

Index

- adaptation, 28–9
 Abdul Kadir Shamsuddin, 256
 Abdul Razak, *see* Tun Abdul Razak
 Abdul Rahman, *see* Tungku Abdul Rahman
 Africa, 49–50, 60, 97, 120, 152, 190, 224
 Agricultural Trade and Assistance Act, 1954 (USA), 71, 81
 aid, 8, 9, 11, 22–3, 34–6, 38–41, 69–74, 92, 100, 124–5, 129–31, 203, 235, 275, 291
 Aiyetoro, Nigeria, 197, *see also* Olowo
 American Federation of Labor, 63
 American Indians, 196, 205, 296–7
 American International Association for Economic and Social Development (AIA), 132
 Amin, Samir, 226
 anthropology, 2–3, 5–6, 17, 30, 45–6, 51, 85–7, 106–7, 123, 125–8, 136–7, 140, 145, 167, 186, 191, 195, 199–200, 204, 220, 224, 228, 231, 293–306
 Argentina, 80, 226
 Arusha Declaration, 1967, 37, 83
 Arussi Agricultural Development Unit, Ethiopia, 132
 Associacao de Credito e Assistencia Rural (ACAR), Brazil, 132

 balanced growth, 31–2
 Bandung conference, 1955, 36, 81
 Bangladesh, 44, 69–71, 116, 131, 168–70, 275
 Bangladesh Volunteer Service, 70
 Baran, Paul, 49
 Barbados, 91–2
 Barnett, Tony, 52–5
 Bastide, R., 2, 194, 196, 206
 Bauer, P.T., 67
 Belgium, 21, 78, 82
 Bellamy, Edward, 218–19
 Belshaw, C.S., 208, 295, 301, 305
 Bengal Famine Code, 15
 Beveridge Report, 1942, 19, 79
 Bilut project, Malaysia, 278
 Boeke, J.H., 17
 Bolivia, 7, 36
 Bolsheviks, 10–11, 75, 78, 206–7, 229, 255
 Borneo, 245
 Brandt, Willy, 57, 60, 84
 Brazil, 40, 50, 132, 148
 Bretton Woods, 23, 79
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 212
 Briggs, General, 240
 British East India Company, 236
 Brunei, 245
 Bukharin, N., 10, 142, 165, 215
 Bukit Besar scheme, Malaysia, 264, 266, 268, 277–80, 287
 Bulgaria, 80–1, 91
 bureaucracy, 4, 141, 150–6, 158–9, 165, 167, 170–4, 176, 225–6, 241–4
 Burma, 126

 Caisse Centrale de la France d’Outre-Mer (CCFOM), 21
 Cambodia, 82
 Camelot, 47
 Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (UK), 81
 Canada, 38, 82, 97, 135
 capitalism, 7–9, 11–13, 22, 25, 30–1, 40, 49, 51–2, 55–6, 58, 64, 81, 98, 129, 137, 142, 150, 169, 183, 195, 206, 213–14, 216, 218, 220, 224, 258, 296
 Cardenas, Lazaro, 210
 Carter, Jimmy, 40, 73, 84, 212
 caste, 47, 223
 Chad, 148
 Charles River Approach, 45
 Chenery, Hollis, 59

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-31948-5 - People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development

