

Index

- abrin 1–2, 119, 180, 187–8
- Abrus precatorius* 1
- absorption 107, 109, 113–14, 119, 124–7, 130–4, 137, 141, 145–9, 152, 168, 170–3, 179–80, 182
- abscisic acid 42–3, 56
- Acanthoscelides obtectus*, bean weevil 63
- N*-acetylgalactosamine, *see* galactose
- N*-acetylglucosamine 3, 9–14, 16, 30–1, 41–3, 48, 52–3, 97, 105, 173, 184–5, 192
- N*-acetylglucosaminidase 52
- N*-acetyllactosamine 30
- N*-acetylneurameric acid and its derivatives 12–13, 178
- actin 132, 197–8
- Actinomyces* 77
- adaptation 167
- adenine 36
- adenosine nucleosides 19
- S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase, SAMDC 85, 124
- adenylate cyclase 81, 94
- adherence, adhesion, adhesin 68, 113, 151–6
- adipocytes 63, 105–7
- adipose tissue 63
- ADP-ribosylation 181
- adrenergic receptors 105
- Aegopodium podagraria*, ground elder 49
- affinity chromatography 4, 9, 15, 20–1, 23–4, 28, 30, 45, 47–50, 57–8, 86, 146, 159
- ageing 88, 95
- agglutination 1–2, 8–31, 41, 46–9, 52, 57–8, 62, 72–8, 108, 113, 151–3, 182
- aggregation 69, 76, 191
- Agrobacterium rhizogenes* 69
- alanine 37
- alfalfa, *see* *Medicago*
- algae 43, 77
- alimentary canal, alimentary tract 107–85
- allergy 102–4, 150, 160, 169–71, 179
- allograft 100
- Amaryllidaceae* 48
- amiloride 84
- amino acid 4–5, 8, 11, 15, 36, 44, 49–50, 114, 166, 173, 190
- sequence 6, 11, 15, 25, 32–8, 44–6, 48, 53–6
- aminoisobutyric acid 190–2
- ammonium chloride 203
- anaphylaxia, *see* allergy
- animals (*in general*) 26, 47, 52, 59, 62, 71, 77, 99–100, 104–204
- anthesis 40, 42, 54
- antibody 10, 13, 16, 25, 44, 46, 50, 59, 62, 82–3, 95, 97, 100, 103–4, 113, 133, 146–9, 168–9, 170, 185, 192, 197, 202–5
- monoclonal 80, 101, 199–200, 202–5
- antigens 1, 66, 70, 78–9, 97–9, 101, 104, 144–7, 150, 169, 199, 204–5
- histocompatibility 78, 80, 101, 169
- antimicrobial effect 56, 61–2
- antinutrients, antinutritive effect 20, 111, 150, 159–60, 163–5, 172–3, 179
- antisera, *see* antibody
- apoptosis, apoptotic bodies 124–6, 133
- arabinose and its derivatives 9–10, 13, 31, 61
- arachidonic acid 80, 94
- Arachis hypogaea*, peanut 15, 60, 67, 76, 106
- arcelin 63
- arginine 36
- Artocarpus integrifolia*, jack fruit 104
- ascites cells 77, 102

254 *Index*

- asialoglycoprotein 78
- asparagine 5, 30, 36–7, 44, 53
- aspartic acid 35–6
- Aspergillus* 60
- ATP-ase 118
- atrophy 124–5, 138, 140, 142, 166, 169, 182
- attachment, *see* binding
- auxins 36, 71
- axis cells, axial tissue 25, 46
- axon 184–9
- bacteria 2, 24, 45, 47, 61–2, 77, 102, 108–9, 115, 118, 126–7, 133, 149–56, 158, 181
 - see also* microbes
- Bandeirea simplicifolia* 106
- bark 43, 45–6, 49–50, 72–3, 161–6, 178
- barley 42–3
- basement membrane 197
- basolateral membrane 114, 126–31, 145, 160, 183
- Bauhinia purpurea* 40, 105
- bean weevil, *see* *Acanthoscelides obtectus*
- beetles 62
- Beta vulgaris*, red beet 77
- binding 2, 12–17, 19–41, 56–103, 107, 110, 113–19, 131–6, 151–60, 164, 167, 168–73, 178–82, 189–90, 195–202, 205
 - site 3–13, 17, 19, 23, 35–7, 56, 71, 74, 114, 185, 202
- biosynthesis 60–1, 66, 86, 118, 126, 160
- birds 112
- black locust, *see* *Robinia*
- blast transformation 78, 87
- blebbing 118
- blood 129, 138, 141–4, 146–9, 163, 183
 - groups 1–2, 14–15, 30–1, 44, 74, 182–3
- bone marrow 102
- Botrytis cinerea* 60
- bovine 22
- Brachypodium* 42
 - sylvaticum* 14
- Bradyrhizobium japonicum* 66–7
- brain, *see* CNS
- broad bean, *see* *Vicia faba*
- bruchid beetles 62–3
- brush border 113–16, 118–19, 135, 138, 154, 157, 159, 168–9, 172–3, 179
- membrane 113, 133, 164–7, 173, 183
- buccal 151
- bulb 43, 47–8, 161–6, 178
- Caco cells 198
- Caesalpinoideae* 32
- caecum 148
- calcium 5–7, 35, 68, 82–7, 94, 103, 106, 171
- Callosobruchus maculatus* 62–3
- callus 71
- calmodulin 94, 103–4
- cAMP 81, 84–5, 94
- Canavalia ensiformis*, jack bean 2–4, 16, 32–40, 53–4, 58–9, 70, 76–103, 106, 109–10, 159, 165–7, 168–73, 179, 182–6, 189–99
- cancer 14, 74, 204
- capping 8, 79, 190–3, 198–9
- carbohydrates, in nutrition 107, 120, 138, 155
- carbonic anhydrase 22
- carboxypeptidase 17
- casein 148, 156–7
- castor bean, *see* *Ricinus*
- catabolism 107, 112, 118, 136–8, 144, 158
- cDNA 25, 33, 44, 54–6
- cell
 - cycle 86, 89–90, 96, 190, 192–3
 - death 124–5, 188, 199, 201–2
 - membrane, *see* plasma membrane
 - migration 133
 - replacement 133, 172
 - shape 193
 - spreading 197
 - surface 17, 41, 43, 65, 68, 74
 - turnover 113, 179
 - wall 9, 41, 43, 61–2, 65–6, 68, 70–2
- cellobiose 30
- cellulase 69
- cereals 55, 60, 108, 169–70
- chicken 78, 89, 185
- children 160
- chitin and its derivatives 9–12, 30, 43, 60–3, 91
- chitinase 56
- chloramphenicol 68
- chloroquine 203
- cholecystokinin 140–1
- cholera toxin 133
- chromatin 91
- Cicer arietinum* 76
- circulation 29
- cleavage 35
- Clostridium perfringens* 181
- clover, *see* *Trifolium* and *Medicago*
- clustering, *see* capping
- CNS 183–9
- coeliac disease 160, 167, 168–73
- colchicine 192

