

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-34668-9 - Absolutism and the Eighteenth-Century Origins of Compulsory Schooling in Prussia and Austria

James Van Horn Melton

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- absolutism: and child labor, 131–4; and concept of balance, 119; educational aims of, 57–9; and Enlightenment, xvii–xviii; and guilds, 54–6, 142–3; historiography of, xvi–xvii; ideology of, xviii–xx; and limits of reform, 231–2, 239; and Pietism, 40, 57–9, 110–11, 236; and social control, xv–xxii, 57–9, 142–4, 236–9
- Academia Taxiana, 80
- Adams, John Quincy (quoted), 237
- Adolf, Johann Baptist, 65
- agrarian reform: in Austria, 159–64; in Prussia, 152–9; and school reform, 156–9, 162–8
- Allgemeine Schulordnung*, see General School Ordinance
- Altranstadt, Convention of (1709), 94
- apprentices, 54–6, 142–3, 194
- Arndt, Johann, 24
- Association for Christian Charity, 137
- Augustinians, 96
- Austria: agrarian reform in, 159–64; bureaucracy in, 202–3; Catholic Church in, 60–8, 78–9, 208–9; educational mobility in, 117–19; and the language question, 225–6, 235; peasant uprisings in, 159–60; role of Jesuits in, 205–6, 209–10; schooling in, 5–8; school reform in, 200–30 *passim*, 232–9; seigniorial authority in, 145–8
- Avancini, Niccolo, 65
- Bache, Alexander (quoted), 237
- Bahrdt, Carl Friedrich, 207
- Banat, 217–18, 226–8
- Barkin, Kenneth, 237
- Basedow, Johann Bernhard, 209, 230
- Bayly, Lewis, 25
- Becher, Johann Joachim, 113–14
- Benda, Karl, 166
- Benedict XIV, 82, 105
- Berdahl, Robert, 145
- Bessel, Gottfried, 80
- Bielfeld, Friedrich Freiherr von, 114, 127–8
- Birkenstock, Johann Melchior Edler von, 207
- Blanc, Franz Anton, 159–60
- Blümegen, Count Heinrich, 206, 208–9
- Blumenthal, Adam Ludwig von, 153
- Bohemia, famine in, 164–5; peasant uprisings in, 150; schooling in, 9; school reform in, 137–40, 220–2, 232; textile industry in, 121–2
- Böhme, Jacob, 24
- Borié, Egid von, 202
- Bossuet, Jacques, 223
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 42, 130
- Braun, Heinrich, 198
- Brenckenhoff, Franz von, 181
- Breslau, University of, 92–3
- Brothers of the Christian Schools, 52
- Brünn, Johann, 144, 161
- Brunner, Otto, xvii, 145–6
- Buquoi, Count Johann, 137–8
- Burney, Charles, 9
- Büsch, Otto, xxi
- Calvinism, 28–9
- cameralism, 110, 112–15, 127, 131, 140–1
- Canisius, Peter, 6, 223
- Canstein, Carl Hildebrand von, 39
- Carmer, Johann Heinrich Casimir von, 198
- Carpzov, Johann Benedict, 32
- catechism, 8–9, 39, 64, 186, 223–4
- Catholic church: crisis in, 105; and Frederick II, 183–5; and the Habsburg dynasty, 79; and literate culture, 8–9, 60–8, 223–4; reform movement in,

