

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
1 How to make surfaces, and talk about them	1
1.1 What is a surface?	1
1.2 Two rules for making paper surfaces	2
1.3 Some names for things	7
1.4 Some simple surfaces with boundary	9
1.5 Thinking about a Moebius band	10
1.6 Where have we got to?	12
2 Making complicated surfaces	14
2.1 Planar regions	14
2.2 Adding an ear	14
2.3 Non-planar surfaces	15
2.4 Recognizing a twist	16
2.5 Adding a bridge	17
2.6 The Euler number	18
2.7 The punctured torus	20
2.8 The Klein bottle and the projective plane	21
3 Multifarious complications	24
3.1 Building up and breaking down	24
3.2 Multi-bridges and multi-ears	24
3.3 The punctured sphere with g handles	26
3.4 The closed sphere with g handles	27
3.5 Orienting a surface	28
3.6 Important questions	30
4 Families of surfaces	32
4.1 Laminas and cocoons	32
4.2 The annulus family and its relations	35
4.3 The families of planar regions and of spheres with handles	39
4.4 The general plan $\mathcal{S}_{p,q,r}$	43
4.5 The Trading Theorem	46
4.6 Adding a lamina to $\mathcal{S}_{p,q,r}$	48
4.7 Rules for recognizing surface families	54

5	Completion of the census of surface families	57
5.1	Some algebra	57
5.2	The Fundamental Theorem	58
5.3	Calculation of p , q and r	59
5.4	Uniqueness of the plan of a surface	60
5.5	The family of a closed surface	61
5.6	Dependence on the order of assembly	62
6	Combinatorial invariants	63
6.1	Repanelling a paper surface	63
6.2	Paper complexes	64
6.3	Triangulations	66
6.4	The Invariance Theorem for a lamina	68
6.5	Refining a panelling	71
6.6	The Euler numbers of a panelling and a refinement	72
7	Order of assembly, and orientability	75
7.1	Mystery surfaces	75
7.2	The Assembly Theorem	76
7.3	The Orientability Theorem	78
7.4	Proof of the Orientability Theorem	79
7.5	Calculation of the orientability number	80
8	Morse Theory of a paper surface	82
8.1	The mountaineer's equation, and Physical Geography	82
8.2	The mountaineer's equation for a general surface	84
8.3	Proof of the mountaineer's equation	90
9	Miscellaneous exercises	95
Appendix A	Mathematical theory of surfaces	99
A.1	Notation	99
A.2	Jordan and Schoenflies	99
A.3	Mathematical surfaces	99
A.4	Families	100
A.5	Mathematical language	101
A.6	Further outlook	101
Appendix B	Teaching notes	103
Appendix C	Hints and solutions to exercises	109
	<i>References</i>	124
	<i>Index of symbols</i>	125
	<i>Subject index</i>	126