Index

255

- coleoptiles 42–3
- Coleorhiza* 42
- coliforms 153, 158
- colon 131, 148, 173
- common bean, *see Phaseolus vulgaris*
- common vetch, *see Vicia cracca*
- complement 95
- concanavalin A (ConA), *see Canavalia ensiformis*
- connectin 198
- coprophagy 151
- coral, *see Gerardia*
- cotyledonary cells 25, 40–1, 46, 51–2, 59
- cow 26
- cross reaction 20, 25, 39, 41, 44–5, 47, 65, 71
- crypt, crypt cells 120, 124–6, 160, 163–4, 167, 168–72, 182
- Cucuma* 43
- cucumber, *see Cucurbita*
- Cucurbita maxima* 41, 50
- Cucurbitaceae* 14
- cuticle 41
- cyclooxygenase 94
- cyclosporin 88, 96
- cysteine 10
- Cytisus sessifolius* 14
- cytochrome c 22
- cytokinin 36
- cytolysis 101–2
- cytoplasm 17–18, 81–4, 90, 92–4, 103, 115–17, 171, 180–1, 190–1, 193, 197–9, 201–3
- cytoskeleton 80, 132–3, 171, 191, 193, 197–8
- cytosol, *see cytoplasm*
- cytotoxicity 101–2, 119, 167, 170, 187–9
- cytotoxin 99, 120, 199–204
- damage 111–15, 127, 133–5, 138, 151–2, 156–9, 166–7, 168–73, 178–81
- Datura stramonium* 12–13, 41, 43, 61, 78, 98
- debris 155, 167
- defence 43, 60–3, 71, 144, 178
- degeneration, *see atrophy*
- degradation 107, 118
- degranulation 103, 150
- depot fat, *see lipids*
- detoxification 172
- development 5, 40–3, 47, 51–5, 59, 68, 73, 77, 87, 100, 104, 107, 134, 147, 149, 170, 186, 189
- dextran 92, 171
- diabetes 140
- diacylglycerol 82, 84, 94
- diarrhoea 169
- Dictyostelium discoideum* 198
- diet 62–3, 103–4, 107–85
- differentiation 127, 131–2, 170
- difluoromethylornithine (DFMO) 106, 124–7, 130–1, 160, 163
- digestibility 137, 156
- digestion 17, 107–9
- digestive tract 107–85, 201
- Dioclea grandiflora* 8, 34–6, 110
 sclerocarpa 57
- diphthamide 181
- diphtheria toxin 19, 180, 201
- disaccharides 45
- disulphide bond (- bridge) 11, 15–16, 46, 180, 183
- DNA 35, 47, 53–4, 68, 78, 90, 120, 123–4, 131, 134, 156, 162
- DNA synthesis 84–5, 88, 91, 94, 96, 98–9, 190–3
- dolicholphosphate 51
- Dolichos biflorus* 14, 40, 43–5, 67, 71, 105, 172
 lablab 172
- domain 9–11, 13, 16
- dorsal root 187–8
- drugs 179–83
- duodenum 115, 131
- effector cells 101–2
- efficiency, *see utilization*
- egg 91–2
- elder, *see Sambucus*
- electron microscopy 116, 118, 157–8, 186
- electrophoresis 5, 11, 23, 26–7, 29, 68
- elongation factor 18, 181
- embryo 91, *see also plants*
- endocytosis 17–18, 79, 89, 91, 101–2, 107, 113, 118–19, 125, 132, 136, 145–7, 156, 158, 171, 178–80, 183–6, 191–6, 200–2
- endoglycosidases 16
- endosome 17–18, 43, 117–18, 180–1, 191–3, 200–1
- endosperm 42, 169
- endopeptidases 118, 144
- endoplasmic reticulum 40, 51–5, 71, 82, 92, 168, 185, 197–8, 200
- energy 134, 137
- enterochromaffin 120
- enterokinase inhibitor 118, 120, 122
- enzymes (in general) 16–17, 19, 40, 43, 46, 58–9, 61, 66, 72, 83, 85, 92, 106,

