–8, 470; and tangents, 464; as theory of equations, 465–7
 Allen, Don C., 326n
 Allen, Michael J. B., 292n
 Allen, Phyllis, 241, 259n, 427n
 Alsted, Johann, 215
 Ambrose, Saint, 297n
 Amico, Giovanni Battista, 198n
 analysis, 465; Leibniz's introduction of the calculus as, 467–8, 470; *see also* algebra
 Anaximander, 452
 Anderson, Fulton, 76n, 82n, 83n, 430n
 Ando, Takatura, 150n
 Andrade, E. N. da C., 364n
 Andronicus of Rhodes, 97
 Angeli, Stefano, 228
 angle, trisection of, 466
 "animal semantics," 318
 animals: in cultural matrix of Renaissance natural history, 307–11; and seventeenth-century antiquarianism, 322
 anticlericalism, Condorcet's, 8–9
 antiperistasis, 515
 antiquarianism: and natural history, 321–2; seventeenth-century, 320–2; sixteenth-century, 307, 308, 320
 antiquity: seventeenth-century attitudes toward, 4–6; *see also* classicism
 Antoine de Réaumur, René, 298n
 Apian, Peter, 224
 Apollonius, 468
 apothecaries, 389
 Apuleius, 291n, 295n
 Aquinas, Thomas, 150n, 151n, 187, 273–4, 294n
 Arber, Agnes, 329n
 Archimedes, 14, 164n, 479
 Aristotelianism: and early modern universities, 210, 218; and esoteric knowledge, 334; influences of, on

- Aristotelianism (*cont.*)
 Galileo, 118–28; Paduan, 36; Renaissance, 29; scholastic, 2–3; standards of demonstration in, 169, 180, 182
- Aristotle, 97, 173, 187, 196n, 306, 400, 522n; Bacon on, 3–4, 5; and conceptions of science, 28–9, 77n; Condorcet on, 8; on fall, 64; and mathematics, 98–9, 150–1n, 152n, 153n, 158n, 163n; metaphysics of, 272–3, 298n; and notion of demonstration, 30, 62, 79n, 84n; *Posterior Analytics*, 37, 62, 180, 182–3, 200n; *Secretum secretorum*, 335–6
- Aristotle, pseudo-, *Mechanica*, 499–500
- Arlington, Lord, 434n
- Armitage, Angus, 258n
- Arnold of Villanova, 240
- Ars poetica*, 183–4, 186
- Artedi, Peter, 279
- artifacts and antiquarianism, 320–1
- Ashley Montagu, M. F., 161n
- Ashmole, Elias, 263
- Ashworth, William B., Jr., 21n, 331n, 361n
- Asquith, Peter D., 195n, 522n
- Assion, Peter, 359n
- astronomy: and celestial dynamics, 495; constructions of “Copernican Revolution” in, 170–1; in early modern universities, 229–32; Green, 28; histories of, 11, 12–13; and humanism, 187; hypothesis in, 57–9; and medical training in early modern universities, 240–1; as “mixed science,” 187–8; in preface to *De revolutionibus*, 168, 179–81
- atheism and atheists, 438–40; and antiatheists, 448, 449–56; anxiety about, 443–5, 448–9, 455–6; character of, 440–3; and immorality, 442–3, 445, 447–8; and scientific ideas, 454; and secularism, 445, 447; and skepticism (scoffing), 438, 441, 445–7, 450; as social explanation, 444–9
- Athenaeus, 296n
- Attanasio, Salvator, 393n
- Aubrey, John, 365n
- Augustine, Saint, 291n, 295n
- authority: and atheism, 441; in Condorcet’s history, 9; in Whewell’s history, 12
- authority, textual, in early modern universities, 219
- Averroists, 168
- Axtell, Anthony, 458n
- Bachelard, Gaston, 25n
- Bachin, Gaspard, 243
- Bacon, Francis, 23n, 98, 211, 215, 362n, 363n, 364n; and antiquarianism, 321, 332n; on Aristotle, 3–4, 5; and attack on scholasticism, 253n; and conception of science and scientific inference, 27, 45–54, 76n, 82–5n; in Condorcet’s history, 9; and early modern medicine, 397, 413, 415–16, 418, 430n, 432n, 433n; and emblematic world view, 323–4; on forbidden knowledge, 344–5, 348–9; and mechanical arts, 355; and methodology, 5; and natural history, 321, 322–4, 332n; and occultism, 265–6; and religious reform, 350; and science as public knowledge, 349–50, 353, 356–7; and three ages of human history, 4–5, 21n; in Voltaire’s history, 7
- Bacon, Roger, 13; on the *Secretum secretorum*, 336–7, 358n, 359n
- Baconian methodology, 5, 6
- Baconianism: and natural history, 323–4; and public knowledge, 349–51, 356
- Bahlman, D. W. R., 458n
- Baillet, A., 353
- Bainbridge, John, 240–1
- Baker, Herschel, 331n
- Baker, John A., 293n
- Baldi, Bernardino, 500–1, 502, 515, 523n, 526n, 527n
- Baldi’s sword, 500–2, 512
- Baliani, Giovanni Battista, 66, 89n, 503, 523n
- Bancroft, Edward, 279, 298n
- Barbaro, Ermolao, 278
- Barnes, Jonathan, 77n
- Barraclough, June, 22n
- Barrow, Isaac, 218, 225, 228, 234, 257n, 258n, 259n, 468
- barter and intellectual property, 379
- Bartholomew of England, 297n
- Bartholin, Caspar, 236
- Bartholin, Erasmus, 236
- Bartholin, Thomas, 236
- Basilus (Basil Valentine), 297n, 376
- Bate, George, 415, 431n, 435n
- Bates, Donald G., 435n
- Bathurst, Ralph, 415, 431n
- Bauhin, Gaspard, 236
- Bayle, Pierre, 443
- Beale, John, 352
- Beaude, J., 523n
- Beaujouan, Guy, 256n
- Beaulieu, A., 523n, 524n
- Beaune, Florimond de, 488n

- Becanus, Jan Goropius, 321
 Beeckman, Isaac, 43, 515–18, 527n
 Beguin, Jean, 377, 380
 Bellarmine, Robert, 87n
 Bellini, Giovanni, 239
 Bellini, Lorenzo, 239
 Belon, Pierre, 303, 304, 312
 Ben-David, Joseph, 365n
 Benedetti, Giovanni Battista, 135, 164n, 515, 526n, 527n
 Benjamin, Andrew E., 394n
 Bennett, J. A., 435n
 Bennett, Owen, 199n
 Bentley, Richard, 440, 449, 451–2, 457n, 459n, 521n
 Bernard de la Cépède, 298n
 Bernoulli, Jacques, 512, 525–6n
 Bernoulli, Jakob, 463, 480–2, 485, 489n, 491n
 Bernoulli, Johann, 463, 480–2, 484, 485, 490n, 491n
 Besant, Annie, 300n
 Besler, Basil, 321
 Bessarion, Joannes, 221
 Bessel, F. W., 103
 Best, Michael R., 359n
 bestiaries, medieval, 312–13
 Bettini, Sergio, 201n
 Bianchi, Massimo, 294n
 Bible and skepticism, 441
 Bidez, Joseph, 291n, 293n
 Bienkowska, Barbara, 254–5n
 Biliński, Bronislaw, 201n
 biological sciences: development of, 13; Greek, 28; *see also* natural history
 Birch, Thomas, 85n, 364n, 365n, 394n, 395n, 434n
 Biringuccio, Vannaccio, 347, 362n
 Birken, William J., 428n, 430n
 Birkenmajer, Aleksander, 198n, 199n, 204n, 360n
 Birkenmajer, Ludwik, 198n, 201n
 Biskup, Marian, 196n
 Bistrow, E. J., 458n
 Blackwell, Richard, 81n
 Blake, Ralph, 80n, 81n, 82n
 Blancanus, Josephus, 152n
 Bloor, David, 183
 Blount, Charles, 444, 451
 Blythe, Samuel, 215
 Boas, George, 326n
 Boas, Marie, *see* Hall, Marie Boas
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 2
 Bodenhause, Rudolf Christian, 489n
 Bodin, Jean, 2–3, 20n
 Boehm, Jacob, 284
 Boerhaave, Herman, 8, 423, 435n
 Boethius, 151n
 Bok, Sissela, 358n
 Bolgar, R. R., 337, 359n
 Bolnest, Edward, 423, 436n
 Bolos Democritus, 276–7
 Bonham, Thomas, 428n
 Bonnel, 503, 523n
 books, Arabic, 335
 “bootstrapping,” 462
 Borawska, Teresa, 204n
 Borelli, Giovanni, 170, 239, 252
 Borelli, J. A., 298n
 Bos, Henk J. M., 255n, 257n, 486n, 488n, 490n, 491n, 522n, 526n, 527n
 Bossy, John, 434n
 Boulliau, Ismaël, 353
 Boyce, Mary, 291n
 Boyle, Robert, xix, 215, 217, 241, 437; and “atheist” heterodoxy, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 446, 449–50, 452, 453, 454, 457n, 458n, 459n; and conception of science and scientific inference, 54–6, 85n; criticisms of, 387–8; on hypothesis, 54–6; and mechanical philosophy, 386–7; on medicine, 397, 416–17, 418, 432n, 433n; and occult qualities, 266; and Royal Society of London, 352, 355; on secrecy in science, 351, 363n; and seventeenth-century chemistry, 394n, 379, 382–8, 395–6n
 Boyle Lectures, 440, 441, 443, 447, 449, 451–2
 Braekman, Willy, 359n
 Brahe, Tycho, 57, 85n, 157–8n, 164n, 185, 200n, 212, 214, 222, 223, 228, 231
 Brannigan, Augustine, 521n
 Breiner, Laurence A., 295n, 296n
 Breisach, Ernst, 22n
 Brendel, Zecharias, 380, 381
 Breslau (Wrocław), Church of the Holy Cross in, 175
 Brightman, Frank H., 359n
 Brockliss, L. W. B., 216, 223, 238, 254n, 255n, 256n, 257n, 258n, 260n
 Bromiley, G. W., 291n
 Brouncker, William, 355
 Brown, Harcourt, 362n, 363n, 364n
 Brown, J. R., 77n
 Brown, Theodore M., 404, 426n
 Browne, Thomas, 319–20, 324, 330n, 331n, 332n, 415, 432–3n
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 338, 339
 Brunet, Pierre, 79n
 Brunfels, Otto, 303

