

## Notation and Subject Index

## Notation and Subject Index

- $\bar{A}$  (closure of an operator), 13  
 $A^*$ , see Adjoint (of an operator)  
 $A^\#$  (Phillips adjoint), 79  
 $A_0$ , 125, 127, 199, 200  
 $A_1$ , 206  
 $(-A)^\alpha$  (fractional power of an operator),  
 360  
 $A_F$ , 307  
 $\text{ex-lim}_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n$  (extended limit of a sequence  
 of operators), 322  
 $A(\beta)$ , 135, 218  
 $A_0(\beta)$ , 220  
 $A_p(\beta)$ , 142, 236  
 $A_\infty(\beta)$ , 236  
 $A(\beta_0, \beta_l)$ , 143  
 $A_p(\beta_0, \beta_l)$ , 146  
 $\hat{A}(t)$ , 428  
 $(0, A)$ , 94  
 $(1, A)$ , 94  
 $\mathcal{A}$ , 176  
 $\mathcal{A}(\varphi)$ ,  $\mathcal{A}(\varphi -)$ , 176  
 $A$ -admissible Banach spaces, 307  
 Abel mean, 94  
 Abel–Poisson semigroup, 115  
 Absolute value (of an element in a Banach  
 lattice), 160  
 Abstract Cauchy problem, see Cauchy  
 problem  
 Abstract elliptic operators, 173  
 Abstract Gevrey spaces, 504  
 Abstract Goursat problem, 108  
 Abstract parabolic distributions, 493–496  
 Abstract parabolic equations, 172–187;  
 time-dependent, 390–419  
 Accretive operators, 167  
 Addition of infinitesimal generators, 338–340  
 Addition problem, 338  
 Adjoint  
   of bounded operators, 4  
   formal, see Formal adjoints  
   Hilbert space, 16  
   of operators in  $\mathcal{C}$ ,  $\mathcal{C}_+$ , 77–80  
   of ordinary differential operators, 129,  
   134–135, 138, 142, 146  
   of elliptic partial differential operators,  
   221, 235–237  
   Phillips, see Phillips adjoint  
   of symmetric hyperbolic operators, 148  
   of unbounded operators, 5–14, 16  
   of vector-valued distributions, 500  
 Adjoint boundary condition  
   for ordinary differential operators, 138

- for elliptic partial differential operators, 213
- Adjoint equation, 77–80
- Alaoglu's theorem, 15
- Analytic continuation of a semigroup, 176–179
- Analytic functions (with values in a Banach space), 5–6
- Analytic semigroups, 176–187
- Approximate resolvent, 103
- Approximation of abstract differential equations, 316–336
- Approximation of Banach spaces, 317
- Approximation theory and semigroup theory, 85, 115–116
- Associated map (of a boundary patch), 205
- $B_\lambda(u, v)$ , 216
- $B_{\lambda, \beta}(u, v)$ , 217
- $BC(-\infty, \infty)$ , 348
- $BC^{(N)}(\mathbb{R}^{m-1})$ , 58
- $\beta, \beta_0, \beta_1$ , see boundary condition
- $\beta'$ , see adjoint boundary condition
- Banach lattices, 160–166
- Banach spaces, 1
  - $A$ -admissible, 307
  - approximation of, 317
  - reflexive, 5, 125
  - separable, 15
- Banach–Steinhaus theorem, 1
- Bessel potential operator, 311
- Boundary condition
  - for ordinary differential operators, 135, 142
  - for elliptic partial differential operators, 207, 215
  - of types (I), (II), 135, 142, 215
- Boundary patch  $\mathcal{V}^b$ , 205
  - associated map, 205
- Boundary value problem
  - for abstract differential equations, 378
  - for the wave equation, 378–380
- $\Rightarrow$  (bounded convergence of vector-valued distributions), 468
- Bounded operator, 1
- Brownian motion, 95
- $C_0$ , 94
- $C(K)$ ,  $C_J(K)$ ,  $C_0(K)$ ,  $C_{0,J}(K)$ , 21–22
- $C(K)^*$ ,  $C_J(K)^*$ ,  $C_0(K)^*$ ,  $C_{0,J}(K)^*$ , 21–22
- $C^{(k)}(\bar{\Omega})$ ,  $C^{(\infty)}(\bar{\Omega})$ ,  $C^{(k)}$ , 23
- $C(K)_{\mathbf{R}}$ , 22
- $C^{(k)}$  (domain of class), 204
- $C^{(k)}(\bar{\Omega})$  (operator of class), 223
- $C_0(-\infty, \infty)$ , 126
- $C_0[0, \infty)$ ,  $C_{0,0}[0, \infty)$ , 135
- $C[0, l]$ ,  $C_0[0, l]$ ,  $C_l[0, l]$ ,  $C_{0,l}[0, l]$ , 143
- $C_l(\bar{\Omega})$ , 236
- $C^{(2)}(\bar{\Omega})_{\beta}$ , 220, 235
- $C^{(1)}(0, T; E)$ , 59