256 *Index*

- enzymes (in general) (*cont.*)
 - 113–14, 117–18, 123–4, 131, 151, 160, 173, 181, 186, 200
- eosinophils 182
- epiblast 42
- epidermis 41, 59, 61, 65, 68
- epinephrine 105
- epithelial cells 107–85, 198
- epithelial growth factor (EGF) 190–3
- epithelium 63, 107–85
- enterocytes, *see* epithelial cells
- erythroagglutination 24, 28, 29, 169
- erythrocytes, 8, 15, 26, 28, 47–8, 95, 100, 102
- Escherichia coli* 102, 152–3, 156, 181, 203
- ethanol 20
- Euphorbia* 49, 54
- Euphorbiaceae* 49, 54
- evolution 11, 28, 38–9, 44, 72, 107, 134
- exfoliation, *see* shedding
- exocytosis 103, 145, 181, 183, 200–2
- exopeptidase 118
- extensins 61
- extrusion zone 167
- faeces 113, 156, 167
- fat, *see* lipids
- fat cells, *see* adipocytes
- favin 37
- ferritin 92
- fetuin 9, 26, 28, 48–50, 146–7
- fibrillar capsule 64–6
- fibroblast 190–6
- fibronectin 197
- fibrosarcoma 198
- flowers 43–5
- foetus 170
- food, *see also* diet 1, 100, 127, 133–4, 137, 144–5, 150–2, 155–6, 164, 168–73, 178–9, 182
- food conversion, *see* utilization
- free fatty acids 137
- fruits 10, 108, 151, 173
- fucose and its derivatives 3, 9, 16, 30–1, 48, 51, 105, 178, 203
- fungi 43, 60–3, 77
- galactose and its derivatives 3, 13–31, 41, 45, 48–50, 57, 61–2, 67, 71–2, 93, 105, 132, 178, 184, 198–9, 202
- galactosidase 20–1, 40, 72
- Galanthus nivalis*, snowdrop 48, 110, 161–6, 166–7, 176–8
- ganglion cells 185–7
- gastrin 131
- gastrointestinal hormones 134, 136–44
- gut associated lymphoid tissue (GALT) 144, 169
- gene 11, 25–8, 38–9, 43–6, 49, 54–5, 65–7, 86, 205
 - expression 53–4, 64, 68, 82
- genetic engineering 63, 69
- Gerardia savaglia*, coral 92–3
- germ-free 152, 155–7
- germination 42, 60–1, 68, 70, 73
- glia 188
- gliadin 169–72
- glioma 83
- glucagon 142, 144
- glucocorticoids 144
- gluconeogenesis 138
- glucose 3, 4–9, 36, 48, 65, 68–9, 72, 88–95, 105, 137–8, 142, 144, 166, 183
- glucuronic acid and its derivatives 24
- glutamic acid 36
- glutamine 11, 16
- glutathione 180
- gluten 169–73
- gluten-induced enteropathy, *see* coeliac disease
- glycerol 138
- Glycine max*, soya 3, 20–4, 33–4, 36, 40–1, 46, 57–8, 60–7, 72, 76, 93, 106–10, 132, 159–66, 166–7, 176–9, 184, 189, 198
- glycocalix 153
- glycoconjugates 2, 4, 8–10, 15–16, 19, 23–4, 30, 35, 37, 44, 51–2, 55–65, 70, 79–80, 101, 109, 170, 179, 183, 189–90, 197, 201–3
- glycogen 136–8
- glycolipids 59, 75–6, 182–3
- glycolytic enzymes 88
- glycopeptides, *see* glycoproteins
- glycophorin 12, 182
- glycoproteins 2, 5–9, 12–15, 17–20, 24, 28, 30–7, 43–55, 58–61, 70–4, 77–80, 91–2, 97, 114, 119–20, 132, 146–7, 155, 159, 167, 170, 178, 183–6, 191, 198–9, 201
- glycosides, *see* glycoconjugates
- glycosidases 16, 30, 72
- glycosylation, *see* glycoconjugates
- gnotobiotic 152, 156, 158
- goblet cell 118–20, 132, 145
- golden chain, *see* *Laburnum*
- Golgi 17–18, 40–1, 51–2, 55, 92, 181, 186–7, 200–2

