

Index

- Against the Current*, Berlin, 1–2, 4, 176
 Aggregate behaviour, 150
 Albertus Magnus, 21, 77
Alciphron, Berkeley, 74–5
 Althusius, J., 18
Analysis of Phenomena of the Human Mind, J. Mill, 148
 Anaximenes, 10
 Appleby, J. O., 44, 45
 Aquinas, Thomas, 14–15, 18, 21, 54, 58, 63
 Aristotle, 13, 20–1, 31, 33
 Aristotelianism, 160
Auch eine Philosophie der Geschichte, Herder, 183
Auguste Comte and Positivism, J. S. Mill, 188, 196–7
 Augustine, of Hippo, 18
Autobiography of Giambattista Vico, 183 *n* 57
 Avogadro, A., 9
 Azpilcueta Navarro, 39, 121

 Bacon, F., baron Verulam, viscount St Albans, 22, 159, 220–1, 224, 225
 Bacon, R., 21
 Bailey, S., 147–8, 150, 154
 Balance of trade, automatic mechanism of, 43–6, 60–1
 Baudouin, F., 37
 Bentham, J., 148
 ‘Bentham’s Defence of Mill’, Macaulay, 218–19
 Berkeley, G., 72, 74–5, 77–8, 80, 209
 ‘Berkeley’s Impact on Scottish Philosophers’, Davie, 75
 Berlin, I., 1–2, 4, 161, 169, 176–8
 Bernard, C., 129
 Bernoulli, D., 9
 Bodin, J., 18–19, 28–34, 36–7, 99, 101, 107, 121, 159, 166, 255
 Boeckh, P. A., 1
 Bolingbroke, H. St. John, viscount, 119
 Boscovich, R., 209, 226
 Bossuet, J. B., 67–8, 105

 Botero, G., 25–8, 31, 32, 34–5, 36, 99, 134, 255
 Boyle, R., 9, 64
 Brown, T., 209, 226
 Burckhardt, J., 1
 Burrow, J. W., 192

 Calvin, J., 67
 Calvinism, 17–20
 Cannan, E., 133
 Cantillon, R., 71, 102, 123
 Causality and social laws, 56–8, 81–7, 96–124, 126, 227–31, 233–50
Circle of Commerce, Misselden, 44–5, 103
Civilizing Process, Elias, 131
 Clark, J., 72
 Climate, influence of, on culture, 28–34
 Collingwood, R. G., 2
Comentario resolutorio de usuras, Azpilcueta, 39
Commentary and Review of Montesquieu’s Spirit of Laws, Destutt de Tracy, 100
Commonwealth of Oceana, Harrington, 76
 Comte, A., 96–7, 100, 106, 108, 109, 117, 129, 187–212, 222, 224, 226, 227, 248, 255
 Condillac, E. B. de M. de, 54, 93
 Condorcet, M. J. A. N. Caritat, marquis de, 113–18, 125, 135, 248
Considerations on the ‘Discourses’ of Machiavelli, Guicciardini, 32, 35
Contemporary British Philosophy, ed. Lewis, 89
 Counter-Enlightenment *see* Enlightenment
Counter-Revolution of Science, Hayek, 194 *n* 22, 197–8
 Cournot, A., 146, 150
Cours de philosophie positive, Comte, 96, 129, 187–8, 189–90, 194, 195–6, 205–6, 208, 210
Crisis of Industrial Civilization, ed. Fletcher, 194 *ns* 19, 24, 195
 Croce, B., 191
 Crombie, A. C., 21–2

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33829-5 - The Nature of Social Laws Machiavelli to Mill

Robert Brown

Index

[More information](#)

