

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29951-0 - Work and Revolution in France: The Language of Labor from the Old Regime to 1848

William H. Sewell

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
1. INTRODUCTION: SOCIAL HISTORY AND THE LANGUAGE OF LABOR	I
The paradox of corporate language	2
“The new social history” and the problem of ideology	5
History and cultural anthropology	10
Scope of the book	14
2. MECHANICAL ARTS AND THE CORPORATE IDIOM	16
Cities in an agrarian society	16
The mechanical arts	19
Corporations	25
Moral community	32
Varieties of corporations	37
3. JOURNEYMEN’S BROTHERHOODS	40
The Compagnie des Griffarins	42
Compagnonnage	47
Journeyman and the corporate idiom	55
4. THE ABOLITION OF PRIVILEGE	62
Mechanical arts and the Enlightenment	64
Corporations attacked – and defended	72
1789: the assault on privilege	77
The abolition of corporations	86
5. FROM GENS DE MÉTIER TO SANS-CULOTTES	92
Revolutionary corporations	93
The rise of the sans-culottes	100
Labor and property in sans-culotte ideology	109

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29951-0 - Work and Revolution in France: The Language of Labor from the Old Regime to 1848

William H. Sewell

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

6.	A REVOLUTION IN PROPERTY	114
	Property under the old regime	115
	Property in the Enlightenment	120
	Property in revolutionary legislation	133
	Property and the mechanical arts	138
7.	INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY	143
	French industrial growth	146
	The declining artisan?	154
8.	WORKERS' CORPORATIONS	162
	Institutional forms	163
	Varieties of workers' corporations	171
	Persistent themes – altered relations	179
	Corporate language	187
9.	THE JULY REVOLUTION AND THE EMERGENCE OF CLASS CONSCIOUSNESS	194
	The July Revolution	195
	The idiom of association	201
	The workers' movement	206
	“The confraternity of proletarians”	211
10.	THE PARADOXES OF LABOR	219
	Louis Villermé and the problem of demoralization	223
	Louis Blanc and the organization of labor	232
	Charles Poncy and the poetry of labor	236
11.	THE REVOLUTION OF 1848	243
	The February Revolution	245
	The Luxembourg Commission	251
	Corporations républicaines	256
	Toward class war	265
	After June	272
12.	CONCLUSION: THE DIALECTIC OF REVOLUTION	277
	A dialectical logic	277
	Class consciousness	281
	<i>Notes</i>	285
	<i>Bibliography</i>	318
	<i>Index</i>	329