Index

257

- gorse, *see Ulex*
 G-proteins 80–2, 94, 172
Gramineae 9, 39
 granulocytes 89
 Graves' disease 95
Griffonia simplicifolia 13–14, 102
 ground elder, *see Aegopodium*
 growth 39, 42, 47, 50, 60, 62–3, 68–9, 85–6, 111–13, 120–41, 158–65, 168, 171–3, 178–9, 186–7
 growth factors 90, 97, 119, 131, 140–1, 160, 178, 190–7
 growth hormone 106
 guanine 80
 guar gum 20–3, 57
 guinea pig 8, 77, 95, 167
 gut 62–3, 103–4, 107–83
 endocrine cells 113, 134–44
 immune system 144–50
 lumen 109, 114, 124, 126–7, 132–42, 145, 149–50, 160, 165–7
 haemagglutination, *see agglutination*
 haemagglutinin, *see lectin*
 haemolysis 95
 hamster 26, 105
 hapten 3–4, 12, 58–9, 65, 69, 71, 78, 118, 147, 166
 harmful effect, *see damage*
 heat shock 71
 heating 111–12, 172–3
Helminthosporium sacchari 62
 helper cells 97–8, 104
 hepatocytes 16, 78
 hepatoma 92, 106, 195
 hexokinase 89
 histamine 103–4
 histidine 11, 36, 102
 histones 90, 96
 homologies 32–5, 38–9, 44–5, 65, 69–70
 hormones 2, 42, 105, 107, 136–44, 158, 179, 182
 hormone mimicking effect 136
 horse gram, *see Dolichos biflorus*
 hostplant recognition 45, 64–70
 host–symbiont relationship 64–70
 human 15, 22, 26, 48, 76, 78, 82–3, 86–9, 95–9, 107–9, 112, 151, 164, 169–73, 190, 193, 204
Hura crepitans 49–50
 hyacinth bean, *see Dolichos lablab*
 hybridoma 89
 hydrolases 118–19, 173
 hydrophobic sites 36–7
 hydroxyapatite 151
 3-hydroxybutyrate 136
 hydroxyflavones 64
 hydroxyproline 9–10, 43
 hyperplasia 113, 120–2, 124–5, 131, 135, 160, 172, 178–9
 hypersensitivity, *see allergy*
 hypertrophy 113, 120, 132, 140–1, 161
 hypha 60
 IgA 113, 144, 147, 149
 IgE 102–4, 113, 144, 150, 204
 IgG 25, 144, 147–9, 157–8, 204
 ileum 125, 150
 imbibition 41, 58, 60–1
 immunity, immunology 1, 25, 59, 74, 85, 87–9, 95, 97, 99–100, 103, 114–16, 140, 144–50, 158, 169–70, 179, 182, 204
 immunoglobulins 2, 10, 157–8
 immunological methods 20, 39–42, 44–7, 49, 63, 68, 104, 108, 115–18, 134, 143, 156–8, 166–8, 184–8, 202
 immunosuppression 88–9, 95–101, 104, 147
 immunotoxins 180, 199–204
 indomethacin 94
 infants 160
 infection 46–7, 61, 64–70, 150
 thread 66
 inhibition, inhibitor 2–3, 6, 10, 12, 14, 19–20, 23, 28, 31, 45, 47–8, 57, 60, 62–3, 66, 70–1, 80–1, 84, 87, 89, 91–2, 97, 99, 101, 103, 106, 113, 118, 120, 122, 124, 151–2, 155, 159–61, 163, 166, 170, 173, 178–9, 186, 190–3, 197
 inositol and its derivatives 8, 36, 82, 84–5, 88, 171, 183
 insects 62–3
 insulin 90–1, 105–8, 140–4, 190–6
 interference, *see inhibition*
 interferon 49–89
 interleukin 79, 83–100
 internalization, *see endocytosis*
 intestinal loop 166
 intolerance 160
 invertase 118
 ionophore 49, 89
 isoelectric focusing 20, 23, 25–6, 29
 isolation, *see purification*
 isolectins 11, 20–8, 33, 40, 46, 49, 53, 63, 76, 111, 142, 145–6, 169
 isoproterenol 81

