

## Index

- Aberdam, Serge, historian, 99  
*acapes*, 92  
 active–passive distinction, 29, 174, 175, 177, 261  
 Ado, Anatoli, historian, 125, 126, 147  
*Affiches de Dauphiné*, 83  
*affouages*, 19, 21  
 Agen, 234  
 Agenais, 71, 78  
 agrarian capitalism, 127, 137  
 agrarian disturbances, 8, 61, 67–81, 104, 111–21, 259  
 ‘Agrarian Law’, 31, 142, 162  
*agrier*, 45  
 Agulhon, Maurice, historian, 216  
*aides*, 182, 183  
 Aisne, 107, 133, 145, 160  
 Aix-en-Provence, 172, 212, 214; district of, 110  
 Albigeois, 56, 57, 71, 77  
 Aldias, Jean-Antoine, 244  
 Alençon, 17  
 Allassac, 79  
 Allègre, 135, 136  
*alleux*, 48, 184  
 Allier, 114, 145  
 Allier, Claude, 221, 224  
 Alsace, 4, 17, 18, 69, 70, 74, 78, 83, 108; *biens nationaux* in, 157  
 Amiens, 9; *généralité* of, 181  
 Amont, *bailliage* of, 95  
 Amyot, Joseph, 107, 119, 120  
 Andéol-en-Dauphiné, 109  
 Angers, 172; jacobin club of, 218  
 Angoumois, religion in, 194  
 Anjou, 5, 218; religion in, 194  
 Arbois, receiver of domains, 108  
 Ardèche, 108, 109, 121, 144, 173, 202, 204, 220, 254, 262, 263; taxes in, 188; *biens nationaux* in, 244; White Terror in, 245, 246  
 Ardennes, 91, 105, 130, 145  
 Arles, 206; *chiffonistes* of, 222  
*armée révolutionnaire*, 235, 239  
*Armée révolutionnaire du Lot et du Cantal*, 237  
 Arnay-sur-Aroux, 224  
 Arpajon, 55, 190, 214; district of, 215  
 Artois, 18, 19, 25, 55; religion in, 194  
 Artois, Comte de, 218  
 Assembly of Notables, 27  
 Aucastel, château of, 116  
 Auch, archbishop of, 50  
 Auch, diocese of, 95  
 Aunis, 48, 107; religion in, 194  
 Auray, 225  
 Auriac-L’Eglise, 39  
 Aurillac, 18, 172  
 Auriol, 48  
 Autun, 224  
 Auvergne, 8, 28, 40, 43, 48, 49, 50, 171; taxes in, 34  
 Auxerre, *bailliage* of, 59  
 Auxois, 52, 147, 194  
 Auxonne, *bailliage* of, 67  
 Aveline, Jean-Baptiste, 139  
 Aveyron, 104, 121, 172, 173, 202, 232, 248, 249, 254, 263, 268; *biens nationaux* in, 155; taxes in, 188; patois in, 209; counter-revolution in, 221, 222; White Terror in, 243, 244–5, 246  
 Azereix, 17, 231  
 Babeuf, François-Noël, 162, 165, 182, 217  
 Bachivilliers, 66  
*bailliage* assemblies, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 74, 215

- banalités*, 49, 52, 58, 59, 66, 79, 83, 84, 88–9, 123, 259  
 Barcelonnette, district of, 239  
 Barère, 209  
 Barjac, 222  
 Barrois, 130  
 Bas-Rhin, 149; *biens nationaux* in, 161  
 Basque country, religion in, 194  
 Basses-Alpes, 239; clergy in, 198; jacobin clubs in, 213; White Terror in, 246  
 Bataillard, 107  
 Bayonne, diocese of, 192  
 Béarn, 8, 18  
 Beauce, 8, 9, 15, 49, 91, 120  
 Beaune, 224  
 Beaupuis, 85  
 Beauvais, 10  
 Belmont, 39, 57  
 Berg-Hamon, C., historian, 5, 6  
 Berry, 24; religion in, 194; taxes in, 35  
 Bertin, Henri, 18  
 Besançon, Parlement of, 52, 84  
 Béziers, district of, 159, 160  
 Biache-Saint-Vaast, 19  
*biens nationaux*, 147, 154–61, 162, 163, 165, 233, 242, 244, 253, 254, 255, 262, 263, 265, 269  
*bientenant*, 10  
 Birac, 57  
 Blandas, 245  
 Bo, Jean-Baptiste, 232  
 Bois, Paul, historian, 175, 188, 190, 216, 261  
 Bollène, 246  
 Bonnecombe, monastery of, 71  
*bordelage*, 89, 92, 114  
*bordiers*, 10, 100, 101, 189, 217, 260  
 Borel, Vital-Auguste de, 221, 222  
 Bouches-du-Rhône, 213, 239; White Terror in, 243, 246  
 Boulogne, *bailliage* of, 66; diocese of, 192  
 Bouloiseau, Marc, historian, 122, 147  
 Boulonnais, religion in, 194  
 Bourbonnais, 89, 114  
 Bourbonne-les-Bains, 134; district of, 134  
 Bourdon, 233  
 Bourges, 182, 185, 203  
 Boutier, Jean, historian, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81  
 Boyne, 246  
 Brangues, 108  
 Brannay, 119  
*brassiers*, 9; *see also* day labourers  
 Bressuire, 228  
 Breton Association, 218  
 Brie, 9  
 Brinton, Crane, historian, 214, 215  
 Brioude, *élection* of, 18, 40; district of, 133  
 Brittany, 5, 6, 15, 25, 38, 42, 45, 50, 92, 111, 112, 113, 145, 175, 176, 180, 184, 194, 217, 218, 224; taxes in, 36, 188, 190, 205; religion in, 205; clergy in, 192; counter-revolution in, 229  
 Buffières, 171  
*Bulletins de la Grande Armée*, 268  
*Bulletin des Lois*, 245  
 Burgundy, 6, 17, 18, 21, 25, 26, 48, 51, 52, 53, 106, 171, 224  
 Burke, Edmund, 167  
  