A. F. Robertson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Chiang Kai-shek, 84
 Chilalo Agricultural Development Unit (CADU), Ethiopia, 45, 131–3, 203
 Chile, 48, 103
 China, 36–7, 40–3, 47, 64, 68, 81–4, 101, 116, 118, 121, 133, 143, 164–5, 211–12, 221, 223, 230, 237, 301
 China Aid Act, 1948 (USA), 22, 80
 Chou En-lai, 40, 83
 Church World Service, 45
 class, 95, 98, 118, 120, 143, 192, 206, 223, 229–30, 233, 243–4, 283–4
 Clastres, Pierre, 296–7
 Clothe the Nudes, 70
 Cold War, 23–4, 31, 35, 79, 81
 collectivism, 11, 161, 166
 Colombia, 50, 82
 Colombo Plan, 20, 81, 112
 Colonial Development Act, 1929 (UK), 16, 78
 Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1940 (UK), 19, 79, 134; revised, 1945, 19, 23, 37, 79, 134, 239
 Colonial Development Fund, France, 21
 colonial rule, 3, 8–9, 15, 17, 19–21, 37, 50, 52, 54–5, 95–6, 120, 154–5, 163, 179, 190, 195, 207–8, 223, 226–7, 230, 235, 238, 240, 244–5, 291
 COMECON, *see* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
 Comilla project, Bangladesh, 44–5, 68, 131, 162, 168
 command economy, 9, 11, 24, 63–4, 101
 Commissariat Général du Plan, France, 21, 90
 committees, 140–1, 170–5
 communes, 133, 140–1, 143, 146, 150, 160–70, 198–200, 209, 219
 communism, 37, 143, 151, 161, 165–6, 169, 195, 206, 212–16, 225, 236, 240–1, 245, 254–5, 275–6, 284, 287, 291
 Communist Information Bureau (COMINFORM), 80–1
 community, 4, 141–50
 Community Development Programme (CDP), India, 149–50, 154, 157, 159, 172, 178
 Condorcet, Marquis of, 218
 Congo, 15, 21, 78
 Congress of Industrial Organizations, USA, 63
 convergence theory, 33–4
 cooperativism, 17, 45, 132, 140–1, 146, 160–70, 189, 201, 224, 242, 265–6, 292
 Cooperative Society (UK), 160–1
 Co-prosperity Sphere (Japan), 19
 Corsica, 217
 Costa Rica, 114
 cost-benefit analysis, 13–14, 122–4, 126–8, 263
 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA), USSR, 22, 40, 60, 64, 81, 84, 118
 councils, 140–1, 170–5, 189, 292
 Cromwell, Oliver, 217
 Cuba, 36, 79, 81, 221
 Cultural Revolution, China, 36–7, 83
 culture, 49, 106, 137, 184–6
 Czechoslovakia, 64, 80–1
 Dalena, India, 188
 Danquah, J. B., 228
 Datuk Hussein Onn, 258, 270, 280
 decadence, xi, 9, 18, 57–8, 160, 298
 De Gaulle, Charles, 65
 democracy, 9, 31–3, 35, 39–40, 56, 75, 76–7, 108, 127, 137, 151, 172–3, 177, 287
 demonstration effect, 31
 Department of Economic Affairs, UK, 76
 Department of Technical Cooperation, UK, 82
 Depression, 8, 10, 12, 14, 19, 240
 Development and Reconstruction Authority (DARA), Kenya, 134
 Development Coordination Committee, USA, 84
 Development Opportunity Team (DOT), Kenya, 136
 Development Studies, 43–8
 Diaz, Porfirio, 208
 Diggers, 226
 Dimptu project, Ethiopia, 203–4
 disasters, 57–8, 70
 disequilibrium, 32–3, 262
 dual economy, 29
 Dumbarton Oaks, 23
 Dunn, John, xii, 9, 192, 206–11, 216, 220
 Durkheim, Emile, 28, 218
 Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ERSCAP), 80
 Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), 60, 82
 Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE), 80
 Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLA), 50, 60, 80, 97
 Economic Co-operation Administration (ECA), 22, 80
 Economic Support Fund, USA, 73
 Ecuador, 121
 education, 31, 45, 141, 175–81, 260
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 39

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-31948-5 - People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development