258 *Index*

- jacalin 104, 150
- jack bean, *see* *Canavalia*
- jack fruit, *see* *Artocarpus*
- jejunum 114–16, 122–4, 146, 157, 167, 166–7, 176–7, 182
- kidney 148
- kidney bean, *see* *Phaseolus vulgaris*
- Laburnum anagyroides*, golden chain 50
- lactalbumin 122, 129–30, 140, 142–3, 161–6, 176–7
- lactation 122–3
- Lactobacillus* 153
- lactoferrin, lactotransferrin 86, 178
- lactoglobulin 22
- lactose 16–17, 19, 30, 45, 48–9, 202
- lamina propria 182
- laminin 197–8
- large intestine 150–1
- larvae 62–3
- latex 49–50, 108
- Lathyrus* 8
 - aphaca* 34
 - articulatus* 34
 - cicera* 34
 - ochrus* 34
 - odoratus* 34
 - sativus* 34
- leader sequence 5–6, 15
- leaves 43–8, 62, 71, 172
- lectin, *see the different lectins under the respective plant names*
- biosynthesis 39, 50–6
- binding, *see* binding
- classes 3–31
- definition 2
- discovery 1
- localization 39–50
- purification, *see* purification
- reactive site, *see* binding site
- receptors 57–72
- structure 5–38
- specificity 3–30
- lectinology 205
- Leguminosae*, legumes 9, 23–5, 32–70, 76, 108–11, 172–3
- Lens culinaris*, lentil 1, 9, 34–7, 79, 92, 100, 172
- Lens esculenta* 33
- lentil, *see* *Lens*
- lesion, *see* damage
- leucine 36
- leucoagglutinin, *see* lymphoagglutinin, agglutinin
- leucocytes, *see also* lymphocytes, 89
- Leucojum aestivum* 48
- Leucojum vernum* 48
- ligands 8, 36, 71, 77, 80, 86, 191–2, 201
- ligation 54
- Liliaceae* 47
- lima bean, *see* *Phaseolus lunatus*
- lipase 11
- lipid kinase 90
- lipids 37, 76, 106–7, 136–7, 143–4
- lipogenesis 105
- lipolysis 105–6
- lipopolysaccharides 93
- liposomes 8, 36–7, 182–3
- Listera ovata*, tway blade 48
- liver 16, 78, 91–2, 137–42, 148, 203
- locust, *see* *Robinia*
- Lotononis bainesii* 45
- Lotus tetragonolobus* 31
- Lycopersicon esculentum*, tomato 12–13, 78, 109–10, 145, 148, 173, 183
- lymph node 87–8
- lymphoagglutination, lymphoagglutinines, *see also* agglutination 24, 28–9, 169
- lymphocytes 23, 49, 58, 71, 74, 77–100, 104, 119, 145, 147, 169, 191, 202
- stimulation 24, 71, 74, 78–100, 119
- lymphokines 84–100
- lymphoma 85, 89
- lymphotoxin 89
- lysine 44
- lysosome 17–18, 107, 117–18, 125, 145, 181, 186, 201–3
- Maclura pomifera* 105
- macrophages 89, 97, 99, 101–2, 145–7, 188
- magic bullets 199–204
- maize 130
- major histocompatibility complex 169
- malabsorption 169
- mammals, *see* animals
- Manduca sexta* 62
- manganese 5, 7, 35, 69
- mannose and its derivatives 3–9, 15–16, 30, 36, 47–8, 51, 55, 69, 72, 92, 105, 153, 167, 169–70, 173, 178, 183–4, 203
- mannosidase 16, 58
- marrow (bone) 202
- marrow (vegetable) 50
- mast cells 102–4, 150, 171
- maturation 172

Index

259

- M cells 144–7, 183
Medicago sativa 64–5
 melanoma 197
 membrane, *see* plasma membrane
 turnover 167, 171
 memory effect 150
 metabolism 59, 75, 80–1, 85, 90, 106–7, 113–
 14, 119–20, 124, 131, 134, 136–8, 141–
 3, 158–9, 171, 179–80, 183, 190, 202
 metals 5, 7–8, 31, 33, 35–6
 metastasis 197
 microbes, *see also* bacteria 41, 59–63, 77,
 102, 113, 144, 150–3, 179–81
 microfilaments 191
 micronutrients 151
 microtubules 191, 197–8
 microvilli 114–18, 132–3, 157–8, 168, 172,
 179, 198
 milk 168
 mistletoe 181
 mitochondria 169
 mitogens, mitogenic stimulation, mitosis
 25, 52, 58, 71, 74, 77–100, 106, 119,
 172, 183, 190–3, 197
 modeccin 2, 181, 187–8
 molecular weight 4–5, 8–10, 16, 19, 24–5,
 28, 31, 45–52, 55, 58, 72, 81, 89, 92,
 97, 171
 monensin 41, 52, 203
 monocytes 89, 98–9
 monogastric 111, 159
 mononuclear cells 97, 101, 188
 monosaccharides, *see* sugars and haptens
 morphology 114, 120, 124, 152–3, 156, 160,
 163, 167, 171, 173, 178, 182, 193, 198
 motor neurons 187–8
 mouse 26, 48, 77–8, 81, 85, 87, 93, 95–6,
 100, 102–4, 150, 197, 201–2
 mouth 151
 mRNA 15, 25, 44, 47, 51, 53, 56, 68, 87,
 90, 92, 96, 106
 mucin, mucus 119–20, 132–3, 151, 167, 171
 mucosa 120–1, 142, 149–51, 153–6, 167,
 168–9, 173, 178, 183, 189
 mucotractive effect 132, 171
 multivesicular bodies 200
 mung bean, *see* *Vigna radiata*
 muscle (skeletal) 137–9, 141–4, 184, 187
 mutation, mutants 38, 54, 66–7, 82
 mycelium 60
Mycobacterium 77
 mycophenolic acid 80
 myoblast 193–6
 Na⁺/H⁺ antiport 84, 94
Narcissus pseudonarcissus 48
 navy bean, *see* *Phaseolus vulgaris*
 necrosis, *see* cell death
 neonate, neonatal, newborn 167, 168, 170,
 186
 nerve cells 183–9
 nerves 183–9
 neuraminidase 23, 76, 78, 80, 93, 167
 neuroblastoma 201
 neurons 183–9, 200
 neutrophils 182
 nitrogen 64–7, 112–13, 136, 156
 endogenous 132
 fixation 64–70
 node, nodulation 24, 47, 64–70
 nuclear envelope, nuclear membrane 90–
 2, 106, 194
 nuclear pores 91–2, 96
 nuclear proteins 90–2, 96
 nucleoplasmin 92
 nucleoside triphosphatase 92
 nucleotide 44
 nucleotide sequence 15, 25, 44, 51, 54–5
 nucleus 91–3, 181, 194
 nut 108
 nutrition, nutrients 114, 119, 151
 obstruction 122
 odour, odorants 189
 olfactory system 189
 oligosaccharides 3, 6–7, 9–13, 16, 23, 28,
 30–1, 43, 51–2, 55, 57, 113, 170
 oncogenes 81, 90
Onobrychis viciifolia, sanfoin 9, 33–6
 oocyte, *see* egg
 oral cavity 108, 113, 150–1
 orchids 48
 ornithine decarboxylase (ODC) 80, 84–5,
 106, 123, 131–2, 141, 160, 163
Oryza, rice 42, 55
 ovalbumin 7, 120, 137–9, 142
 overgrowth (bacterial) 113, 151–3, 158, 179
 pancreas 138–41, 148, 160–1, 163–6, 178
 Paneth cells 120
 papain 76
Papilionaceae 32
Paramecium 201
 parazites 152
 passage of digesta 109, 173
 patching, *see* capping