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

532

Index

- Bruno, Giordano, 265; Koyré on, 17; and Yate's thesis, 261, 262
- Brunschvicg, Léon, 25n, 369
- Buchdahl, Gerd, 158n
- Burckhardt, Jacob, 23n
- Burgesdijck, Franco, 215
- Buridan, Jean, 14, 212, 515
- Burke, Robert Belle, 359n
- Burket, Walter, 291n
- Burks, Arthur, 77n
- Burnet, Gilbert, 448
- Burt, Edwin A., 15–16, 18, 19, 24–5n, 110, 402, 425n; on Descartes, 111; on Galileo, 119; on preface to *De revolutionibus* (Copernicus), 168, 171, 181, 186–7, 194n; and relation between metaphysics and science, 94, 146; use of term “metaphysics” by, 94–5, 146, 149n, 150n, 151n, 152n, 154n, 156n, 158n, 161n, 166n
- Bury, J. B., 3, 20n, 21n, 22n
- Butterfield, Herbert: articulation of Scientific Revolution by, xvii, 1–2, 18–19, 20n, 22n, 25–6n, 401, 425n; on Copernicus, 170, 186–7, 195n; and “postponed” revolution in chemistry, 19, 367, 369, 371, 390n
- Butts, Robert E., 77n, 89n, 160n, 163n, 164n, 522n
- Bylebyl, Jerome J., 405, 427n, 428n, 429n, 431n
- Caesar, Gaius Julius, 320
- Cajori, Florian, 91n, 166n, 521n, 526n
- calculus, 462; Leibniz's presentation of, 467–76
- calender, reform of, 181
- Callahan, Virginia W., 328n
- Calzolari, Francesco, 320
- Cambridge, England, 215, 217–18, 224, 228; Christ's College, 241; interregnum, 241, 242–3; Mathematical Tripos, 225–6; medical education at, 406; and Royal Society, 252; Trinity College, 215
- Camden, William, 320–1, 331n
- Camerarius, Joachim, 315, 316, 317, 329n
- Campagnola, Giulio, 184
- Campanacci, Vincenzo, 178
- Campanella, Tommaso, 265, 297n
- Campori, Guiseppe, 361n
- Cantor, Geoffrey N., 393n, 394n
- Capp, Bernard, 299n
- Capua, cardinal of, 179
- Carbone, Ludovicus, 87n
- Carcavi, Pierre de, 89n
- Cardano, Girolamo, 100, 265
- Carnap, Rudolf, 194n
- Carr, David, 166n
- Cartari, Vincenzo, 309, 327n
- Cartesianism: diffusion of, in early modern universities, 215–20, 233; and medicine, 239–41
- Carugo, A., 161n, 162n, 163n
- Casaubon, Isaac, 288, 290, 301n
- Caspar, Max, 86n, 157n, 299n
- Caspari, F., 430n
- Cassirer, Ernst, 16, 17, 24n, 26n, 119, 145–6, 195n; and relation between metaphysics and science, 94, 108, 149n, 154n, 156n, 161n, 166n
- Castle, George, 420, 434n
- Cataneo, Girolamo, 99
- Catesby, Mark, 298n
- Catholic Church, Roman: and clerical humanism, 175–8, 189; Copernicus's attempt at disciplinary reform in, 187–9; and Duhem's history of science, 14, 24n; after Great Schism, 176; nepotism in, 175; patronage in, 175–6
- Catto, Jeremy, 424n
- Cavaignac, E., 390n
- Cavalieri, Bonaventura, 226, 228, 464, 503, 523n
- Cavendish, Charles, 503, 506, 508, 524n, 525n
- Caverni, Raffaello, 527n
- Cawley, Robert R., 330n
- Cayley, Arthur, 528n
- celestial dynamics, 495, 498; Kepler's, 56–60; and mathematics, 462
- Cesalpino, Andrea, 303, 304, 452
- Champier, Symphorien, 285, 291n
- Charles II, king of England, 352
- Charleton, Walter, 242, 259n, 435n, 440
- Chastel, André, 201n, 202n
- Chelmno, bishop of, 179
- chemical texts, 371, 372–3; and alchemical communication, 373–4; and Boyle, 385–6; distribution and translations of, 377–8; legitimating rhetoric in, 375–7; market for, 377–82
- chemistry: Butterfield's “postponed” revolution in, 19, 367, 369, 390n; communication of, 373–82; in Comte's history, 11; historiography of, 367–74; language of, 368–74, 385–6; and mechanical philosophy, 367–73, 388–9; and Paracelsian tradition, 374–5, 383; public lectures in, 380–2; and social practices of communica-

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

533

- tion, 377–82; *see also* Boyle, Robert; chemical texts
- Child, J. M., 487n
- Chouet, Jean-Robert, 216
- Christianson, Gale E., 291n
- Christie, John R. R., 393n, 394n
- Christie, R., 255n
- Christ's College (Cambridge), 241
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 308
- Civil War, English, 438
- Clagett, Marshall, 15, 195n, 360n, 527n
- Clark, Andrew, 365n, 458n
- Clark, Stuart, 458n
- Clarke, Desmond M., 78n, 81n, 158n, 159n, 160n
- Clarke, Samuel, 440, 442, 450, 458n, 459n
- Clarke, Timothy, 415, 429n
- classicism, 2; and antiquarianism, 320; and Renaissance clerical humanism, 176–7; and Renaissance natural history, 313
- Claudian, 297n
- Clavius, Christopher, 127, 163n, 199n, 213–14, 222, 254n
- Clement VII, Pope, 177
- clerical humanism and clerical humanists, 169, 175–8
- Clerselier, Claude, 159n
- Cochrane, Charles N., 300n
- Cohen, I. Bernard, 19, 22–3n, 26n, 76n, 90n, 91–2n, 166n; and conceptual transformation, 496–7; on “Copernican Revolution,” 171, 195n; on Newton, 494, 520n; on Newton's hermetism, 264, 291n
- coins, antique, 308, 320
- Coiter, Volcher, 304
- Cole, F. J., 304, 325n
- Coleby, L. J. M., 394n
- Coleman, William, 436n
- Coleridge, Samuel, 257n
- Colie, Rosalie, 327n
- collaboration, scientific, Bacon's argument for, 349–50
- Collège Royal, 221, 223, 224
- Collegio Civium, 229
- Collegio Romano, 62, 87n, 89n, 119, 126–7, 213–14
- Collingwood, R. G., 94, 149n, 166n
- Collins, John, 486n
- Columbo, Matteo, 236
- Comenius, Jan Amos, 350
- Commandino, Federigo, 504, 524–5n
- communication, scientific: and Boyle, 384; through correspondence, 352–4; in Middle Ages, 334–8; *Philosophical Transactions*, 353, 354; and priority, 354; and seventeenth-century chemistry, 373–82
- comparative anatomy, Paris school of, 303, 304
- complex numbers as counterfactual quantities in a theory of equations, 466–7
- complexio*, 337
- composition, Renaissance formulas for textual, 167
- Comte, Auguste, 10–11, 23n
- Conant, Virginia, 20n
- conceptualism, 30
- Condorcet, Marquis de, 8–9, 22n
- conic sections, 466
- Contant, Jean-Paul, 394n
- Conti, Natale, 309, 327n
- continuity in Duhem's history of science, 14–15, 19
- Cook, Harold J., xxii–xxiii, 430n, 431n, 433n, 434n
- Cooper, William, 383, 395n
- Cope, Jackson I., 21n, 365n
- Copenhaver, Brian P., xxiv, 291n, 293n, 294n, 299n, 300n, 301n
- Copernican astronomy, 12–13
- Copernican Revolution, historiography of, 168–75
- Copernicus, Nicolaus, 10, 212, 214, 229; and artistic association and skills, 184–6, 187; and astronomy at early modern universities, 230–1; and audiences, 169, 175–9, 181–3, 187–8; in Burt's history, 16, 102–4; and career and patronage, 175, 177–9, 186, 230; in Cassirer's history, 170; classical references in writings of, 176–7, 182–3; as clerical humanist, 169, 175–8, 187–9; in Condorcet's history, 9; in Duhem's history, 168; and exposure to mathematical-humanist influences at Cracow, 221, 257n; iconographic representation of, 194, 195n; in Koyré's history, 18, 170; in Kuhn's history, 170–2, 173, 180–1, 186–7; in and Laudan's problem-solving model, 498; and “mathematization of nature” as metaphysical presupposition, 93, 154–5n, 156n, 157n; and Paul III, 178–9, 181; Rationalist-Demarcationist view of, 172–3; and rhetorical training and practice, 168, 174, 179, 183–4, 186, 187; self-portraits of, 184–6; and translation

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

534

Index

- Copernicus, Nicolaus (*cont.*)
of Theophylactus Simocatta, 177;
in Voltaire's history, 7; "Vulgar
Triumphalist" view of, 169–70, 198n;
in Whewell's history, 12–13; *see also*
De revolutionibus (Copernicus)
- Copleston, Frederick, 294n
- copyrights, 339
- Corbin, S., 300n
- Cordus, Euricius, 243
- correspondence, and scientific commu-
nication, 352–4
- Corsi, Pietro, 427n
- Cortese, Isabella, 344, 362n
- Costabel, Pierre, 523n, 524n, 528n
- Costello, William J., 151n
- Cotes, Roger, xxiii, 71, 91n, 521n
- Council of Trent, 178
- counterfactual quantities and develop-
ment of complex number, 466–7
- Counter-Reformation, and secrets of na-
ture, 343
- Cournand, André, 358n
- courts, papal and secular, 176; *see also*
patronage
- Coxe, Daniel, 415, 418
- Coxe, Jonathan, 433n
- craftsmen and trades, 334, 338, 341, 345,
355
- Cragg, G. R., 457n
- Craig, John, 469–70
- Cremonini, Cesare, 265
- Croll, Oswald, 284, 285, 372–3, 374, 375,
378, 379, 392n, 394n
- Crombie, Alistair C., 119, 147, 151n,
160n, 161n, 162n, 163n, 218, 254n,
255n, 256n, 258n, 403, 425n
- Croone, William, 435n
- Crosland, Maurice, 257n, 372, 373, 391n
- Crossley, J., 255n
- cubic equations, 465
- Cudworth, Ralph, 218, 439–40, 443, 452,
458n, 459n
- Culpepper, Nicholas, 346
- cultural history and historians, 19
- Cumano, Belloto, 308
- Cumont, Franz, 291n
- Curley, E. M., 158n
- Curtis, Mark, 228, 241, 257n, 259n, 260n
- Curtis, T. C., 458n
- curves, mathematical, 462, 467; and
Leibniz's calculus, 467–76; and New-
ton, 470; quadrature of, 470; tangents
to, 466, 467; *see also* cycloid
- Cushing, J. C., 85n, 92n
- Cuttler, Simon, 328n
- cycloid: arc length of, 463; area of, 463;
and Huygens's work on pendulums,
477–80; and infinitesimals, 469; *see*
also curves, mathematical
- Czartoryski, Pawel, 194r, 201n
- Daiken, Leslie, 526n
- d'Alembert, J. le Rond, 518, 527n
- Dalton, John, 84n
- Daly, Peter M., 328n
- D'Amico, John F., 175, 196n, 197n, 203n
- Dampier, William, 298n
- Danesi, Luca, 524n
- Daniel of Morley, 335
- Daniélou, Jean, 293n
- Dannenfeldt, Karl H., 292n
- Darmstaedter, Ernst, 360n
- Darnton, Robert, 298n
- Daston, Lorraine J., 86–7n, 165n
- Davis, John W., 255n, 459n
- Davis, Natalie Zemon, 393n
- Davisson, William, 392n
- de Beer, E. S., 458n, 459n
- De Dainville François, 256n, 257n
- de Haan, Batiens, 523n
- de Jong, H. M. E., 392n
- de Laet, Jan, 318, 330n
- de Lalande, Joseph-Jérôme, 520n
- De revolutionibus* (Copernicus), preface
to, 167–9; "aesthetic" argument in,
171–2, 182–4; annotated copies of,
181–2, 200n; audience for, 169, 175–8,
181–3; demonstration in, 168–9, 180–
1; and disciplinary order and reform,
187–9, 192; historiography of, 169–75,
186–7; importance of symmetry in,
180–1, 183, 186; Kuhn's reading of,
171–2, 179–80; language of persua-
sion in, 168–9, 174, 188–9, 192; moral
imagery in, 189; and Osiander's let-
ter, 178; and patronage in church
politics, 168–9, 175–8, 181, 186, 188–
9, 192; and Schönberg's letter, 178;
and Varmian religious politics, 189,
192; *see also* Copernicus, Nicolaus
- De revolutionibus* (Copernicus), technical
books of, 173–4
- de Sluse, René-François, 523n
- de Vitry, Jacques, 297n
- de Volder, Burchardus, 233
- de Waard, C., 523n, 527n
- De Witt, Jan, 229
- Dear, Peter, 80n, 254n, 352, 364n
- Debeaune, Florimond, 469
- Debus, Allen G., 264, 286, 287, 288,
290–1n, 293n, 299n, 300n, 374, 391n,
404, 425n, 427n