- $C_{\alpha, \alpha}$ , 348
- $C_T^1(A^*)$ , 89
- $C_m^{(\infty)}$ , 56
- $(0, C_1)$ , 94
- $(1, C_1)$ , 94
- $C^{\nu}$ ,  $\nu$ -dimensional unitary space
- $\mathcal{C}_+$ ,  $\mathcal{C}_+(\omega)$ ,  $\mathcal{C}_+(C, \omega)$ ,  $\mathcal{C}$ ,  $\mathcal{C}(\omega)$ ,  $\mathcal{C}(C, \omega)$ , 72–73
- $\mathcal{C}_+(C, \omega; E)$ ,  $\mathcal{C}_+(E)$ , 306
- $\mathcal{C}^{\infty}$ , 174–175
- $C^{(\infty)}((0, \infty); (E; X))^{-1}$ ,  $(C^{(\infty)})^{-1}$ , 493
- Cauchy data, 54
- Cauchy–Poisson semigroup, 116
- Cauchy–Pólya theorem, 80
- Cauchy problem (or initial value problem)
  - abstract, in  $t \geq 0$ , 29–32, 63
  - abstract, in  $-\infty \leq t \leq \infty$ , 43, 72
  - abstract, for time-dependent equations, 382
  - incomplete, 352–354, 372–374, 378
  - in the sense of Hadamard, 55
  - in the sense of vector-valued distributions, 482
  - mildly well posed, 498
  - reversed, for abstract parabolic equations, 354–357
- Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 4
- Causality (of a system), 479
- Cesàro mean, 94
- $( )^c$  (convex hull), 469
- Chapman–Kolmogoroff equation, 96
- Characteristic function (of an operator-valued distribution), 485
- Closable operators, 13
- Closed graph theorem
  - for Banach spaces, 7
  - for Fréchet spaces, 56
- Closed operators, 7
- Closure of an operator, 13
- Complex vs. real spaces, 123–125
- Conormal derivative, 206–207
  - Invariance of, 209
  - weak, 231, 235
- Conormal vector, 207
  - $\Rightarrow$  (convergence in a sequence of approximating Banach spaces), 316

- Conservation of norm (of solutions of abstract differential equations)  
 in  $t \geq 0$ , 155–156, 159  
 in  $t \geq 0$  for positive solutions, 165–166  
 in  $-\infty < t < \infty$ , 121–122, 159
- Conservative operators, 154–156
- Convolution  
 equations, 482  
 of functions, 23  
 of vector-valued functions, 269, 469  
 of vector-valued distributions, 468–470  
 inverses, 480, 483
- Cosine functional equation(s), 99
- Cosine functions  
 in Banach spaces, 99–101  
 infinitesimal generator, 100  
 in linear topological spaces, 103–104  
 representation (by groups), 100
- Coulomb potential  
 for a particle, 293, 296  
 for a system of  $n$  particles, 294
- Cover, 205  
 partition of unity subordinate to a cover, 205
- Crossover of initial conditions in singular perturbation, 343
- $(\ )^d$ , 482
- $D$  (subspace of initial data), 29, 382
- $D^k = \partial / \partial x_k$
- $D^\beta$  (derivative of fractional order), 477
- $D^{\tilde{\nu}}$  (conormal derivative), 206–207
- $D(x, v)$ , 274
- $D(A^\infty)$  (denseness of), 71, 501
- $\mathfrak{D}(\Omega)$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}^{(k)}(\Omega)$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}^{(k)}(\bar{\Omega})$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}(\bar{\Omega})$ , 23–24
- $\mathfrak{D}_b$ , 56
- $\mathfrak{D}_T$ , 89
- $\mathfrak{D}_p(K)$ , 465
- $\mathfrak{D}'(\Omega; E)$   $\mathfrak{D}'(E)$ , 462
- $\mathfrak{D}'_0(\Omega, E)$   $\mathfrak{D}'_0(E)$ , 464
- $\mathfrak{D}'_+(E)$ , 464
- $\mathfrak{D}'((E, X))$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}'((X; E))$ , 477, 480
- $\mathfrak{D}'_0((X; E))$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}'_0((E, X))$ , 483
- $\mathfrak{D}'_+((E, X))$ , 477
- $\mathfrak{D}'_0((-\infty, a); (E, X))$ , 484
- $\mathfrak{D}'_0((X; E)) \cap \mathfrak{D}'_0((E; X))^{-1}$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}'_0((E; X))^{-1}$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}'_0 \cap \mathfrak{D}'_0^{-1}$ ,  $\mathfrak{D}'_0^{-1}$ , 485
- $\delta$ -sequence, 23
- Deficiency indices  $d_+$ ,  $d_-$ , 19