- Catholic church (*cont.*)
76–83; response of clergy to school reform, 196–7, 221; and school reform in Silesia, 192–3; *see also* reform Catholicism
- censorship, 79, 85, 88–9, 235–6
- Charles VI, 118
- child labor, 131–40
- Chotek, Count Rudolf, 159, 201
- Clement IV, Pope, 210
- cloister schools, 3, 229
- Cocceji, Samuel von, 195
- Coccius, Johann, 101
- Codex Austriacus*, xxii
- collective instruction, xiv, 52–3, 100–3, 182
- Collegium Pietatis, 25
- Colloredo, Count Hieronymus, 83
- Comenius, Jan, 31
- Commission on Education (*Studienhofkommission*), 56, 212, 216, 230
- cotters, 124–5
- Council of State (*Staatsrat*), 159–60, 202–9
- Counter Reformation, 5–6, 62–8, 93–5
- Court Chancellery (*Hofkanzlei*), 201
- Crusius, Christian, 137
- crypto-Protestantism, 7, 11–12, 60–1, 73–4, 200–1, 220
- Danckelmann, Eberhard von, 33, 37
- Darjes, Joachim Georg (quoted), 109, 115, 127–8, 131
- Dresky, Johann Georg, 158
- Droysen, Johann Gustav, 46
- Durkheim, Emile, xviii
- East Prussia, 7, 15, 19, 45–50
- Economic-Patriotic Society, 98, 158, 198
- Elias, Norbert, xx, 63
- Emmerich Joseph (elector of Mainz), 198
- Engelschall, Joseph Heinrich von, 87–9
- Enlightenment, xv–xviii, 112, 211
- Ernst the Pious, duke of Saxony-Gotha, 24, 30–1, 112
- Felbiger, Heinrich, 91
- Felbiger, Ignaz Anton, 91
- Felbiger, Johann Ignaz: arrival of, in Vienna, 211–12; catechism of, 233–4; on civic education, 183–5; on condition of schoolmasters, 14–16; on discipline, 186–7; dismissal of, 229–30; early life and education of, 91–6; on education according to social rank, 187–9, 216–17; and Hecker, 100–1, 190; on Jesuit education, 92–3; and Kindermann, 138; and Messmer, 202; on opposition to school reform, 171, 194; pedagogical influence of, 198–9; and school reform in Austria, 212–14, 217–22; and school reform in Prussian Silesia, 98–105, 189–97; scientific interests of, 97–8, 197–8; work ethos of, 103–4
- Felkel, Anton, 202
- female education, 6, 222, 229
- Ferdinand II, 6, 94
- Firmian, Count Leopold Anton, 201
- Firmian, Count Leopold Ernst, 82–3, 200–1
- Fixlmüller, Placidus, 80
- Fleury, Claude, 223
- Foucault, Michel, xx
- Francke, August Hermann: early life and career of, 30–4; orphanage of, 132; pedagogy of, xxii, 38–44; quoted, 23; and school reform in Halle, 34–8; social views of, 29
- Franz, Joseph, 204
- Frederick I (III) of Prussia, 32, 44
- Frederick II of Prussia: agrarian policies of, 152–9; and Catholicism, 97, 99, 183–5; and child labor, 132; on educating the common people, 115; military concerns of, 173–4, 177–8, 181–2, 232; and Pietism, 111; and religious holidays, 129; on rural households, 144; and schoolmasters, 18, 172–8, 180–2; and school reform in Prussia, 171–99 *passim*; social policies of, 58–9; and spinner shortages, 127; and toleration, 94, 184–5
- Frederick William I of Prussia: agrarian policies of, 152; and cameralism, 112; expansion of army under, 120; and Pietism, 37–8; and promotion of literacy, 48; on schoolmasters' income, 17; school reforms of, 44–50, 109–10, 235
- Frederick William IV of Prussia (quoted), 238
- Fuchs, Paul von, 37
- Fulbrook, Mary, 33; quoted, 38
- Fürstenberg, Carl Egon von, 144, 161, 164–6
- Gagliardo, John (quoted), 156
- Gall, Joseph Anton, 230
- gardeners, 124–5
- Garve, Christian (quoted), 145, 148

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-34668-9 - Absolutism and the Eighteenth-Century Origins of Compulsory Schooling in Prussia and Austria

James Van Horn Melton

Index

[More information](#)

