

## *Contents*

---

Preface		ix
Introduction		1
1	Enlightenment and doubt English empiricism and French rationalism; The <i>philosophes</i> : the natural, the right and the good; The problem of man's place: Montesquieu and Rousseau	8
2	History resolved by mind A natural, theoretical history: the Scots; Kant's solutions to man's place; Herder's extension and Kant's objection; Objections overruled: Romanticism; Reason in history: Hegel	28
3	History resolved by men Hegel supposedly transformed; Making a necessary history: Marx	51
4	History resolved by laws I France after the revolution; A positive solution: Saint-Simon and Comte; England and utilitarianism; A positive promise: J. S. Mill	66
5	History resolved by laws II A certain solution in evolution: Spencer; England: reservations and reform; The evolution of altruism: Hobhouse	90
6	History resolved by laws III France after 1871; Individualism, solidarity and socialism; Rationalising the republic: Durkheim	112

Cambridge University Press

0521337216 - Enlightenment and Despair: A History of Social Theory, Second Edition -

Geoffrey Hawthorn

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*ENLIGHTENMENT AND DESPAIR*

7	History resolved by will Germany after 1871; Materialism and Geist; Understanding the Reich: Max Weber	137
8	History doubted Europe after 1918; England: a common sense of progress; France: a vanished centre; Germany: retreat from the republic	164
9	History ignored The United States: liberalism in a vacuum; Defend- ing slavery and millionaires; Pragmatic reform and pragmatist sociology; Science and systems: Chicago and Harvard	191
10	History unresolved Europe after 1945; France: being, nothingness, the Party and the Fifth Republic; Germany: old domi- nations and critical theories; The decomposition of American thought; England: a less common sense	217
	Conclusion	254
	Bibliographies	276
	Index	304