- Delay differential equations, 487
- Densely defined operator, 7
- Difference-differential equations, 487
- Diffusion equation, 32–39
- Dirac equation  
 for a free particle, 52–53  
 for a particle, 296–297  
 perturbation theory of, 296–297
- Dirichlet boundary condition (or boundary condition of type (II)), 215
- Discrete semigroups, 329  
 generator, 329
- Dispersive operators, 162–165
- Dissipative operators, 120–125, 154–159  
 closure of, 122  
 extensions of, 122–123, 156–159  
 generation properties of, 121–122  
 in Hilbert space, 154–159  
 in real spaces, 124–125  
 with respect to a duality map, 120–125
- Dirichlet kernel of the half-space, 254
- Discrete semigroups, 329
- Distribution semigroups  
 infinitesimal generator, 505  
 with values in a Banach space, 505  
 with values in a linear topological space, 506
- Domain (of an operator), 6
- Dual space  
 of a Banach space, 4  
 of a Hilbert space, 16  
 of  $L^p(\Omega; \mu)$  spaces, 20  
 of  $C(K)$ ,  $C_J(K)$ ,  $C_0(K)$  spaces, 21–22
- Duality maps, 120  
 proper (in a Banach lattice), 161  
 proper (in  $C(K)$ ,  $C_0(K)$ ,  $L^p(\Omega, \mu)$ ), 161–162
- Duality sets, 118  
 in  $L^p(\Omega)$ , 119  
 in  $C(K)$ ,  $C_J(K)$ ,  $C_0(K)$ , 120
- $E^*$ , see dual space
- $E_+$  (nonnegative elements of a Banach lattice), 161
- $(E; F)$ ,  $(E)$ , 1
- $\langle E_n, P_n \rangle$ , 317
- $\mathfrak{E}'(E)$ ,  $\mathfrak{E}'_0(E)$ , 464
- $\mathfrak{E}'_0((X; E))$ , 494
- $\eta$  (map associated to a boundary patch), 205
- Eigenspaces, 10  
 generalized, 10
- Eigenvalues, 10
- Eigenvectors, 10  
 generalized, 10
- Elliptic (second order) partial differential operators

- analyticity of semigroups generated by, 255–258, 261–263
- assignment of boundary conditions in  $L^p(\Omega)$ , 206–208; in  $C(\bar{\Omega})$ , 209–213
- of class  $C^{(k)}$ , 223
- compactness of semigroups generated by, 263–264
- degenerate, 221–222
- in divergence form, 199
- formal adjoint, 203
- formally self adjoint, 203
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $L^2(\Omega)$ , 214–222
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $L^p(\Omega)$ , 235–236, 243, 255–258
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $L^1(\Omega)$ , 235–236, 251, 258–260
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $C(\bar{\Omega})$ ,  $C_T(\bar{\Omega})$ , 235–236, 244, 260–261
- perturbation of, 304–305
- regularity theorems for, 223–235
- transformation under change of variables, 208–209
- variational form, 199
- Ergodic theory, 97–98
- $E$ -valued distributions: see vector-valued distributions
- Evolution equations, 455
- Evolution function, 95
- Evolution operator, see Propagator
- Existence (of solutions of an abstract differential equation), 104
- $\exp(tA)$ , 92
- Explosive solutions
- of abstract differential equations, 349
- of the heat equation, 348–349
- Exponential equation(s), 62–63
- Exponential formulas, 92, 506
- Extended limit of a sequence of operators (ex-lim  $A_n$ ), 322
- $f * g$  (convolution of functions), 23, 269, 469
- $f(\hat{t})$ , 462
- $F \rightarrow E$ , 306
- $\mathfrak{F}$ ,  $\mathfrak{F}^{-1}$ , see Fourier transform
- Faedo–Galerkin method, 460
- Finite difference approximations to abstract differential equations, 329–336
- Finite difference schemes
- explicit, 334–335
- implicit, 335–336
- Flow, 95
- Focusing of waves, 49
- Fokker-Planck equation, 98
- Formal adjoint
- of ordinary differential operators, 129
- of elliptic partial differential operators, 203
- of symmetric hyperbolic operators, 147
- Fourier transform (or Fourier–Plancherel transform), 24
- Fractional derivatives, 477
- Fractional powers of operators, 357–372, 375–378.