- deduction, and Newton's conception of science, 71–4
- deductivism, 30
- Dee, John, 99, 262, 263
- Deism and Deists, 440–1, 445; *see also* “atheism” and atheists
- Delatte, Louis, 295n
- Delaunay, Paul, 328n
- Della Porta, Giambattista, 265, 297n 342–3, 361n
- Delling, Gerhard, 291n
- Delorme, Suzanne, 25n, 390n
- demarcationism, and interpretation of Copernican theory, 172–3
- Demerson, Guy, 300n
- demonstration, Aristotelian, 30, 62, 169, 180; fallibilist notion of, 173–4; and preface to *De revolutionibus*, 168–9, 173, 180–1
- demonstration, Galileo's notion of, 62–3, 64–5, 66
- Derham, William, 440
- Descartes, René, 10, 77–82n, 85n, 98, 151n, 215, 266, 402; on analysis and theory of equations, 465–7, on area of cycloid, 462–3; attack on scholasticism, 207; and Baldi's sword, 501–2; in Burt's history, 16; and center of gravity, 504–5; and centers of agitation and percussion, 503–8, 523n, 524n, 525n, 526n; and conception of science and scientific inference, 27, 32–44; in Condorcet's history, 9; on deduction, 32, 56; on induction, 32; in Koyré's history, 18, 77–82n, 85n, 151n; on mathematical intelligibility, 464, 470, 471, 472, 474, 475, 476, 480, 485n, 486n, 487n, 488n, 489n; and “mathematization of nature” as metaphysical presupposition, 93; metaphysics of, 111–17, 143, 144, 154n, 158–60n, 165n, 166n; More's opinion of, 454
- devices, 311; *see also* emblems and emblematic tradition
- Dewhurst, Kenneth, 429n, 435n
- Dibon, Paul, 212, 215, 218, 254n, 255n, 256n, 257n
- Dickenson, Edmund, 378, 415, 431n
- Diels, Hermann, 293n
- differential, in Leibniz's calculus, 469
- differential equations, 462, 469
- Dijksterhuis, E. J., 360n
- Dikshoorn, C., 359–60n
- Dillon, John, 300n
- Diogenes Laertius, 267, 268, 269
- Dionisotti, A. C., 301n
- d'Irsay, S., 260n
- “discoveries,” in science, 496
- Dobbs, B. J. T., 299n, 301n, 392n
- Dobrzycki, Jerzy, 154n, 201n, 202n, 255n, 258n
- Dodds, E. R., 293n
- Doland, Edmund, 155n, 194n
- Domandi, M., 149n
- Donahue, William H., 213, 254n, 255n
- Donzel, E. van, 358n
- Dooley, Brendon, 252, 260n
- Doppelt, Gerald, 195n
- doxography in Greek philosophy, 269–70
- Drabkin, I. E., 152n, 153n, 164n, 523n, 524n, 525n, 527n
- Drake, Stillman, 87n, 88n, 89n, 152n, 153n, 161n, 162n, 163n, 164n, 165n, 166n, 358n, 521n, 522n, 523n, 524n, 525n, 527n
- Drewnowski, Jerzy, 204n
- Dreyer, J. L. E., 186, 202n, 256n, 257n
- Dreyfus, Hubert L., 326n
- Du Choul, Guillaume, 306, 308
- Dubarle, Dominique, 524n
- Dublin Philosophical Society, 252–3
- Dubois, Jacques, 238
- Ducasse, C., 80n, 82n, 83n
- Dugdale, William, 321
- Duhem, Pierre, 13–15, 19, 23–4n, 213, and Baldi's sword, 501, 523n, 527n; and classification of “instrumentalist” and “realist” attitudes, 140, 155n, 165n; on preface to *De revolutionibus* (Copernicus), 168, 194n
- Duncan, A. M., 156n, 199n
- Dunk, Eleazar, 408–10, 415, 429n
- Durbin, Paul T., 26n
- Dürer, Albrecht, 307, 326n
- Durling, Richard, 364n
- Dury, John, 350
- Dyce, A., 457n
- Dyck, Walther von, 86n, 157n, 299n
- Eamon, William, xxiii, 359n–60n, 361n, 362n, 393n, 404, 426n, 435n
- Easley, Brian, 299n
- Easton, Stewart, 358n
- eccentrics, 179
- Edelstein, Ludwig, 428n
- Edwards, John, 441, 457n
- Eis, Gerhard, 372, 374, 375, 391n, 392n
- Eisenstein, Elizabeth L., 358n, 393n
- electricity, development of science of, 13
- Eliade, Mircea, 300n
- Elkana, Yehuda, 23n, 25n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

536

Index

- Ellenius, Allan, 329n
 Ellis, Robert Leslie, 21n, 362n
 Elsky, Martin, 332n
 "emblematic world view," 305, 311, 312–13
 emblems and emblematic tradition, 307, 310–11; animals in, 314–15; and Bacon, 323–4; decline of, 318–24; effect of Jonston's encyclopedia on, 317–18
 Emden, A. B., 254n
 Emerton, Norma, 85n
 Emiliani, Andrea, 329n
 empiricism, in Bacon's conception of science, 49–50
 empirics, 409–10
 England, in Voltaire's history, 7–8
 English Revolution, 438
 Enlightenment: alternative routes to, 456; in Butterfield's history, 19; and human history, 6–10; and secularization, 6
 Ent, Sir George, 415, 431n, 435n
epagōgē, 30
epistēmē, 28
 equations, analysis of: Descartes's, 465–7; *see also specific equations*, e.g., differential equations
 equilibrium, Archimedian, 501
 equivalent simple pendulum, 502–12
 Erasmus, Desiderius, and Renaissance natural history, 306, 308, 310, 311, 316, 317, 318, 327n
 Erikson, K. T., 458n
 Euler, Leonhard, 487n, 514, 518–20, 526n, 527–8n
 Eustace of St. Paul, 151n
 Evans, R. J. W., 392n
 Evelyn, John, 352, 365n
 experimental philosophy, Boyle's, and early modern medicine, 416–17
 experiments: and Boyle's chemistry, 384, 386–7; and Boyle's conception of science and scientific inference, 54–6; Koyré on, 18; meaning of, in medieval scholastic tradition, 341; and secrecy in medieval science, 337
 Eyraeneus Philaetha Cosmopolita, 376, 393n
 Eyre, Leonard B., 325n
 fables, Aesopic, 309
 Fabri, Honoré, 503, 523n, 524n
 Fabricius, Hieronymus, 236
 Fairclough, H. Rushton, 200n
 Faivre, Antoine, 292n
 Falloppio, Gabriele, 236
 falsification, 31, 48
 Fantoni, Filippo, 232–3
 Farber, P. L., 91n, 294n
 Farnese, Alessandro, 178, 186, 197n, 202n; as Pope Paul III, 168, 178, 196–7n, 202n
 Farnner, Christopher, 379
 Favaro, Antonio, 87n, 161n, 165n, 186, 202n
 Feingold, Mordechai, 224, 228, 241, 242, 256–7n, 258n, 259n
 fencing, and problems of Baldi's sword, 501
 Ferguson, Arthur B., 430n
 Ferguson, John K., 360n, 361n
 Ferguson, Wallace K., 20n, 22n, 23n
 Fermat, Etienne, 509, 525n
 Fermat, Pierre de, 228, 464, 466–7, 468, 470, 480, 486n, 487n, 489n
 Ferrari, Marco, 362n
 Festugière, A. J., 287, 292n, 293n, 295–6n, 300n
 Feuer, L. S., 455, 459n
 Feyerabend, Paul K., 125, 160n, 161–2n, 165n, 496, 522n
 Ficino, Marsilio, 171, 261, 263, 267–8, 270–1, 272–8, 280–1, 285, 289, 291n, 292–5n, 307
 Fingesten, Peter, 330n
 Finocchiaro, Maurice A., 160–1n
 Fioravanti, Leonardo, 346–7, 356, 362n
 Fisch, Menachem, 23n
 Fitzsimmons, Michael P., 260n
 Fletcher, John M., 256n
 Florence, Council of, 339
 Fludd, Robert, 281–6, 299n, 300n
 Foix de Candale, François, 296n
 Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier de, 6, 371–2, 391n, 461, 462, 489n
 force, center of maximum, 501–2
 forces, and Newton's conception of science, 73–4
 Forster, Johann, 251
 Foscarini, Paolo, 87n
 Foucault, Michel, 306, 317–18, 325–6n, 329–30n, 390, 396n
 Fowden, Garth, 296n
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 186, 198n, 202n
 Frame, Donald M., 300n
 Francis I, king of France, 221
 Franeker University, 228
 Frank, Robert G., Jr., 241, 242, 252, 259n, 260n, 404, 426n, 431n, 433n
 Fransden, Hans, 240
 Frazier, Alexander, 434n
 Freedman, Joseph F., 254n
 Freind, John, 388, 396n
 French, John, 376–7, 383, 395n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

537

- French, Roger K., 258n, 428n, 431n
 French Revolution, and historiography of scientific progress, 10
 Frijhoff, Willem, 430n
 Frisch, C., 527n
 Frisius, Gemma, 224
 Fromondus (Libert Froidmont), 37
 Frugoni, Arsenio, 197n
 Fuchs, Leonhard, 303
 Funkenstein, Amos, 200n, 211, 254n
 Fussner, F. Smith, 331n
 Fustel de Coulanges, Numa Denis, 24n
- Gabbey, Alan, xxi, 255n, 459n
 Gabriel, Astrik, 151n
 Gade, John A., 256n
 Galen, Galenism, and Galenists, 238, 272, 273, 294n, 295n, 296–7n, 410–11, 423
 Galilei, Galileo, xix, 10, 21n, 99, 150n, 154n, 159–66n, 212, 213, 215, 479, 504; and Aristotelian influences, 118–28; *The Assayer*, 129–31; in Burt's history, 16, 119; Cassirer on, 119; and conception of science and scientific inference, 60–7, 79n, 86–9n; in Condorcet's history, 9; and constructions of "Copernican Revolution," 170–1; *Dialogue on Two Chief World Systems*, 61–2, 63, 64, 120–5, 129, 136–7, 144; in Koyré's history, 18, 119; and law of fall, 115, 513; *Letter to the Grand Duchess Christina*, 63; *Letters on Sunspots*, 132; and "mathematization of nature" as metaphysical presupposition, 93, 118; and metaphysics, 117–18; and notion of demonstration, 62–3, 64–5, 66; and Platonic influences, 118–28; and pursuit of philosophy without metaphysics, 117–18, 143–44; realism of, 139–43; and recent historiography of 1633 trial, 174; role of mathematics in science of, 128–39; and spinning top, 515, 521n, 524; *Two New Sciences*, 64, 66, 124, 134, 135–6, 137–8, 144; in Voltaire's history, 7; in Whewell's history, 13
 Galluzzi, Paolo, 195n, 254n
 Garber, Daniel, 78n, 81n
 Garfagnini, G. C., 294n
 Garin, Eugenio, 20n, 288, 293n, 300n
 Garzoni, Tomasso, 344
 Gascoigne, John, xxii, 255n, 257n, 259n, 260n, 432n
 Gascoigne, Robert M., 256n, 259n
 gases, compressibility of, 495
- Gassendi, Pierre, 38, 80n, 184–5, 199n, 202n, 215, 266, 524n
 Gastrell, Francis, 441–2, 457n
 Gaukroger, Stephen, 159n, 487n
 Gàurico, Luca, 178, 184, 197n, 201n, 202n, 203n
 Gàurico, Pomponio, 184, 186, 197n, 201n, 202n
 geology, development of science of, 13
 geometry, analytic, 466
 Gerdil, Hyacinthe-Sigismond, 252, 260n
 Gerhardt, C. I., 487n
 Gesner, Conrad, 303, 304, 305–6, 309, 312–13, 318, 319, 325n, 328–9n, 353
 Getz, Faye M., 424n, 428n, 430n
 Gheeraerts, Marcus, 309
 Giannini, Giovanni, 359n
 Gibbs, F. W., 394n
 Giehlow, Karl, 326n
 Giese, Tiedemann, 181, 189, 192, 204n
 Gifford Lectures (Polanyi), 172
 Gilbert, William, 215, 402
 Gillispie, Charles C., 402, 403–4, 425n, 431n
 Gilson, Etienne, 158n
 Gingerich, Owen, 20n, 198n, 200n, 258n
 Ginzburg, B., 24n
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 343, 361n, 362n
 Giorgi, Francesco, 300n
 Giorgione, 184, 201–2n
 Giovanni da Fontana, 338
 Giovio, Paolo, 328n
 Giraldi, Lilio, 309, 327n
 Glanvill, Joseph, 5–6, 21n, 419–20, 433n, 434n, 454, 455, 460n
 Glaser, Christopher, 376, 381–2, 388–9, 393n, 394n, 396n
 Glauber, John Rudolph, 374, 376, 378, 379, 393n, 394n, 395n
 Gliozzi, Mario, 361n
 Glisson, Francis, 241, 242, 415, 435n
 Glymour, Clark, 156n
 Gmelig-Nijboer, Caroline Aleid, 325n
 Gnudi, Martha Teach, 362n
 God: as active deity, 438–9, 453; and atheism, 441
 Goddard, Jonathan, 415, 418, 431n, 433n
 Godwin, Joscelyn, 299n
 Goldstein, Bernard, 155n
 Golinski, Jan V., xxi, 25n, 390n, 391n, 393n, 394n, 395n
 Goltz, Dietlinde, 372, 391n, 392n
 Gombrich, E. H., 326n
 Goodall, Charles, 421, 435n
 Gordon, Colin, 396n
 Gordon, D. J., 327n
 Gostlin, John, 240