A. F. Robertson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- ejido*, Medico, 162, 209–10, 224
 Empire Marketing Board, UK, 16, 78
 Engels, F., 78, 161, 165, 195, 206
 Enlightenment, 217
 entrepreneurs, 25, 30–1, 168–9, 239, 263–4, 271
 Epstein, Scarlett, 188
 Ethiopia, 45, 67, 131–2, 203–4, 301
 ethnicity, 228, 236–8, 252, 254, 257, 259, 278–83, 289
 European Economic Community (EEC), 22, 65, 82, 146
 European Recovery Plan, USA, 22, 70–1, 75, 80, 112
 evolutionary functionalism, 27, 32, 34, 108, 143, 145, 213, 258, 270, *see also* modernisation
 expatriates, 96–7, 135–6, 235, 257
 Faber, Mike, 96
 Fabian Society, 19
 fascism, 142, 226
 Federal Land Development Authority (FLDA), Malaysia, 129, 199, 232–3, 235–6, 239–40, 244–9, 260–9, 275–80, 285–7, 291, 303
 Ferguson, Adam, 218
 feudalism, 131–2, 203–4
 FIFI, 66
 Fiji, 7, 152
 Finland, 7
 Finley, M.I., xii, 196
 Five Unifiers, China, 42, 101
 Fond d'Investissement et de Développement Economique et Social (FIDES), 21
 Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO), 23, 35, 60, 69, 79
 Ford Foundation, 44, 251
 Foreign Aid Act, 1977 (USA), 40, 84
 Foreign Assistance Act, 1961 (USA), 39–40, 71, 73, 82–4
 Four Modernisations, China, 43
 Fourier, F.M.C., 302
 France, 7, 9, 18, 20–1, 50, 65–6, 79–81, 83, 90–1, 121, 162, 179
 Frank, Andre Gunder, 51, 53–4, 226, 304
 Frazer, J.G., 191
 French Imperial Economic Conference, 1934–5, 21, 79
 Fulbright, Senator, 47
 functionalism, *see* evolutionary functionalism
 Furnivall, J.S., 17
 Gaitskell, Arthur, 52–4
 Galton, Francis, 13
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 44, 149, 172, 226, 230
 Gellner, Ernest, 8, 10, 34, 99, 148, 178, 213, 214, 218, 228
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 80
 George, Timothy, 207
 Germany, 13, 80–1, 200
 Gezira scheme, Sudan, 15, 52–4, 235, 246
 Ghana, 15, 36–7, 78, 145, 152, 154, 170–3, 178, 190, 228
 Ghazali Shafie, 252, 255–6
 Ghost Dance movement, USA, 205
 Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 65
 GOELRO, USSR, 78
 Gold Coast, 15, 78, *see also* Ghana
 GOSPLAN, USSR, 62, 65, 78, 104, 133
 Gramsci, Aldo, 226
 Great Leap Forward: China, 36, 42, 82; Russia, 11
 Great Uhuru Railway, Tanzania–Zambia, 41, 84
 Greece, 21
 Gross National Product per capita (pcGNP), 25
 Guggisberg, Governor, 15, 78
 Guinea, 37, 113
 Guyana, 109, 117
 Haile Selassie, 131
 Hamnett, Ian, 299–300
 Hanson, A.H., 92, 98, 104–6, 145, 227, 301
 harmony, 146–7
 Harmony Society, Pennsylvania, 200, 219
 Harrington, James, 217
 Harvard University Development Advisory Service, 44–5
 Hertzka, Theodor, 218
 historical materialism, 213
 Hitler, Adolf, 19
 Hobhouse, L.T., 13
 Hodson, William, 201
 Holmberg, Allan, 46
 Honduras, 20, 126
 Hong Kong, 7, 63, 115, 152
 Hot Springs conference, 23
 Hungary, 80–1
 Huq, Azizul, 131
 Hutterian colony, USA, 162, 202
 ideology, 5, 26, 98–100, 142, 221–31, 252–4, 256, 260, 298
 imperative planning, 64–6
 Independent Commission on International Development Issues (ICIDI), 84
 India, 9, 16–17, 20, 26, 38, 47, 50, 57, 62, 66–7, 79–82, 90–2, 97–8, 100, 102, 104–5, 107, 112, 119, 144–5, 148–50,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-31948-5 - People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development

