

Index

- ABCs**, *see* additional boundary conditions
 acoustic phonons; *see* Phonons
 acousto-optic tensor 58ff, 66ff
 additional boundary conditions
 electron-gas 172, 175f
 excitonic 190ff
 magnetic 139
AES, *see* Auger electron spectroscopy
Ag 69, 70, 171, 223, 228, 234
Al 66
antiferromagnets
 bulk magnetostatic modes 145
 bulk magnons 110ff, 115
 bulk polaritons 236
 Hamiltonian 109
 spin-flop transition 116
 surface magnetostatic modes 142ff
 surface magnons 113ff, 116
 surface polaritons 240
antiferromagnetic resonance 111, 145
anti-Stokes scattering
 definition 24
 magnons 152, 148, 150, 289
 via exciton-polaritons 193
 see also Brillouin scattering; Raman scattering
attenuated total reflection (ATR):
 angle scan 221
 basic principles 218ff
 frequency scan 221
 Otto configuration 219ff, 223
 Raether–Kretschmann configuration 219ff
 superlattices 270
 surface exciton-polaritons 225f
 theory 222ff
attenuation length 9, 12
Au 225
Auger effect 23, 163
Auger electron spectroscopy 12, 22f
band offset 272
basis 2
Bloch's theorem 4, 9, 34, 36, 93, 159, 219, 251, 264, 273, 278
boundary conditions
 acoustic 36, 43, 250
 cyclic 6
 electromagnetic 196, 203, 210, 264, 278
 electron 159, 272
 electrostatic 201
 liquid surface 77
 magnons 98
 see also additional boundary conditions
Bravais lattice 7
Brillouin scattering
 acoustic surface modes 56ff
 double layer ferromagnets 152
 ferromagnetic films 150ff
 magnetic superlattices 289
 principles 23ff
 resonant 188ff, 192ff
Brillouin zone 4, 8
bulk continuum 47, 94, 146f

causality 18
central peak 64
confined modes 260, 262, 274, 298
constant-amplitude approximation 295
correlation functions 312f
Curie temperature 86
cyclic boundary conditions, *see* boundary conditions, cyclic
cyclotron frequency 176, 274
cylindrical surfaces 307ff

Damon–Eshbach modes, *see* magnetostatic modes, ferromagnetic
dangling bonds 14
dead-layer model 191
decay length; *see* attenuation length

Index

- decoupling approximation 168, 312
see also random phase approximation
- demagnetising factor 129
- density matrix 312
- DFTs, *see* dispersive Fourier transform spectroscopy
- diatomic lattice, *see* lattice dynamics
- dielectric function
 definition 163f
 electron gas 169ff
 excitonic 189
 intensity-dependent 215
 ionic crystals 177ff
 longitudinal 165
 RPA 170
 semiconductors 179
 superlattice 267
 transverse 165
- differential cross section
 definition 27
 formula 32, 61
 light scattering by magnons 102
- dipole–dipole interaction 87, 128ff
- dipole-exchange
 modes, ferromagnets 137ff, 142
 region 127
- dispersive Fourier transform spectroscopy 267f, 276
- displacement derivatives 59
- edge modes 305ff
- EELS, *see* electron energy loss spectroscopy
- elasticity tensor 41
- elasticity theory
 linear 40ff
 nonlinear 304
- elastic waves
 bulk 10, 42ff
 single interface 10, 45ff, 304
 superlattices 249ff
 two-interface 47ff
see also phonons, acoustic
- electromagnetic region 127
- electron diffraction
 low-energy 12, 22, 118
 reflection high-energy 22
 spin-polarised 118
- electron energy loss spectroscopy, principles 28f
- electron gas
 collective properties 165ff
 compressibility 174
 dielectric function 169ff
 hydrodynamic description 174ff, 177
 superlattices
 two-dimensional 176f, 203f, 276f
- electron states
 collective, *see* plasmons
 superlattice single-particle 271ff
 surface single-particle 158ff
 electrostatic region 183, 200ff, 204
- envelope function 272
- EuO 148
- evanescent mode 220
- exchange interaction 86f, 96
- excitons 188f
- extraordinary wave 265
- Fabry–Perot interferometer 23
- Faraday direction 239
- Fe 140f, 149, 151ff
- FeF₂ 111
- ferroelectrics
 bulk modes 121
 displacive 202
 hydrogen-bonded 120
 pseudo-spin model 120
 surface modes 123f, 202
 surface reconstruction 122ff
- ferromagnets
 bulk magnetostatic modes 130, 133
 bulk magnons 88ff, 102, 104, 121, 123, 129, 147f
 bulk polaritons 236f
 continuum theory 96ff
 dipole-exchange modes 137ff
 double-layer system 136f, 152
 films 104, 138, 140ff, 150
 Hamiltonians 86f, 120
 itinerant-electron 169
 superlattice magnetostatic modes 287ff
 superlattice polaritons 290f
 superlattice reconstruction 291ff
 surface magnetostatic modes 130ff, 142, 153
 surface magnons 93ff, 102, 106ff, 123f, 148
 surface polaritons 236ff
 surface reconstruction 92, 122ff
 two-interface polaritons 241ff
see also magnons
- field-effect transistor 177
- Floquet's theorem 4
see also Bloch's theorem
- fluctuation-dissipation theorem 19, 61, 314ff
- folded modes
 acoustic phonon 249ff
 magnon 298f
 optic phonon 256ff
- frequency dispersion, *see* optical dispersion
- frequency-energy conversion factors 24
- Fresnel factor 59
- GaAs 67, 185, 193, 198, 230
see also superlattices: GaAs/Al_xGa_{1-x}As
- GaP 224, 229, 232f
- Ge 57, 164