- Göttingen Königliche Societät der Wissenschaften, 253
- Grafton, Anthony, 21n, 301n, 393n
- Grant, Edward, 210, 253–4n, 256n
- Grassi, Horatio, 129–30, 164n
- gravity, center of: and Baldi's sword, 500–2, 512; Descartes definition of, 504–5
- Greek Anthology, 310, 311
- Greek science: actors' conception of, 28–9; Bacon's attitude toward, 4; and physic, 407; in Whewell's history of science, 12, 13
- Green, Henry, 328n
- Gregory, James, 464
- Gresham College, 224, 252
- Greven, J., 297n
- Grmek, M. D., 259n, 429n
- Grössing, Helmuth, 196n
- Gudger, E. W., 296n
- Guidobaldo [del Monte], 135, 164n, 524–5n
- Guiducci, Mario, 129
- Hackett, Jeremiah, 359n
- Hacking, Ian, 88n, 195n, 522n
- Hagecius, Thaddaeus, 185
- Hahn, Roger, 244, 259n, 260n, 365n
- Haldane, E. S., 77n, 79n
- Hall, A. Rupert, xviii, 19, 26n, 76n, 149n, 150n, 154n, 195n, 255n, 301n, 364n, 394n, 403, 404, 425n, 431n, 457n, 459n, 480, 486n, 490n, 521n
- Hall, Marie Boas, xviii, 20n, 195n, 224, 256n, 264, 291n, 364n, 390n, 394n, 401, 404, 425n, 431n, 432n, 457n, 459n, 486n
- Halleux, Robert, 375, 392n, 393n
- Hallman, Barbara McClung, 196n
- Hamey, Baldwin, Jr., 434n, 435n
- Hamilton, J. S., 428n
- Hammer, F., 86n
- Hammond, Eugene Ashby, 427n
- Hampshire, Stuart, 22n
- Hankins, J., 294n
- Hannaway, Caroline, 436n
- Hannaway, Owen, 300n, 330n, 372–4, 391n, 392n, 393n
- Hansen, Bert, 360n
- Harari, Josué V., 194n
- Harms, Wolfgang, 329n
- Harré, Rom, 435n
- Harris, John, 443, 447, 458n
- Hart, James, 429n
- Harth, Phillip, 458n
- Hartlib, Samuel, 350–1, 352, 379, 383, 395n
- Hartmann, Johann, 244, 381
- Hartshorne, Charles, 77n
- Harvey, William, 215, 236, 241, 242; and Galenism, 411, 414; place of, in historiography of Scientific Revolution, 401, 402, 403, 405
- Haskins, Charles Homer, 15, 24n, 358n
- Hastings, James, 300n, 301n
- Hatch, Robert A., 364n
- Hatfield, Gary, xx, 24n, 158–9n, 160–1n
- Hay, Denys, 20n, 22n
- Hazard, Paul, 445, 458n
- Heath, Douglas Denon, 21n, 362n
- Heath, Thomas, 151n
- hedgehog: in Aldrovandi, 316; in Gesner, 315–16
- Heilbron, John, xxii, 260n
- Helmcke, J. G., 325n
- Henderson, Judith Rice, 197n
- Henrion, D., 99
- Henry, Charles, 486n
- Henry, John, 294n, 434n
- Henshaw, Nathaniel, 415, 431n
- Henshaw, Thomas, 415, 431n
- Herivel, John, 521n, 526n, 527n
- Hermes Trismegistus, 262, 268, 269, 270, 277, 285
- hermeticism and hermetic, 281–90; and secret knowledge, 348
- Hesse, Mary, 82n, 299n, 301n
- heterodoxy, religious and philosophical, 438, 451, 453–6; *see also* atheism and atheists
- Hett, W. S., 522n
- Hevelius, Johannes, 353–4, 364n
- Hexter, J. H., 430n
- Heyd, Michael, 216, 255n, 257n, 258n, 260n, 456n
- hieroglyphics and Renaissance hieroglyphic tradition, 307–8, 314
- Highman, Nathaniel, 242
- Hill, Abraham, 259n
- Hill, Christopher, 241, 259n, 362n
- Hill, Thomas, 429n
- Hipler, Franz, 204n
- Hipparchus, 23n
- Hippocrates, 334, 358n, 416, 435n
- historicism, kinds of, xxi
- history, human: of ancients and moderns, 6, 8–9, 21n; and antiquarianism, 320–1, 324; Bacon's three ages of, 4–5; and Enlightenment, 6–10; and natural history, 324; and progress, 6–10, 13; tripartite division of, 4–5, 10, 13
- Hobbes, Thomas, xvii, 348, 363n, 434n; and "atheism," 438, 439, 444, 449,

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

539

- 450–1, 455; and attack on scholasticism, 207
- Hodge, M. J. S., 393n
- Hodges, Nathaniel, 420, 435n
- Hodnett, Edward, 327n
- Hoенiger, F. David, 427n, 433n
- Hoенiger, J. F. M., 433n
- Höfdding, Harald, 166n
- Hofmann, J. E., 480, 486n, 487n, 490n
- Hohenburg, Hewart von, 185
- Holland, A. J., 159n, 294n
- Holmyard, E. J., 300n
- homocentrics, 179
- Hooke, Robert, 68–9, 90n; on public knowledge, 355, 356–7, 365n
- Hooker, Michael, 78n
- Hoover, Herbert Clark, 362n
- Hoover, Lou Henry, 362n
- Hooykaas, R., 204n
- Höpfner, Theodor, 293n
- Hoppen, K. Theodore, 255n, 260n, 459n
- Horace and Horatian commentary, 182, 183–4, 186, 200n, 201n
- Horapollo, 306, 307, 310, 314, 316, 317, 326n
- Horský, Zdeněk, 198n
- Horton, Mary, 82n, 83n, 84n
- Houghton, Walter E., 364n, 365n, 431n
- Hubicki, Włodzimierz, 391n
- Hudde, Johann, 229, 468
- Hugh of Santella, 335
- Hugonnard-Roche, Henri, 204n
- Hull, D. L., 522n
- Hull, R. F. C., 300n
- humanism and humanists: and Bacon, 3–5; clerical, 169, 175–8; and historiography of Scientific Revolution, 1–3, 10; and natural history, 305–6; Renaissance, and early modern universities, 220–2
- “humoralism,” 408
- Hunter, M. C. W., 331n
- Hunter, Michael, xxiii–iv, 300n, 363n, 364n, 365n, 395n, 404, 425–6n, 430–1n, 434n, 435n, 456–7n, 458n, 459n, 460n
- Huppert, George, 326n
- Husserl, Edmund, 166n
- Hutchison, Keith, 294n, 360n
- Hutton, James, 327n
- Huxley, Aldous, 166n
- Huygens, Christiaan, 44, 56, 69–70, 82n, 90n, 144, 217, 219, 229, 503, 512–13, 523n, 526n; on the cycloid, 463, 464, 477–80, 481, 482, 484, 485, 486n, 490n
- hypothesis, and inference, 31; and Bacon, 48–9, 50; Boyle’s notion of, 54–6; and Galileo, 61–2; Kepler’s notion of, 56–60; and Newton, 68–72, 74, 144–5
- hypothetico-deductivism, 31
- Iamblichus, 281, 299n
- “iconology,” 309–10
- idées transscientifiques*, 17
- “imaginary” quantities, and development of complex numbers, 466–7
- Imperato, Ferrante, 320
- impetus, medieval theory of, 19
- Impey, Oliver, 331n, 430n
- impresa*, 311
- induction: and Bacon’s conception of science, 45–54; in Boyle’s conception of science, 56
- inductive epochs, 12–13
- inductivism, 30–1
- inertia, moment of, 518
- inference, Peirce’s three types of, 29–32, 77n
- infinitesimals, 468, 469
- Inquisition, Roman, 7, 178
- institutions, scientific, and public knowledge, 334
- intellectual property: and barter, 379; and chemical texts, 379; development of right of, 338–40
- intelligibility, mathematical, 461–3, 464, 472, 476
- intuitionism, 30
- inverse-square law, 495
- Invisible College, 352, 383
- Iselburg, Peter, 328n
- Islam and scientific communication, 335
- Iversen, Erik, 326n
- Jackson, Carolyn, 293n
- Jacob, François, 317, 330n
- Jacob, James R., 394n, 395n, 438–9, 449, 456, 457n, 459n, 434n
- Jacob, Margaret C., 26n, 438–9, 447, 449, 456, 457n, 459n
- Jacobs, Joseph, 327n
- Jaki, Stanley, 23n, 24n
- Jardin du Roy, 245
- Jardin Royal des Plantes (Paris), 381–2
- Jardine, Lisa, 21n, 82n, 84n, 151n
- Jardine, Nicholas, 57, 77n, 85n, 86n, 156n, 157n, 187, 195n, 202n
- Jarvie, I. C., 522n
- Jaucourt, Louis de, 298n
- Jean Baptiste du Tertre, 298n
- Jesuits: and early modern universities,