A. F. Robertson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- India (*cont.*)
 152, 154, 157, 159, 162, 168, 172–3,
 178, 188, 191, 196, 207, 220, 223,
 227, 229–30
- Indian Planning and Development Depart-
 ment, 20
- Indian Planning Commission, 20, 81, 191
- indicative planning, 9, 64–6, 101, 129
- Indicative World Plan for Agriculture
 (IWPA), 60
- Indo-China, 39
- Indonesia, 9, 103, 108, 124, 227, 245, 261,
 275
- Industrial Coordination Act, 1975
 (Malaya), 261
- industrial revolution, 184, 217–18
- industrialisation, 2, 8, 10–11, 24, 26–7, 33,
 50, 55, 67, 142–3, 151, 184, 187, 195,
 214, 216, 218, 224, 227
- innovation, 30, 148
- input–output analysis, 119, 122
- integration, 27, 29, 34, 61, 108, 147, 258
- international agencies, 9, 60, 70, 92
- International Bank for Reconstruction and
 Development (IBRD), *see* World
 Bank
- International Cooperation Administration,
 USA, 71, 81
- International Development Agency (IDA),
 82
- International Development Cooperation
 Agency (IDCA), 74, 84
- International Labour Organisation (ILO),
 17, 78, 81, 226
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 23, 69
- International Workers movement, 208
- Iran, 40, 91, 116–17, 121
- Iron Guard, 226
- Israel, 161–4, 167, 199
- Italy, 82
- Ivory Coast, 154
- Jamaica, 67
- Japan, 19, 24–5, 47, 81–2
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 39
- Kampuchea, 70
- Kaunda, Kenneth, 108
- Kennedy, Edward, 46
- Kennedy, John F., 35, 39–40, 45, 71, 82
- Kenya, 38, 91, 97, 104, 110, 112, 116, 118,
 120, 124–5, 134–6, 218, 228
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 108
- Keynes, John Maynard, 12–13, 66, 75, 78–9
- Khan, Akhter Hameed, 44–6
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 212
- kibbutz, 162–5, 167, 200
- kolkhoz, 53, 161–2, 165, 167, 169
- Korea, 22, 36, 39, 81, 90
- Korean Aid Act, 1949 (USA), 81
- Kosygin, A., 83
- Kuwait, 70
- Labourers' Revolt, 192
- laissez faire* economy, 63, 76, 179, 290
- Land Grant Colleges, USA, 17, 44
- Laos, 82
- Latin America, 39–40, 46–51, 60, 82, 97
- League of Nations, 17, 23, 78
- Lenin, V.I., 13, 55, 165, 207, 211, 213–14,
 221, 226
- Leopold, King of the Belgians, 15, 21, 78
- Lesotho, 39, 122, 166–7
- Levy, M.J., 33–4
- Lewis, W. Arthur, 19–20, 87–9, 93–4, 98,
 121, 251
- liberalism, 5–6, 12–13, 18, 25, 26–7, 31, 37,
 129, 137, 142–3, 165, 169, 177–8,
 184, 213, 216, 219–21, 224, 227, 231,
 233, 252, 267, 298, 301
- Liberia, 108
- Lipton, Michael, 9, 58, 117, 179, 226, 229
- Liechtenstein, 7
- McCarthy, Joseph, 24
- MacDonald, Malcolm, 19
- McLuhan, Marshall, 175
- Macmillan, Harold, 75
- McNamara, Robert, 58
- macro-economics, 12, 101, 107, 116, 121,
 129, 289
- Madero, Francisco, 208
- magic, 68, 92, 106, 107, 158, 191
- Mahathir Mohamad, 289
- Maheu, René, 92
- Malaya, 53, 117, 154
- Malaysia, 4, 8, 95, 108, 117, 119, 129, 148,
 175, 199, 232–92, 301, 303
- Malinowski, B., 68, 107, 191, 305
- Malta, 101
- Manea Fen, Cambridgeshire, 201
- Mannheim, Karl, 98, 212
- Mao Tse-tung, 42–3, 84, 133, 223, 226, 301
- MARA, Malaysia, 242, 261–2, 283–5
- Marching Rule, Solomon Islands, 207–8,
 210
- market economy, 10–12, 18–19, 23, 27, 100,
 187, 195, 213, 290, 292
- Marshall Plan, 22, 70–1, 75, 80, 112
- Marx, Karl, 13, 25, 78, 143, 145, 161, 165,
 195, 206, 213–14, 218
- marxism, 6, 10, 13, 48–9, 51–2, 54–6, 58, 98,
 142, 166, 184, 206, 212, 215, 219,
 227, 229, 231, 284, 298, 301