260 *Index*

- pathogens 43, 59–62, 150–1
- pathology 165
- pea, *see Pisum*
- peanut, *see Arachis*
- penetration 65–6, 70, 156
- Penicillium* 60
- peptidases 118
- peptides, polypeptides 4–6, 8, 12, 15, 19, 25–6, 28, 33, 35–7, 41, 44, 49, 51, 53, 55, 58, 76, 114, 169, 179, 181–3, 190–3, 199
- pericarp 10
- peripheral nerves 187–8
- permeability 160, 170–1, 195–6
- peroxidase 50, 146, 149, 185–6, 189, 200
- pertussis 172
- Peyer's patches 144, 146, 183
- PHA, (*phytohaemagglutinin*), *see Phaseolus vulgaris*
- phagocytosis, *see endocytosis*
- phagolysosome, *see also lysosome* 125
- phagosome, *see endosome*
- phaseolin 22–3
- Phaseolaceae* 168
- Phaseolus* 28
- Phaseolus acutifolius*, tepary bean 28, 168–9
- Phaseolus coccineus*, runner bean 28, 168
- Phaseolus lunatus*, lima bean 14, 46, 168
- Phaseolus vulgaris*, common bean, kidney bean, navy bean 1, 20–2, 24–30, 33–6, 40, 43, 46–7, 51, 53–4, 59, 61–3, 70–1, 74, 76–8, 82–6, 89, 95, 98–100, 103–58, 161–6, 174–7, 179, 182–3, 187–96
- phenylalanine 16, 32, 36, 119, 194
- phenylglycosides 8
- phloem 50
- phorbol esters 78–9, 82–9, 94, 98–9
- phosphatidylinositol, *see also* inositol 8, 36, 80–2, 94
- phospholipases 80–3, 94
- phospholipids, *see also* phosphatidylinositol 80, 94, 137, 182
- phosphorylation 106
- phytoalexins 43, 61
- phytohaemagglutinin, *see Phaseolus vulgaris*
- Phytolacca americana*, pokeweed 14, 79, 97, 173, 184
- Phytophthora megasperma* 60
- pig 114–15, 147
- pili 118
- Pinto III 26–7, 47, 53–4, 76, 152
- Pisum sativum*, pea 1, 4, 9, 33–6, 40, 46, 51–4, 58, 64, 68–9, 110, 172
- pituitary cells 200
- plant 1–73, 77–8, 107–9, 111, 144, 172, 180–1, 190
- dicotyledonous 41, 43, 60
- embryo 40, 42–3, 49, 55–6
- family 42, 47–8
- monocotyledonous 42–3, 47–8, 60
- parenchyma 41, 50
- tribes 32–3, 36, 42
- vacuoles 77
- vascular cells 40
- plasma membrane, cell membrane, plasmalemma 17–18, 28, 50, 52–3, 59, 61–3, 75–6, 78–100, 102–7, 115–85, 170–2, 179–82, 189–201, 204
- platelet 79, 191
- pokeweed, *see Phytolacca*
- pollination 70
- polyamine oxidase 124
- polyamines 84–5, 106, 113, 122–32, 141, 160–3, 172
- polypeptides, *see peptides*
- polyphenols 59, 159
- polysaccharides 2, 6–7, 9, 24, 40, 65–6, 137, 150
- post-translational changes 6, 33, 37, 44, 51, 53, 55
- potato, potato lectin, *see Solanum*
- P-protein filaments 50
- precursor 5, 44, 56
- predators 59–63, 178
- processed food 108
- prolectin 15, 53–5
- proliferation 81–100, 119–22, 125–6, 131–4, 149, 152–3, 155, 158, 160–1
- proline 16
- prostaglandins 80–1, 94
- pronase 26, 76, 180
- protective function, *see defence*
- protein 2–4, 8–9, 15–16, 20, 26, 39, 42, 49–50, 52, 59, 61–3, 68–72, 75, 90–2, 112–13, 116–20, 123–6, 131–45, 149–50, 156, 162, 168–70, 182–4, 198–9, 204
- bodies 25, 40, 46, 52–3, 55, 59, 72–3
- kinases 82–5, 88–90, 94–6
- synthesis 17–19, 80, 88, 90–2, 106, 118, 125, 134, 141–2, 156, 166, 181, 193–4, 197, 202
- proteolysis 5–6, 44–5, 49, 51, 53–5, 58, 67, 76, 97, 109, 113, 145, 167, 169, 172–3, 179, 181, 183, 186, 202–3