*cadastres*, 37, 38, 39, 48, 187, 189  
 Cadroy, 243  
*cahiers de doléances*, 12, 24, 49, 50, 54, 58, 59, 62–7, 74, 95, 105, 106, 114, 117, 119, 129, 167, 168, 170, 171, 173, 181, 191, 267  
 Cahors, 70, 116, 172  
 Calais, 248  
 Calonne, 27, 28, 30, 69, 129, 169, 171, 173, 174, 178, 186, 266  
 Calvados, 128, 130, 149  
 Cambrai, 8, 69; archbishop of, 105; district of, 157, 159  
 Cambrésis, 8, 18, 19, 49, 54, 69, 79, 127, 263; taxes in, 34, 188; religion in, 194; *biens nationaux* in, 160, 254  
 Cantal, 120–1; agrarian radicalism in, 215  
*capitation*, 42, 43, 181, 184, 185, 186, 189  
 Carcassonne, 10  
 Carnot, 246  
 Castellane, district of, 239  
 Castelnaud, 243  
 Castelnaud-Peyralès, 66  
 Castres, 37; civil diocese of, 36  
*casuel*, 191, 204  
 Cateau-Cambrésis, *châtellenie* of, 105  
 Caussade, 57  
 Cayrac, Joseph, 246  
 Cazillac, barony of, 85  
 Cendrieux, 77  
*cens*, 45, 108, 122  
 Centre, 4, 6, 16, 19, 24, 25; religion in, 194  
 Cerdagne, 180  
 Cérilly, district of, 145  
 Cévennes, 215, 222  
 Chabot, François, 209, 232, 234  
 Champagne, 4, 24, 26, 52  
*champart*, 45, 49, 57, 66, 71, 87, 108, 119, 122  
 Champigny, 58  
 Chanac, 222

## 300

Chanzeaux, 228  
 Charente, 158, 194  
 Charente-Inférieure, *biens nationaux* in, 158  
 Charmes, 173  
 Charrier, Marc-Antoine, 207, 217, 221, 222, 224  
 Chartres, 9  
*chasses masquées*, 50–1  
 Château-Thierry, 64  
 Chateaubriand, F.-R. de, 248, 249  
 Château-Landon, 107  
 Château-neuf-Randon, 239  
 Châteauroux, 185  
 Chaumont-en-Bassigny, *bailliage* of, 64, 65, 66  
 Chaumont-en-Vexin, *bailliage* of, 66  
 Cher, 183, 184, 185, 187  
*chiffonistes*, 222  
 Chirac, 262  
 Cholet, 223, 227, 228, 229, 230  
*chouannerie*, 113, 190, 217, 218, 225, 229, 240, 241–2, 246, 262, 269  
 Civil Code, 252, 253  
 Civil Constitution of the Clergy, 168, 170–1, 173, 177, 180, 191–205, 210, 262  
 Clère, Jean-Jacques, historian, 161  
 clergy, 42, 112, 169, 191–205, 231, 244, 250  
 Clermont-Ferrand, 15; district of, 159  
 Clesles, 130  
*Club des antipolitiques*, 212, 214  
 Cluny, 75  
 Cobb, Richard, historian, 236, 246, 247  
 Cobban, Alfred, historian, 43, 45  
 Colbert, 38  
 collective rights, 9, 19, 20, 21, 31, 32, 33, 51, 61, 74–5, 76, 81, 124–37, 258, 265–6  
*comités de surveillance*, 165, 180, 223, 232, 233, 237, 238, 239, 240, 243, 245  
*commis*, 181–2  
 commons, 11, 17, 18, 19, 31, 51, 54, 55, 75, 92–3, 117, 121, 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 137–54, 162, 208, 214, 216, 263  
*communauté d'habitants*, 23, 24, 25, 26, 37, 38, 62, 171  
*compascuité, droit de*, 19  
*compoix*, 37  
 Comtat Venaissin, 216, 218  
 Concordat, 250, 269  
 Condé, Prince de, 114  
*conseil politique*, 24  
 Constituent Assembly; *see* National Assembly  
 Constitutional Circles, 245