266

Cyclical theories of society, 164–5

Dalton, J., 9

Darwin, C., 78

 Darwinism, 109

Davie, G. A., 75

De Antiquissima Italarum Sapientia, Vico, 170–1

De Cive, Hobbes, 51, 56, 57

De Corpore, Hobbes, 50

De Jure et Justitia, Lessius, 41

De Justitia et Jure, de Soto, 40

De l'esprit des lois, Montesquieu, 96, 97–100

De l'influence des passions sur le bonheur, de Staël, 135

De Malynes, G., 43–4, 60, 71, 122

De Nobilitate Legum et Medicinae, Salutati, 160

Dempsey, B. W., 41, 62

Derivability of laws, 227–30

Descartes, R., 58, 160

 Cartesian philosophy, 100, 101, 181

Destutt de Tracy, A. L. C., 100

Diderot, D., 120

Dilthey, W., 190–1

Discours de la méthode, Descartes, 58

Discours sur l'histoire universelle, Bossuet, 67–8

Discourses on . . . Titus Livius, Machiavelli, 32–6

Discourses on Universal History, Turgot, 103–5, 106–7, 109, 194

Discourses upon Trade, North, 58, 60

Discoveries and Opinions of Galilei, 46

Divine Legislator, laws of, 10–13

Droit naturel, Quesnay, 102

Droysen, J. G., 1

Duhem, P., 129

Durkheim, E., 98

East India Company, 47

Economic Analysis, Schumpeter *see History of Economic Analysis*

Economic Thought and Ideology in Seventeenth-Century England, Appleby, 44, 45

Economics and social laws, 35–6, 39–48, 85–7, 101–13, 121–3, 125–57

'Economics and the Idea of Natural Laws,' Taylor, 131

Economics of Physiocracy, Meek, 107–8

Elements of the Philosophy of the Human Mind, Stewart, 66, 142, 226–7

Elias, N., 131

Empathy, concept of, 176–7, 183, 185–6, 187

 empathetic understanding, 190–1

Empirical generalizations, isolated, 8–10, 42

Index

Engels, F., 5

England's Treasure by Forraign Trade, Mun, 46

Enlightenment, Counter-Enlightenment, 251–3, 256

 methodological assumptions of, 1–5, 8–10

Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding, Hume, 82–4, 88, 136

Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals, Hume, 82

Enquiry into the Principles of Political Economy, Stewart, 120

Essai sur l'application d'analyse, Condorcet, 114–15

Essai sur la nature du commerce, Cantillon, 102, 123

Essay on Civil Society, Ferguson, 92–3

Essay on Government, J. Mill, 213, 219–20

Essay on the Application of Capital to Land, West, 133–4

Essay on the Distribution of Wealth, Jones, 152–3

Essays in Economic Thought, ed. Spengler and Allen, 122–3

Essays Moral and Political, Hume, 84–7, 94–5, 96

Essays on Some Unsettled Questions of Political Economy, J. S. Mill, 136–41, 143–4, 150, 189, 218, 223, 224, 243

Essays on the Law of Nature, Locke, 63–6

Essays on the Pursuit of Truth, Bailey, 147–8

Euclidean geometry, 52, 156

Evolution and Society, Burrow, 192

Explanation by design, 73–5, 78

Fable of the Bees, Mandeville, 67

Ferguson, A., 1, 92–3, 117, 141–2

Fichte, J. G., 1, 144

Fletcher, R., 194 ns 19, 24, 195–6

Flint, R., 96

Fontenelle, B. de, 119

Forbes, D., 76

Frederick II, the Great, of Prussia, 4

Friedrich, C., 18

Galen, 29

Galilei, Galileo, 8, 11, 20–1, 28, 46, 49, 52–3, 73, 77, 250

Garin, E., 160

Gay-Lussac, J. L., 9

General View of the Science of Social Mathematics, Condorcet, 116

Generalizations, direct, 211–12

Geschlossene Handelsstaat, Der, Fichte, 144

Gierke, O., 13–14, 17

Goethe, J. W. von, 183, 190

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33829-5 - The Nature of Social Laws Machiavelli to Mill

Robert Brown

Index

[More information](#)