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

540

Index

- Jesuits (*cont.*)
 213–14, 220, 221–2, 224–5; and Galileo, 119, 126–7
- Jewson, N. D., 430n
- John of Trevisa, 297n
- Jones, Harold Whitmore, 21n, 365n
- Jones, Richard Foster, 3, 21n, 22n, 424n, 434n
- Jones, Rufus M., 299n
- Jonston, Joannes, 278, 303, 304, 305, 317–19, 322, 324, 329–30n
- Jordanova, Ludmilla J., 436n
- Jordanus de Nemore, 14
- Jorland, Gérard, 25n
- Joy, Lynn Sumida, 80n
- Judei, Themo, 14
- Julius II, Pope, 201n
- Jung, C. G., 285–6, 300n, 375, 392n
- justification, context of, and Copernicus's preface to *De revolutionibus*, 17
- justification, and hypothetico-deductive inference, 31
- Kaimakis, D., 295n
- Kant, I., 76, 97, 145, 149n, 150n
- Kearney, Hugh, 299n
- Keckermann, Bartholomew, 214
- Keil, Gundolf, 359n
- Keller, A. C., 362n
- Kempfi, Andrzej, 197n, 202n, 204n
- Kendrick, T. D., 331n
- Kenny, Anthony, 158n
- Kent, A., 392n, 393n
- Kepler, Johannes, xix, 21n, 100, 212, 215, 231–2; in Burt's history, 16; and conception of science and scientific inference, 57–60, 85–6n; and constructions of "Copernican Revolution," 170–1; in Koyré's history, 17; and "mathematization of nature" as metaphysical presupposition, 93; as metaphysician, 108–10, 143, 156–8n
- Keston, Hermann, 258n
- Keynes, Geoffrey, 330n
- Khunrath, Heinrich, 285
- Kibre, Pearl, 254n, 358n, 435n
- Kiesewetter, Karl, 301n
- kinematics: Galileo's, 60–7; Kepler's, 59
- King, Lester S., 435n
- Kiranus, king of Persia, 328n
- Kirby, J., 257n
- Kitáb Sirr al-Asrār*, 335
- Kittel, Gerhard, 291n
- Kittelson, James M., 254n
- Klaaren, E. M., 459n
- Klein, Robert, 184, 201n, 202n
- Klibansky, Raymond, 151n
- Knoll, Paul W., 257n
- knowledge: esoteric, 333–4, 338; forbidden, 344–5; and language, 348–9; methodological approaches to, 27–8
- Knowlson, James, 395n
- Koertge, Noretta, 522n
- Koestler, Arthur, 258n
- Korshin, Paul J., 22n, 435n
- Koyré, Alexandre, 16–18, 19, 20, 25n, 26n, 90n, 92n, 299n, 369, 402, 425n, 526n, 527n, 528n; on Copernicus, 170, 186–7, 195n; on Galileo, 119, 147; and relation between metaphysics and science, 94, 146–7, 149–50n, 161n, 164n, 166n
- Kregel-Brinkgreve, E., 435n
- Kren, Claudia, 230, 257n, 258n
- Krige, John, 522n
- Kristeller, Paul Oskar, 20n, 204n, 292n, 427n
- Kuhn, A. J., 301n
- Kuhn, Thomas S., xviii, xxii, 19, 26n, 82n, 91n, 154n, 496, 521–2n, construction of "Copernican Revolution," 168, 170–2, 173
- Lactantius, 181, 199–200n, 291n
- Laet, Johannes de, 199n
- Lakatos, Imre, 154n, 156n, 172–3, 181, 195–6n, 496, 522n
- Laloubère, Antoine de, 463
- Landino, Christoforo, 183, 200n
- language, and secret knowledge, 348
- Largus, Scribonius, 428n
- Larner, Christina, 458n
- Laudan, Larry, xxi, 81n, 82n, 85n, 92n, 497–9, 522n
- Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 367
- laws, and inductive inference, 30
- Lazzarelli, Lodovico, 289, 291n, 299n
- L'Ecluse, Charles de, 244, 318, 330n
- LeFebvre, Nicaise, 381, 389, 396n
- Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques, 268, 292n
- Lehoux, Françoise, 430n
- Leibniz, Gottfried von, 144, 266, 388, 396n, 476–7, 480, 485, 486n, 488n, 489n, 491n; and introduction of the calculus, 467–9, 470; on relations, 465; and transcendent geometry, 470–6; and use of theory of equations, 473–6
- Lejeune, Albert, 153n
- Lemay, Richard, 257n, 258n
- Lémery, Nicholas, 368, 372, 376, 377, 389, 393n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

541

- Lemnius, Leivius, 429n
 Lennon, Thomas M., 255n, 459n
 Lenoble, Robert, 26n, 294n, 364n
 Leo X, Pope, 181
 Leonardo da Vinci, 14, 338
 Leopold, J. H., 526n
 Leopold of Toscana, 165n
 Lerner, Michel-Pierre, 204n
 letters, 2, 12; *see also* humanism and humanists
 Levine, Joseph M., 21n, 22n, 332n, 424n
 Levy, F. J., 331n
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 17, 25n, 369, 391n
 Lewalksi, Barbara K., 327n
 Lewis, B., 358n
 Lewis, G., 258n
 Lewis, Gillian, 427n
 Libavius, Andreas, 285, 372–3, 374, 375, 377
 Ligota, C. R., 204n
 Lilley, S., 362n
 Linacre, Thomas, 236
 Lindberg, David C., xxiv–xxv, 23n, 152n, 195n, 203n, 204n, 254n, 257n, 358n, 360n, 361n
 Lindroth, Sten, 259n
 Lister, Martin, 379
 Litt, Thomas, 295n
 Livesey, Steven J., 200n, 203n
 Livingston, John W., 152n
 Livy, 320
 Lloyd, G. E. R., 294n
 Locke, John, 8, 266; and conception of science and scientific inference, 75–6, 76n, 92n; and nonmetaphysical approach to nature, 144
 Loewenberg, Kate, 390n
 logic, Aristotelian, 30; reform of, 3
 logical positivism: a priori theory of science in, 29; and inference, 31
 Lombardo, Tullio, 184
 London College of Physicians, 407, 418, 419, 420–1
 Long Parliament, 351
 Lonie, Iain M., 258n, 428n, 435n
 Lorenzini, Stefano, 279, 298n
 Louis XII, king of France, 311
 Lovejoy, Arthur O., 170
 Lower, Richard, 242, 415, 431n, 435n
 Lowry, Martin, 200n
 Loyola, Ignatius, 222
 Lucan, 295n, 297n
 Lugg, A., 522n
 Lukens, David C., 523–4n
 Luther, Martin, 189, 192, 344; in Catholic propaganda, 191
 Lutherans, and early modern universities, 222
 Luyendijk-Elshout, A. M., 435n
 Lyons, 431n
 McAdoo, H. R., 457n
 McAllister, Joseph B., 294n
 Macaria, utopian kingdom of, 351
 Maccagni, Carlo, 522n
 McClellan, J. E., 258n, 260n
 McConica, James K., 258n, 427n
 MacGregor, Arthur, 331n, 430n
 McGuire, J. E., 254n, 262–3, 290n, 299n, 301n
 Machamer, Peter, 160n, 163n
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 343–4
 McKie, Douglas, 431n
 MacLachlan, James, 89n
 McMenomy, Christie, 203n
 McMullin, Ernan, xx, 76–7n, 79n, 85n, 88n, 89n, 91n, 92n, 163n, 165n, 522n, 527n
 McVaugh, Michael R., 294n, 359n, 360n
 Madden, E., 80n
 Maddison, Francis, 429n
 Maddison, R. E. W., 394n, 395n
 Maestlin, Michael, 181–2, 200n, 231–2
 Maeyama, Y., 151n
 Maffei, Raffaele, 189, 203n
 Magalotti, Lorenzo, 414, 415, 421
Magia naturalis (Della Porta), 342
 magic: empirical, 275–80; and magical theory, 270–5; in Renaissance, 313; terminology of, 280–1; in work of Polydore Vergil, 266–9; *see also* Secrets and secrecy
 Magirus, Johannes, 215
 magnets and magnetism: development of science of, 13; occult properties of, 337
 Mahoney, Michael S., xx–xxi, 21n, 256n, 486n, 487n, 488n, 490n, 491n, 526n
 Maier, Anneliese, 294n
 Maier, Michael, 263, 285, 286, 375
 Makdisi, George, 359n
 Malebranche, Nicolas, 486n
 Malpighi, Marcello, 239, 252
 Mandich, Giulio, 360n
 Mandrou, Robert, 256n
 Manutius, Aldus, 184, 308, 499–500
 Manzaloui, Mahmoud, 358n, 359n
 Marāgha astronomers, 174
 Marcel, Raymond, 292n, 293n
 Margolin, Jean-Claude, 204n
 Maria de Novara, Domenico, 180, 187
 Marion, Jean-Luc, 78n, 159n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

542

Index

- Markgraf, Georg, 318, 330n
 Marrou, Henri Irenée, 300n
 Martin, R. N. D., 23n, 24n
 Martineau, Harriet, 23n
 Martinez, Lauro, 196n
 Martini, Francesco di Giorgio, 338–9
 Marty, M. E., 459n
 Marxist theory, 19
 Maschler, Channah, 155n, 194n
 materialism, seventeenth-century, and
 atheists, 439, 441, 449
 mathematics: and altered canons of
 intelligibility in the seventeenth
 century, 461–3, 472; and astronomy in
 early modern universities, 229–32;
 convergence of, with natural philoso-
 phy in early modern universities,
 232–4; Descartes on, 462–3, 464; in
 early modern universities, 220–32;
 Florentine Neoplatonic–Pythagorean
 tradition in, 168, 171, 180; impor-
 tance of, in understanding *De revolu-
 tionibus*, 183; and mathematical
 humanism, 188; and medicine, 239–
 41; in medieval classification of
 knowledge, 187–8; reform of, 3; and
 transcendent geometry, 472
 mathematization of nature: in Burt’s
 thesis, 16; in Koyré’s history, 18
 Maurer, A., 151n
 May, J. L., 458n
 Mayow, John, 259n
 Mazza, Barbara, 201n
 Mead, G. R. S., 301n
 mechanical philosophy: and atheist het-
 erodoxy, 453–4; and chemistry, 367–
 73, 386–7; and English physicians,
 405–7, 411–18, 422–4; and mathemat-
 ics, 461–3; and physic, 418–22
 mechanics, development of, 12, 13, 19;
 Baldi’s sword as problem in, 500–2;
 and center of percussion, 500–2; and
 Galileo’s conception of science, 60–5;
 Greek, 28; and Laudan’s problem-
 solving model, 514; Newtonian, 493–
 9; and problems in the *Mechanica*,
 499–500; spinning top as problem in,
 514–20
 medals, Renaissance, 308
 Medawar, Peter, 54, 83n
 medical schools, Italian, influence of,
 234–9
 medicine: in early modern universities,
 234–45; and historiography of Scien-
 tific Revolution, 397–405, 424; mean-
 ings of, 398–9; and mechanical
 philosophy, 411–18, 422–4; and natu-
 ral history, 413–15, 422, 424; and
 physic, 407–8
 medieval science and knowledge: classi-
 fications of, 187; Copernicus’s at-
 tempt to reform, 187–9
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 221–2
 Mellor, D. H., 522n
 Mengoli, Pietro, 226
 Mepham, John, 25n, 149n
 Mercati, Michele, 320
 Mercurius, 263
 Merkel, Ingrid, 293n
 Merrett, Christopher, 414–16, 417, 418,
 431n, 433n
 Mersenne, Marin, 38–9, 43, 80n, 82n,
 159n, 160n, 165n, 266, 356, 461, 462,
 485n, 486n; and Baldi’s sword, 501–2;
 and equivalent simple pendulum,
 502–14, 523n, 524n, 525n, 527n
 Merton, Robert K., 357n, 364n, 455,
 459n
 Merton College (Oxford), 213, 236
metábasis, Aristotelian prohibition
 against, 182–3
 metaphysics, 24n, 93–148; Aristotelian,
 272–3; in Burt’s thesis, 16, 94–5; and
 chemistry, 370, 371; Collingwood on,
 94; Comte on, 11; and Duhem, 14; in
 early modern science, 93–5, 144–8;
 and Greek conceptions of science, 28;
 Koyré on, 18; Whewell on, 11
 methodology: Baconian, 5–6; and con-
 ceptions of science, 29–32; Duhem’s
 analysis of Copernicus’s, 168; empiri-
 cal, 16, 17–18
 Metius, Adriaen, 228
 Metius, Jacob, 228
 Metlitzki, Dorothee, 358n
 Metzger, Hélène, 17, 25n, 26n, 369–72,
 373, 384, 390n, 391n
 Meyer, B. E., 166n
 Meyerson, Émile, 17, 26n, 369–70, 390n,
 391n
 Michaelis, Johan, 252, 260n
 Micklethwaite, John, 435n
 Middle Ages, the: and Burt’s repudia-
 tion of Duhem’s thesis, 15; in Butter-
 field’s history, 19; conceptions of
 science in, 29; Duhem’s history of
 science in, 13–15; late seventeenth-
 century attitudes toward, 6; and
 origins of early modern university,
 210–12, 240, scientific communication
 in, 334–8; in Whewell’s history of sci-
 ence, 12; *see also* medieval science
 and knowledge
 Middleton, W. E. Knowles, 431n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