## Index

*consuls*, 24, 25, 29, 176  
*contraintes*, 40  
*contribution foncière*, 186, 187, 189  
*contribution patriotique*, 183  
*contribution personnelle et mobilière*, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 260  
 Corbeil, district of, 148  
 Corne, Dominique, 103  
 Corrèze, 109  
*corvées*, 52, 79, 123, 259  
 Côte-d'Or, 99, 146, 176  
 Côtes-du-Nord, 200; taxes in, 189; clergy in, 200  
 counter-revolution, 206–7, 216–31  
 Coupé, Jacques, 164  
*Courrier d'Avignon*, 83  
 Coutances, diocese of, 192  
 Couthon, Georges, 91  
 Crèches, 77  
 Crècy-au-Mont, 163  
 Creuse, 104; *biens nationaux* in, 159  
 crop rotations, 15, 133, 136  
 Crusy de Marillac, 255  
*cultivateurs*, 7, 9  
 Customary Law, 19  
 Dartigoeyte, 102, 189  
 Dauphiné, 8, 24, 58, 61, 68, 71, 72, 74, 108  
 day labourers, 4, 9, 33, 63, 64, 74, 76, 122, 123, 126, 130, 132, 134, 143, 146, 148, 155, 159, 164, 175, 178, 230, 236, 253, 254, 260, 262–3, 264, 269  
 Debry, Jean, 243  
 Dechristianisation, 193, 238–40, 250  
 Declaration of the Rights of Man, 88, 147, 173, 209, 266  
 decree of 4–11 August 1789, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 95, 98, 104  
 decree of 14–17 May 1790, 154  
 decree of 28 September–6 October 1791, 129, 132, 136  
 decree of 24 February 1793, 223–5  
 decree of 3 June 1793, 155, 159, 161  
 decree of 10 June 1793, 143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 153, 161  
 decree of 17 July 1793, 93, 94, 102, 122, 162  
 decree of 17 September 1793, 235  
 decree of 14 Frimaire (4 December 1793), 179, 238  
 Derouet, Bernard, historian, 3, 4, 5, 9  
 Desmé de Dubuisson, 66  
 Deux-Sèvres, 225, 261, 262, 270; counter-revolution in, 219  
 Dherbez-Latour, 239

## Index

301

- Dietrich, 70  
 Digne, district of, 239  
 Dijon, Parlement of, 25, 52; district of, 110  
*domaine congéable*, 94, 113, 114, 217, 229  
 Dordogne, 101  
 Doubs, 108, 110, 223  
 Dourdan, district of, 148  
 Doyle, William, historian, 31, 33, 43, 54, 59  
 Dreux, 9  
 Drôme, 145; jacobin clubs in, 213  
 Dunkirk, 185  
 Dupâquier, Jacques, historian, 3, 5, 6  
 Duphénéux, Claude, 138  
 Dupont de Nemours, 27  
 Duy, Christophe, 85
- East, 6, 11, 16, 24, 32, 51, 53, 76, 83, 133,  
 137, 161, 180, 211, 223, 257, 267  
*échevins*, 25  
 Edelstein, Melvin, historian, 211  
 elections, 21, 24, 28, 29, 62–7, 69, 168,  
 173–8, 197, 202, 268  
 Elne, diocese of, 192  
*émigrés*, 219, 232, 240, 242, 244, 245, 247,  
 248, 255, 268  
 enclosures, 67, 74–5, 121, 124, 127, 129,  
 130, 132, 133, 134, 143, 144  
 Encyclopédie, 15  
 Epoisses, 177  
 Esparros, 12  
 Estaing, 237–8  
 Estates-General, 28, 173, 174  
 Etampes, district of, 105, 148  
 Eure, 128  
 Eure-et-Loir, 130
- Fabre, Claude, de l'Hérault, 142, 143, 149  
*fabricien*, 25  
 family limitation, 5, 6, 251  
 Fauvre, Jean-Baptiste, 114  
 Federalism, 101, 102, 207, 233, 234, 238,  
 242  
 Fénétrange, 53  
*fermier des droits féodaux*, 79, 217  
*fermier-général*, 12, 114, 127  
 Ferradou, André, historian, 109  
 Festivals of the Poor, 235  
 feudistes, 55, 57, 58, 71, 95  
*Feuille villageoise*, 189, 211, 212  
 Figeac, district of, 117  
 Firmi, 71  
 Flanders, 4, 10, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 25, 69,  
 95, 127, 128, 156; taxes in, 34; religion  
 in, 194; *biens nationaux* in, 158  
 Flavigny, 63  
 Flavin, 176  
 Fontenay-sous-Vézelay, 51  
 Forez, 234  
 Fouché, 238, 240  
 Fougères, 225; district of, 184, 242  
 Franche-Comté, 4, 6, 61, 68, 74, 83, 94–5  
 François de Neufchâteau, 136  
 Frasne, 153  
 Frèche, Georges, historian, 36  
 Frenelle-la-Grande, 63
- gabelle*, 35, 36, 183  
 Gabriac, canton of, 244  
 Gard, 121, 145, 221, 269; jacobin clubs in,  
 213; White Terror in, 245  
 Garrau, 233, 234  
 Gascony, 24, 35, 37, 50, 51, 94, 180  
 Gâtinais, 9, 49, 52, 58, 107, 117–20  
 Gauthier, Florence, historian, 9, 20, 147,  
 148  
 Gemeaux, 25, 26  
*généraux de paroisse*, 25  
 Gerle, Dom, 196  
 Gers, 99, 100, 102, 211, 217, 229, 260;  
 taxes in, 188, 189  
 Gévaudan, 194  
 Gironde, 110, 233  
 Gironville, 117  
 Gisancourt, 149  
 Givry-sur-Aisne, 146  
*glanage*, 19  
*glandage*, 231  
 Godard, Jacques, 107, 116  
 Golzart, Nicolas, 91  
 Goubert, Pierre, historian, 2, 11, 15, 264  
 Goupil de Préfelne, 87, 90  
 Gourdan, 116; district of, 107  
*grangers*, 76  
 Granville, 228  
 Great Fear, 61, 68, 70, 71, 74, 169  
 Grégoire, *abbé*, 209  
 Grenoble, 58, 83; Parlement of, 58  
*gros fermiers*, 10, 11, 12, 14, 31, 49, 76, 79,  
 163, 267  
 Guénot, Nicolas, 236–7  
 Guéret, district of, 159; *biens nationaux* in,  
 159  
 Guyenne, 38, 40, 41, 43, 51; taxes in, 37
- Haguenau, district of, 28  
 Hainaut, 25, 34, 49, 50, 55, 69, 194; *biens  
 nationaux* in, 158, 254  
*haricotiers*, 10, 11, 164  
 Haute-Garonne, 145, 215, 233  
 Haute-Loire, 172, 188, 246