Index

267

- Goldmann, L., 69
Greatness of Cities, Botero, 26, 31
 Gregory, James, 226
 Gregory, John, 226–7, 233–4
 Grice-Hutchinson, M., 40, 42, 62
 Grosseteste, R., 21–2, 77
 Grotius, H., 76, 159
 Guicciardini, F., 32–7, 99, 101, 107, 166, 255
- Hales, S., 226
 Hamann, J. G., 1
 Harrington, J., 76–7
 Hartley, D., 54, 93, 226
 Harvey, W., 101
 Hayek, F. A. von, 194 *n* 22, 197, 198, 200, 201
 Heckscher, E. F., 47
 Hegel, G. W. F., 1
 Heimann, E., 125
 Heineccius, J. G., 75 *n* 7, 76
 Herder, J. G., 1, 4, 183–6, 187, 190–1, 252
 Herodotus, 29
 Herschel, J. F. W., 227, 233
 Hippocrates, 29, 63
 ‘Historical connection’, 19–20
Historical Philosophy in France, Flint, 96
 History, early methodologists of, 37–8
History, Man and Reason, Mandelbaum, 197 *n* 38, 198–200, 203
History of America, Robertson, 108
History of Economic Analysis, Schumpeter, 9, 25, 43, 54
History of Economic Doctrines, Heimann, 125
History of the Theories of Production and Distribution . . . , Cannan, 133
 Hobbes, T., 8, 18, 49–58, 159
 Hooke, R., 226
Human Nature, Hobbes, 50
 Human nature, actions, character of, 50–5, 159–65
 Humboldt, K. W. von, 1
 Hume, D., 54, 66, 71, 81–95, 96–7, 100, 110, 119, 121, 129, 136–7, 150, 166, 168, 174, 177, 209, 254
 ‘Hume and the Sources of German Anti-Rationalism’, Berlin, 4
Hume’s Philosophical Politics, Forbes, 76
 Hypotheses, indispensability of, 205–6, 207–8, 226–7
- Industrial Civilization* see *Crisis of Industrial Civilization*
Inquiry into the Nature and Progress of Rent, Malthus, 129–30
Instrucción de mercaderes, Saravia, 40
Interest and Usury, Dempsey, 41, 62
 Interior observation, 187–8
- Introductory Lecture on Political Economy*, Senior, 149–50
Introductory Lectures on Political Economy, Whately, 134
Invecta Contra Medicum Quendam, Petrarck, 160
Isolierte Staat, Der, von Thünen, 144–6
Italian Humanism, Garin, 160
- Jacobi, F. H., 1, 183
 Jones, R., 150, 152–3
- Kant, I, 174
 Kepler, J., 73
 Knies, K., 1
 Knowledge, theories of, 176–86, 201–9
 Koyré, A., 79–80, 83
- La Popelinière, H. V. de, 37
 Law, natural see *Natural law*
 Law of Three Stages or States, Comte, 194–8, 200, 201–4, 249
Leçons de physiologie expérimentale, Bernard, 129
Lectures on History and General Policy, Priestley, 123–4
Lectures on Justice, Police, Revenue and Arms, Smith, 108
Lectures on the Duties and Qualifications of a Physician, Gregory, 227
Lectures on the Philosophy of the Human Mind, Brown, 226
 Lessius, L., 41–2
Lettres, Pasquier, 31
 Letwin, W., 61–2, 63–4
Leviathan, Hobbes, 51, 52
 Limoges, Agricultural Society of, 112
 Locke, J., 58–9, 61–2, 63–6, 71, 79, 102, 122
Logic, J. S. Mill see *System of Logic*
Logic of Scientific Discovery, Popper, 238
 Luther, M., 67
 see also *Pietism*
- Macaulay, T. B., 213–25
 McCulloch, J. R., 148, 150, 153–4, 223
 Mach, E., 209
 Machiavelli, N., 4, 20–1, 32–7, 99, 101, 107, 166
 McMullin, E., 175
 McRae, K. D., 28–9
 Malthus, T. R., 25, 129–30, 131–2, 152
Man and Society, Plamenatz, 20–1, 191
 Mandelbaum, M., 197 *n* 38, 198–200, 203
 Mandeville, B., 66–9, 80–1, 93, 104, 168, 254
 Martineau, H., 192
 Marx, K., 5–6
 Mazlish, B., 180–1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33829-5 - The Nature of Social Laws Machiavelli to Mill

