

CONTENTS

	LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	<i>Page</i>
PREFACE		xiii
1	The relevance of archaeological history	1
	<i>Approaches to the history of archaeology</i>	4
	<i>The environment of archaeology</i>	12
	<i>Archaeological interpretation</i>	19
	<i>Challenge</i>	25
2	Classical archaeology and antiquarianism	27
	<i>The ancient world</i>	27
	<i>The medieval paradigm of history</i>	31
	<i>Development of historical archaeology</i>	35
	<i>Antiquarianism in Northern Europe</i>	45
	<i>Recognition of stone tools</i>	52
	<i>The Enlightenment paradigm</i>	55
	<i>Scientific antiquarianism</i>	61
	<i>Antiquarianism and romanticism</i>	65
	<i>The New World</i>	67
	<i>The impasse of antiquarianism</i>	70
3	The beginnings of scientific archaeology	73
	<i>Relative dating</i>	73
	<i>The development and spread of Scandinavian archaeology</i>	80
	<i>The antiquity of humanity</i>	87
	<i>Palaeolithic archaeology</i>	94
	<i>Reaction against evolution</i>	102
	<i>Archaeology in North America</i>	104
	<i>Conclusion</i>	108

Contents

4 The imperial synthesis	110
<i>The rise of racism</i>	111
<i>Lubbock's synthesis</i>	114
<i>Colonial archaeology in America</i>	119
<i>Racist archaeology in Africa</i>	129
<i>Archaeology in New Zealand</i>	138
<i>Australian prehistory</i>	141
<i>Lubbock's legacy</i>	145
5 Culture-historical archaeology	148
<i>Diffusionism</i>	150
<i>The Montelian synthesis of European prehistory</i>	155
<i>The concept of culture</i>	161
<i>Kossinna and the culture-historical approach</i>	163
<i>Childe and The Dawn of European Civilization</i>	167
<i>National archaeology</i>	174
<i>Culture-historical archaeology in North America</i>	186
<i>Technical developments</i>	196
<i>Conclusions</i>	205
6 Soviet archaeology	207
<i>Archaeology in tsarist Russia</i>	208
<i>Archaeology during the New Economic Policy</i>	212
<i>The birth of Soviet archaeology</i>	216
<i>Consolidation</i>	228
<i>Recent developments</i>	234
<i>Conclusions</i>	242
7 Functionalism in Western archaeology	244
<i>The development of social anthropology</i>	245
<i>Environmental functionalism</i>	247
<i>Economic approaches</i>	250
<i>Childe and Soviet archaeology</i>	254
<i>Childe as a Marxist archaeologist</i>	259
<i>Grahame Clark</i>	264
<i>Early functionalism in the United States</i>	270
<i>The conjunctive approach</i>	275
<i>Ecological and settlement archaeology</i>	279
<i>Conclusions</i>	286

Contents

8 Neo-evolutionism and the New Archaeology	289
<i>Neo-evolutionism</i>	289
<i>The New Archaeology</i>	294
<i>Systems theory</i>	303
Anti-historicism	312
<i>Cataclysmic archaeology</i>	319
<i>Conclusions</i>	326
9 The explanation of diversity	329
<i>Intersocietal contact</i>	330
<i>Neo-historicism</i>	337
<i>Idealism and neo-Marxism</i>	340
<i>Contextual archaeology</i>	348
<i>Archaeology as itself</i>	357
<i>Conclusions</i>	367
10 Archaeology and its social context	370
<i>The goals of archaeology</i>	370
<i>Archaeology: history and science</i>	372
<i>Relativist critiques</i>	379
<i>Data collection and empirical generalizations</i>	382
<i>Internal dialogue</i>	386
<i>Limitations of behavioural inference</i>	391
<i>The achievements of archaeology</i>	396
<i>External dialogue</i>	400
<i>Future prospects</i>	407
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY	412
REFERENCES	429
INDEX	477