543

- Miedema, Hessel, 328n
 Mill, John Stuart, 45
 Millen, Ron, 294n
 Miller, R. P., 80n
 Miller, V. R., 80n
 Minieri-Riccio, Camillo, 361n
 Minkowski, G., 363n
 Minkowski, Helmut, 363n
 Mintz, Samuel I., 459n
 Mirandola, Pico della, 99, 261, 270
 Molière, 298n
 Molland, A. G., 362n, 486n, 488n
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 320, 326n, 331n
 Mommsen, Theodor E., 20n
 Monfrin, J., 358n
 Montagu, Basil, 84n
 Montucla, Jean-Etienne, 493–4, 495, 520n
 Moran, Bruce T., 394n, 404, 426n
 Moray, Robert, 523n
 More, Henry, 217–18, 241, 284, 288, 439–40, 446, 454, 458n, 459n
 Morin, Jean-Baptiste, 37, 80n
 Morley, Henry, 325n
 Morris, Charles, 194n
 Morris, John, 79n, 80n
 Mosher, J. L., 458n
 Moss, Jean Dietz, 197n
 Mossakowski, Stanislaw, 205
 motion, Newton's laws of, 494, 495, 513–14
 Motte, Andrew, 91n, 521n, 526n
 Muller, Max, 196n
 Müller-Jahncke, Wolf-Dieter, 361n
 Multhauf, Robert P., 295n, 394n
 Munz, Peter, 20n
 Muraro, Luisa, 361n
 Murphy, James J., 197n
 Murray, Alexander, 358–9n
 museums, sixteenth-century, 320, 321
 Musgrave, Alan, 522n
 Mynors, R. A. B., 327n
 mythological tradition, Renaissance, 307, 309–10
 Napier, Alexander, 259n
 Naples, 342
 Nardi, Bruno, 201n
 natural history: in accounts of Scientific Revolution, 303–5, 318, 324–5; cultural matrix of sixteenth-century, 307–11; and early modern medical education, 413–15; “emblematic world view” in, 305, 312–14, 315; and human history, 324; and natural philosophy, 399–400, 422, 424; and New World, 303, 318–19, 324; and seventeenth-century antiquarianism, 321–2; transformation of, 317–18
 natural philosophy: and chemistry, 368; convergence of, with mathematics in early modern universities, 232–4; in early modern universities, 212–20; and medicine in early modern universities, 241–3; and natural history, 399–400, 422, 424; and secrets, 338; *see also* mechanical philosophy
 naturalism, as atheist heterodoxy, 454–5
 nature, and pantheism, 439
 Naylor, R. N., 89n
 Nedham, Marchamont, 418, 433n
 Needham, Walter, 242, 259n, 415, 431n, 435n
 neo-Kantianism, 16, 17
 Neoplatonism: and Florentine Neoplatonic–Pythagorean mathematical tradition, 168, 171, 180; Renaissance, 93, 94
 Neugebauer, Otto, 173–4, 195n, 196n
 Neurath, Otto, 194n
 New World natural histories, 303, 318–19, 324
 Newman, John Henry, 260n
 Newton, Isaac, xix, 228, 485n; and “atheism,” 437, 439, 457n; in Burt's history, 16, 25n, 144; and Cartesianism in early modern universities, 214–15, 217–18, 219; Cohen on, 494; and conception of science and scientific inference, 67–74, 89–92n; and constructions of “Copernican Revolution,” 170–1; and “deducing from the phenomena,” 71–4; and forces, 73–4; and hermeticism, 262–5, 288; and hypothesis, 68–72, 74, 144–5; in Koyré's history, 18; in Laudan's problem-solving model, 498; and “Laws of Motion” paper, 513; and mechanics, 493–9, 513–14; and metaphysics, 144–6, 166n; Montucla on, 493–4, 495; and spinning-top problem, 515, 521n, 526–7n, 528n; in Voltaire's history, 7–8
 Newtonian Revolution, Cohen's, 496–7
 Newtonianism, eighteenth-century, 29
 Nicholas, J., 459n
 Nicholas V, Pope, 176, 221
 Nicholas of Cusa, 176
 Nicholls, William, 451, 459n
 Nicomachus of Gerasa, 99
 Niebyl, P. H., 429n
 Nieremberg, Juan Eusebius, 318, 330n
 Nillson, Martin, 270, 293n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

544

Index

- Nisbet, Robert, 20n
 Nock, A. D., 292n, 293n, 300n
 Noland, Aaron, 20n, 253n, 364n
 Nordenskiöld, Erik, 304, 325n
 North, John, 215, 255n
 North, Roger, 215, 255n
 Novara, Domenico Maria de, 230
 Numbers, Ronald L., 195n, 361n
 numismatics, Renaissance, 308; and encyclopedias, 314
 Nuñez, Pedro, 224
 Nussbaum, Martha C., 150n
- observation and observables, 30, 51–3;
 Koyré on, 17–18
 occultism and occult properties, 280–1,
 337; *see also* magic
 Ochs, Kathleen H., 364n
 O'Connor, D. J., 82n
 Ogawa, Teizo, 436n
 Oldenburg, Henry, 69, 90n, 352, 353–4,
 364n, 379, 387, 396n, 454, 486n
 Olmi, Giuseppe, 329n
 Olscamp, Paul, 78n, 82n
 Olsen, Elias, 185
 O'Malley, Charles D., 163n, 258n, 427n
 O'Meara, Edmund, 429n
 Ong, Walter J., 20–1n, 256n
 Oppian, 296n
 optics, development of, 12, 13
 Oresme, Nicole, 14, 212, 213
 Orgel, Stephen, 327n
 Ornstein, Martha, 253n, 260n
 Orpheus, 263
 Orth, A., 293n
 oscillation, center of, 503–11
 Osiander, Andreas, 61, 173, 174, 178,
 187
 Osler, Margaret J., 91n, 294n
 Ovid, 297n, 306, 309, 314
 Owen, G. E. L., 150n
 Oxford Experimental Philosophical
 Club, 241, 252
 Oxford, England, 224, 225, 228; interregnum,
 241–2; medical education at,
 406; Merton College, 213, 236; and
 Royal Society, 252
- Packe, Christopher, 392n, 394n
 Padua, 183–4
 Pagden, Anthony, 203n
 Pagel, Walter, 299–300n, 374, 391n,
 392n, 405, 427n, 428n
 Paheau, Françoise, 361n, 426n
 Palm, L. C., 260n
 Palmer, Richard, 431n
 Palter, Robert M., 325n
- Pampusch, Anita, 90n
 Panofsky, Erwin, 326n
 Pansier, P., 359n
 pansophia, 350
 pantheism, 439, 456; *see also* atheism and
 atheists
 Pappus of Alexandria, 524–5n
 Paracelsian tradition, 374–5, 383
 Paracelsus, 2, 284, 285, 368, 374, 391n,
 392n, 401, 402, 403, 405, 425n, 435n
 Pardies, Ignace, 70, 90n
 Parinetto, Luigi, 298n
 Park, Katharine, 159n
 Parker, Derek, 299n
 Parry, G. J. R., 301n
 Partington, J. R., 394n
 Pascal, Blaise, 463
 Pascal, Etienne, 509, 525n
 patents, 339–40
 Patrizi, Francesco, 2, 265, 296n
 patronage: and book prefaces, 167, 188–
 9; in Catholic Church, 175–8; in court
 of Pope Paul III (Cardinal Alessandro
 Farnese), 178–9, 184, 187; and
 public scientific knowledge, 357; and
 seventeenth-century chemical communication,
 380–2
 Pattaro, Sandra Tugnoli, 329n
 Patterson, Lyman, 360n
 Patzig, G., 150n
 Paul, Harry W., 390n
 Paul of Middleburg, 181
 Paul III, Pope, 168, 178, 184, 186, 188–9,
 196–7n, 202n
 Pauw, Petrus, 236
 peacock: in Aldrovandi, 313–14; in
 Browne, 319; in Camerarius, 315; in
 Gesner, 305–6, 312; in Jonston, 317
 Pearce, Brian, 256n
 Pecham, John, 184
 Pedersen, Olaf, 257n
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, and conception
 of science, 29–32, 77n
 Pell, John, 524n, 525n
 Pellat, C., 358n
 Pelling, Margaret, 429n
 pendular motion, 495; and Mersenne's
 equivalent simple pendulum, 502–12
 pendulums: Huygens's mathematical
 work on, 477–80; and mathematical
 intelligibility, 462
 Pennington, D., 258n
 Percopo, Erasmo, 197n, 201n
 percussion, center of: and Huygens,
 512–13; in Mersenne's equivalent
 simple pendulum, 503–11; in problem
 of Baldi's sword, 500–2

- Perry, Ben Edwin, 326–7n
 Petit, Pierre, 354, 364n, 523n
 Petrarch, 2, 15, 20n
 Petty, William, 352, 355, 392n
 Peucer, Kaspar, 230, 231
 Peurbach, Georg, 187, 199n, 221, 229
 Philandrier, Guillaume, 199n
 Phillips, Margaret Mann, 327n
 “physic,” 398–400; early modern, 407–8; and Galenism, 410–11; for the Greeks, 407; “institutes” of, 408–9; and mechanical philosophy, 418–21; preventative, 407–8
 physicians, early modern, 398–400; education of, 406–7, 409, 411, 413–14; and empirics, 409–10; and mechanical philosophy, 405–7, 411–18; and natural history, 413–15; and treatments, 413
 physics: in Butterfield’s history, 18–19; in Comte’s history, 11; in Koyré’s history, 17–18; in medieval classification of knowledge, 187; reform of, 3
 physiology, in Comte’s history, 11
 Piccolomini, Aeneas Sylvius, 194, 204n
 Pickstone, John, 26n
 Picot, Abbé Claude, 80n
 Piemontese, Alessio, 340
 Pierre-Duhem, Hélène, 24n
 Piggott, Stuart, 331n, 459n
 Pingree, David, 296n
 Pinnell, Henry, 392n, 394n
 Pintard, R., 523n
 Pirkheimer, Willibald, 307
 Pisanello, 308
 Piso, Willem, 330n
 Pitt, Joseph C., 77n, 89n, 160n, 163n
 planetary motion, Kepler’s hypothesis of, 56–60
 Planudes, Maximus, 310
 Plato, 5, 298n; metaphysics of, 98, 100–1, 151n, 154n, 157n, 158n, 161n, 162n
 Platonism and Platonists, 2; and influences on Galileo, 118–28; language of, 307, 308; Renaissance, 113, 148–9; and theism, 439–40
 Platt, John, 83n
 Plattes, Gabriel, 351, 363n
 Pletho, Gemistus, 267–8
 Pliny the Elder, 266–7, 276–7, 291n, 295n, 296n, 306, 310, 311, 313, 400
 Plotinus, 293n, 298n
 Plutarch, 296n, 306
 Pockley, Thomas, 242–3
 Pocock, J. G. A., 188, 331n
 Polanyi, Michael, 172, 195n
 Pollard, Graham, 326n
 Polybius, 320
 polynomial expressions: as relations, 465; and theory of equations, 466
 Pomponazzi, Pietro, 265
 Popkin, Richard, 80n
 Popper, Karl, 31, 45, 54, 83n, 84–5n, 496
 Porter, Roy S., 26n, 207, 253n, 430n, 435n, 436n, 457n, 522n
 positivism, repudiation of, 15–16
 Potkowska, Zofia, 198n
 Power, Henry, 207, 241
 Powicke, F. M., 254n
 Poynter, F. N. L., 427n
 Praetorius, Johannes, 200n
 Prager, Frank D., 360n
 Praz, Mario, 328n
 precession: equinoctial, 519, 520; of spinning top, 517–18
 prefaces, book: in the Renaissance, 167–8; *see also De revolutionibus* (Copernicus), preface to
 Preston, Joseph H., 331n
 Price, Derek J. de S., 195n, 361n
 printing: and chemical communication, 379, 382; and public knowledge, 334, 346–7; and rights to intellectual property, 340; and secrecy, 344
 Prior, Moody, 363n
 priority, and scientific communication, 354
 probabilism, in Boyle’s natural philosophy, 386–7
 probability, and Locke’s conception of science, 75–6
 problems and problemsolving, scientific, Laudan’s theory of, 497–9
 Proclus Diadochus, 99, 271–2, 277, 293n
 progress, scientific: Comte’s account of, 10–11; Enlightenment ideas about, 6–10; Kuhn’s view of, 171; Laudan’s account of, 497–9; and public knowledge, 345–50; Whewell’s account of, 11–13
 proof, *see* demonstration
 propaganda, visual: Catholic, 191; Lutheran, 189, 190
 Protestantism: and early modern universities, 220, 222, and humanism, 2
 proverbs, *see* adages and adagial tradition
 Prowe, Leopold, 198n, 204n
 Prujean, Francis, 435n
 Prutensis, Johannes, 240
 Ptolemy and Ptolemaic astronomy, 101, 152n, 154n, 155n, 156n, 157n, 173,