- Haute-Marne, 135, 137, 139, 154; *biens nationaux* in, 155, 158, 161  
 Haute-Saône, 99, 110, 223  
 Haute-Vienne, 110  
 Hautes-Alpes, 144, 198  
 Hautsvignes, 57  
 Hérault, *biens nationaux* in, 159  
 Herbert, Sydney, historian, 90  
 Hertaut de Lamerville, 131, 137, 142, 266  
 Hoche, General, 242  
 Hohl, Claude, historian, 236  
 Hufton, Olwen, historian, 50  
 Hulleich, 19  
 hunting laws, 49, 50, 52, 59, 66, 82, 259
- Ichy, 120  
 Igé, 75; Baron of, 76  
 Ikni, Guy, historian, 148  
 Ile-de-France, 4, 10, 102, 126, 162  
 Ille-et-Vilaine, 160, 176, 199, 200, 201, 225  
 Indre, 185, 187; taxes in, 190  
 inheritance legislation, 252, 254, 259  
 Isnard, 243  
 Is-sur-Tille, district of, 55, 157  
 Iville, 85
- jacobin clubs, 121, 122, 180, 209, 211, 212–15, 233, 239, 240, 245  
*jacqueries*, 60, 111, 121, 214, 259  
 Jalès, camps of, 207, 220–1  
 Jars, 189  
 Javogues, 212  
 Jeanbon Saint-André, 233, 234  
 Johnson, Hubert, historian, 208  
 Joly de Fleury, 26  
*journaliers*, 9; *see also* day labourers  
*juges de paix*, 135, 168, 169, 172, 244, 267–8  
 Jura, 108, 233  
*jurats*, 24
- Kennedy, Michael, historian, 214
- La Belliole, 119  
 La Boulette, 246  
 La Chapelle-Achard, 201, 206  
 La Garde Freinet, 214  
 La Prétière, 122  
 La Roche-Bernard, 225  
 La Rochefoucault-Liancourt, Duc de, 265  
 La Rouërie, Marquis de, 218  
*laboureurs*, 10, 11, 12, 14, 31, 49, 61, 63, 64, 65, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 85, 99, 109, 113, 130, 148, 178, 192, 214, 235, 254, 259, 262, 267
- Labrousse, Ernest, historian, 30, 31, 33, 34  
 Lagasque, 238  
 Lagesse, 154  
 Laissac, 244  
 land ownership, 7, 8, 9, 124, 160, 253–5; engrossment of, 11, 12, 31, 127, 163, 164, 216, 263; abandonment of, 39, 40; clearance of, 11, 17, 254; absentee landlords, 8–9, 13, 75  
 Landes, 100, 149, 160  
 Langlois, Claude, historian, 195  
 Langres, Chapter of, 52  
 Languedoc, 15, 18, 24, 29, 42, 48, 50; taxes in, 36, 37; jacobin clubs in, 212  
 Laon, 8  
 Laonnais, 157  
 Lapanouse, 224  
 Larrey, 52, 177  
 Lauragais, 10, 49  
 Lauzerte, 116  
 Lavaur, civil diocese of, 36  
 Laws of Ventôse, 161, 165, 166  
 Le Claux, 71  
 Le Donjon, district of, 145  
 Le Goff, Tim, historian, 113, 229, 261–2  
 Le Mans, 245, 249  
 Le Mesnil-Théribus, 177  
 Le Quesnoy, district of, 157  
 Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel, historian, 4, 16, 35, 36, 40, 50, 51, 52, 54, 258  
 Lecointe-Puyraveau, 261, 270  
 Lecointre, Laurent, 164  
 Lectoure, district of, 50  
 Lederzeele, 12  
 Lefebvre, Georges, historian, 8, 10, 12, 13, 19, 20, 25, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 61, 62, 71, 75, 76, 78, 81, 95, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 149, 156, 157, 158, 160, 165, 166, 175, 177, 188, 190, 230–1, 253, 254, 255–6, 258, 259, 261, 263  
 Legislative Assembly, 44, 87, 90, 91, 114, 120, 122, 138, 139, 164, 204, 265  
 Lévis, Comte de, 130  
 Lézardière, Baron de, 218  
 Liancourt, Duc de, 129  
 Ligardes, 103  
 Limousin, 48, 79  
 Limoux, jacobin club of, 245  
 Lincou, 39  
 literacy, 180, 208–9, 251  
*locataires*, 9; *see also* day labourers  
*lods et ventes*, 44, 45, 48, 49, 79, 89, 90, 92, 108, 114, 117, 259  
 Loir-et-Cher, 130  
 Loire, 212, 246

