

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29852-0 - Poverty, Inequality, and Development

Gary S. Fields

Index

[More information](#)


---

## Index

---

- additional worker effect, 139, 252  
 Adelman, Irma, 10, 21, 64, 67, 69, 70, 71–3, 164, 248, 249, 253  
 age, 116–20, 124, 127, 144–62, 178, 253  
 agriculture and rural development, 75–7, 95–6, 122, 161–3, 179, 185, 186, 196, 201, 213, 214, 219, 222, 225, 228, 230, 233, 235, 242, 252  
 Ahluwalia, Montek, 21, 24–5, 64, 70, 74–6, 85–6, 87, 95, 138, 147, 164–6, 174–7, 246, 248, 249, 254  
 Ahluwalia–Chenery index, 24–5, 174–7  
 Ahmed, M., 130, 133, 206, 252  
 AID (U.S. Agency for International Development), 1, 2, 8, 25, 138, 144, 245  
 Alamgir, Mohiuddin, 88, 173, 177  
 Altimir, Oscar, 103, 104, 114, 117–120, 121, 177, 246, 249  
 analysis of variance (ANOVA), 64, 71, 135  
     decomposition using, 105–6, 107–123  
 Anand, Sudhir, 148, 177, 251  
 ANOVA, *see* analysis of variance  
 Argentina, 7, 66, 84, 85, 88, 94, 115, 145, 163, 170, 171, 239, 240  
 Arias, O.S., 255  
 Atkinson, A.B., 35, 38, 106–7, 175, 245, 250, 252  
 Atkinson index, 22, 24  
     decomposition of, 106–7, 107–123  
 Australia, 7, 66  
 Averch, H., 220, 256  
 Ayub, M., 91, 101, 112, 114, 115, 249, 250  
 axiomatic judgments, 11, 21–3, 27, 36–40, 108  
  
 Bacha, Edmar L., 143  
 Bangladesh, 88, 94, 168, 170, 173, 177, 239, 240  
 Barbados, 6, 62, 66  
 Bardhan, P.K., 57, 90, 138, 143, 150, 159, 173, 206–10, 252, 255, 256  
 Barraclough, Solon, 163  
 barriers to mobility, 131–2, 136, 179  
 basic needs, 8  
 Becker, Gary S., 251  
 Belarmino, L.C., 92, 173, 222  
 Berg, Elliot, 251  
 Berry, R.A., 94, 254  
 Bhagwati, Jagdish, 97  
 Bhatt, V.V., 205  
 Bhattacharya, N., 206  
 Bhattya, I.Z., 177, 205  
 Birdsall, Nancy, 161  
 Blaug, M., 251  
 Blitzer, C.R., 10  
 Bolivia, 5, 65, 254  
 Botswana, 3  
 Boulrier, Bryan, 161  
 Bowles, Samuel, 249

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29852-0 - Poverty, Inequality, and Development

Gary S. Fields

Index

[More information](#)