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-31948-5 - People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development

A. F. Robertson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- mass media, 141–2, 175–81
 Mau Mau, 135
 Meek, C.K., 17
 Meier, Richard, 31
 Mekane Jesus church, Ethiopia, 203
 Melanesia, 17, 207
 Mensheviks, 207
 Mexico, 109, 162, 208–12, 224
 Michigan State University, 44
 micro-economics, 12, 102, 107, 116
 millenarianism, 161, 195–6, 205–7, 214
 modernisation, 18, 25, 26–35, 48, 51, 55, 145, 147–8, 183, 186, 213, 216, 221, 224, 258, 277, 295, *and see* evolutionary functionalism
 Mohamed Noor Ghani, 271
 Mongolia, 81
 Montaña, Otilio, 209
 Moore, Sir Henry, 134
 More, Sir Thomas, 196, 217
 Moshav, Israel, 161–2
 Moshav-ovdim, 162–4
 Moshav-shitufiyim, 162, 164
 Moyne Commission, 19, 79
 Muda scheme, Malaysia, 246
 Mutual Security Agency, USA, 80
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 62
- Nanda, Guzarilal, 191
 Narodnichestvo, 224, 229–30
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 229
 Nath, S.K., 31
 nation states, 2, 8, 11, 61, 67, 148, 150–1, 160, 183–4, 217–18, 223, 303–4
 National Community Development Project, UK, 77
 National Development Planning Committee (NDPC), Malaysia, 240, 251, 274
 National Economic Development Council and Office (Neddy), UK, 75, 83
 National Planning Committee, India, 16
 National Planning Council, India, 105
 national plans
 Bangladesh: First Five-Year Plan (1973–8), 70
 Chile: First Ten-Year Plan, 103
 China: First Five-Year Plan (1953–7), 42
 Colombia: General Plan for Economic and Social Development (1961–70), 50, 82
 Ethiopia: national plans, 203; Second Five-Year Plan (1963–7), 67
 France: First National Plan (1947–50), 18; Fifth Economic and Social Plan (1966), 83
 Guinea: Three-Year Plan (1960–3), 113
 India: Second Report on Reconstruction and Planning (1945), 20; First Five-Year Development Plan (1951), 20, 31, 149; Third Five-Year Plan, 112; Fourth Five-Year Plan (1969–74), 100, 105–6, 112
 Indonesia: Eight-Year Plan (1945), 103
 Jamaica: Plan (1957–67), 67
 Kenya: First Ten-Year Plan, 135
 Lesotho: Third Five-Year Plan (1980–5), 39, 122
 Malaya: Second Plan (1960–5), 251
 Malaysia: First Plan (1966–70), 232, 239, 247–52, 281; Second Plan (1971–5), 232, 245, 247–8, 255, 257, 259–60, 262, 281, 291; Third Plan (1976–80), 232, 245–6, 254, 258–9, 262, 269–76, 281, 284, 291; Fourth Plan (1981–5), 232, 245–6, 261, 265, 271, 280–91
 Malta: Plan (1964–9), 101
 Pakistan: First Five-Year Plan (1954), 103, 114
 Sierra Leone: Plan of Economic Development, 20
 Soviet Union: First Soviet Five-Year Plan (1928), 10–11, 66
 Sudan: Ten-Year Plan (1961/2–70/1), 96
 Tanganyika: Five-Year Plan (1955), 37, 83; Three-Year Plan (1961), 37
 Tanzania: First Five-Year Plan (1964–9), 37, 96; Second Five-Year Plan (1969–74), 37
 Uganda: Development Plan (1946), 20
 United Kingdom: National Plan (1965–70), 12, 76–7, 83
 National Resources Planning Board, USA, 79
 National Social and Economic Development Advisory Council, Kenya, 135
 nationalisation, 11, 52, 75, 261
 nationalism, 36–7, 43, 142, 184, 218–19, 223, 226–8
 Nehru, Pandit, 16, 20, 36, 102, 227, 229
 Netherlands, 21, 38, 50, 82
 New Deal, 1933–7 (USA), 14–17, 79, 212, 219
 New Economic Policy (NEP), Malaysia, 255–61, 270–1, 274–5, 282–4, 290–1
 New Economic Policy, USSR, 10
 New International Economic Order (NIEO), 57
 New Lanark, Scotland, 160
 New Order, Germany, 19
 New World Information Order (NWIO), 179–80
 Nigeria, 17, 54, 79, 83, 96, 119, 161–2, 178,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-31948-5 - People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development