- Friedrichs’ lemma, 167
- Functional calculus
- for bounded operators, 11
- for unbounded operators, 11
- for normal operators, 18
- Functional differential equations, 507
- linear autonomous, 508
- $\gamma$ ,  $\gamma_0$ ,  $\gamma_l$ , see Boundary conditions
- $\gamma'$ , see Adjoint boundary condition
- $\Gamma(A)$  (graph of an operator), 7
- $\Gamma^1$ ,  $\Gamma^2$ ,  $\Gamma^3$ , 208
- Generalized eigenspaces, 10
- Generalized eigenvectors, 10
- Generalized solution (of an abstract differential equation), 30, 382
- Generalized sequences, 15
- Geometrical optics, 49
- Gevrey spaces (abstract), 504
- Goursat problem (abstract), 108–109
- Graph of an operator, 7
- Greatest lower bound (of two elements in a Banach lattice), 160
- Green function, 144–145
- Green distribution (of a system), 480
- Gronwall’s lemma, 384
- Groups
- isometric, 121–122
- isometric in Hilbert space, 159
- strongly continuous, 83
- strongly measurable, 86
- translation, 74–75
- uniformly continuous, 84
- unitary, 159
- $H^j(\Omega)$ ,  $H^j$ , 24
- $H^s(\mathbb{R}^m)$ ,  $H^s$ ,  $H^s(\mathbb{R}^m)^p$ , 25
- $H_0^1(\Omega)$ , 215
- $\mathfrak{H}(x; u)$  (Hessian matrix), 200
- Hadamard’s formulation of the Cauchy problem 54–58, 503

- Heat-diffusion equation, 27–29, 32–39, 348–354  
 analyticity of solutions, 37  
 compactness of solution operator, 37  
 conservation of  $L^1$ -norm of nonnegative solutions, 38  
 explosive solutions, 348  
 in  $C_T(\bar{\Omega})$ , 27–29  
 in  $L^p(\Omega)$ , 32–39  
 nonuniqueness of solutions, 349  
 reversed Cauchy problem, 350–354
- Hereditary differential equations, 507
- Hessian matrix, 200
- Higher order abstract differential equations, 98–102  
 reduction to first order, 98, 101, 103
- Hilbert spaces, 1
- Hilbert space adjoints, 16
- Hille–Yosida theorem, 82–83, 91
- Hille approximation, 92
- Hyperfunctions, 505
- Histories (spaces of), 508–509
- Huygens' principle, 94–95, 507
- $\mathcal{I}$  (space of inputs of a system), 479
- $\mathfrak{I}(x)$  (incoming vectors for neutron transport equation), 273
- Inclusion of operators, 14
- Incomplete Cauchy problem  
 for the Laplace equation, 352–354  
 for abstract differential equations, 372–374
- Infinitesimal generator  
 of a semigroup, 81  
 of a distribution semigroup, 505  
 of a cosine function, 100
- Inhomogeneous abstract differential equations  
 time-independent, 86–91, 111–112  
 time-dependent, 415–419, 452–454
- Impulsive excitation, 480
- Input (of a system), 479
- Integral equations (for construction of the propagator), 391
- Integro-differential equations, 507
- Integration (of functions with values in a Banach space), 3–4
- Interior patch  $V^i$ , 205
- Invertible operators, 2
- Joint graph norm, 486
- $J_n$  (mollifier operators), 23
- $L^p(\Omega; \mu)$ ,  $L^p(\Omega)$ ,  $L^p(\Omega; \mu)^\nu$ ,  $L^p(\Omega)^\nu$ , 20  
 $L^p(K; \mu)_{\mathbb{C}}$ ,  $L^p(\Omega; \mu)_{\mathbb{R}}$ , 22  
 $L^p(\Omega; \mu)^*$ , 20  
 $L^p_{\text{loc}}(\Omega)$ , 25  
 $L^p(\Gamma)$ , 219  
 $L^2(\mathbb{R}^m_x)$ ,  $L^2(\mathbb{R}^m)$ , 25  
 $L^p(\Omega)_\rho$ ,  $L^p(\Omega)_\rho^*$ , 258–259  
 $L^p(0, l)_\rho$ ,  $L^p(0, l)_\rho^*$ , 193  
 $\mathcal{L}f(\lambda)$  (Laplace transform of a vector-valued function), 31  
 $\mathcal{L}U(\lambda)$  (Laplace transform of a vector-valued distribution), 473  
 $\Lambda(\alpha, \beta)$ ,  $\Lambda$  (logarithmic region), 487  
 Lagrange identity, 129, 138, 148, 203, 213  
 Lagrange formula, 87  
 Laplace transform  
 of vector-valued functions, 31  
 of vector-valued distributions, 473  
 Lattice, 160  
 Lax equivalence theorem, 337  
 Lax–Milgram lemma, 214, 460  
 Least upper bound (of two elements in a Banach lattice), 160  
 Left (product) integral, 456  
 Lie's exponential formula, 338  
 Limit circle, 168  
 Limit point, 168  
 Linear functionals, 4  
 Logarithmic convexity, 375–376  
