

Index★

- Academy of Sciences, Berlin
 grant-giving funds, 21
 prize competitions, 12–13
 prize funds, 21
- Academy of Sciences, Paris
 grant-giving funds, 15–16, 17, 20–1
 influence on Prize nominations, 114, 142–3
 prize competitions, 11, 13–14
 prize funds, 16–18, 24, 27, 206
 prizes from, 10, 22–5, 202
- Acta Mathematica*, 36, 111, 114
- Albert Samsom Stiftung fund, 21
- Ångström, A.J., 54, 55
- Ångström, K., 33, 34, 44, 47, 49, 54–5, 87, 122, 137, 140, 141, 154–5, 171, 177
 nominated for Prize, 147
- Appell, P., 144
- Arrhenius, S.A., 3, 5, 7–8, 31, 53, 72, 119, 162
 awarded Prize, 94, 119–23,
 education, 33
 election to Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, 44
 friendship with Lindhagen, 63
 influence on Prize decisions, 99, 109–10, 116–18, 124–36, 143, 175–77
 interdisciplinary approach to science, 57–9, 114
 international contacts, 5, 34–5, 115
 member Nobel Committee for Physics, 87, 116
 personality and temperament, 110–2
 Prize awards during wartime, 211–2
 professorship at Högskola, 35, 51–2
 proposal for Prize nominating system, 75, 81–2
 recommended for Prize, 117, 119, 120–2
- *References to “Prize” denote “Nobel prize.”
- rector at Högskola, 52
 research facilities denied at Uppsala, 48–9
 theory of electrolytic dissociation, 33, 35, 45, 111, 114, 120
- atomism, 124, 128–31, 132, 135–6
- Baeyer, A. von, 45, 48, 96
 awarded Prize, 125, 161, 162, 184, 185
- Barbier, P., 183
- Becquerel, H., 45,
 awarded Prize, 88, 121–3, 141, 158, 193–5
- Berthelot, M., 45, 161
- Berzelius, J.J., 43
- Billing, H., 76, 78
- Birkeland, K., 175, 181, 182
- Bjerknes, C.A., 51
- Bjerknes, V., 36, 37, 44, 51, 58, 177, 214
- Blomstrand, C.W., 44
- Blondlot, R., 16
- Bohr, N., 136
- Boltzmann, L., 33, 52, 110, 164
- Bouchard, 96, 141
- Boussinesq, J., 139
- Bragg, W.H., awarded Prize, 136, 175
- Bragg, W.C., awarded Prize, 136, 175
- Braun, F., awarded Prize, 143, 199
- Buchner, E., awarded Prize, 126
- Campbell, W.W., 115
- Carlheim-Gyllensköld, V., 41–2, 49, 115–16, 175, 178–80
- Carnegie, A., 28
- Carnegie trusts, 28
- Caro, N., 181
- Caroline Medico-Chirurgical Institute, *see* Karolinska Institute
- Cleve, P.T., 44, 48, 54, 87, 117, 121–2, 171
- Copley, Sir G., 11
- Copley medal, 11, 21, 25, 202
- Cornu, A., 45, 138, 139

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-34747-1 - The Beginnings of the Nobel Institution: The Science Prizes, 1901-1915
Elisabeth Crawford