A. F. Robertson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Nigeria (*cont.*)
197–9, 202–3
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 37, 152, 154, 228–9
- Norway, 91, 117, 121, 135
- Noyes, John Humphrey, 201
- nucleation, 148
- Nyerere, Julius, 37, 41, 128, 134, 161, 163, 166, 179, 223, 229
- Obote, Milton, 211
- obstacles to development, 30–1, 294
- Olowo, Nigeria, 162, 197–200, 202–3, 303
- Oneida Perfectionists, 201–2, 219
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 22, 80, 82, 96, 123, 275
- Organisation for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC), 22, 80, 82
- Organisation of African Unity (OAU), 83
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 58, 70, 84
- Overseas Development Administration (ODA), UK, 83
- Owen, Robert, 160–1, 192, 201, 213
- OXFAM, 70
- package projects, 15, 39, 119, 124–5, 131–2, 248
- Pahang Tenggara project, Malaysia, 248
- Pakistan, 44, 80, 103, 105, 114, 162, 172, *see also* Bangladesh
- Palestine, 164
- Pant, Pitambar, 92
- Papua New Guinea, 275
- Peace Corps, USA, 46, 82
- Perón, Juan, 80, 226
- Peru, 45–6, 50, 152, 224
- Peshawar, Pakistan, 44
- Philippines, 275
- Plan of Ayala, 209–10
- Plan Pleven, France, 21, 90
- Plato, 177
- pluralism, 236–44, 291
- Poland, 64, 80–1, 162–3
- policy, 3, 41–2, 59, 73, 87, 100, 255–60
- Poor Law, 1601 (England), 78
- Popper, Karl, 213
- populism, 5–6, 58, 99, 130, 137, 142, 148, 164, 180, 184, 219, 221–31, 258, 295–7, 305
- poverty, 58–9, 67, 257, 263, 267–8, 274
- Poujadists, 226
- Prebisch, Raul, 50, 57
- Preobrazhensky, E., 10, 142, 165, 215
- prices and incomes policies, 12
- prisoners' dilemma, 65
- private voluntary organisations, 69, 70, 73
- professionalisation, 66, 85, 88–97, 151, 183, 299
- project appraisal techniques, 122–4, 128, 263
- Project Identification and Evaluation Unit, Kenya, 97
- Project Identification Documents, 73
- Project Papers, 73
- projects, 120–8
- Prosperity Fund, Netherlands, 21
- Public Law 480, USA, 71, 73, 81
- Quakers' Community Development Service, 45
- racial conflict, *see* ethnicity
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R., 299
- Rapp, George, 200
- Rattray, R.S., 17
- Reagan, Ronald, 40
- recession, 9, 58, 236
- Red Books, Malaysia, 250, 289
- reformism, 5, 9–10, 32, 55, 64, 160–1, 169, 184, 192–204, 207–9, 212, 215, 219, 221–3, 225, 230, 292, 303–5
- regions, 115–20, 246
- Research and Development (R & D), 44–5
- revolution, 5, 10, 12–13, 24, 51, 54–6, 67, 183–4, 192–7, 202, 204–16, 219, 221–2, 225, 229–31, 254–5, 304–5
- China, 37, 42
- Cuba, 36
- Ethiopia, 132, 203–4
- Mexico, 208–10, 212
- Russia, 8–12, 78, 95, 161, 206–7
- Rhodesia, 41
- Robbins, Lionel, 60
- Robless, C.L., 257
- Rochdale Pioneers, UK, 160–1
- rolling plans, 114
- Romania, 81
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 12, 14, 79, 219
- Rostow, W.W., 25, 28, 30, 34–5, 108
- Rousseau, J.J., 217
- Rural and Industrial Development Authority (RIDA), Malaysia, 239, 261
- Russia (Soviet Union), 7–11, 13, 16, 19, 22–3, 25–6, 34–6, 40, 42, 44, 51, 53, 55–6, 62–6, 68, 70, 75, 78–84, 95, 104, 111–13, 116, 119, 129, 133, 156, 161–2, 165, 167, 180, 199, 206–7, 212, 221–2, 224, 230, 243, 275
- Sabah, 245
- Sahel, 57
- Sarawak, 245
- Sarraut, Albert, 21

