

CONTENTS

Foreword	ix
Introduction	1
1 Inner product spaces	4
1.1 Inner product spaces as metric spaces	6
1.2 Problems	11
2 Normed spaces	13
2.1 Closed linear subspaces	15
2.2 Problems	18
3 Hilbert and Banach spaces	21
3.1 The space $L^2(a, b)$	23
3.2 The closest point property	26
3.3 Problems	28
4 Orthogonal expansions	31
4.1 Bessel's inequality	34
4.2 Pointwise and L^2 convergence	35
4.3 Complete orthonormal sequences	36
4.4 Orthogonal complements	39
4.5 Problems	42
5 Classical Fourier series	45
5.1 The Fejér kernel	46
5.2 Fejér's theorem	52
5.3 Parseval's formula	54
5.4 Weierstrass' approximation theorem	54
5.5 Problems	55
6 Dual spaces	59
6.1 The Riesz–Fréchet theorem	62
6.2 Problems	64

7 Linear operators	67
7.1 The Banach space $\mathcal{L}(E, F)$	71
7.2 Inverses of operators	72
7.3 Adjoint operators	75
7.4 Hermitian operators	78
7.5 The spectrum	80
7.6 Infinite matrices	82
7.7 Problems	83
8 Compact operators	89
8.1 Hilbert–Schmidt operators	92
8.2 The spectral theorem for compact Hermitian operators	96
8.3 Problems	102
9 Sturm–Liouville systems	105
9.1 Small oscillations of a hanging chain	105
9.2 Eigenfunctions and eigenvalues	111
9.3 Orthogonality of eigenfunctions	114
9.4 Problems	115
10 Green’s functions	119
10.1 Compactness of the inverse of a Sturm–Liouville operator	124
10.2 Problems	128
11 Eigenfunction expansions	131
11.1 Solution of the hanging chain problem	134
11.2 Problems	138
12 Positive operators and contractions	141
12.1 Operator matrices	144
12.2 Möbius transformations	146
12.3 Completing matrix contractions	149
12.4 Problems	152
13 Hardy spaces	157
13.1 Poisson’s kernel	161
13.2 Fatou’s theorem	164
13.3 Zero sets of H^2 functions	169
13.4 Multiplication operators and infinite Toeplitz and Hankel matrices	171
13.5 Problems	174
14 Interlude: complex analysis and operators in engineering	177
15 Approximation by analytic functions	187
15.1 The Nehari problem	189

15.2	Hankel operators	190
15.3	Solution of Nehari's problem	196
15.4	Problems	200
16	Approximation by meromorphic functions	203
16.1	The singular values of an operator	204
16.2	Schmidt pairs and singular vectors	206
16.3	The Adamyan–Arov–Krein theorem	210
16.4	Problems	219
	<i>Appendix: square roots of positive operators</i>	221
	<i>References</i>	225
	<i>Answers to selected problems</i>	226
	<i>Afterword</i>	230
	Index of notation	236
	Subject index	238