Index

[More information](#)278 *Index*

- cosmical physics, 58–9
 Crookes, W., 162–3
 Curie, M., 9, 90, 96, 207
 awarded Prizes, 88, 99, 112, 121–3,
 141, 148, 158, 159, 193–5, 198–9, 200
 Curie, P., 9, 207
 awarded Prize, 88, 121–3, 141, 158,
 193–5, 198–9
 Cuvier, G., 14
- Dalén, N.G., 90, 160, 166
 Darboux, G., 20, 36, 114, 142–3, 144, 205
 Darwin medal, 21
 Davy medal, 21, 25, 202, 203
 de Laval, G., 171, 180
 de Montyon, Count, 14
 Deslandres, H., 174–5
 “discovery,” as selection criterion, 158–60
 Dumas, J.–B., 15
- Einstein, A., 114, 177, 179, 197
 Ekholm, N., 116
 Ekstrand, A. G., 186
 Elster, J., 160
 energetics, doctrine of, 124
 Euler, H. von, 50
 experimental physics, 6, 31–2, 48, 54–8,
 132, 140, 172–6
 Eyde, S., 181, 182
- Fischer, E., 96
 awarded Prize, 119, 184, 185
 Fock, Baron, 44
 Fondation Debrousse, 20
 Fondation Loutreuil, 20
 Fondation Tremont, 15
 Forssell, H., 71
 Frank, A., 181, 182, 183
 Fredholm, I., 44, 51, 131–2, 144
 Fresnel, A.J., 13–14
 Friedel, C., 45
- Geitel, H., 160
 Goldschmidt, H., 99
*grand prix des sciences mathématiques ou grand
 prix des sciences physiques*, 13
 grant-giving funds, 16, 17, 20, 21, 22
 grants, definition, 9
 Gizycki, R. von, 33
 Granqvist, G., 54, 55, 177
 Grignard, V., 125, 182, 183
 awarded Prize, 170, 186, 207
 Gullstrand, A., 178
 awarded Prize, 148
- Haber, F., awarded Prize, 182
 Hacckel, E., 39
 Hale, G.E., 115, 174–5
- Hammarsten, O., 48, 171, 182–3
 Harnack, A., 12, 14
 Hasselberg, B., 43, 46, 54–6, 68, 75, 76,
 82, 87, 137, 154, 173–4
 Herman Vogel Stiftung fund, 21
 Hermite, C., 35
 Hiebert, E., 59
 Hildebrandsson, H.H., 44, 48, 87, 137,
 177
 Hittorf, W., 52
 Hjortdahl, T., 99
 Höföding, H., 39
 Höögskola (Stockholm), 30, 31, 32, 34, 36–
 7, 49–53, 57–9, 74, 116
 Holton, G., 56
 Huxley, T., 39
- Ido, proposed new world language, 124
 Iföla, D. (*see also prix Osiris*), 27–8
 International Association of Academies,
 46, 204–5
 International Bureau of Weights and
 Measures, 26, 45–6
 International Committee of Weights and
 Measures, 45–6, 173
 “invention,” as selection criterion, 160–1
 Ionists, the, 35, 114–5, 116, 117, 123, 188,
 209
- Johansson, J.E., 79–80
- Kamerlingh Onnes, H., 163, 196
 awarded Prize, 100, 163
 Karl Guttler Stiftung fund, 21
 Karolinska Institute, 1, 24, 36, 53–4, 68–
 9, 78–9, 84–5, 212
 Kelvin, Lord, 52, 161
 Key, A., 65–6, 69
 Kjellin, F.A., 171, 180, 181
 Klason, P., 87, 181–3
 Kohlrausch, F., 33, 47, 52, 127
 Kovalesky, S., 36, 112
 Kundt, A.A., 33
- Laplace, P.S., 13, 14
 Large Nobel Committee, 76, 77, 79, 82,
 84
 Laue, M. von, awarded Prize, 90, 100,
 175–6
 Le Bon, G., 160
 Le Chatelier, H., 181
 Lehmann, O., 160
 Lenard, P., 34, 96, 151
 awarded Prize, 98
 Lilljeqvist, R., 60–1, 62
 Lindhagen, A., 63
 Lindhagen, C., 62–4, 65, 66–8, 70, 76–7,
 78, 83, 86, 212