Index

257

- Gaspari, Johann Baptist di, 79
 Gawthrop, Richard, 9
 Gebler, Tobias Philipp von, 87, 159, 202–3, 206, 209
 Gellert, Christian Fürchtegott, 136–7
 General-Landschul-Reglement (1763), 173–9
 General School Ordinance (*Allgemeine Schulordnung*) of 1774, 212–24
 General Vicariate, 192–3
 Genge, Balthasar Philipp von, 180
 Genovese, Eugene, 73
 Georg Friedrich (elector of Brandenburg), 17
 Gerbert, Martin, 80
 Gessler, Count Wilhelm Leopold, 149
 Glaucha, 34–5
 Gottsched, Johann Gottfried, 80, 84–9, 136, 191
 Gotzkowsky, Johann Ernst, 174
 Greiner, Franz Sales von, 210
 Groschlag, Karl Friedrich Willibald Freiherr von, 205–6
 guilds, 37, 54–5, 141–3
Gymnasien, 65–6, 118, 215–16
- Habermas, Jürgen, 63
 Habsburgs, 67–8, 79
 Hägelin, Franz Karl, 89, 203, 209, 224
 Hähn, Johann Friedrich, 53, 101
 Halle: Pietist reforms in, 34–8; Univeristy of, 111
 Hallweil, Ferdinand von, 201
 Hanswurst, 69–72, 87
 Hatzfeld, Count Friedrich, 208
Hauptschulen, 213–15
 Häusser, Ludwig (quoted), 238
Hausvaterliteratur, 146
 Hecker, Johann Julius: death of, 180; education and early career of, 49–51; and Felbiger, 185, 190; pedagogy of, xiv, 50–7; and school reform, 172–4; and teacher training, 82, 100–1, 171–2
 Herberstein, Johann Karl von, 80
 Hess, Mathes Ignaz von, 215–16
 Heynitz, Friedrich Anton von, 111
 Hinrichs, Carl, 29, 112, 130
 Hintze, Otto, xvi, 152
 Hirschmann, Albert, 151
 Hohenzollerns, 32–3
 Holborn, Hajo, 109
 holidays, religious, 75–6, 128–9
 Hoym, Karl Georg Heinrich von, 197
 Hungary, 217–18, 226–7
 Hutcheson, Francis, 137
- Innerlichkeit*: and Pietism, 23, 28, 42, 236–7; and reform Catholicism, 77–9
- Janković, Theodor, 226–9
 Jesuits: dissolution of, 209–11, 233; educational role of, 64–9, 92–3; and the Habsburgs, 67–8; opposition to, 81, 96, 205–6; property of, 219; school drama of, 65–9
 Johann Georg (elector of Saxony), 94
 Johann Georg II (elector of Saxony), 26
 Joseph I (Hapsburg emperor), 94
 Joseph II (co-regent and Habsburg emperor); and agrarian reform, 160; and dismissal of Felbiger, 229–30; and literate culture, 235–6; and the Pergen plan, 208; religious reforms of, 236; and schoolmasters, 18, 208
 Justi, Johann Heinrich Gottlob von, xxi, 113–15, 131, 155
- Kaiser, Gerhard, 237
Kaiserspiel, 67–8
 Kanur, Ignaz, 97
 Kaplitz, 137–8
 Karl I, duke of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 99
 Kärntner Theater, 69–72, 88
 Kaunitz, Prince Wenzel Anton: and agrarian reform, 159–60; and the Council of State, 202; and the creation of the Oriental Academy, 204; and Felbiger, 211; and the Pergen plan, 206–7
 Khlesl, Cardinal Melchior, 5
 Kienmayr, Michael, 133
Kinderfreund, *Der* (primer), 167–8
 Kindermann, Ferdinand: and Bohemian reform of 1774, 217, 219, 221–2; childhood and education of, 136–7; on discipline in schools, 20; quoted, 109; and school reform in Kaplitz, 137–40
 Klemm, Christian Gottlob, 87
 Kloster Berg, 53, 101
 Korziska, Joannis, 75
 Krüger, Horst, 141
 Kurz, Joseph Felix, 69, 71–2, 87–8
 Kurzböck, Joseph von, 226
- Labadie, Jean de, 25
 labor: in rural industry, 123–6; shortages of, 126–31
 labor services of peasantry, 148–50, 152–5, 159–60