Robert Brown

Index

[More information](#)

268

- Meinecke, F., 2
Memoir on the Science of Man, Saint-Simon, 194
 Mercantilism, Heckscher, 47
 Merchant Adventurers, 47
 Methodology of scientific, social laws, 206–12
 Methods of enquiry, two conceptions of, 1–3
 Methods of experimental enquiry, Five, Mill, 221–5, 230, 239–40
 Michelet, J., 182
 Mill, J., 141, 148, 213, 217, 218–20, 223
 Mill, J. S., 4–5, 79, 117, 129, 135–44, 146–7, 150–1, 153–4, 158, 188–93, 196, 197, 206–7, 210–11, 214–15, 217–18, 221–50, 251, 255–6, 260, 262
 ‘Mill’s Essay on Government’, Macaulay, 213–17
 Mirabeau, V. Riqueti, marquis de, 107–8
 Misselden, E., 44–5, 47–8, 49, 58, 71, 103, 121, 128
 Molina, L. de, 41, 42
 Montesquieu, C. de Secondat, baron de, 96–101, 122
Montesquieu and Rousseau, Durkheim, 98 n 7
Montesquieu’s Contribution to the Rise of Social Science, Durkheim, 98
 Möser, J., 1
 Mun, T., 44, 45–8, 49, 58, 71, 103, 121, 128
 Munster, S., 32
 Nagel, E., 212
 Napoleon I, of France, 128
 Natural law, 13–23, 37–8, 63–6, 70–8, 102, 105, 116
New Science of Giambattista Vico see *Scienza nuova*
 Newton, I., 8, 9, 11, 64, 65, 72, 74–9, 206
 Newtonianism, Newton’s laws, 71, 73, 120, 205, 226, 262
Newtonian Studies, Koyré, 79–80
 Niebuhr, B. G., 1
 North, D., 58, 59–61, 71, 92, 103, 110, 122
Nouveaux principes d’économie politique, Sismondi, 151
Observations on Man, Hartley, 226
Observations on the Duties and Offices of a Physician, Gregory, 233–4
Oeuvres, Voltaire, 119
Oeuvres de Turgot, 110, 112–13
 ‘Of the Rise and Progress of the Arts’, Hume, 136
On the Philosophy of Discovery, Whewell, 153 n 90

Index

- On the Principles of Political Economy, and Taxation*, Ricardo, 130, 133
On the Study Method of Our Time, Vico, 170
 ‘On Universal History’, Turgot see *Discourses on Universal History*
Opticks, Newton, 74, 75–6, 77
Oration on the Dignity of Man, Pico della Mirandola, 160–1
Origin of Scientific Economics, Letwin, 61–2, 63–4
Outline of the Science of Political Economy, Senior, 149, 151, 154, 157
Outlines of a Philosophy of the History of Man, Herder, 183, 184
 Oxford, University of, 21
 Padua, School of, 49, 77
 Paris, University of, 21, 62
 Pascal, B., 117
 Pasquier, E., 31, 37–8
 Passmore, J. A., 184, 200
Perfectibility of Man, Passmore, 184
 Petrarch, F., 159–60
 Petty, W., 25, 71
 ‘Philosophical Considerations on the Sciences and Savants’, Comte, 194–5, 207–8, 209
Philosophie rurale, Quesnay and Mirabeau, 107
Philosophy of John Stuart Mill, Ryan, 222
Philosophy of the Enlightenment, Goldmann, 69
Philosophy of the Inductive Sciences, Whewell, 129, 206
 Pico della Mirandola, G., 160–1
 Pietism, Lutheran, 4
 Plamenatz, J., 20–1, 191
 ‘Plan of the Scientific Operations Necessary for Reorganizing Society’, Comte, 194, 202, 209, 211
 Platonism, 28
Politica Methodica Digesta of Johannes Althusius, Friedrich, 18
Political Theories of the Middle Age, Gierke, 13–14
Politics, Aristotle, 31
 Polybius, 29
 Pompa, L., 162, 171–3, 175, 176, 178
 Popper, K. R., 197, 208, 212, 237–8
 Population, theories of, 25–8, 28–34, 98–9
Positive Philosophy of Auguste Comte see *Cours de philosophie positive*
Posterior Analytics, Aristotle, 21
Poverty of Historicism, Popper, 197 n 36, 212 n 67
 Predestinarian doctrines, 17–19
Preliminary Discourse on the Study of Natural Philosophy, Herschel, 227 n 29