Index

261

- protozoa 152, 201
Pseudomonas 62
Pseudomonas aeruginosa 181
Pseudomonas solanacearum 61
Psophocarpus tetragonolobus, winged
 bean 109, 172
 pupation 63
 purification 4, 9, 20–1, 24, 32, 48–9, 53, 62,
 146
 putrescine, *see* polyamines
- quail 152
- rabbit 1, 25–6, 48, 78, 113, 151, 157–9,
 166–7, 182, 197
- radicle 42
- raffinose 23, 57
- rat 48, 76, 91–3, 104–89, 195, 198
- raw beans 111, 115–16, 119–21, 139, 152,
 155, 159, 172
- RCA, *see* ricin
- receptosome, *see* endosome
- receptors 8, 12, 17, 57–60, 64–70, 74–83,
 86–90, 102, 105–7, 125, 133, 153, 155,
 158, 173, 178, 185–6, 189–93, 197–8,
 200, 204
- red (blood) cells 1, 12, 15, 26, 31, 72, 74–
 7, 108, 147–8
- red beet, *see* *Beta vulgaris*
- re-feeding 122, 132
- regeneration 167
- requirement (nutrient) 135
- resection 122–3
- resistance 43, 61, 63–6, 109, 113, 145, 167,
 172–3, 179, 183
- retina 185
- rhamnan 24
- rhamnose 97
- Rhizobium* 24, 45–7, 64–70
japonicum 24
leguminosarum 67–9
phaseolarum 47
trifolii 64–5
- rhizome, rhizosphere 43, 48–9, 61, 64, 72
- ribonuclease 19
- ribosome 17–19, 119, 125, 181, 199, 202, 204
- rice, *see* *Oryza*
- ricin 1–2, 15–20, 119, 180–1, 183, 187–8,
 199–204
- Ricinus communis*, castor bean 1, 14–21,
 49, 54, 58, 67, 108
- rifampin 68
- RNA 19, 91–2, 120, 123–4, 162
- RNA synthesis 90, 106, 134, 156
- Robinia pseudoacacia*, black locust 50
- root 24, 42–7, 59, 64–72
 curling 65, 69
 factor 67
 hairs 45, 64–70
- rRNA 19
- ruminants 154
- runner beans, *see* *Phaseolus coccineus*
- rye 42
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, yeast 47–8, 69
- salad 108
- saliva 108, 150–1
- Sambucus nigra*, elder 50, 110, 161–6, 166–
 7, 174–8
- sanfoin, *see* *Onobrychis*
- saponins 159, 197–8
- saprophytes 61–2
- sarcoma cells 103
- SBA, *see* *Glycine*
- scaffolding, *see* cytoskeleton
- sciatic nerve 187–8
- sea urchin 91
- second messengers 91, 93, 96, 106
- secretion 41, 51, 109, 120, 132, 140, 171
- secretory granules 200
- seed 1, 5, 8, 11, 14–70, 78, 107–8, 111,
 132, 151, 159, 164–5, 168, 172
 coat 40–1, 61
- seedling 42, 60
- sensory cells 188–9
- Sephadex 24
- Sepharose 9, 15, 25, 28, 31, 45, 47–50, 58,
 81, 146, 148, 159
- septa 60
- serine 59, 36–7, 44
- serine kinase 90
- serum 79, 89, 96, 108, 137–8, 142, 146, 150
- shedding, cell shedding 114, 155, 166–7, 179
- sheep 95, 100
- Shiga toxin 125, 133
- Shigella dysenteriae* 125
- sialic acid 30, 76, 93, 185
- sialidase 12
- sialyllactose 12
- sieve tubes 50
- sIgA, *see* IgA
- signal, signal peptide 44, 51, 53–5, 92, 107,
 131, 171–2, 192–3
- signal transduction 8, 80–8, 91, 97, 106,
 172, 184
- simian virus 40, 92