- La Chalotais, Louis-René Caradeuc de, 205–6
- Lacy, Franz Moritz von, 161
- Lambert, Johann Heinrich, 97
- Landrat*, 157, 190, 193–6
- Lang, Franciscus, 67
- la Salle, Jean-Baptiste de, 52
- La Vopa, Anthony J., 29, 239
- Leopold I (Hapsburg emperor), 94, 159
- Letters on the Viennese Stage*, 87
- Leube, Hans, 25
- Lewald, Johann, 93
- Linz wool factory, 122
- literacy: and the Catholic church, xxiii, 60–8, 78–83, 89–90; and Pietism, xiii, 38–40, 89–90; promotion of, by Frederick William I, 48; in Prussia and Austria, 10–13; and schooling, 8–13, 99–100, 234
- Lithuania, 45–6
- lodgers, 124–5
- Luther, Martin, 4, 27–8, 39
- Lysius, Heinrich, 38, 46–8
- Maass, Ferdinand, 79
- Mann, Horace (quoted), 237
- Mann, Thomas (quoted), 236–7
- manufacturing: child labor in, 131–40; expansion of, 119–23; labor force in, 123–31
- Man without Prejudice, The* (journal), xxii, 87
- Marcuse, Herbert, xviii
- Maria Theresa (Habsburg ruler): agrarian reforms of, 159–60; Catholic beliefs of, 110, 208, 220; and child labor, 132, 135; and crypto-Protestantism, 60–1, 220; on educational mobility, 118; and Felbiger, 212, 229; and holiday reduction, 129; and the language question, 225–6; on peasant uprisings, 150; and the Pergen plan, 207–8; school reforms of, 200–30 *passim*; social policies of, 58–9; and theater reform, 86–7
- Martini, Karl Anton von, 211
- Marx, Gratian, 216
- Marx, Karl, xviii
- Massow, Joachim Ewald von, 154, 193–4
- Matriculation Patent (1708), 117
- mendicancy, 129–31, 141
- mercantilism, xviii, 55
- Messmer, Joseph, 19–20, 202–3, 209
- Meusel, Johann Georg, 207
- Migazzi, Christoph Anton, 81–2; quoted, 200, 201, 208, 223–4
- Military Frontier, 218, 225–6
- Mons Pietatis, 48
- Montague, Lady Mary Wortley, 72
- Müller, Ignaz, 96, 210
- Muratori, Ludovico Antonio, 76–82
- Natzmer, Dubislav von, 37
- Negrep, Johann de Deo, 204
- Neostoicism, xix–xx
- Nestroy, Johann, 236
- Neugebauer, Wolfgang, 172n2, 179
- Nicolai, Friedrich, 209
- Nipperdey, Thomas, 239
- nobility: and entrepreneurship in the Habsburg monarchy, 122, 133; and Jesuit education, 66; and opposition to school reform, 176–7, 195–6, 231–2; and Pietist schooling, 56–7; and rural schools, 164–8; and school reform in Bohemia, 220–2; and seigniorial authority, 145–8
- normal schools: critics of, 209; and ex-Jesuit property, 210, 218–19, 233; in the Habsburg territories, 218–20; impact of, on schoolmasters, 234; in Silesia, 190–2, 195; statistics on, 229; in Vienna, 203–4, 209–12, 219, 227–8, 230; *see also* teacher training
- Oestreich, Gerhard, xx
- Oriental Academy, 204
- orphanages, 35–6, 50–1, 56, 132–3
- Orthodox church, 227–8
- Pädagogium*, Berlin, 56–7
- Pädagogium*, Halle, 35–7, 41, 44, 50, 57
- Parhammer, Ignaz, 81, 133, 202
- paternalism, 146–8
- Patriot, The* (journal), 87
- Patronenrecht*, 21, 172
- peasantry: attitudes toward, 156–9, 161–6; displacement of, 125–6, 152; households of, 143; labor services of, 125–6; opposition of, to school reform, 176, 195, 231–2; and seigniorial authority, 145–8; uprisings of, 147, 149–50, 159–60
- Penn, William, 26
- Pergen, Count Johann Anton, xxii, 204–9, 215
- Pergenstein, Florian von, 201–2
- Pez, Bernhard, 80
- Pez, Hieronymous, 80
- Physiocracy, xviii, 151