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33829-5 - The Nature of Social Laws Machiavelli to Mill

Robert Brown

Index

[More information](#)

Index

269

- Priestley, J., 123–4
Principles of Human Knowledge, Berkeley, 75, 78, 80
Principles of Moral and Political Science, Ferguson, 117, 141–2
Principles of Moral Philosophy, Turnbull, 72–3, 78–9
Principles of Political Economy, McCulloch, 148, 150, 153
Principles of Political Economy, Malthus, 130 *n* 15, 132
Prinsep, C. R., 125 *n* 2
Properties, of groups and individuals, 255–7
Proust, J. L., 9
Providence, historical role of, 105, 161–2, 166, 179
Psychology and social laws, 50–5, 79–85, 87–95, 119–20, 137, 167–8, 171–6, 187–93, 231–3, 241–50
Pufendorf, S., 76
- Quesnay, F., 71, 101–3, 107–8, 110, 122, 125
Quetelet, L. A. J., 135–6, 137, 150, 210
- Ranke, L. von, 1
Reason of State, Botero, 34
Reid, T., 72, 75, 209, 233
Religion, morals, and social laws, 4, 6–7, 10–23, 46–7, 61, 63, 65–9, 72–6, 97–8, 102, 120–1, 123–4, 131, 160–6, 178–80, 184–5, 196
Researches into the Mathematical Principles of the Theory of Wealth, Cournot, 146
Ricardo, D., 129–31, 132–5, 150, 152, 223
Richter, J. B., 9
Rickert, H., 2
Riddle of History, Mazlish, 180–1
Robert Grosseteste and the Origins of Experimental Science, Crombie, 21–2
Robertson, W., 108
Roover, R. de, 39
Roscher, W., 1
Rousseau, J. J., 119
Ryan, A., 222
Ryle, G., 88
- Saint-Simon, C. H. de Rouvroy, comte de, 108, 109, 191–2, 194, 248
Salamanca, School of, 39–42
Salutati, C., 160
Sampson, R. V., 119
Saravia de la Calle, 40–1, 42, 121
Savigny, F. K. von, 1
Say, J. B., 125–9, 148, 150
Schelling, F. W. J. von, 1, 190
Schleiermacher, F., 190
Schleiermachers Leben, Dilthey, 190–1
- Schmoller, G. von, 1
‘Scholastic Economics’, de Roover, 39
School of Salamanca, Grice-Hutchinson, 39–41, 62
Schumpeter, J. A., 9, 25, 43, 54, 125
Science and social laws, 16, 21–2, 63–6, 73–8, 168–71, 204–12, 226–50
Science and the Modern World, Whitehead, 16
Science of Political Economy, Senior *see* *Outline of the Science of Political Economy*
Science of Social Mathematics, Condorcet, 135
Scientific Economics, Letwin *see* *Origins of Scientific Economics*
Scienza nuova, Vico, 159, 161–7, 171, 172–3, 178–9, 182–3
Search into the Nature of Society, Mandeville, 81, 104
Selected Writings, Condorcet, 114–18
Senior, N., 148–51, 154–7, 223
Several Papers Relating to Money, Interest and Trade, Locke, 59
Shaftesbury, A. Ashley Cooper, 1st earl of, 72
Sismondi, J. G., 151
Six Books of a Commonweale *see* *Six livres de la république*
Six livres de la république, Bodin, 28–31, 32–3
Sketch . . . of the Progress of the Human Mind, Condorcet, 115–16
Smith, A., 66–7, 68–9, 93–4, 104, 106, 108, 121, 125, 127, 132, 168, 177, 196, 254
Social harmony, automatic, 79–83
Social Science and the Ignoble Savage, Meek, 121, 122
Some Unsettled Questions, J. S. Mill *see* *Essays on Some Unsettled Questions*
Soto, D. de, 40, 42
Spencer, H., 192
Spengler, J. J., 123
Spinoza, B., 190
Spirit of the Laws, Montesquieu *see* *De l'esprit des lois*
Staël, A. L. G. Necker, baronne de, 135
Steuart, J., 120, 122
Stewart, D., 66, 141–2, 209, 226–7, 233
Stoic philosophy, 13
Study on Universal Gravitation, Saint-Simon *see* *Travail sur la gravitation*
Summa Theologica, Aquinas, 14–15
Supplement to Bougainville's Voyage, Diderot, 120
Sur l'homme, Quetelet, 135–6
System of Logic, Mill, 4, 129, 153–4, 189, 190, 192–3, 207, 210, 215, 217, 221–50, 251