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33716-8 - The Peasantry in the French Revolution

P. M. Jones

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

303

- Loire-Inférieure, 200, 219, 225  
Loiret, 9  
Lomagne, 104  
Loppin, Charles Catherine, 25, 26  
Lorraine, 4, 18, 52, 53  
Lot, 109, 120, 138, 145, 215, 233, 238;  
taxes in, 189  
Lot-et-Garonne, 100, 109, 209  
Lourmarin, 109, 110, 231, 234  
Luzère, 172, 202, 211, 212, 224; taxes in,  
188, 255; clergy in, 199; *biens nationaux*  
in, 155, 244; counter-revolution in, 221,  
222; White Terror in, 245, 246  
Lucas, Colin, historian, 212, 236  
Lugny, 75, 77
- McManners, Jack, historian, 191  
Mâcon, 66, 69, 76; *bailliage* of, 75  
Mâconnais, 61, 69, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 269;  
revolt of, 74–5  
Maignet, 239  
Mailhe, Jean-Baptiste, 91  
Maine, 5, 194  
Maine-et-Loire, 201; *biens nationaux* in,  
158; counter-revolution in, 219, 225  
*mainmorte*, 44, 49, 79, 82, 83, 88, 92, 95,  
105, 106  
Maintenant, Gérard, historian, 214  
Maisaincourt, 107  
Malbosc, Louis Bastide de, 221  
Mamers, district of, 260  
*mandats territoriaux*, 155–6  
*manœuvriers*, 9, 130; *see also* day labourers  
*Manuel du laboureur et de l'artisan*, 211,  
212  
Marcé, General, 227  
Marcillac, 215  
*marguillier*, 25  
Marseilles, 172, 234; jacobin club of, 215  
Martel, 144  
Marvejols, counter-revolution in, 222  
Masques Armés, revolt of, 40–1  
Massif Central, 4, 6, 8, 16, 48, 121, 173,  
180, 207, 212, 224, 252, 255, 269;  
religion in, 194, 195; clergy in, 192, 193,  
199, 201–2, 203; counter-revolution in,  
218, 220–2; White Terror in, 243, 244  
Mathiez, Albert, historian, 164, 166  
*matinaliers*, 192  
Mauges, 229  
Mauriac, district of, 148  
Maurs, 70, 78  
*mauvais gré*, 41, 127, 130, 157  
*mayeurs*, 25  
Meljac, 57, 71  
*ménagers*, 10, 61, 76, 148, 178, 192, 234
- Mende, 192, 196, 206, 221; *sénéchaussée*  
of, 66  
Mennouveaux, 52  
Merle, André, 66, 69  
Merlin de Douai, 82, 87, 88, 91, 131, 136  
Metz, region of, 107  
Meurthe, 133, 145, 223; *biens nationaux*  
in, 160  
Michelet, Jules, 158  
Milhaud, Jean-Baptiste, 214  
Mirande, 101, 102  
Mirecourt, *bailliage* of, 63, 64, 173  
*mis en réserve*, 134, 135  
*montagnards*, 102, 147, 155, 162, 164,  
165, 178, 179, 207, 232, 233, 240, 264  
Montargis, 107, 117; *bailliage* of, 119  
Montauban, 172, 196; *généralité* of, 37–9  
Montbrion, Jacques, 211–12  
Montcuq, 116  
Monteil, Amans-Alexis, 248–9, 250, 251,  
263, 268  
Montferrat, 108  
Montignac, 77  
Montpellier, district of, 160  
Montreuil-Bellay, *élection* of, 28  
Montvalent, 144  
Morbihan, 225; clergy in, 199, 200  
Morineau, Michel, historian, 257  
Morvan, 147, 269  
Muller, Martine, historian, 99  
Municipal Law of 14 December 1789, 29,  
169, 171, 173, 179, 266  
municipalities, 27, 29, 60, 120, 133, 155,  
158–9, 172, 173–80, 183–4, 185, 205,  
233, 251, 266–7; municipal assemblies,  
27, 28, 169, 171, 173  
Murat, district of, 179  
Musset, 244
- Nadaud, Martin, 268  
Najac, 243  
Nantes, 227; jacobin club of, 201  
Narbonne, civil diocese of, 37  
National Assembly, 21, 44, 55, 76, 85, 86,  
87, 90, 94, 99, 102, 104, 106, 107, 108,  
111, 113, 136, 137, 142, 149, 150, 159,  
161, 164, 165, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172,  
174, 177, 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186,  
187, 191, 192, 196, 199, 200, 203, 204,  
207, 209, 210, 217, 221, 223, 227, 231,  
233, 236, 252, 260, 261, 262, 264, 265,  
266  
Naves, 43  
Necker, 61, 62, 65, 66, 154  
Nemours, *bailliage* of, 117  
Nérac, 202