 Logarithmic region, 487  
 Lyapunov's theorem, 166
- $m(u)$ , 126, 200  
 $m$ -dissipative operators, 123  
 Markov processes, 95–98  
 Chapman–Kolmogorov equation, 96  
 Fokker–Planck equation, 98  
 temporally homogeneous, 96  
 transition probability, 96
- Maximal dissipative operators, 156–158
- Maximal symmetric operators, 19, 158–159
- Maxwell equations, 43–49  
 conservation of norm of solutions, 45  
 focusing of waves, 49  
 in  $L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)^6$ , 44–45  
 in  $L^p(\mathbb{R}^3)^6$ , 45–48  
 in  $C_0(\mathbb{R}^3)^6$ , 48–49  
 time-reversibility, 45
- Method of lines, 325
- Mollifiers, 23
- Mollifying sequence, 23
- Mild solution (of an abstract differential equation), 88
- Modulus (of an element in a Banach lattice), 160

- Multiplicity, 10  
 generalized, 10  
 $\nu$  (outer normal vector), 204  
 $\tilde{\nu}$  (conormal vector), 207
- Negative part (of an element in a Banach lattice), 160
- Nets, 15
- Neumann kernel of the half-space, 253
- Neutron transport equation, 272–286  
 in  $L^p(\Omega)$ , 273–280  
 in  $C(\bar{\Omega})$ , 280–286  
 incoming vectors, 273  
 spectrum of neutron transport operator, 286  
 velocity groups, 286
- Nonlinear equations, 170–171
- Nonlinear semigroups, 170–171
- Nonnegative elements in a Banach lattice, 161
- Normal operator, 16
- $\mathcal{O}$  (space of outputs of a system), 479
- $\Omega(\alpha, \beta)$  (reverse logarithmic region), 494
- Open map theorem, 7
- Operational differential equations, 459
- Operators (see Ordinary differential operators, Partial differential operators)  
 accretive, 167  
 bounded, 1  
 closable, 13  
 closed, 7  
 conservative, 154–156  
 dispersive, 162–165  
 dissipative, 120–125, 154–159  
 dissipative with respect to a duality map, 120–125  
 dissipative in Hilbert space, 154–159  
 normal, 16  
 positive, 162  
 resolvent, 2, 7–9, 14  
 resolvent set, 2, 7, 14  
 self adjoint, 17  
 spectral radius, 6  
 spectrum, 2  
 unitary, 17  
 unbounded, 6
- Ordinary differential operators  
 analyticity of semigroups generated by, 187–199  
 assignment of boundary conditions in  $C_0[0, \infty)$ , 135–137, in  $L^p(0, \infty)$ , 137–138, in  $C[0, l]$ , 143–144, in  $L^p(0, l)$ , 144
- compactness of semigroups generated by, 198
- formal adjoint, 129
- formally self adjoint, 134
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $C_0(-\infty, \infty)$ , 129–134
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $L^p(-\infty, \infty)$ , 129–134
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $C_0[0, \infty)$   
 $C_{0,0}[0, \infty)$ , 139–141
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $L^p(0, \infty)$ , 139–141
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $C[0, l]$ ,  $C_0, C_l, C_{0,l}$ , 143–145
- $m$ -dissipative extensions in  $L^p(0, l)$ , 143–145
- variational form, 134
- Orthogonal of a set, 12
- Outer normal vector, 204
- Output (of a system), 479
- $P(d\lambda)$  (resolution of the identity associated with a normal operator), 18–19
- $P_n$ , 317
- $\mathfrak{p}(P)$ , 485
- $\mathfrak{P}(\lambda; P)$ ,  $\mathfrak{P}(\lambda)$  (characteristic function of an operator-valued distribution), 485
- Paley–Wiener theorem, 105
- Parabolic partial differential equations, 125–146, 187–266, 419–424  
 analyticity of solutions, 187–199, 255–263  
 boundary conditions, 135–136, 143–144, 204–214  
 compactness of solution operators, 263–264  
 conservation of  $L^1$ -norm of nonnegative solutions, 264  
 in spaces of continuous functions, 131–133, 141, 145, 244–245, 258–261  
 in  $L^2$  spaces, 131–133, 141, 145, 214–222  
 in  $L^p$  spaces, 131–133, 141, 145, 236–243, 244–258, 419–424  
 in one space variable, 125–146, 187–199, 419–423  
 in several space variables, 199–266, 423–424  
 nonnegative solutions, 263–264  
 time-dependent, 419–424