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33829-5 - The Nature of Social Laws Machiavelli to Mill

Robert Brown

Index

[More information](#)

270

Systematization, two conceptions of, 156–7

Tableau économique, Quesnay, 101–3, 110, 125

Taylor, O. H., 131

Terminology, problems of, 58–9, 96–8, 133–4, 219–20, 244–6, 257–9

Théorie physique, Duhem, 129

Theory of Moral Sentiments, Smith, 93–4, 177

Theory-relevant facts, 153–4

Thompson, P., 218, 219

Thünen, J. H. von, 144–6

Torricelli, E., 117

Tractatus Opticus, Hobbes, 49

Traité d'économie politique, Say, 125–9

Travail sur la gravitation universelle, Saint-Simon, 191–2

Treatise of Human Nature, Hume, 71, 87, 136

Treatise of the Canker of England's Common Wealth, De Malynes, 43, 44

Treatise on Man, Quetelet see *Sur l'homme*

Treatise on Political Economy, Say see *Traité d'économie politique*

Troeltsch, E., 2

Turgot, A. R. J., 71, 103–7, 109, 110–14, 121, 122, 135, 168, 194, 248

Turgot on Progress, Sociology and Economics, ed. Meek, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 111

Turnbull, G., 71, 72–3, 75–9

Index

Unsettled Questions, J. S. Mill see *Essays on Some Unsettled Questions*

'Utilitarian Theory of Government', Macaulay, 221

Utilitarianism, 213–14, 218–20, 224

Vegetable Statics, Hales, 226–7

Vico, G. B., 1, 71, 158–83, 185, 191, 197, 201, 202, 252, 253, 255

Vico, A Study of the 'New Science', Pompa, 162, 170–3

Vico and Contemporary Thought, ed. Tagliacozzo *et al.*, 175

Vico and Herder, Berlin, 161, 169

Voltaire, F. M. A. de, 119

Voluntarism, Catholic, 19–20

Von Thünen's Isolated State see *Isolierte Staat, Der*

Wallis, J., 58

Walsh, W. H., 89

Wealth of Nations, Smith, 68–9, 127

West, E., 133–4

Whately, R., 134, 137, 148

Whewell, W., 129, 153–4, 158, 206

Whitehead, A. N., 16

William of Ockham, 22

Winckelmann, J. J., 190–1

Wolf, F. A., 1, 183

Wren, C., 58

Young, T., 1