

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33887-5 - The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian

Edited by Robert K. Sherk

Table of Contents

[More information](#)**CONTENTS**

Volume editor's introduction	<i>page</i> xv
List of abbreviations	xvii
List of symbols	xxii
PART I THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT IN WAR AND PEACE	1
AUGUSTUS	1
1 Calendar entries for Augustus	2
2 Legal decision by Augustus and Agrippa, and a governor's letter to Kyme	4
3 Augustus refuses freedom to Samos	7
4 Senatorial and imperial provinces	7
5 Illyricum and Thrace under Augustus	9
6 General repair of main highways in Italy	10
7 Augustus and the imperial cult	11
8 The Cantabrian campaign in Spain	17
9 Military expeditions deep into Africa	18
10 Peace on the eastern frontier	19
11 The Secular Games of Augustus	20
12 Greek translation of funeral oration given by Augustus for Agrippa	24
13 Five edicts of Augustus and a decree of the senate	25
14 Control over priestly credentials in Egypt	30
15 Oath of loyalty sworn in Paphlagonia to Augustus and his descendants	31
16 Rome and the Far East	32
17 Letter of Augustus to his grandson	33
18 Gaius Caesar in the Greek East	33
19 Honors decreed in Pisae for the dead Gaius Caesar	34
20 War against the Gaetulians in Africa	36
21 Fabricius Tuscus and a levy of troops at Rome	38
22 Equestrian officer takes the census	38
23 Centurion killed in the disaster of Varus	39
24 Rebellion in Athens against Rome	39
25 Minutes of an audience in Rome given by Augustus with his Advisory Board to envoys from Alexandria	40
26 The <i>Res Gestae</i> of Augustus	41
27 Imperial edict concerning violation of sepulchres	52
TIBERIUS	53
28 Calendar entries for Tiberius	53
29 Edict of the governor of Galatia on requisitioning of transport	55
30 Charioteer at the Games in honor of Caesar's Victory	56

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33887-5 - The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian

Edited by Robert K. Sherk

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

31 Letter of Tiberius refusing divine honors	57
32 Sacred law for a festival of the imperial cult	57
33 Germanicus at the Olympic Games	59
34 Germanicus in Egypt	60
35 Roman upper classes forbidden to participate in public performances	61
36 Honors for the dead Germanicus	63
37 The new equestrian order	72
38 The imperial cult in Galatia	73
39 Pontius Pilatus, prefect of Judaea	75
40 The fall of Sejanus, later recollection	75
GAIUS (CALIGULA)	78
41 Oath of allegiance to Gaius	78
42 Client states and kings	79
43 Cult of Gaius and the administrative districts of Asia	81
CLAUDIUS	83
44 Letter of Claudius to the Alexandrians	83
45 Trial of Isidorus and Lampon before Claudius	87
46 Edict of the prefect of Egypt on illegal requisitions	88
47 Slaves and freedmen in the household of Claudius	89
48 Governor's decree on altering documents	90
49 Officers and men in the conquest of Britain	91
50 Favors granted the city of Volubilis by Claudius	93
51 Vow for victory in Britain	94
52 Edict of Claudius granting Roman citizenship	94
53 Claudius repairs the road from the Po to the Danube	96
54 Letter of Claudius about Dionysiac performers	96
55 Speech of Claudius to the senate	97
56 Cogidubnus, client-king in Roman Britain	98
57 Sextus Afranius Burrus, praetorian prefect (AD 51–62)	99
58 Discharge diploma for a sailor at Misenum	99
59 Claudius and the aqueducts	100
60 Ofonius Tigellinus, rags to riches	101
NERO	102
61 Draft of a proclamation of Nero as emperor	102
62 Nero refuses divine honors	103
63 Prefect of Egypt honored at Bousiris	104
64 Governor of Moesia, and the barbarians	104
65 Domitius Corbulo, commander on the eastern front	106
66 Accommodations on the highways of Thrace	106
67 Roman veterans meet with the prefect of Egypt	107
68 Nero addresses the Praetorian Guard	108
69 Betrayal of the plot to assassinate Nero	109
70 Religious acts celebrating the safety of Nero	109
71 Nero liberates the province of Greece	110
72 Nero's canal across the Corinthian Isthmus	112

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33887-5 - The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian

Edited by Robert K. Sherk

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

73	The Panachaian League and the freedom of Greece	113
74	The so-called 'five good years' of Nero's reign	113
75	Nero's agents confiscate statues in Greece	114
76	Tombstone of a member of Nero's German bodyguard	114
77	Nero breaks up private estates in Africa	115
78	Nero honored at Athens	115
GALBA, OTHO, VITELLIUS, VESPASIAN		116
79	The year of the four emperors	117
80	Edict of Tiberius Iulius Alexander	118
81	Acclamation of Vespasian in Alexandria	123
82	Law on the imperial powers of Vespasian	124
83	The Jewish War under Vespasian and Titus	126
84	Edict of Vespasian on teachers and physicians	127
85	The Roman presence in the Caucasus	128
85a	A milestone and the legions in Syria	129
86	Letter of Vespasian to Sabora in Spain	130
87	Rescript of Vespasian concerning a land dispute	130
88	Career of the Roman conqueror of Masada	131
89	Settlement of tribes around Cirta	131
90	Vespasian and a dissident senator	132
91	Restoration of public lands	132
TITUS AND DOMITIAN		133
92	Titus writes to the city of Munigua in Spain	134
93	Earthquake damage repaired at Naples	135
94	Pay record of a Roman legionary	135
95	Instructions from Domitian to a procurator	136
96	Letter of Domitian about a land controversy	137
97	The municipal charter of Salpensa	138
98	Domitian appoints a new praetorian prefect	140
99	Area destroyed by fire under Nero	140
100	Entrapment of citizens	142
101	Boundary markers of a Roman colony on Crete	142
102	Domitian's war against the Dacians	143
103	Edict of Domitian on the immunity of veterans	145
104	'Nero is still alive.'	147
105	Edict of the prefect of Egypt on public records	147
106	Koptos and Red Sea commerce	148
107	A Roman governor and a famine in Antioch	149
108	Domitian on teachers and physicians	150
109	Career of an equestrian under the Flavian emperors	151
NERVA AND TRAJAN		152
110	Nerva and a new beginning	153
111	Discharge diploma for auxiliary soldier	154
112	Preparations at the Iron Gate for the Dacian War	155
113	Roman surveyor of the Dacian limes	156