- Partial differential operators (see Elliptic operators, Symmetric hyperbolic systems)
- Partition of unity (subordinate to a cover), 205

- Perturbations  
 of the Dirac operator, 296–297  
 of elliptic differential operators, 304–305  
 of essentially self-adjoint operators, 290  
 of infinitesimal generators, 338  
 of  $m$ -dissipative operators, 286–290  
 of the neutron transport operator, 279–280, 285–286  
 of operators in  $\mathcal{A}$ , 290–292  
 of operators in  $\mathcal{C}_+$ , 268–272  
 of operators in  $\mathcal{C}_+(1,0)$ , 286–290  
 of the Schrödinger operator for 1 particle, 292–293, 297–304  
 of the Schrödinger operator for  $n$  particles, 293–296  
 of self-adjoint operators, 290, 301–302  
 of self-adjoint operators by symmetric sesquilinear forms, 302  
 singular, 340–345  
 of stable families, 427
- Perturbation problem, 338
- Phillips adjoints (or  $\#$ -adjoints), 77–80  
 of elliptic partial differential operators, 244–253  
 of  $m$ -dissipative operators, 125  
 of operators in  $\mathcal{C}_+$ , 77–80  
 of operators in  $\mathcal{C}_+(1,0)$ , 125  
 of ordinary differential operators, 133–134, 142, 146  
 of strongly continuous semigroups, 77–80
- Poincaré (asymptotic in the sense of), 71
- Poisson formula (abstract), 100
- Positive operators, 162
- Positive part (of an element in a Banach lattice), 160
- Positive propagators, 162
- Post formula (for inversion of Laplace transforms), 92
- Potentials  
 Coulomb for 1 particle, 293  
 Coulomb for  $n$  particles, 294  
 with inverse quadratic singularities, 300–304
- Principle of fading memory, 481
- Product integral, 425
- Projection, 17
- Propagators  
 isometric in  $t \geq 0$ , 154–156  
 isometric in  $-\infty < t < \infty$ , 121–122  
 isometric in Hilbert space, 159  
 positive, 162–164  
 of time-independent equations, 30  
 of time-dependent equations, 382
- Quasilinear equations, 112–115
- Quasi-reversibility methods, 344–345
- $r$ ,  $r(A)$  (spectral radius of an operator), 6
- $R(\lambda)$ ,  $R(\lambda; A)$  (resolvent of an operator), 2, 7–8
- $\rho$ ,  $\rho(A)$  (resolvent set of an operator), 2, 7–8
- $\Re(\lambda)$ ,  $\Re(\lambda; P)$  (resolvent of an operator-valued distribution), 485
- $\mathfrak{r}$ ,  $\mathfrak{r}(P)$  (resolvent set of an operator-valued distribution), 485
- $\mathfrak{r}$ ,  $\mathfrak{r}(\theta; A)$ ,  $\mathfrak{r}(\lambda_0)$ , 186
- $\mathbb{R}^m$ ,  $m$ -dimensional Euclidean space
- $\mathbb{R}_+^m$ , 239
- Real vs. complex spaces, 123–125
- Reflexive spaces, 5, 125
- Representation problem, 338
- Resolution of the identity for a normal operator, 18
- Resolvent  
 of adjoint operator, 14  
 analytic continuation of, 8–9  
 of a bounded operator, 2  
 of an operator-valued distribution, 485  
 of an unbounded operator, 7
- Resolvent equation  
 first, 8  
 second, 9
- Resolvent set  
 of adjoint operator, 14  
 of a bounded operator, 2  
 of an operator-valued distribution, 485  
 of an unbounded operator, 7
- Reverse logarithmic region, 494
- Reversed Cauchy problem  
 for the heat equation in a square, 350–352  
 for abstract parabolic equations, 354–357  
 by logarithmic convexity methods, 375
- Riesz potential operator of order  $-1$ , 311
- Riesz representation theorem  
 for  $L^p(\Omega; \mu)$  spaces, 20  
 for  $C(K)$ ,  $C_f(K)$ ,  $C_0(K)$  spaces, 20–21
- Riesz transforms, 311
- Right (product) integral, 456
- $S(t)$ ,  $S(t; A)$ , 30, 80, 272
- $S(t, s)$ , 382
- $S(t; A)_F$ , 307
- $S_p(t)$ , 188, 261
- $\sigma$ ,  $\sigma(A)$  (spectrum of an operator), 2, 8
- $\mathfrak{s}$ ,  $\mathfrak{s}(P)$  (spectrum of an operator-valued distribution), 485

- $\mathfrak{s}$ ,  $\mathfrak{s}(\theta; A)$ , 186  
 $\Sigma(K)$ ,  $\Sigma_J(K)$ , 21–22  
 $\Sigma(-\infty, \infty)$ , 133  
 $\Sigma_I(\mathcal{D})$ , 236  
 $\Sigma(\varphi)$ ,  $\Sigma_+(\varphi)$ , 175  
 $\Sigma_+(\varphi -)$ , 180  