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

546

Index

- Ptolemy and Ptolemaic astronomy (*cont.*)
 174, 184; in historiography of preface
 to *De revolutionibus*, 171
- Puritans, English, 241, 350–1
- Purnell, Frederick, Jr., 294n, 301n
- Purver, Margery, 253n, 260n, 364n
- Pyrsenius, Melchior, 193
- Pythagoras, 157n, 162n, 262, 358n
- Pythagoreanism: and esoteric knowl-
 edge, 334; and Florentine
 Neoplatonic–Pythagorean mathe-
 matical tradition, 168, 171, 180
- Pythagoreans, Condorcet on, 8
- quadrature, 464–5
- quadrivium, traditional, 210, 220
- Rabb, Theodore K., 363n
- Rabelais, François, 286–7, 300n
- Rabinow, Paul, 326n
- Raby, F. J. E., 359n
- Ragep, Jamil, 152n, 153n, 155n
- Ramus, Peter, 3, 20n, 154n, 220, 222–3,
 224, 373
- Randall, John Herman, Jr., 24n
- Ranelagh, Lady, 352
- Rashdall, Hastings, 211, 254n
- Rather, L. J., 429n
- rationalism, and interpretation of Coper-
 nican theory, 172–3
- rationality in the history of science, 77n
- Rattansi, P. M., 259n, 262–3, 290n,
 299n, 301n, 374, 391–2n, 395n, 433n,
 435n
- Raven, Charles E., 325n, 328n, 329n,
 433n
- Rawley, William, 322, 332n
- Rawski, Conrad H., 20n
- Ray, John, 241, 242–3, 259n, 287, 303,
 304, 332n, 440, 452, 459n
- Redi, Francesco, 279, 298n
- Redondi, Pietro, 25n
- Redwood, John, 457n
- Reeds, Karen M., 259n
- Reformation, and occult practices,
 343
- Regiomontanus, Johannes, 187, 188,
 221, 229
- Régis, Pierre-Sylvain, 35–6, 79n
- Regius, Henry de, 216
- Reif, Patricia, 212, 254n, 255n
- Reiner, Hans, 150n
- Reinhold, Erasmus, 230
- religion, and clerical humanism, 169,
 175–8
- Renaissance, the, 20n, 24n; book pref-
 aces in, 167–8; and historiography of
 Scientific Revolution, 1–3; intellectual
 property and secrecy in, 338–9, 343;
 technology and public knowledge,
 347–8; Thorndike on, 15
- Renaudot, Théophraste, 345, 351
- research traditions, scientific, 498
- Reti, Ladislao, 360n
- retroductive inference, 31; and Bacon's
 conception of science, 50; and
 Boyle's conception of science, 56
- Reuchlin, Johannes, 348
- revolutions, in science, 22–3n, 496
- Reynolds, Beatrice, 20n
- Rheticus, Georg Joachim, 154n, 173, 181,
 192, 197n, 204n, 223, 230, 258n
- rhetoric, Renaissance: *captatio benevolen-
 tia*, 179; and preface to *De revolutio-
 nibus*, 168, 179
- Riccati, Jacopo, 228
- Riccio, Andrea, 184
- Rice, Eugene R., Jr., 292n
- Richardson, L. D., 294n
- Righini Bonelli, M. L., 160n
- Riley, James C., 436n
- Riolan, Jean, 238
- Ripa, Cesare, 309–10, 314, 316, 327n
- Rivet, André, 527n
- Robb-Smith, A. H. T., 427n
- Roberval, Gilles Personne de, 463, 464,
 486n, 503, 505–12, 525n, 526n
- Rochefort, Charles de, 298n
- Rochester, earl of, 447–8, 449
- Rochot, B., 523n
- Röhr, Julius, 294n
- Rolfinck, Werner, 380, 381
- Romans, Bacon's attitude toward, 4
- Romantic Movement, 13
- Rome, sixteenth-century cultural life in,
 175–6
- Rondolet, Guillaume, 244, 297n, 303,
 304, 312
- Rook, Arthur, 427n
- Rorty, Amèlie O., 158n
- Rosán, Lawrence J., 293n
- Rose, H. J., 293n
- Rose, Paul Lawrence, 152n, 154n, 187,
 196n, 197n, 199n, 203n, 221, 226,
 255n, 256n, 257n, 522n, 523n
- Rosen, Edward, 154n, 156n, 194n, 196–
 7n, 199n, 200n, 201n, 204n, 256n,
 258n, 301n
- Rosenberg, Charles S., 436n
- Rosicrucianism, 263–4
- Ross, G. MacDonald, 294n
- Ross, G. R. T., 77n, 79n
- Rossi, Paolo, 299n, 332n, 346, 362n,
 393n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

547

- Rousseau, G. S., 436n, 457n, 522n
 Rowan, J. P., 150n
 Rowbottom, Margaret C., 363n, 395n
 Roy, Henry de, 216
 Royal College of Physicians, 241
 Royal Society of Edinburgh, 253
 Royal Society of London, 252, 403–4, 415, 440–1; and Baconian philosophy, 5–6, 45, 90n; Committee for the History of Trades, 355; and emblematic natural history, 317; notes and records of, 353; *Philosophical Transactions*, 353, 354; and public knowledge, 351, 352–5, 356–7
 Rudolf II, Hapsburg emperor, 185
 Rudwick, Martin J. S., 526n
 Ruestow, Edward G., 216, 255n, 258n, 259n
 Ruggiero, Guido, 430n
 Ruscelli, Girolamo, 340–2
 Russell, Bertrand, 166n
 Russell, Daniel S., 328n
 Russell, John L., 258n
 Ryan, W. F., 358n
 Rybka, Eugeniusz, 256n
- Sabra, A. I., 82n, 83n
 Saccardino, Costantino, 347
 Sacrobosco, Johannes de, 222
 Said, Edward, 194n
 Sailor, D. B., 301n
 St. John's of Toruń (church), 192
 Sakellariadis, Spyros, 81n, 82n
 Salomon, Bernard, 309
 Salomon's House, 349–50
 Saltzer, G., 151n
 Salusbury, Thomas, 164n
 Salviani, Ippolito, 297n
 Sambursky, Samuel, 298n
 Sandblad, Henrik, 255n
 Santorio, Santorio, 259n
 Sargent, Rose-Marie, 85n
 Sarsi, Paolo, 164n
 Sarton, George, 401, 425n
 Saunders, Alison, 328n
 "saving the phenomena," 14; and hypotheses, 58
 Scarborough, Sir Charles, 435n
 Scargill, Daniel, 446
 Schaffer, Simon, 23n, 26n, 294n, 396n, 434n
 Scheiner, Christopher, 214
 Schmitt, Charles B., 196n, 212, 226, 235, 243, 254n, 257n, 258n, 259n, 293n, 294n, 299n, 358n, 361n, 428n
 Schmitz, R., 394n
 Schofield, Malcolm, 150n
- scholasticism: Bacon's attitude toward, 3–5; and early modern universities, 212–20; *see also* Aristotelianism
 Schönberg, Nicholas, 177–8, 181, 197n
 Schramm, Matthias, 522n
 Schultz, Howard, 361n
 Schuster, John A., 159n
 science, conceptions of, 29–32, 77n; Bacon's, 27, 45–54; Boyle's, 54–6; Descartes's, 27, 32–44; Galileo's, 60–7; Greek, 28–9; Kepler's, 57–60; Locke's, 27–8, 75–6; medieval, 29; Newton's, 67–74
 science, history of: actors' rhetoric of "newness," xvii; and Burt's metaphysical foundations, 15–16; Comte's three stages of, 10–11; continuity in Duhem's history of, 14–15; heroic, 169–70, 171; idealism in, 170; internalist/externalist dichotomy in, 173, 181; Koyré's, 17; neo-Kantianism in, 170; positive, 11; professionalization of, 169–70; "Vulgar Triumphant" view of, 169–70; Whewell's, 11–13
 Scientific Revolution, historiography of: and Burt, 15–16, 19, 168, 171, 181, 186–7, 402; Butterfield's articulation of, xvii, 1–2, 18–19, 170, 186–7; Cohen on, 22n; and Duhem, 168; and early modern medicine, 397–405, 424; and early modern universities, 207; Koyré on, 17–18, 19, 171, 186–7, 402; Kuhn on, xviii, 168, 170–2, 186–7; and "mathematization of nature" as a metaphysical presupposition, 93–6; and mechanics, 496–9; and natural history, 303–5, 318; and Polanyi, 172; and reaction to Duhem, 15, 19; and recent historiographic trends, xviii–xxv, 19–20; and relations between chemistry and natural philosophy, 368; uses of Copernicus's preface in, 168–75; and Yates thesis, 264–5
 Scott, J. F., 521n
 Scott, Walter, 295n, 300n
 Screech, M. A., 300n
 Scriba, Christoph J., 259n, 363n
 Scribner, R. W., 203n
 Sebba, Gregor, 78n
Secreti (Ruscelli), 340
 secrets and secrecy, 333; Baconian critique of, 344–5, 349–51; and "books of secrets" tradition, 340–3; Boyle on, 383–4; and communication in alchemy, 374–5, 378–9; critique of "forbidden knowledge," 343–7; and development of right of intellectual

- secrets and secrecy (*cont.*)
 property, 338–40; medieval, 334–8; of nature, 333–4, 340, 343, 345; and privilege, 346; and religion, 345, 346–7; and seventeenth-century chemistry, 375–7, 382; societies of, 340–2
- Secretum secretorum*, 335–6
- Sedley, Sir Charles, 447–8
- Segner, Johann Andreas, 518, 520
- Segonds, Alain, 204n
- Seigel, J. E., 363n
- Self-evident premises, 30
- Sendivogius, Michael, 374, 376–7, 392n, 393n
- Seneca, 297n
- Sennert, Daniel, 297n
- Sessions, Barbara F., 327n
- Severinus, Peter, 288
- Seznez, Jean, 327n
- Shank, Michael H., 257n
- Shapere, Dudley, 160n, 161n, 162n
- Shapin, Steven, 26n, 269n, 396n, 434n, 457n
- Shapiro, Alan, 89n
- Shapiro, Barbara J., 241, 259n, 331n
- Shea, William R., 160n, 164n, 299n, 301n, 332n
- Sheppard, H. J., 300n
- Sherrington, Charles S., 425n
- Shils, Edward A., 358n
- Shirley, John W., 427n
- Short, James, 520, 528n
- Siegel, P. N., 430n
- Sigerist, Henry E., 426n, 428n
- Simmel, Georg, 357n
- Simocatta, Theophylactus, 177
- Singer, Charles, xxii, 304, 325n, 401, 424–5n
- Singleton, Charles S., 77n, 290n
- Siraisi, Nancy G., 254n, 358n, 428n, 429n
- skepticism, seventeenth-century, 438, 441, 445–7; about authority of the Bible, 441
- Skinner, Quentin, 430n, 451, 459n
- Slaughter, Mary M., 330n, 395n
- Sloan, Phillip, 80n
- Smith, Cyril Stanley, 362n
- Smith, Ginnie, 436n
- Smith, Wesley D., 429n, 435n
- Snel, Rudolf, 223, 228
- Snel, Willebrord, 223–4, 228
- Snelders, H. A. M., 255n, 526n
- social history and historians, 19
- Société royale des sciences (Montpelier), 253
- Societies for the Reformation of Manners, 447
- Society of Chemical Physicians, 418
- Solomon, Howard M., 362n
- Sonnino, Lee A., 197n
- Sorabji, R., 150n
- Spanish Inquisition, 342
- Speck, W. A., 458n
- Spedding, James, 21n, 82n, 84n, 332n, 362n, 432n
- Spillman, Betty E., 330n
- Spina, Bartolomeo, 197n
- Spinoza, Baruch (Benedict), 387, 396n, 438, 454
- Sprackling, Robert, 435n
- Sprat, Thomas, 5, 21n, 251, 260n, 355, 356, 357, 365n, 419, 433n, 454
- Stadler, H., 297n
- Stahl, Peter, 392n
- Stearns, R. P., 431n
- Steele, Robert, 358n
- Stevenson, Lloyd G., 427n
- Stimmer, Tobias, 185
- Stobaeus, 291n
- Stone, Lawrence, 430n
- Storer, Norman W., 357n
- Stow, John, 321, 331n
- Strasbourg, Cathedral of, 185–6
- Striedl, Hans, 196n
- Strong, E. W., 99–100, 152n, 161n
- Stubbe, Henry, 419–20, 434n, 440–1
- Stuewer, Roger H., 299n
- Suarez, Francisco, 297n
- Sullivan, R. E., 458n, 459n
- Suppe, Frederick, 521–2n
- Swerdlow, Noel M., 155–6n, 173–4, 196n, 198n
- Sword, Baldi's, 500–2, 512
- Sydenham, Thomas, 401, 422–3, 435n
- Syfret, R. H., 434n
- Sylla, Edith, 150–1n
- symmetria*, 181, 183, 186
- Szabó, István, 521n
- Taccola, Mariano, 338
- Talbot, Charles, 427n
- Tallents, Francis, 395n
- Tambiah, S. J., 363n
- Tamny, Martin, 254n
- tangents, 464, 473
- Tannery, Paul, 25n, 26n, 77n, 159n, 485n, 486n, 523n, 524n, 525n
- Tartaglia, Niccolò, 99, 101–2, 135, 152n, 153–4n, 164n, 165n
- Taton, René, 25n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

