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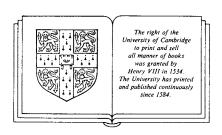
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New Essays on The Awakening

Edited by Wendy Martin



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge

New York New Rochelle Melbourne Sydney



> Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

> > © Cambridge University Press 1988

First published 1988

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

New essays on The Awakening / edited by Wendy Martin.

p. cm. – (The American novel)Bibliography: p.

Contents: Introduction / Wendy Martin – Tradition and the female talent: The awakening as a solitary book / Elaine Showalter – Revolt against nature: the problematic modernism of The awakening / Michael T. Gilmore – The half-life of Edna Pontellier / Andrew Delbanco – Edna's wisdom / Cristina Giorcelli.

ISBN 0-521-30712-0. ISBN 0-521-31445-3 (pbk.)

Chopin, Kate, 1851–1904. Awakening. [1. Chopin, Kate, criticism.] I. Martin, Wendy. II. Series.
 PS1294.C63A6436 1988
 813'4. – dc19 87–30550

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

New essays on The awakening. – (The American novel).

 Chopin, Kate – Criticism and interpretation
 Martin, Wendy II. Series 813'4. PS1294.C632/

ISBN 0 521 30712 0 hard covers ISBN 0 521 31445 3 paperback

Transferred to digital printing 1999



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Series Editor's Preface

In literary criticism the last twenty-five years have been particularly fruitful. Since the rise of the New Criticism in the 1950s, which focused attention of critics and readers upon the text itself—apart from history, biography, and society—there has emerged a wide variety of critical methods which have brought to literary works a rich diversity of perspectives: social, historical, political, psychological, economic, ideological, and philosophical. While attention to the text itself, as taught by the New Critics, remains at the core of contemporary interpretation, the widely shared assumption that works of art generate many different kinds of interpretation has opened up possibilities for new readings and new meanings.

Before this critical revolution, many American novels had come to be taken for granted by earlier generations of readers as having an established set of recognized interpretations. There was a sense among many students that the canon was established and that the larger thematic and interpretative issues had been decided. The task of the new reader was to examine the ways in which elements such as structure, style, and imagery contributed to each novel's acknowledged purpose. But recent criticism has brought these old assumptions into question and has thereby generated a wide variety of original, and often quite surprising, interpretations of the classics, as well as of rediscovered novels such as Kate Chopin's *The Awakening*, which has only recently entered the canon of works that scholars and critics study and that teachers assign their students.

The aim of The American Novel Series is to provide students of American literature and culture with introductory critical guides to



Series Editor's Preface

American novels now widely read and studied. Each volume is devoted to a single novel and begins with an introduction by the volume editor, a distinguished authority on the text. The introduction presents details of the novel's composition, publication history, and contemporary reception, as well as a survey of the major critical trends and readings from first publication to the present. This overview is followed by four or five original essays, specifically commissioned from senior scholars of established reputation and from outstanding younger critics. Each essay presents a distinct point of view, and together they constitute a forum of interpretative methods and of the best contemporary ideas on each text.

It is our hope that these volumes will convey the vitality of current critical work in American literature, generate new insights and excitement for students of the American novel, and inspire new respect for and new perspectives upon these major literary texts.

Emory Elliott Princeton University