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-31948-5 - People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development

A. F. Robertson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Schumacher, E.F., 225
sectors, 115–20, 257, 270
Selznick, Philip, xii, 4, 14, 18, 107, 128, 131, 140, 158
Sen, K.N., 17
Senegal, 162, 169
SESAME, 66
Shastri, Lal Bahadur, 105
Shaw, George Bernard, 75
Sierra Leone, 20
Singapore, 36, 245, 275
Sinn Fein, 226
Sino-Soviet Alliance Treaty, 81
Smith, Adam, 12
social science, 5–7, 17, 27, 30, 44, 47–51, 55–6, 58, 98, 128, 136, 144, 151, 183–4, 189, 191, 194, 196, 211–21, 224, 226, 231, 235, 294–5, 297, 302–5
socialism, 5, 10, 18, 26, 55–6, 60, 63, 67, 137, 142–3, 161, 165, 169, 178, 184, 207, 213–14, 216, 220–1, 226–7, 229, 260, 267, 288
socialist states, 7, 9, 11, 22, 25, 34, 40, 51, 55–6, 65, 91, 100, 103, 115–16, 118, 123, 133, 150, 199
sociobiology, 302
Solomon Islands, 207–8
Soto y Gama, Diáz, 209–10
South Korean Planning Board, 90
Soviet Union, *see* Russia
Speenhamland system, 160
Spencer, Herbert, 28
Sri Lanka, 91
Stalin, Josef, 8, 11, 23–4, 42, 64, 78, 129, 165, 207, 212
Stolper, Wolfgang, 96
Subba Rao, N.S., 17
Sudan, 15, 52–4, 96, 246
Sukarno, Achmed, 108, 227, 245
Surinam, 21
Sussex University Institute of Development Studies, 59
Swaziland, 299
Sweden, 38, 70, 203
Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), 131–2
Switzerland, 7
symbolic systems, 85, 87, 106–11, 117