- Neufchâtel-en-Bray, district of, 157  
 Neulise, 225  
 Nevers, 203  
 Nièvre, 114, 238, 240  
 Nîmes, 196, 221  
 Nivernais, 51, 89, 114, 194  
 Nogaret, Etienne, 244  
 Nord, 8, 13, 129, 130, 154, 160, 175, 177, 185, 263; taxes in, 188; *biens nationaux* in, 156, 157, 160  
 Normandy, 4, 5, 6, 9, 69, 74, 194, 218, 254, 257; revolts in, 69; Parlement of, 95  
 North East, 12, 15, 19, 25, 31, 32, 69, 180, 182, 194, 257, 264; taxes in, 188  
*notables*, 26, 29, 136, 176, 177, 178, 180  
  
*octrois*, 181, 183  
 Oise, 107, 122, 138, 145, 148, 162, 164; taxes in, 190; *biens nationaux* in, 159  
 Orléanais, 63, 194  
 Orléans, 16  
 Ormesson, Marquis de, 18  
 Orne, taxes in, 189  
  
 Paganel, 233, 239  
*pages*, 10  
 Paimboeuf, district of, 201  
 Panafieu, Emmanuel, 217  
*parcours, droit de*, 19, 132, 136  
 parishes, 21, 25, 62; reorganisation of, 197, 199, 210–11, 239–40  
 Parly, 133  
*partages*, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 153, 154, 162, 163  
 patois, 208–9  
*Patriote française*, 233  
*pays d'élections*, 35, 36, 171, 185  
*pays d'états*, 35, 36, 37, 175  
 'pays de grande culture', 15  
 'pays de petite culture', 15, 16, 17, 32, 76  
*péages*, 259  
 Perche, 15  
 Périgord, 48, 56, 71, 79, 81; revolts in, 78  
 Périgueux, 107  
 Péronne, *bailliage* of, 66  
 Petitfrère, Claude, historian, 230  
 Picardy, 8, 9, 11, 15, 21, 55, 79, 126, 157, 162; tax revolt in, 181, 182  
 Pie, Guillaume, 244  
*plantis, droit de*, 32, 54, 55  
 Poitiers, jacobin club of, 218  
 Poitou, 10, 17, 48, 194, 218, 267; Custom of, 49  
 Poitrineau, Abel, historian, 34, 35, 48  
  
 Pont-Charrault, 227  
 Pontivy, 225  
 popular religion, 193–5, 203, 205  
 population, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 253  
*portion congrue*, 94, 191, 192  
 'portion ménagère', 18, 19, 127, 128, 143, 158  
 Pouillenay, 63  
 Prémont, 104  
 Pressoir, 66  
*prêtres habitués*, 192, 193  
 Privezac, 51  
 Prost, 233  
 Provence, 8, 24, 36, 61, 68, 121, 194, 208, 218, 231, 243  
 Provincial Assemblies, 38, 40, 83; of Berry, 185; of Upper Guyenne, 49  
 Puisaye, Comte de, 242  
 Puiseaux, 105  
 Puy-de-Dôme, 135, 159; taxes in, 188, 190  
 Puyraseau, Joseph Verneilh, 136  
 Pyrenees, 17, 180, 252  
 Pyrénées-Orientales, 180, 189, 213  
  