Index

- grating coupling 219
- grating spectrometer 23
- gravity waves on liquid 78f
- Green functions
 - acoustic 50ff, 254
 - basic properties 311ff
 - dipole-exchange 142
 - jellium 167ff
 - magnetic 99ff, 108
 - superlattices 254, 262, 268, 283
 - surface matching 56, 162
- guided waves
 - acoustic 50
 - see also* polaritons
- Hamiltonian
 - electron gas 166
 - Heisenberg antiferromagnet 109
 - Heisenberg ferromagnet 86
 - Ising ferromagnet 87, 120
 - mean-field for ferromagnet 89
- harmonic oscillator 17ff
- Heisenberg model, *see* Hamiltonian
- Hg 81, 83
- Hooke's law 41
- hydrodynamics
 - electron gas 174ff, 203
 - liquids 74ff
- inelastic particle scattering 28ff, 68ff
- InSb 171, 187
- intercalated compounds 248
- interface modes 137
- jellium 166
 - see also* electron gas
- Kapitza conductance, magnetic 103
- KDP (potassium di-hydrogen phosphate) 120
- KNiF₃ 114
- Kronig–Penney model 272
- Lamb waves 49
- Lamé parameters 41, 50
- lattice dynamics
 - one-dimensional 34ff
 - superlattice 256ff
 - three-dimensional 40, 69ff
- leaky modes 141, 205
- LEED, *see* electron diffraction
- LiF 211
- light-emitting tunnel junctions 233ff
- light scattering, *see* Brillouin scattering, Raman scattering
- Lindhard function 166, 169, 181
- linear-response theory 16ff, 31, 312ff
 - see also* Green functions
- liquid crystals 248
- liquids
 - bulk waves 76
 - surface waves 77ff
- long-range surface plasmon (LRSP) 212, 227
- Love waves 49ff
- Lyddane–Sachs–Teller (LST) relation 179
- magnetic resonance, *see* antiferromagnetic resonance, spin wave resonance
- magnetisation, surface 92
- magnetoelastic waves 302f
- magnetostatic modes
 - antiferromagnets 142ff
 - cylindrical surface 308
 - ferromagnetic double layer 136f
 - ferromagnets 130ff
 - spherical surface 309
 - superlattices 287ff
- magnetostatic region 127
- magnons
 - bulk Heisenberg antiferromagnet 110ff
 - bulk Heisenberg ferromagnet 88ff
 - bulk Ising, transverse field 121
 - continuum theory 96ff
 - definition 85
 - edge modes 307f
 - films 104ff
 - magnon–magnon interactions 304
 - semi-classical 90
 - semi-infinite Heisenberg 90ff
 - superlattice 296ff
 - surface acoustic 94
 - surface antiferromagnetic 113, 116
 - surface Ising, transverse field 124
 - surface optic 94
- MBE, *see* molecular beam epitaxy
- mean-field theory 89, 92, 121
- metallo-organic chemical vapour-phase deposition (MOCVD) 247
- microwave experiments 153f
- Miller indices 31
- mixed excitations 185, 302f
 - see also* magnetoelastic waves, polaritons
- MnF₂ 111, 146f, 241
- molecular-beam epitaxy 247
- monatomic lattice, *see* lattice dynamics
- multiple quantum well (MQW) 274
- Néel temperature 86
- neutron scattering 29
- Ni 72, 118
- nonlinear effects 214ff, 303f
- nonreciprocal propagation 133, 135, 142, 145, 149, 151, 238, 303
- opacity broadening 27, 57, 63, 149
- optic phonons, *see* phonons