Tanganyika, 37, *see also* Tanzania
TANU, 83
Tanzam railway, 41, 84
Tanzania, 37–8, 41, 49, 83–4, 96, 128, 134, 152, 162, 166, 179, 223, 229
targets, 113
Taylor, Frederick W., 13
Technical Cooperation among Developing Countries (TCDC), 57, 84
technocratism, 18–25, 27, 30, 33–4, 56, 59, 65–6, 67, 85, 87, 88, 94–6, 126, 136–7, 144–5, 149, 184, 257
teleology, 11, 34, 56, 212–16, 222, 303
Templer, Sir Gerald, 249
Ten Major Relationships, China, 42
Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), USA, 14–15, 18, 44, 53, 68, 79, 107–8, 120, 128, 130–1, 155, 158, 162, 235
Thailand, 36, 275
Thatcher, Margaret, 76
Tinbergen, Jan, 101, 121
Tolbert, William, 108
Touré, Sekou, 37
Town and Country Planning Act, 1968 (UK), 76, 80
trades unions, 189
tradition, 28, 49, 147, 186, 237, 277, 296
transition, 28–9, 32
Trinidad, 114
Trobriand Islands, 191
Truman, Harry S., 21–2, 53, 80–1, 149
Tun Abdul Razak, 242, 247, 249–52, 254–7, 263, 287, 289
Tungku Abdul Rahman, 241, 249, 254
Tunis symposium, 180
Tupi Guarani Indians, 296
Turkey, 21, 91, 126
Two Initiatives, China, 121, 133

Uganda, 16, 28, 67, 95, 152, 168, 178, 187–8, 199, 211, 228
Ujamaa programme, Tanzania, 166
Ulu Jempol scheme, Malaysia, 278
Uncle Eric's Children's Help, 70
underdevelopment, 16–17, 26, 48–61, 63, 148
unemployment, 12, 14
United Kingdom, 7, 12, 19, 25, 34, 38, 50, 53, 63, 70–1, 75–7, 78–84, 112, 114–15, 135–6, 143, 160–1, 163, 176–80, 192, 195
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 57, 83–4
United Nations Development Planning Committee, 83
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 69, 71, 74, 83
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), 80–1, 92, 157, 179
United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA), 69
United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), 83
United Nations Organisation, 23–4, 36, 50,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-31948-5 - People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development

A. F. Robertson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- United Nations Organisation (*cont.*)
57, 60, 69, 71, 74, 79–81, 84, 251
- United Nations Research Institute for
Social Development (UNRISD), 83
- United Nations University, 43
- United States Agency for International
Development (USAID), 39–40,
45–6, 70–4, 82, 84, 132
- United States of America, 7, 9, 13–14, 17,
21–5, 31, 33–4, 39–40, 44, 48, 50,
63–4, 69–74, 77–84, 115–16, 143,
149, 161–2, 165, 180, 196, 200, 205,
208, 218–19, 222, 248, 275, 288, 297
- urbanisation, 27, 29
- Uruguay, 82
- utopian images, 184, 191–220, 297–8, 302–3
- van Arkadie, Brian, 96
- Venezuela, 78
- Vicos project, Peru, 46
- Vietnam, 39, 81–2, 275, 288
- vigilantes, 287–8
- Villa, Pancho, 209–10
- Village Agricultural and Industrial
Development Projects (V-AID),
Pakistan, 44
- villagisation, 148, 240, 249, 276–7, *and see*
Ujamaa programme
- VOLAG, Bangladesh, 69–70
- Wangala, India, 188
- Waterston, A., 86, 89, 90, 94, 101, 112, 114,
117, 119, 121, 126–7, 233, 250
- Weber, Max, 28, 30, 151, 153, 218
- Welfare State, UK, 19, 79
- West Indies, 19–20, 79
- Williams, Eric, 114
- Williams, F.E., 17
- Wilson, Woodrow, 78
- World Bank, 11, 23–6, 32, 37–8, 43, 45, 51,
57–60, 69–70, 79, 82, 91, 104,
109–10, 117–18, 120–1, 124, 136,
226, 235, 239–40, 246, 248, 251, 258,
291
- World Food Programme (WFP), 69
- World Health Organisation (WHO), 81
- world wars, 3, 7–8, 10–14, 16–19, 23, 35, 49,
152, 175, 178, 206, 222
- Worsley, Peter, 49, 196, 204, 208, 222–30
- Wounded Knee massacre, 205
- Yoruba, 189–90, 197
- Yugoslavia, 7, 64, 81, 103, 112, 133, 163
- Zambia, 41, 84, 96, 108
- Zapata, Emiliano, 208–11
- Zionism, 164