 Quercy, 48, 49, 56, 57, 115  
 Quesnay, François, 15  
*quevaise*, 92  
  
*rachat*, 45, 49  
 Raynal, Jean, 243  
*recteurs*, 191, 192  
 Redfield, Robert, social anthropologist, 14  
 Redon, abbey of, 111  
*regain, droit au*, 19, 20, 21, 51, 134, 135, 265  
 Regnault, 265  
 Reinhard, Marcel, historian, 211  
 Remiremont, district of, 180  
 Rennes, 218, 225; diocese of, 192, 193, 196; Parlement of, 25; militia of, 111  
 rents, 33, 36, 44, 62, 67, 81, 86, 93, 122, 127, 162, 189, 260, 261  
*représentants-en-mission*, 102, 149, 189, 207, 212, 217, 223, 224, 232–3, 234, 235, 237, 238, 239–40, 243, 244  
 Rhône, White Terror in, 246  
 Riom, district of, 159  
 Robespierre, 162, 165, 166, 240  
 Robin, Léonard, 107, 116  
 Rochefort, Comte de, 21  
 Rochefort-en-Terre, 225  
 Rodez, 172, 224, 232, 238–9, 249; diocese of, 192; district of, 243, 244; jacobin club of, 215  
 Roman Law, 19, 211, 252

- Rose, Barry, historian, 182  
 Rouen, 16; *généralité* of, 28  
 Rouergue, 41, 48, 49, 56, 57, 71, 108, 170, 172, 194; revolts in, 77  
 Roussillon, 170, 182  
 Roux-Fazillac, 102  
 Ruffey, 177  
 rural artisans, 14, 229, 235  
 rural bourgeoisie, 13, 14, 64, 65, 79, 80, 81, 86, 99, 125, 148, 178, 234, 267  
 Rural Code, 128–37, 266
- Sadourmin, 13, 200  
 Sagnac, Philippe, historian, 89  
 St Brieuc, 201  
 St Céré, 104  
 St Chély-d'Apcher, 244  
 St Chély-d'Aubrac, 231, 233  
 St Ciers-de-Canesse, 190  
 St Dizier, district of, 138  
 St Doulichard, 203  
 St Estève, 180  
 St Florent-le-Vieil, 227  
 St Flour, 18, 40, 172; *élection* of, 43  
 St Geniez-d'Olt, 234, 244, 249  
 Saint Jacob, Pierre de, historian, 53  
 Saint Jean-d'Angély, *sénéchaussée* of, 265  
 Saint-Just, 165, 166  
 Saint Laurent-lès-Mâcon, 76  
 St Léger, 76  
 St Léon-d'Issijac, 61  
 St Martin-La-Brasque, 109  
 St Mayme-de-Péreyol, 76–7  
 St Point, 76  
 St Saturnin, 239  
 St Sever, district of, 160  
 St Symphorien, 178  
 St Urcize, 243  
 St Vincent-Rive-d'Olt, 57  
 St Zacharie, 214  
 Sainte Eulalie, 95  
 Sainte Menehould, 104  
 Saintonge, 48, 85, 105, 107; religion in, 194  
 Salers, *bailliage* of, 64, 65  
 Saône-et-Loire, 130  
 Sarlat, 78  
 Sarthe, 110, 160, 175, 176, 216, 261, 262; taxes in, 188, 190; clergy in, 201; *biens nationaux* in, 158; counter-revolution in, 229  
 Saumur, 172, 227; *bailliage* of, 66  
 Saugues, 172  
 Sauveterre, 78  
 Savenay, 228  
 Savoy, Duchy of, 108
- Secher, Reynald, historian, 228  
*ségala*, 71, 78  
 seigneurialism, 26, 42–59, 63, 208, 255, 259; dues, 11, 21, 44, 45, 46, 48, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 71, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 100, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 116, 117, 122, 255, 259, 261; redemption of, 108, 109, 110, 117, 119; courts, 58, 59, 67, 82, 259, 267; judges, 24, 25, 62, 63; reaction, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 106, 116, 129; and capitalism, 31, 51, 52, 53, 56, 258; attacks on, 67, 68–74
- Seine-et-Marne, 216  
 Seine-et-Oise, 148, 159  
 Seine-Inférieure, 110  
 Sélestat, district of, 28  
 Semur-en-Auxois, 224; *bailliage* of, 63, 64  
 Senonais, 58, 158  
 Senozan, 69, 75, 76  
 Sens, *bailliage* of, 59; Chapter of, 119; district of, 119  
 Sévérac, district of, 224  
 sharecroppers, 15, 49, 74, 77, 81, 86, 94, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 113, 127, 139, 143, 161, 162, 178, 189, 190, 217, 229, 235, 260, 261, 264, 265, 267, 269  
 Sheppard, Thomas, historian, 234  
*sindic*, 24, 25, 63, 66, 85  
 Soboul, Albert, historian, 45, 125, 126, 147  
*Société des hommes de la nature*, 214  
*Société patriotique et agricole des francs-tenanciers des campagnes*, 214  
 Soissonnais, 10  
 Sologne, 15, 255  
 Somme, 9, 145, 148  
*soissons*, 10  
 Souhait, Julien-Joseph, 143  
 South East, 67, 83, 108, 121–2, 145, 211, 212, 216, 215–16, 224, 234, 239; agrarian radicalism in, 215; religion in, 196; jacobin clubs in, 213  
 South West, 6, 15, 48, 49, 57, 61, 72–3, 76, 81, 84, 100, 103, 108, 109, 114, 217, 224, 233, 262; revolts in, 70, 76, 78; clergy in, 192  
 stock raising, 17, 21, 51, 52, 53, 75, 133, 142, 257  
 Stofflet, 227  
 Strasbourg, 70  
 Subsistences Commission (Commission for Commerce and Provisioning), 149, 150  
 Sutherland, Donald, historian, 36, 113, 124, 176, 229, 240, 261–2