- Pietism: and absolutism, 52–9, 236–7; and bureaucracy in Prussia and Austria, 111; and cameralism, 140–1; emergence of, in seventeenth century, 24–6; and the Enlightenment, 112–13; and Felbiger, 100–1; and Frederick II, 111; and the Hohenzollern dynasty, 32–3, 37–8, 111; impact of, on school reform, xiii–xiv, 99–100, 140–4, 175; and inwardness, 23, 28, 42, 236–7; and literacy, xxiii, 38–40, 89–90; pedagogy of, 38–44; and social activism, 28–30; theology of, 26–30; work ethos of, 140–2
- Pinson, Koppel, 237
- Platter, Thomas, 102
- Pöck, Thomas Ignaz Freiherr von, xxii
- popular comedy, 69–73, 85–90
- popular religion, 73–83, 236
- Praetorius, Matthaeus, 45
- Prehauser, Gottfried, 69, 71–2, 87–8
- Přichovský, Count Anton Peter, 219, 221–2
- Principia Regulativa (1736), 47–8, 56
- Prussia: bureaucracy in, 111, 177–9; educational mobility in, 117–19; financial condition of, after 1763, 232; impact of school reform on, 232–9; noble education in, 56–7; obstacles to school reform in, 193–7; peasant uprisings in, 149–50; as Pietist haven, 32–3; role of military in, xxi; school reform in, 44–57, 171–99 passim; seigniorial authority in, 145–8
- Qualtenberg, Franz Kressel von, 208, 210–11
- Quesnel, Pasquier, 61, 224
- Raab, Franz Anton, 160–2
- Raëff, Marc, xx, 58
- Raisky, Timothy, 93
- Ratio Educationis*, 218
- Ratio Studiorum*, 92
- Ratke, Wolfgang, 31
- Realschule*, 54–6
- Reckahn, 167–8
- Reformation, 4–5
- reform Catholicism: 76–83; and crypto-Protestantism, 201; and literate culture, xxiii, 80–3, 89–90; and Pietism, 83
- Régie*, 179
- Rétablissement*, 45
- Reyher, Andreas, 32
- Richter, Christian Friedrich, 35
- Riedel, Friedrich Justus, 207–8
- Riehl, Wilhelm Heinrich, 238
- Rochow, Friedrich Eberhard von, 167–8, 181
- Rogall, Georg Friedrich, 47–8
- Roscher, Wilhelm, xvi
- Rosenberg, Hans, xvi
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 209
- Rudolf II (Habsburg emperor), 94
- Rumania, 227–8
- Schaffgotsch, Philipp Gotthard von, 97, 99, 184
- Schienenmeyer, Johann Christoph, 49
- Schlabrendorff, Ernst Wilhelm von: and agrarian reform, 154–7; and the Catholic clergy in Silesia, 184; death of, 197; education and early career of, 153–4; and Felbiger, 97; and Silesian school reform, 185, 188–9, 193–7; and spinning schools, 135
- Schmidt, Michael Ignaz, 198
- Schöffler, Herbert, 94
- Schonfeldt, Anna Katharina Schackin von, 91
- schooling: attempts to restrict access to, 114–19, 214–17, 235; and attendance patterns, 8, 16, 229; availability of, 7–8; in early modern Prussia and Austria, chapter I, passim; effect of the Reformation on, 4–6; for girls, 3, 5–6; and the Jesuits, 64–9; and literacy, 8–13, 99–100; and the Thirty Years War, 6–7
- schoolmasters: and Austrian school reform, 203; in early modern Prussia and Austria, 13–22; and politics in the nineteenth century, 238–9; professionalization of, 191–2; and Prussian school reforms of 1763–65, 177–80, 197; and the reforms of Frederick William I, 44–7; and the Thirty Years War, 7; and *Winkelschulen*, 11–12
- school reform: in Bavaria, 198; and the Catholic church in Silesia, 192–3; in the ecclesiastical principalities of the Holy Roman Empire, 198–9; and educational mobility, 214–17, 235; and female education, 222; of Francke, 34–8; under Frederick II, 171–99 passim, 232; under Frederick William I, 44–50; and literacy, xxii–xxiii; and literary vernaculars, 228–9, 235; under Maria Theresa, 200–30 pas-