549

- technology, 19; and public knowledge, 347–8; and the Renaissance, 2
- Teich, Mikulás, 253n, 301n
- Telesio, Bernardino, 265
- Temkin, C. Lillian, 428n
- Temkin, Owsei, 426n, 428n
- Tempier, Etienne, bishop of Paris, 14
- Temple, William, 6, 22n
- Tertullian, 300n
- Thackray, Arnold, 26n
- Thales, 262
- theism, 439–40
- Theodoric of Reden, 177
- theology and theologians: Bacon's attitude toward, 5; and Koyré, 17; and secrets of nature, 345, 346–7
- Theon of Smyrna, 99
- Theophrastus, 306
- Theophylactus Simocatta, 177
- Thibault, Girard, 500–1, 502, 512, 523n
- Thomas, Henry, 433n
- Thomas, Keith, 258n, 300n
- Thomas of Cantimpré, 297n
- Thompson, Craig R., 198n, 200n
- Thompson, E. M., 458n
- Thompson, Roger, 458n
- Thompson, S. P., 82n
- Thomson, George, 423, 434n, 436n
- Thorndike, Lynn, 15, 20n, 24n, 197n, 207, 253n, 295n, 296n, 328n, 335, 358n, 359n, 391n
- Thraede, Klaus, 293n
- tides, 495
- Tilling, L., 521n
- Tillotson, Geoffrey, 260n
- Tillotson, John, 444
- Todd, Margo, 430n
- Toland, John, 439, 444, 449, 450, 451, 456
- Toledo, Don Pedro of, 342
- Toomer, G. J., 152n
- top, spinning, 514–20
- Topsell, Edward, 316, 319, 329n
- Torretti, Roberto, 153n
- Torricelli, Evangelista, 464, 486n, 523n, 524n
- Toulmin, Stephen, 156n
- trades, history of, 355
- transformationism, conceptual, 496–7
- Transue, Pamela J., 254n
- Trevor-Roper, Hugh R., 331n, 363n, 391n
- Trinity College (Cambridge), 215
- Trinity College (Dublin), 215, 253
- Trinkaus, Charles, 205n
- Truesdale, Clifford, 521n, 522n, 526n, 527n, 528n
- Turku, Finland, university at, 217
- Turnbull, H. W., 90n, 521n
- Twyne, John, 321
- Tyacke, Nicholas, 241, 258n, 259n
- Tyson, Edward, 303
- Underwood, E. Ashworth, 258n, 433n
- universities, early modern, 245, 247–53; and communication of chemistry, 380–1; in historiography of Scientific Revolution, 207–9; Humanist reforms in curricula of, 2–3; mathematical teaching in, 220–9, 246–7; medicine in, 234–45, 247, 406; medieval origins of, 210–12, 245–6; natural philosophy in, 212–20; and scientific academies, 251–3
- universities, medieval: civil privileges of scholars in, 334–5; and scientific communication, 334–5
- University of Bologna, 226–7, 230, 235
- University of Cambridge, *see* Cambridge, England
- University of Copenhagen, 222, 231, 236
- University of Cracow, 221, 229–30
- University of Ferrara, 229, 230, 236
- University of Göttingen, 253
- University of Leyden, 216, 217, 223–4, 228–9, 233
- University of Marburg, 243, 244
- University of Montpellier, 238, 244
- University of Oxford, *see* Oxford, England
- University of Padua, 26, 228, 229, 235–6, 252
- University of Paris, 211, 213, 219, 221, 222–3, 238–9
- University of Pisa, 232–3, 239, 252
- University of Pressburg, 229
- University of Uppsala, 217, 241
- University of Vienna, 221, 229, 230
- University of Wittenberg, 222, 230–2
- Urbach, Peter, 54, 83n, 84n
- Urban VIII, Pope, 61, 63
- Ursus, Nicolas Reimar, 57, 60
- Valeriano, Piero, 314, 316, 318
- Valla, Paulus, 62–3, 87n
- Vallot, Antoine, 381, 382, 389, 396n
- van den Boogart, E., 330n
- Van Helmont, Joan Baptista, 285, 368, 405

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

550

Index

- van Schooten, Frans, 217, 228–9
 Varignon, Pierre, 485
 Varmia, 189; bishop of, 175
 Varro, Marcus Terentius, 306
 Vasoli, Cesare, 300n
 Vatican Library, 176
 Venice, first patent law in, 339
 Verbeke, G., 298n
 Verdet, Jean-Pierre, 204n
 Vergil, Polydore, 266–7, 269, 291n
 verification, and hypothetico-deductive inference, 31
 Vernet, Juan, 258n
 Verstegan, Richard, 321
 Vesalius, Andreas, 235–6, 238, 401
 Viatte, Auguste, 299n
 Vickers, Brian, 162n, 299n, 301n, 362n, 363n, 392n
 Vico, Aeneas, 308
 Viète, François, 228, 465, 474
 Vignani, John Francis, 381
 Vincent of Beauvais, 297n
 Visser, R. P. W., 526n
 Vitruvius, 199n, 202n
 Vives, Luis, 202n
 Viviani, Vincenzo, 88n
 Voetius, Gisbertius, 216
 Vogel, J. J., 192–3
 Vollgraff, J. A., 523n
 Voltaire, François Marie Arouet de, 6–8, 22n, 26n
 von Fritz, Kurt, 358n
 von Hohenheim, Theophrastus, *see* Paracelsus
 Vuillemin, Jules, 488n
- Walker, D. P., 292n, 293n, 295n, 296n, 298n, 300n, 362n, 458n
 Walker, Evelyn, 525n
 Wallace, William A., 62, 87n, 89n, 119, 126, 127, 147, 152n, 161n, 162n, 163n, 199n, 203n, 213, 232, 254n, 258n
 Waller, Richard, 365n
 Wallis, John, 228, 241, 354, 363n, 364n, 451, 463, 485n
 Walsh, John, 279, 298n
 Walz, A., 197n
 Ward, John, 433n, 435n
 Ward, Seth, 442, 458n
 Wear, Andrew, 258n, 294n, 428n, 429n, 431n, 435n
 Webster, Charles, 21n, 241, 242, 259n, 300n, 362n, 363–4n, 374, 391n, 392n, 395n, 405, 427n, 429n, 431n, 433n, 455, 460n
 Weigel, Valentin, 284, 285
- Weinberg, Bernard, 200n, 201n
 Weindling, P., 427n
 Weisheipl, James A., 159n, 202–3n
 Weiss, Paul, 77n
 Wellisch, Hans, 325n, 364n
 Wellmann, Max, 291n, 293n, 295n
 Wendelin, Godefroy, 524n
 Westfall, Richard S., xvii, xviii, 19, 26n, 85n, 149n, 154n, 396n, 457n, 521n; on early modern universities, 208, 209, 253n; on Newton's hermeticism, 264–5, 288, 291n, 300n
 Westman, Robert S., xxi, 85n, 86n, 152n, 154n, 156n, 157n, 194–5n, 196n, 200n, 203n, 217, 230–1, 254n, 255n, 256n, 258n, 283, 285–6, 290n, 299n, 300n, 392n, 393n, 404, 426n, 522n
 Wharton, Thomas, 415, 431n, 435n
 Whewell, William, 195n; on Bacon's inductivism, 45, 48; history of science of, 10, 13, 18, 23n, 24n, 26n; on inference, 31, 82n, 83n
 Whistler, Daniel, 435n
 White, Lynn, Jr., 404, 426n
 White, T. H., 295n
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 24n, 110, 146, 425n; and relation between metaphysics and science, 94, 149n, 166n
 Whitehead, P. J. P., 330n
 Whiteside, D. Thomas, 458n, 521n
 Whitman, Anne, 526n
 Wiens, William, 77n
 Widmanstetter, Johann Albrecht, 177
 Wieland, Melchior, 243–4
 Wieland, W., 150n
 Wiener, Philip P., 20n, 22n, 253n, 364n
 Wilkins, John, 241, 242, 444, 458n
 Wilkinson, R. S., 393n
 Willey, Basil, 362n
 Williams, Bernard, 158n, 160n
 Willis, Thomas, 242, 415, 431n, 435n
 Willughby, Francis, 317, 329n
 Wilpert, Paul, 151n
 Wilson, Curtis, 155n
 Wilson, George, 380, 389, 394n, 396n
 Wilson, Margaret D., 158n
 Winckelsteiner, John, 392n
 Wind, Edgar, 201n
 Winston, Thomas, 429n
 Wisan, Winifred Lovell, 89n, 163n
 witchcraft, 443–4, 455
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 183, 200n
 Wittich, Paul, 198n
 Wittkower, Rudolf, 326n
 Wojciech of Brudzewo, 198n
 Wolseley, Sir Charles, 454, 459n

Cambridge University Press

0521348048 - Reappraisals of the Scientific Revolution - Edited by David C. Lindberg and Robert S. Westman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

551

- Wood, Anthony, 446, 458n
 Wood, Paul B., 365n
 Woods-Marsden, Joanna, 202n
 Woodsworth, C., 257n
 Worm, Ole, 321
 Worsley, Benjamin, 395n
 Worthington, John, 218, 255n
 Wotton, William, 6, 22n, 449, 459n
 Wren, Christopher, 228, 352, 463
 Wright, Edward, 224
 Wright, Laurence, 429n
 Wu, Chau H., 296n
 Wylde, Edmund, 355
 Wyss, B., 293n
- Yates, Frances A., 205n, 363n; and the-
 sis of *Giordano Bruno and the Hermetic
 Tradition*, 261–6; and uses of term
 “hermetic,” 282, 290n, 292n, 295–6n,
 299n, 300n, 301n
- Young, Robert M., 26n, 301n
- Zabarella, Jacopo, 36, 62–3
 Zahar, Elie, 154n, 156n, 172–3, 181,
 195–6n
 Zambelli, Paola, 197n, 298n
 Zika, Charles, 363n
 Zilsel, Edgar, 345–6, 361n, 362n
 Ziman, John, 357n
 Zinner, Ernst, 185, 202n
 zoology, *see* natural history
 Zoroaster, 267–8, 269, 270
 Zuckerman, Harriet, 364n