262 *Index*

- skin 100
- small intestine 107–85, 198
- snowdrop, *see Galanthus*
- Solanaceae* 9, 43, 61
- Solanum tuberosum*, potato 9–13, 41, 43, 61, 78
- somatomedin 190–1
- Sophora japonica* 14, 45–6, 50, 106
- soybean, soyabean agglutinin, SBA, *see Glycine*
- specificity 1–31, 41, 43–9, 58–60, 67–70, 79, 81, 91, 96, 105, 109, 155, 168, 171, 178–9, 183–4, 189, 197, 199–205
- spermine, spermidine, *see polyamines*
- spermine/spermidine N-acetyltransferase, SAT 85, 123–4
- spice 108
- spinal cord 187–9
- spleen, spleen cells 93–6, 100, 148
- spore 60
- stachyose 23, 57
- Staphylococcus aureus* 102
- starch 40, 130, 150
- starvation 123, 137, 143, 148
- stem (plant) 44, 71, 172
- stem cells (animal) 100
- stimulation 107, 130–3, 141, 169–71, 184, 186, 189–95
- stinging nettle, *see Urtica*
- stomach 131, 151, 167
- storage proteins 39–41, 50–1, 73
- storage vacuoles 46, 50
- streptococci 151
- Streptococcus* 153
- Streptococcus mutans* 108, 151
- Streptococcus sanguis* 151
- streptozotocin 140
- submandibular gland 185–6
- subunits 4–35, 42–8, 55, 72, 119, 125, 180–3, 202–5
- suckling 182
- sucrose 2, 23, 71
- sugar 2–31, 41, 79, 118, 138, 151, 166, 168, 173, 197
- sugar beet 71
- suicide transport 187–9
- suppressor cells 87, 95–101
- symbiosis 24, 64–70
- tannins 159
- target 51–2, 90, 101–2, 184, 188, 200–1, 204–5
- tepary bean, *see Phaseolus acutifolius*
- terminal web 132–3
- teeth 151
- thorn apple, *see Datura*
- threonine 37
- thromboxanes 80
- thymocytes 81, 85
- thymus 138–40, 142
- thyroglobulin 26, 28, 48, 100
- tomato, tomato lectin, *see Lycopersicon*
- tonoplast 77
- toxin, toxicity 1–2, 14–21, 62–3, 89, 99, 108–18, 125–6, 132–4, 145, 150–6, 168, 172, 178–89, 199–204
- TPA, 12-o-tetradecanoyl-13-acetate, *see phorbol esters*
- trafficking, *see transport*
- transcription 54, 91
- transfer, *see transport*
- transferrin 85–6, 96
- transformation 74, 77, 96, 193, 199, 205
- translation 55
- transneuronal transport 183–9
- transplantation 100, 202
- transport 40–3, 51–5, 66, 71, 83, 91–3, 96, 118–19, 125–6, 130, 144–7, 166, 173, 179–83, 198, 200–4
- tree 45, 49–50
- tribes, *see plants*
- Trichoderma viride* 60
- trifoliin 64
- Trifolium repens*, clover 69
- triglycerides 105, 137
- Triticaceae* 42
- Triticum vulgare*, wheat 11–12, 37, 42, 55–6, 60, 78–9, 82, 86–7, 90–3, 95, 99, 101–2, 105–6, 109–10, 166–7, 169–73, 179, 184–7, 190–3, 197, 199–201
- Triton X-100 86, 198–9
- trypsin 26, 76, 140, 146, 166–7
- trypsin inhibitor 20–2, 140–1, 159, 172
- tuber 9–10, 41, 43, 60, 172
- tubulin 132
- tulip, *see Tulipa*
- Tulipa gesneriana*, tulip 47–8
- tumour, tumour cells 77, 88, 101–2, 197, 199, 202–5
- tway blade, *see Listera*
- tyrosine 11, 17–18, 36
- tyrosine aminotransferase 106
- tyrosine kinase 84, 90–1, 94, 106
- Ulex europaeus*, gorse 14, 30–1, 184–5
- urea 136, 141

Index

263

- Urtica dioica*, stinging nettle 48–9
utilization 112, 134, 152, 156, 164
- vagus 187–8
valine 36–7
vanadate 192
vegetables 151
vegetative parts of plants 39, 43, 53, 107
verapamil 203
verbascose 23, 57
vesicles 115, 118, 158, 182, 186, 200
 endosomal, *see endosome*
 membrane 41, 173
 secretory 40
vetch, *see Vicia cracca*
Vicia 9
Vicia cracca, common vetch 9, 34, 57
Vicia faba, broad bean 4, 33–7, 53, 58, 72,
 110, 166–7, 173
Vicia graminea 15
Vicia sativa 34, 58
Vicieae 6, 32–3, 38, 48
Vigna radiata, mung bean 71–2
Vigna unguiculata 76
villi 114, 120, 124–5, 133, 160, 163–7,
 168–73, 182
- villus tip 131–3, 160
virus 52
viscumin 181
visual system 186
vitamin 151
volkensin 181, 188
vomeronasal epithelium 189
- water 119
weaning 122
weevil, *see Acanthoscelides*
WGA, *see Triticum*
wheat, *see Triticum*
wheatgerm 11, 13
wheatgerm agglutinin, *see Triticum*
white clover, *see Trifolium repens*
winged bean, *see Psophocarpus*
Wistaria floribunda 14, 92
- Xenopus borealis* 189
Xenopus laevis 92
X-ray diffraction 5, 11–12
xylose 16
- yeast, *see Saccharomyces*