- school reform (*cont.*)
 sim, 232–3; on noble estates, 164–8; in the non-German Habsburg territories, 224–9, 235; obstacles to, 193–7, 222–4, 232–4; in Sagan, 98–105; in Saxony-Gotha, 30–1; statistics on, 48, 180, 193, 219–22, 229; and textbooks, 219–20; in towns, 173–4, 191, 194, 197, 213
- Schwechat cotton concern, 122–3
- Seckendorff, Veit Ludwig von, 27–8, 33–4, 112, 114
- Seibt, Karl Heinrich, 86, 136–7
- Seinsheim, Count Adam Friedrich, 198
- Seminarium selectum praeceptorum*, 36–7, 49–50, 52
- Seven Years War, 157, 172–3
- Silesia: Catholic and Protestant schooling in, 99–100; cultural importance of, 93–5; economic significance of, 120; and school reforms of 1765, 183–9
- Societas eruditorum incognitorum, 80
- soldier children, 51, 229–30
- Sonnenfels, Joseph: on enlightened government, xxii; on the importance of schooling, 114; on literate culture, 86; on religious holidays, 128; on restricting study at universities, 115; and the Viennese popular stage, 72, 87–9
- Spener, Phillip Jacob, 25–30
- spinning, 123–31
- spinning bees, 134–5
- spinning schools, 135–40, 221–2
- Steigentesch, Joseph, 198
- Steinmetz, Johann Adam, 49
- Steuerrat*, 190, 193
- Stone, Lawrence, 62
- Strachwitz, Johann Moritz von, 188–9, 191–3, 195
- Stranitzky, Joseph, 69–73
- Stratmann, Karl Wilhelm, 56
- Strauch, Benedict, 98–9, 103
- Strauss, Gerald, 5, 9
- Streuensee, Christoph Gottfried, 181
- Studienhofkommission*, *see* Commission on Education
- Sucher, Joseph, 101, 230
- Supreme Consistory (Oberkonsistorium), 171, 178–9
- Süssmilch, Johann Peter, 174, 235
- Swieten, Gerhard van, 207
- Swieten, Gottfried van, 211
- tabular-literal method, 53–4
- teacher training: in Austria, 203–4, 209–12, 218–20; at Hecker's institute, 52; impact of, 183, 238–9; opposition to, 182–3; Pietist pedagogy and, 36–7; in Prussia, 49, 175–6, 180–3; in Silesia, 189–90, 234; *see also* normal schools
- theater reform, 84–90, 236
- Thomasius, Christian, 115
- Thompson, E. P., 73
- Thun, Count Joseph Maria, 80, 82
- Töpsl, Franz, 96
- town schools, 11, 194, 197
- Trattner (publishing firm), 85–6
- Trautson, Johann Joseph von, 80–2
- Treitschke, Heinrich von, 46
- Trivialschulen*, 213–15
- Trnka, Johann Joseph, 162–3
- Unigenitus, Bull (1713), 61
- universities, 116–19
- vagabondage, *see* mendicancy
- Venator, C. A., 180
- Vienna: popular comedy in, 69–73, 236; rise as a publishing center, 85–6; school attendance in, 8, 220; theater reform in, 236
- Vienna German Society, 86
- Volkslehrer, Der* (journal), 166
- Vollmer, Ferdinand, 46
- Wagner, Friedrich, 172
- Waldstein, Count Emmanuel, 83
- Wangermann, Ernst, 110
- Weber, Max, xviii, 177
- Wende, Anton, 101
- West Prussia, 180
- Wiegand, Johann, 128, 163–4
- Wieland, Christoph Martin, 207
- Wiener Diarium* (newspaper), 203
- Winkelschulen*, 11–13, 191
- Wolf, Abraham, 47–8
- Wolff, Christian, 112–13, 202
- workhouses, 123
- World, The* (journal), 87
- Zedlitz, Carl Abraham Freiherr von, xxii, 167, 181–3
- Zwicke, Johann Arnold, 99–100