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-33716-8 - The Peasantry in the French Revolution

P. M. Jones

Index

[More information](#)

306

*Index*

- Tackett, Timothy, historian, 195, 196, 197, 199, 203  
*taille*, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 89, 98, 181, 184, 185, 186  
 Taillefer, 235, 239  
 Talleyrand-Périgord family, 69, 75, 98  
 Tanargue, district of, 204  
 Tarn, 232  
 Tartas, district of, 160  
*tasque*, 45, 48  
 taxes, 27, 28, 29, 34–42, 100, 102, 117, 119, 170, 173, 180, 181–91, 204, 246, 255, 259–60  
 Taylor, G. V., historian, 30, 49, 58, 59  
*tenuyer*, 189  
*terrage*, 45, 49, 54, 95, 105, 185  
 terriers, 12, 13, 48, 51, 55, 56, 57, 58, 71, 80, 104, 106, 107, 200  
 territorial rivalries, 169–73  
 Thibaudeau, 246  
 Thimerais, 3, 9, 10  
 Thuellin, 109  
*tierce*, 45, 52, 105, 106  
 Tilly, Charles, historian, 227, 228–9  
 tithe, 49, 50, 51, 69, 79, 81, 82, 83, 87, 94–103, 122, 130, 185, 191, 192, 196, 217, 229, 260–1, 265, 270  
 Tonnerre, district of, 105, 106, 107  
 Tonnerrois, 63  
 Toul, sub-prefect of, 254  
 Toulousain, 4, 53, 246  
 Toulouse, 233; civil diocese of, 37, 49; Parlement of, 95  
 Touraine, 5, 28  
 Tournai, Chapter of, 130  
 Tournus, militia of, 76  
 Toutain, J.-C., economist, 16  
*traites*, 181, 183  
*travailleurs de terre*, 9 *see also* day labourers  
 Tréguier, diocese of, 192  
 Treilles, 119  
 Trémouilles, 41  
*triage*, 51, 52, 54, 55, 92, 137, 139, 143, 144  
 Trois Evêchés, 18  
 Tronchet, François-Denis, 89, 90, 91  
*troupeau commun*, 20, 132, 149  
*troupeau séparé*, 132  
 Troyes, *bailliage* of, 59  
 Trudaine, Daniel, 18  
 Turenne, Vicomté of, 70  
 Turgot, 26, 27  
*vaine pâture, droit de*, 19, 20, 21, 51, 67, 75, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 258, 266  
 Valdampierre, 65  
 Valenciennes, district of, 157  
 Vannes, 205, 225; diocese of, 192, 196  
 Var, 198, 239  
 Varen, 237  
 Vaucluse, 213, 239, 246  
 Vauvey, seigneurie of, 108  
 Velay, 24, 194  
 Vendée, 170, 188, 201; revolt of, 207, 218, 219, 220, 225–30, 247  
 Vendôme, region of, 80  
 Venoy, 21  
 Vergisson, 77  
 Versailles, 9, 60, 61, 83  
 Verzé, 75  
 Vexin, 10  
*vicaires*, 191  
 Vienne, 189, 260  
*vignerons*, 10, 61, 64, 74, 76  
 Villeberny, 63  
 Villecomtal, 245  
 Villefort, 206  
 Villefranche-de-Rouergue, 35, 172, 237; *sénéchaussée* of, 66, 67; *élection* of, 40  
*vingtième*, 184, 186, 187  
 Vire, sub-prefect of, 254  
 Vitré, district of, 158, 176, 225  
 Vivarais, 4, 16, 17, 194, 196  
 Viviers, bishop of, 196  
 Vogüé, de, family, 254  
 Voutenay, 236  
 Vovelle, Michel, historian, 195, 208, 213–14, 216, 239  
*wardelles*, 19  
 wastes, 15, 17, 124, 127, 128, 129  
 West, 6, 15, 25, 158, 176, 212, 215, 224, 225, 255; taxes in, 189; religion in, 194, 195; clergy in, 192, 199, 200, 201; counter-revolution in, 218, 227, 241, 247  
 Westermann, General, 228  
 Wylie, Lawrence, historian, 228  
 Yonne, 110, 130  
 Young, Arthur, 40, 69, 70, 83, 129, 249  
 Zink, Anne, historian, 17