 $\Sigma_+(\varphi, \alpha)$ ,  $\Sigma_+(\varphi - , \alpha)$ , 180  
 $\mathfrak{S}(\mathbb{R}^m)$ ,  $\mathfrak{S}$ , 22  
 $\mathfrak{S}'(E)$ , 471  
 $\mathfrak{S}'_\omega(E)$ , 472  
 $\mathfrak{S}'_+(E)$ , 472  
 $\mathfrak{S}'_0((X; E))$ , 487  
 $\mathfrak{S}'_0((X; E)) \cap \mathcal{D}'_0((E; X))^{-1}$ , 493  
 $\mathfrak{S}'_0 \cap \mathcal{D}'_0^{-1}$ ,  $\mathfrak{S}'_0 \cap \mathfrak{S}'_\omega^{-1}$ , 485  
 $\mathfrak{S}^m$ ,  $\mathfrak{S}^m(0, 1)$ , 204  
 $\mathfrak{S}^m_+$ , 204  
 $\mathfrak{S}^m_0$ , 204  
 Sato hyperfunctions, 505  
 Scattering theory, 109–110  
 Schrödinger equation  
   abstract, 60  
   conservation of norm of solutions, 40  
   for a free particle, 39–41, 504  
   for a particle, 292–293, 297–304  
   for  $n$  particles, 293–296  
   in  $L^2(\mathbb{R}^m)$ , 39–401, 292–296, 297–304  
   in  $L^p(\mathbb{R}^m)$ , 40–41, 504  
   perturbation theory of, 292–304  
 Self-adjoint operators, 17  
 Semigroups  
   analytic, 176–187  
   contraction, 118  
   discontinuous, 93–94  
   discrete, 329  
   generator of a discrete semigroup, 329  
   hyperfunction, 505  
   in the mildly well posed Cauchy problem,  
     502–503  
   infinitesimal generator of, 81, 505  
   in linear topological spaces, 102  
   isometric in  $t \geq 0$ , 154–156  
   isometric in  $-\infty < t < \infty$ , 121–122  
   isometric in Hilbert space, 159  
   of class  $C_0$ , 94  
   of class  $(1, C_1)$ , 94  
   of class  $(1, A)$ , 94  
   of class  $(0, C_1)$ , 94  
   of class  $(0, A)$ , 94  
   of growth  $n$ , 94  
   positive, 162–164  
   special, 168  
   strongly continuous, 80–86  
   strongly measurable, 86  
   ultradistribution, 505  
   uniformly continuous, 83, 85  
 Semigroup equation(s), 63, 80  
   generalized, 505  
 Separable spaces, 15  
 Sine functional equation(s), 99  
 Singular differential equations, 110–111  
 Singular perturbations, 340–345  
 Sobolev imbedding theorems, 218–219, 234,  
   249  
 Sobolev spaces, 24–25  
 Solution of an abstract differential equation  
   explosive, 349  
   generalized, 30, 113  
   in  $t \geq 0$ , 29  
   in  $\infty < t < \infty$ , 43  
   mild, 88, 453, 455  
   for time-dependent equations, 382, 387;  
     definition (A), 395; definition (B) for  
     homogeneous equation, 406; definition  
     (B) for inhomogeneous equation, 415;  
     definition (B'), 409; definition (C), 427;  
     definition (D), 436, 440; definition (E),  
     455  
   weak, 30, 89, 406, 415  
 Solution operator, see Propagator  
 Special semigroups, 168  
 Spectral measure, 17  
 Spectral radius of an operator, 6  
 Spectrum  
   of an operator, 2,  
   of a vector-valued distribution, 485  
 Stability constants  $C$ ,  $\omega$  (of a stable family),  
   425  
 Stable families of operators, 425  
 State equation (of a system), 480  
 State space, 94  
 Stone's theorem, 91  
 Strong extension (of a symmetric hyperbolic  
   operator), 167  
 Strongly continuous (operator-valued) func-  
   tions, 3  
 Support  
   of a function, 22  
   of a vector-valued distribution, 464  
 Symmetric operators, 16  
 Symmetric hyperbolic systems  
   with constant coefficients in  $L^2(\mathbb{R}^m)^p$ ,  
     43–45; in  $H^s(\mathbb{R}^m)^p$ , 45–46; in  $L^p(\mathbb{R}^m)^p$ ,  
     49–50;  $L^p$  and  $C_0$  estimates for  
     solutions, 50–51  
   with variable coefficients in  $L^2(\mathbb{R}^m)^p$ ,  
     146–154, 159; in  $H^s(\mathbb{R}^m)^p$ , 306–316

- with time-dependent coefficients in  $L^2(R^m)^p$ , 437, 449–450; in  $H^1(R^m)^p$ , 450–451
- Symmetric sesquilinear forms, 302
- Systems, system theory, 94–97
  - causality, 479
  - continuity, 479
  - Green distribution, 480
  - Huygens' principle, 94–95, 507
  - initial state, 480
  - invertible, 480
  - memoryless, 481
  - Principle of fading memory for, 481
  - reversible, 95
  - state equation, 480
