

Contents

<i>Introduction to volumes 1 and 2</i>	ix
<b>PART I ON THE INTERPRETATION OF SCIENTIFIC THEORIES</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Introduction: scientific realism and philosophical realism	3
1 Historical background	3
2 Types of realism	5
3 Maxwell and Mach	11
4 The double language model	13
5 Incommensurability	15
2 An attempt at a realistic interpretation of experience	17
1 Introduction	17
2 Observation languages	17
3 The stability thesis	20
4 Pragmatic meaning; complementarity	21
5 Phenomenological meaning	24
6 Refutation of the stability thesis: ‘everyday language’	29
7 The logical basis of the arguments in section 6	33
3 On the interpretation of scientific theories	37
4 Explanation, reduction and empiricism	44
1 Two assumptions of contemporary empiricism	47
2 Criticism of reduction or explanation by derivation	55
3 The first example	57
4 Reasons for the failure of (5) and (3)	59
5 Second example: the problem of motion	62
6 Methodological considerations	69
7 Criticisms of the assumption of meaning invariance	76
8 Summary and conclusion	91
5 On the ‘meaning’ of scientific terms	97
6 Reply to criticism: comments on Smart, Sellars and Putnam	104
1 Proliferation	104
2 Strong alternatives	109
3 A model for progress	110

vi	CONTENTS	
4	Consistency	111
5	Meaning invariance	113
6	The historical question	118
7	The methodological question	119
8	Observation	124
9	The physiological question	127
7	Science without experience	132
	PART 2 APPLICATIONS AND CRITICISMS	137
8	Introduction: proliferation and realism as methodological principles	139
9	Linguistic arguments and scientific method	146
10	Materialism and the mind–body problem	161
11	Realism and instrumentalism: comments on the logic of factual support	176
1	Explanation of concepts	176
2	The distinction is not purely verbal	176
3	Aristotelian dynamics	177
4	Consequences for the motion of the earth	179
5	The instrumentalist interpretation of the Copernican theory	181
6	Philosophical arguments for this interpretation are not the only ones	183
7	The quantum theory: Bohr’s hypothesis	186
8	In the quantum theory, too, philosophical arguments for instrumentalism are not the only ones	191
9	The interpretation of wave mechanics	194
10	Common features of the Copernican case and the quantum case	195
11	The force of empirical objections	196
12	Contradiction of old facts and new ideas is no argument against the latter	197
13	Objections against a certain way of treating the contradiction	199
14	Treated correctly, the contradiction can be maintained for a considerable time	199
15	An argument for maintaining the contradiction	200
16	Realism is always preferable to instrumentalism	201
12	A note on the problem of induction	203
13	On the quantum theory of measurement	207
1	The problem	207
2	Von Neumann’s theory of measurement	208
3	Stages of measurement	210
4	Difficulties	212
5	The classical level	213
6	Conclusion	216

CONTENTS	vii
14 Professor Bohm's philosophy of nature	219
15 Reichenbach's interpretation of quantum mechanics	236
1 Three-valued logic and contact-action	236
2 Exhaustive interpretations and their anomalies	237
3 Anomalies and the principle of contact-action	240
4 The position of laws in the suggested interpretation	241
5 The Copenhagen Interpretation	242
6 Arguments against it considered	243
7 Formalization	245
16 Niels Bohr's world view	247
1 Introduction	247
2 Propensity: a part of complementarity	248
3 Measurement: classical limit	252
4 The relational character of quantum-mechanical states	260
5 Trajectories in classical physics and in the quantum theory	261
6 A sketch of Bohr's point of view	269
7 The uncertainty relations	282
8 Refutations of two objections	286
9 The case of Einstein, Podolsky and Rosen	292
10 Conclusion: back to Bohr!	293
17 Hidden variables and the argument of Einstein, Podolsky and Rosen	298
1 The argument	298
2 Superstates	304
3 The relational character of the quantum-mechanical states	308
4 Complementarity	314
5 Von Neumann's investigations	326
6 Observational completeness	328
7 Measurement	333
<i>Sources</i>	343
<i>Name index</i>	344
<i>Subject index</i>	349