Index

279

- Lindhagen, D.G., 68
 Liouville, J., 36
 Lippmann, G., 139, 143
 awarded Prize, 132, 133, 142
 Lorentz, H.A. 42, 119
 awarded Prize, 136-40, 177, 178, 193
 Louis XV, awards by, 13
 Louis XVI, awards by, 13
 Ludwig, C., 48
 Lummer, O., 132, 175
 Lund, University of, 30
 Lundquist, G., 47-8
- Marconi, G., 96, 194
 awarded Prize, 91, 143, 160, 199
 Martin, P., 181
 Mascart, E., 45
 mathematical and theoretical physics, 41,
 48, 51, 113-14, 131-2, 138-9, 146,
 176-80
 medals, *see also under the names of specific
 medals*
 definition, 9
 Mendeleev, D.I., 163, 171.
 Michelson, A.A., 96, 173-4
 awarded Prize, 173
 Mittag-Leffler, G., 8, 34, 37, 51-2, 53,
 96
 campaigns for Prize, 94, 113-14, 136-
 149
 diary, 116
 influence on Prize decisions, 109-10,
 133-4
 international contacts, 35-6, 115
 opposition to Arrhenius, 110, 113, 137
 personality and temperament, 110-12
 political interests, 111, 112, 148
 support for Prize candidates, 113-14,
 119, 136, 137, 139-49
 Moissan, H., 196
 awarded Prize, 90, 159
 Mörner, K.A.H., 71, 76, 77, 78-9, 81-2,
 163
 Moseley, H.G.J., 136, 212
- Nernst, W., 7, 35, 127, 128
 nominations for Prize, 90, 94, 127-8,
 135, 179
 Nilson, L.F., 44, 55, 68, 71, 75, 76
 Nobel, A., i, 16, 26-7, 28
 will of, 45, 60, 64-5, 189-190, 217
 Nobel, E., 60, 72-3, 75
 Nobel, H., 60
 Nobel Archives, 2
 Nobel Committee for Chemistry, 2, 8,
 31, 83, 87, 98-9, 149, 180-6
 Nobel Committee for Physics, 2, 41, 83,
 87, 98, 149, 172-8
- Nobel Committees
 boundaries between, 121, 129-31, 156,
 215
 consensual decision making, 166-72
 decision-making procedures, 150-7
 Nobel Foundation, 1-2, 61, 73, 76, 77
 Nobel Institute for Physical Chemistry,
 115, 154, 213
 Nobel institutes, 3, 24, 61, 66, 69-70, 73-
 5, 77, 83-4, 153-5
 Nobel institution
 definition, 1
 popular approval of, 196-200
 promotion of Swedish science, 3-6
 Nobel prize
 "benefit of mankind" criteria, 164-6
 and nationalism vs. internationalism,
 101-8, 191-2, 204
 nominating system, 4, 75, 77, 81-3,
 156-7, 87-108
 precursors, 11, 22-5
 public interest, 188-200
 "recency of achievement" criterion, 67,
 161-4
 and the scientific community, 200-16
 utility for research financing, 206-10
 Nobel prize fund, management, 2, 77
 Nobel prizewinners
 as nominators, 100-1
 selection criteria, 157-66, *see also specific
 criteria*
 Nordenskiöld, A.E., 39, 43, 45, 65
- Oscen, C.W., 48
 Ostwald, W., 33, 35, 39, 52, 74, 96, 110,
 192, 200, 211
 awarded Prize, 91, 99, 123-6, 161, 185
- Painlevé, P., 36, 96, 114, 142, 148
 Paschen, F., 138
 Pettersson, O., 31, 44, 45, 49, 51, 52, 53,
 57-8, 63, 72, 73-4, 87, 117, 121, 123,
 155, 171, 180
 Phragmén, E., 96, 116, 164-5
 Physics Society, Stockholm, 34, 59
 Planck, M., 7, 35, 91, 98, 114, 176, 179-
 80, 191, 210
 recommended for Prize, 90, 91, 131-2,
 133, 134-5
 Poincaré, H., 7, 36, 91, 137-40
 nominations for Prize, 90, 91, 94, 140,
 141-5, 147, 177, 179
 Ponti, J., 24-5, 27
 Posse, A., 76
 Preston, T., 138
 Pringsheim, E., 132
prix Alberto Levi, 16
prix Jecker, 15, 25, 202

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-34747-1 - The Beginnings of the Nobel Institution: The Science Prizes, 1901-1915