Index

- optical dispersion 165, 183
ordinary wave 265
Otto configuration, *see* attenuated total reflection
- particle scattering, *see* electron diffraction, inelastic particle scattering, neutron scattering
- phonons
acoustic 34ff, 37, 249ff
confined 259
cylinder 309
optic 37f, 73, 178f, 256ff
sphere 309
see also elastic waves
- photoelectron spectroscopy 23, 118
photon-correlation spectroscopy 80f
pinning 95
see also surface anisotropy, magnetic
- plasma frequency 170
- plasmons
superlattice 276ff
superlattice intersubband 282
superlattice intrasubband 281, 286
superlattice surface 280
surface 197, 199
2D electron gas 203f
3D electron gas 157, 170, 175
see also polaritons
- Pockels tensor, *see* acousto-optic tensor
- Poisson's ratio 41
- polaritons
bulk exciton- 188ff
bulk magnon- 235f
bulk phonon- 184ff
bulk plasmon- 184ff
cylinder 309
guided-wave 209, 212ff, 230ff, 243, 245f
Raman scattering 187, 228ff
single-surface 194ff, 229
single-surface, anisotropic media 202f, 245, 270
single-surface, charge-sheet 203f
single-surface, electrostatic 200ff
single-surface, self-guided 215ff
sphere 309
superlattice magnetic 290
superlattice surface 270
surface-exciton 204ff, 225f
surface-magnon, antiferromagnetic 240
surface-magnon, ferromagnetic 236ff
surface, nonlinear 214ff
two-interface 208ff, 230
two-interface magnetic 241ff
- power spectrum 19
Poynting vector 200, 217f
p-polarisation, acoustic 44
pseudo-spin model, *see* ferroelectrics
pseudo-surface wave 45
- Raether-Kretschmann configuration, *see* attenuated total reflection
- Raman scattering
bulk polaritons 187
folded acoustic modes 253ff
folded optic modes 261f
principles 23ff
superlattice plasmons 284ff
surface polaritons 228ff
- random-phase approximation (RPA)
88, 129, 166, 170, 177, 181
- Rayleigh wave 45ff, 64ff, 68, 70, 303, 306
- RbMnF₃ 114
- reciprocal lattice 3, 7
- reconstruction, surface 1, 12ff, 92, 122, 124, 291ff
- reflection
acoustic waves 42ff
reflectivity, optical 154, 172f, 241
- response function 16ff
see also Green function, linear-response theory
- Reststrahl 177ff, 185, 197ff, 267f
- RHEED, *see* electron diffraction
- rough surfaces 234, 309f
- RPA, *see* random phase approximation
- scalar potential, magnetostatic 131
- scattering
atoms *see* inelastic particle scattering
electrons, *see* electron diffraction, electron energy loss spectroscopy
light, *see* Brillouin scattering, Raman scattering
neutrons, *see* neutron scattering
- scattering cross section
definition 27
see also differential cross section
- screening 157
- selection rule, polarisation 60
- seldedge 12
- semiconductor superlattices
growth 247
simple band model 271ff
terminology for electron states 274
see also superlattices
- SEXAFS 23
- SGFM, *see* Green function
- Si 57, 65, 68, 163, 172f
- skin depth, electromagnetic 59
- slab modes 48f
- sound velocity
longitudinal 42, 76
transverse 42
- space lattice 2, 7
- spatial dispersion 165, 170
- specific heat, surface
acoustic 49

Index

- magnetic 117, 119
 - spherical and spheroidal surfaces 307ff
 - spin deviation 101f
 - spin-flop phase transition 116
 - spin wave resonance 117
 - spin waves, *see* magnons
 - s-polarisation, acoustic 43
 - sputtering 247
 - Stokes scattering
 - conservation rules 31f
 - definition 24
 - magnons 102, 148, 150, 289
 - via exciton-polaritons 193
 - see also* Brillouin scattering, Raman scattering
 - Stoneley wave 49
 - stop band 37, 39, 161, 185, 256, 263, 269, 274
 - strain tensor 41
 - stress tensor 41, 75
 - superlattices
 - acoustics 249ff
 - Al/W 257
 - Brillouin scattering 289
 - cyclotron resonance 274
 - definitions and terminology 11, 247
 - dielectric function 267
 - electron states 271ff
 - ferromagnetic/antiferromagnetic 291f
 - Fe/Gd 294
 - GaAs/Al_xGa_{1-x}As 254f, 261f, 267ff, 277, 286
 - Green functions 262, 268
 - growth 247
 - magnetic 287ff
 - magnetic permeability 290f
 - magnetic polaritons 290
 - magnetic reconstruction 291ff
 - magnetostatic modes 287ff
 - magnons 296ff
 - Ni/Mo 289
 - optical properties 263ff
 - phonons 249ff, 256ff
 - plasmons 276f, 286
 - Raman scattering 252ff, 257, 261f, 284ff
 - surface modes 256, 269f, 280, 286
 - surface-active medium 196
 - surface anisotropy, magnetic 95, 98
 - surface reconstruction, *see* reconstruction, surface
 - surface ripple scattering 65ff
 - surface tension 77
 - SWR, *see* spin wave resonance
- TaC 74
 - tight-binding approximation 160
 - time-of-flight (TOF) spectra 30, 69f
 - torque equations, magnetic 97, 131, 144
 - transfer matrix 251f, 258, 264, 272f, 299f
 - twisted state 293f
- uncertainty principle 62
- unit cell 2
- UPS, *see* photoelectron spectroscopy
- viscosity 75
- Voigt configuration 132, 236, 287, 290
- water 79, 82
- waveguiding condition 214
- wedge modes 305ff
- Wigner–Seitz cell 3
- XPS, *see* photoelectron spectroscopy
- Young’s modulus 41
- yttrium iron garnet (YIG) 117, 153
- zero sound 169
- ZnO 206f
- ZnSe 226f