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33887-5 - The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian

Edited by Robert K. Sherk

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

114	Prefect of Egypt issues an edict on the census	157
115	Cornelius Palma builds an aqueduct	158
116	Roman equestrian honored by his native city	158
117	Roman soldier captures the king of the Dacians	159
118	Rewards and consequences of the conquest of Dacia	160
119	Survey of land for a colony in Pannonia	161
120	Trajan celebrates his Dacian victory	161
121	Trajan's trophy at Adamklissi	163
122	Roman colony at Sarmizegetusa in Dacia	164
123	Trajan and road repair in Italy	164
124	The Trajanic highway from Syria to the Red Sea	164
125	Career of Hadrian before he became emperor	165
126	The <i>curator rei publicae</i> in Italy	166
127	Trajan dedicates Dacian spoils	168
128	Roman troops on the march to Parthia	168
129	The Jewish revolt under Trajan	169
130	The earthquake at Antioch	173
131	An Iberian prince with Trajan in the Parthian War	173
132	Trajan crosses the Tigris River	174
133	Trajan's letter to the senate	174
134	Trajan puts Parthemaspatas on the throne of Parthia	175
135	Coins celebrating victory in Parthia	176
136	Trajan and his eastern empire	177
137	Roman army withdraws from Dura-Europus	178
138	Career of Gaius Iulius Quadratus Bassus	178
HADRIAN		180
139	Creation of the Athenaeum in Rome by Hadrian	181
140	Chief secretary in Rome under Hadrian	181
141	Hadrian's frontier policy in Britain	182
142	Hadrian cancels debts owed to the Treasury	182
143	Letter of Hadrian on children of soldiers	183
144	Plotina and Hadrian concerning the school at Athens	184
145	Hadrian reviews troops on the Danube	185
146	Hadrian's rescript about Christians	185
147	Hadrian travels to Asia Minor and Greece	186
148	Hadrian addresses his army in Africa	187
149	Hadrian and Antinous	189
150	Hadrian visits Palmyra in the Syrian desert	190
151	The Jewish revolt under Hadrian	191
152	Edict of prefect of Egypt about circuit court	192
153	Colonists in the new city of Antinoöpolis	193
154	Roman power in the Black Sea under Hadrian	193
155	Roman order of battle against the Alani	194
156	Hadrian grants a moratorium on taxes in Egypt	199
157	New road from Berenike to Antinoöpolis	200
158	The tax law of Palmyra	200

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33887-5 - The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian

Edited by Robert K. Sherk

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

159 The horoscope of Pedanius Fuscus	202
PART II SOCIETY IN THE ROMAN WORLD	205
160 Rescript of Hadrian on social status in legal penalties	205
161 A Roman jurist on medicines and abortifacients	206
162 Greek prejudice against the Roman West	206
163 Roman citizenship, open to all in the empire	207
164 The rise of provincials in service to Rome	207
165 Inns and accommodations	210
166 Entertainers and actors of the imperial theater	211
167 Appuleius Diocles, most eminent of all charioteers	213
168 The Roman circus	216
169 Theater and chariot races at Alexandria	218
170 The gladiatorial games	219
171 Physicians in the Roman world	223
172 Women at work	225
173 Men at work	227
174 A canal for fullers in Syrian Antioch	231
175 Learning a trade by apprenticeship	232
176 Wholesale dealer in food at Puteoli	232
177 Societies of the working classes	233
178 Slaves in the Roman world	235
179 Purchase of a female slave	239
180 Gift of gardens to freedmen and freedwomen	239
181 An imperial freedman in charge of elephants in Italy	240
182 Public activities of a prominent patron at Ostia	240
183 Construction of a synagogue in Jerusalem	241
184 A son delivers the funeral oration for his mother	241
185 Marriage contract	243
186 Apartment building for rent	243
187 Auxiliary soldier declares birth of a daughter	244
188 Exposure of children in the Graeco-Roman world	244
189 Deed of divorce	246
190 Recall of a will	246
191 Official notification of death in the family	247
192 Letter of recommendation to a tribune of soldiers	247
193 Roman senator asked to be town's patron	248
194 Honorarium for a speaker	249
195 Receipts of various kinds	249
196 Tenant farmers on an imperial estate	250
197 Child Assistance Program in Italy	251
198 Market days and the seven-day week	252
199 Italian Farmer's Almanac	253
200 The philanthropy of Pliny the Younger	256
Glossary	258

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-33887-5 - The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian
Edited by Robert K. Sherk
Table of Contents
[More information](#)

Contents

<i>Appendixes</i>	268
I Roman names	268
II Roman imperial chronology	270
<i>Indexes</i>	272