

## The systematic experiment



# The systematic experiment

A quide for engineers and industrial scientists

Edited by J. C. GIBBINGS Reader in Mechanical Engineering University of Liverpool

Contributors:

A. G. BAKER

(Unilever Research Laboratory)

S. L. DIXON, F. DRABBLE, J. C. GIBBINGS, A. K. LEWKOWICZ, D. G. MOFFAT

(Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Liverpool)

R. SHAW

(Engineering Consultant)



#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge London New York New Rochelle Melbourne Sydney



#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521312172

© Cambridge University Press 1986

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1986

Re-issued in this digitally printed version 2009

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Main entry under title:
The Systematic experiment.

1. Science—Experiments. 2. Engineering—
Experiments. I. Gibbings, J. C. II. Dixon,
S. L. (Sydney Lawrence)
Q182.3.S97 1986 001.4'34 85-19061

ISBN 978-0-521-30982-0 hardback ISBN 978-0-521-31217-2 paperback



### **Contents**

Preface Acknowledgments		<i>page</i> vii	
		ix	
1	The place of the experiment in engineering	1	
2	The planning of experiments: part 1 – general		
	procedures	6	
3	The planning of experiments: part 2 – statistical		
	design of experiments	29	
4	The planning of experiments: part 3 – application		
	of dimensional analysis	61	
5	Observational and measurement techniques	79	
6	Photography in experiments	140	
7	Interfacing experimental equipment to		
	microcomputers	200	
8	Errors in experimentation	231	
9	Analysis and interpretation of results	238	
10	Communication of technical information	280	
Appendix 1: outline of dimensional analysis		299	
Appendix 2: outline of error analysis		303	
Аp	pendix 3: notation, units, laws, formulae, properties		
-	and constants	327	
Index		350	
v			



## Preface

Experimenting in science is an exploration, a search into the unknown: this is what makes it so enjoyable. Even more, when it results in the researcher pushing forward the frontiers of knowledge, though to a modest degree, it also gives a sense of achievement.

At seats of learning, instruction in the great majority of branches of engineering and science places a large emphasis upon skill in experiment: and examiners set much import on this ability in the total assessment of the student. And yet, commonly, the student has very limited instruction in the principles of experiment compared with that in what might be called scientific knowledge. We look to the use of this book as a way to correct this marked imbalance.

Though the thrill of discovery may be largely absent from the routine undergraduate experiment, the student can gain, from skilled instruction, an appreciation of the wealth of detail that can be involved in the ordering of an experiment. To assist that understanding this book introduces the totality of the experimental method. It is a distillation of the practical experience of the authors in industry, research establishment and university. It is based on the theme that experiment is logical deduction from observation of a real event and like all logic should be planned and performed in a systematic manner.

This book aims to provide instruction for the undergraduate and to be a reference text for the graduate. Though the applications that it considers make it most suitable for students of engineering, it covers matters of general application for both students and teachers in all branches of science. It is based very largely upon a previous one written mostly by the present

vii



viii Preface

authors and planned and edited by Professor R. K. Penny; his original initiative and effort is the foundation upon which the present book rests.

J. C. Gibbings
Liverpool
Lent Term 1985



## Acknowledgments

We are grateful to the following for permission to reproduce the copyright material listed:

- (i) Stress Engineering Services for permission to reproduce the front cover photograph which is referred to in Chapter 5.
- (ii) Hodder and Stoughton Ltd and John Farquharson Ltd for permission to reprint the extract from Gypsy Moth Circles the World by Sir Francis Chichester, 1967, which is given in Chapter 4.