  - time-invariant, 95, 480
  - with finite memory, 481
- $\Theta(u)$  (duality sets), 118
- $\theta$  (duality map), 120
- $\tau_n$  (translation operator), 477
- Test functions (spaces of)
  - $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}$ , 22, 461
  - $\mathcal{S}$ , 22, 470–71
  - bounded sets in  $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$ , 463
  - bounded sets in  $\mathcal{S}$ , 471
  - convergence in  $\mathcal{D}(\Omega)$ , 461
  - convergence in  $\mathcal{S}$ , 470
- Time-dependent
  - abstract differential equations, 381–460
  - abstract parabolic equations, 390–419
  - parabolic partial differential equations, 419–424
  - symmetric hyperbolic systems, 437–451
- Total variation  $|\mu|$  of a measure  $\mu$ , 21
- Trace, 219
- Translation operator in  $\mathcal{D}'(E)$ , 477
- Translation invariant operators in  $\mathcal{D}'_+(E)$ , 477
- Translation semigroups, 74–76
- Transmutation formulas, 105–108
- Triangle inequality in a Banach lattice, 161
- Trotter-Kato theorem, 337
- Truncation at zero, 481
- $u^*$  (element of dual space), 4
- $u_+$  (positive part of an element in a Banach lattice), 160
- $u_-$  (negative part of an element in a Banach lattice), 160
- $\langle u^*, u \rangle$ ,  $u^*(u)$ ,  $\langle u, u^* \rangle$ , 4
- $\langle u^*, u \rangle_p$ , 193
- $u \vee v$  (least upper bound of two elements in a Banach lattice), 160
- $u \wedge v$  (greatest lower bound of two elements in a Banach lattice), 160
- $|u|$  (absolute value or modulus of an element in a Banach lattice), 160
- $u_n \Rightarrow u$  (convergence in an approximating sequence of Banach spaces), 316
- $U \otimes u$ , 462
- $U * V$  (convolution of two vector-valued distributions), 468–470
- Ultradistributions, 504
- Ultradistribution semigroups, 505
- Unbounded operators, 6
- Uniform boundedness theorem, 1
- Uniformly bounded
  - cosine functions, 170
  - groups, 170
  - semigroups, 170
- Uniform convergence on compacts of  $t \geq t(\epsilon)$ , 342
- Uniformly elliptic partial differential operators, 214
- Uniqueness (of solutions of abstract differential equations), 104–105
- Unitary operators, 17
- $V^b$  (boundary patch), 205
- $V^i$  (interior patch), 205
- Vector-valued distributions, 461
  - abstract parabolic, 494
  - adjoint, 500
  - bounded convergence, 468
  - bounded sets in  $\mathcal{D}'(\Omega, E)$ , 467; in  $\mathcal{S}'(E)$ , 471
  - characteristic function, 485
  - convergence in  $\mathcal{D}'(\Omega, E)$ , 463; in  $\mathcal{S}'(E)$ , 471
  - convolution in  $\mathcal{D}'_+$ , 468; in  $\mathcal{S}'_+$ , 472; in  $\mathcal{S}'_\omega$ , 476
  - convolution inverse, 480, 483
  - derivative, 462
  - fractional derivative, 477
  - Laplace transform in  $\mathcal{S}'_0(E)$ , 473; of distributions with compact support, 475
  - resolvent set, 485
  - resolvent, 485
  - spaces of:  $\mathcal{D}'(\Omega, E)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}'(E)$ , 462;  $\mathcal{D}'_0(E)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}'_+(E)$ ,  $\mathcal{D}'_0(\Omega, E)$ , 464;  $\mathcal{S}'(E)$ ,  $\mathcal{S}'_0(E)$ ,  $\mathcal{S}'_0(\Omega, E)$ , 464;

- $\mathcal{S}'(E)$ , 471;  $\mathcal{S}'_{\pm}(E)$ , 472  $\mathcal{S}'_{\omega}(E)$ , 473  
 support, 464–465  
 Volterra's infinitesimal calculus, 425
- $W^{j,p}(\Omega)$ , 24  
 $W_0^{1,p}$ , 248  
 $W_{loc}^{j,p}(\Omega)$ , 25  
 $W^{2,p}(\Omega)_{\beta}$ , 235  
 Wave operators, 109  
 Weak convergence, 15–16  
 Weak extension (of a symmetric hyperbolic operator), 167
- Weak solutions (of abstract differential equations), 30, 89, 406, 415  
 Weierstrass approximation theorem (by semigroup methods), 85  
 Weierstrass semigroup, 116
- $\hat{x} = (x_1, \dots, x_{m-1})$ , 239
- $Y_{\alpha}$ , 477  
 Yosida approximation  
   for time-independent equations, 92  
   for time-dependent equations, 458  
 Young's theorem, 23