

Wildfires kill many animals, but are *populations* of animals affected? How do animals survive the passage of fire? Why do some tree species survive and others die in a fire? Do frequent fires cause changes in plant community composition? How important is long-distance seed dispersal in vegetation recovery after fire? How does fire affect plant-herbivore interactions and predator-prey interactions? What are the effects of frequently applied, out of season fires for land management?

Answering questions such as these requires an understanding of the ecological effects of fire. Aimed at senior undergraduate students, researchers, foresters and other land managers, Professor Whelan's book examines the changes wrought by fires with reference to general ecological theory. The impacts of fires on individual organisms, populations and communities are examined separately, and emphasis is placed on the importance of fire regime. Each chapter includes a listing of 'outstanding questions' that identify gaps in current knowledge. The book finishes by summarizing the major aspects of ecology that are of particular relevance to management of fires — both protection against wildfires and deliberate use of fire.



The ecology of fire

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The ecology of fire

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Contents

Αc	knowledgements	page ix
1	Fire ecology – an introduction Some definitions	1 7
2	Fire – the phenomenon The chemical–physical reaction Ignition in the field Fire behaviour Fire regime Outstanding questions	8 10 23 29 45 55
3	Survival of individual organisms Tolerance of plants to fire Tolerance of animals to fire Importance of characteristics of fire Evolutionary responses to fire Outstanding questions	57 58 104 116 118 134
4	Approaches to population studies Assessment of population change caused by a fire Population change and fire regime Conclusion	135 138 146 150
5	Plant populations Introduction Adult mortality Density of germination Seedling survivorship and establishment Long-term studies and models Outstanding questions	151 151 151 161 180 196 198
6	Animal populations Introduction Mortality caused by fire	200 200 201



viii	· Contents	
	Post-fire population changes	202
	Mechanisms of post-fire population change	217
	Explaining different patterns of population response	227
	Outstanding questions	231
7	Community responses to fire	233
	Introduction	233
	Direct measures of community attributes	236
	Variation in fire regime	267
	Mechanisms of community change	280
	Outstanding questions	292
8	Fire and management	294
	Introduction	294
	Defining the objectives of management	296
	Prescribing fire regimes for ecological reasons	303
	Research and monitoring	307
Ref	erences	309
-	Index	



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