Elisabeth Crawford

Index

[More information](#)280 *Index*

- prix Lacaze*, 16, 25, 26, 202
prix Montyon, 15–16
prix Osiris, 16, 27–8
 prize competitions, 11–14, *see also the names of academies of science*
 prizes, *see also the names of specific prizes*
 definition, 9
 prize funds, 13–14, 16–18, 24
 use and development, 10
 winners' age pattern, 18–20
- quanta, theory of, 133–4
- Ramsay, W., 35, 45, 96, 199
 awarded Prize, 120–1, 122, 159, 199
- Rayleigh, Lord J.W., 45, 96
 awarded Prize, 100, 120–1, 122, 159, 199
- reward system of science, 1, 9, 25–6, 201–2
- Richards, T.W., 96, 211
 awarded Prize, 162, 185
- Röntgen, W.C., 25–6, 96, 151
 awarded Prize, 98, 100, 158, 193
- Rouillé de Meslay, Count J., 11–12, 23
- Royal medals, 21
- Royal Society of London
 grant-giving funds, 21–2
 medals from, 10–11, 21, 25, 161, 202
- Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, 1, 2, 13, 24, 32, 42–6, 64, 68–71, 95–6, 116
- Rubenson, R., 43–4
- Rumford medal, 21, 24, 25, 26, 202, 203
- Runge, C., 138
- Rutherford, E., 34, 96, 115, 144, 209
 awarded Prize, 94, 99, 129, 131, 134, 159, 209
- Rydberg, J., 56, 136
- Sabatier, P., awarded Prize, 170, 186, 207
- Schönherr, O., 181
- Schroeder-Gudchus, B., 203, 204
- Schuster, A., 144, 205
- Soddy, F., nomination for Prize, 129, 130
- Söderbaum, H.G., 44, 87, 121–2, 130, 182–3
- Sohlman, R., 60–1, 62, 64, 65, 67, 71, 72, 73, 76, 86, 212
- special regulations, 84–6, 230–5
- Spencer, H., 39
- Statutes, Nobel Foundation, 2, 61, 66–9, 77–84, 221–9
- Stockholm Högskola, *see* Högskola (Stockholm)
- Störmer, C., 175
- Storting (Norway), 1, 64, 70, 76, 212
- Strindberg, J.A., 41
- Sweden
 higher education, 37–8
 modernization, 38–42
 Swedish Academy (of literature), 1
 Swedish Academy of Sciences, Royal, *see* Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences
 Swedish scientists
 as popularizers of science, 40–1
 as prize adjudicators, 3–4, 75
- Thalén, R., 44, 47, 48, 54, 87, 111, 177
- Theodor Mommsen Stiftung fund, 21
- Thomson, J.J., 34, 42, 96, 115, 128, 145
 awarded Prize, 100, 130, 158, 178
- Tigerstedt, R., 77, 78
- Uppsala University, 30, 32, 34, 36, 46–9, 53, 54–9
- van der Waals, J.D., 147
 awarded Prize, 147, 162, 163
- van't Hoff, J.H., 33, 35, 45, 96, 116–20
 awarded Prize, 116–18, 151, 162, 164, 175, 185, 208–9
- Verdandi, student society, 40, 41
- Vogt, J., 99
- Volterra, V., 36
- Wallach, O., 183, 185
 awarded Prize, 184
- Warburg, E., 47, 52, 98, 99–100, 129, 161
- Warming, E., 37
- Weierstrass, K., 35, 36
- Werner, A., 135
 awarded Prize, 99, 135, 185
- Widman, O., 44, 48, 87, 121–2, 125–6, 130
- Wien, W.
 recommended for Prize, 131–2, 148
 awarded Prize, 176
- Wille, N., 37
- Wirsén, C.D. af, 71–2, 76
- Wright Brothers, 142–3
- Zecman, P., awarded Prize, 137–40, 158, 175, 193

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-34747-1 - The Beginnings of the Nobel Institution: The Science Prizes, 1901-1915

Elisabeth Crawford

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

281

Warburg, E., 47, 52, 98, 99–100
Warming, E., 37
Weierstrass, K., 35, 36
Werner, A., 135
 awarded Prize, 99, 135, 185
White, Sir W.H., 96
Widman, O., 44, 48, 87

Wien, W., 131, 132, 148
 awarded Prize, 100, 176
Wille, N., 37

Zecman, P., 138, 140
 awarded Prize, 140, 158, 193