274

*Index*

- Bowman, Mary Jean, 26, 252  
 Brazil, 2, 6, 12, 56, 65, 86, 89,  
   94, 97, 114, 115, 116, 138,  
   145, 151, 155, 160, 163,  
   170, 171, 174, 175, 177,  
   181, 185, 210–18, 222, 239,  
   241, 242, 243, 252, 254, 256  
 Bronfenbrenner, Martin, 245  
 Bruton, Henry, 97  
 Burma, 5, 65, 146
- Cain, Glen, 252  
 Calvo, Ml. Felipe, 193  
 Canada, 60  
 Carnoy, Martin, 249  
 Céspedes, V.H., 89, 173, 186,  
   188, 189, 193  
 Ceylon, *see* Sri Lanka  
 Chad, 2, 5, 65, 114, 147  
 Champernowne, D.G., 38, 109,  
   249  
 Cheetham, R., 220, 256  
 Chenery, Hollis, 24–5, 64, 76–7,  
   174–7, 248  
 Chile, 2, 6, 66, 114, 115, 119,  
   128, 145, 162, 163  
 China, 95, 114  
 Chiswick, Barry, 73–4  
 Chiswick, Carmel, 28, 103, 104,  
   105, 109, 114, 116, 249  
 Choo, Hakchung, 249  
 Clark, P., 10  
 Cline, William, 21, 69, 84, 86,  
   162, 164, 249, 253  
 Colombia, 2, 6, 62, 65, 86, 97,  
   98, 112, 114, 115, 117, 128,  
   134, 145, 163, 168, 174,  
   175, 249, 250, 251, 252,  
   253, 254  
 consumption versus income,  
   141–2  
 Costa Rica, 2, 6, 12, 65, 86, 89,  
   94, 115, 118, 145, 170, 172,  
   174, 181, 185–94, 219, 239,  
   240, 241, 242, 243  
 Cuba, 95
- Da Costa, E.P.W., 150, 160
- Dahomey, 2, 5, 65, 147  
 Dalton, H., 38  
 Daltonian condition, 38  
 Dandekar, V.M., 138  
 Das, T., 250  
 decomposition of income growth,  
   42  
 decomposition of income  
   inequality, 98–124  
   choice of procedure, 107–11  
   empirical findings, 111–24  
   methodologies for, 101–11  
   ANOVA, 105–6  
   Atkinson, 106–7  
   Gini, 101–3  
   Theil, 103–5  
 types of problems, 99–110  
   by economic sector, 99–100,  
   114–15, 123–4  
   by functional income source,  
   99, 111–14, 123–4  
   by income determinants,  
   100–1, 115–22, 123–4  
 Denmark, 7, 60, 62, 66, 78, 81  
 Dervis, Kemal, 141  
 development strategies, 94–6,  
   181–244  
 Dieguez, Hector L., 173  
 Doeringer, Peter, 131, 162  
 Domike, Arthur L., 163  
 Dominican Republic, 2, 145  
 D'Silva, Emmanuel H., 245  
 dualism, 11, 30, 183–4, 219–20,  
   228  
   welfare economics of, 33–58
- earnings functions, 11, 12,  
   100–1, 110–11, 121, 124,  
   125–37, 178, 251  
 ECLA (Economic Commission  
   for Latin America), 89, 188  
 economic growth  
   and inequality, 67–71, 77–98,  
   122–213, 181–244  
   and poverty, 162–180,  
   181–244  
 Ecuador, 2, 6, 65, 145, 163, 253

*Index*

275

- education, 13, 16, 75-7, 95, 97,  
105-6, 116-20, 122, 124,  
127, 130, 133-6, 144-62,  
167, 178, 185, 191, 194,  
196, 199-200, 212, 213,  
216-18, 236-7, 253
- Edwards, Richard, 133
- Egypt, 2
- El Salvador, 2, 6, 60, 62, 65, 86,  
89, 94, 145, 174, 175, 239
- employment status, 116-20, 127,  
144-62, 191, 194, 214, 223
- employment structures, changes  
in, 13, 181-244
- factor inequality weights, 102,  
113-14
- family size and poverty, 144-62,  
253
- Fei, John C.H., 10, 22, 31, 36,  
38, 63, 70, 101-2, 111-13,  
115, 116, 173, 213, 232,  
234, 249, 250, 257
- Felix, David, 90
- Ferber, Robert, 138
- Fields, Gary S., 21, 38, 57, 101,  
105, 112, 114, 115, 117,  
134, 135, 173, 212, 249,  
250, 251, 256
- Fiji, 6, 65
- Finland, 7, 66
- Fishlow, Albert, 56, 89, 97, 104,  
114, 116, 138, 148, 177,  
216, 217, 218, 249, 254
- Flanagan, Robert, 131
- Fleisher, Belton, 252
- Foxley, Alejandro, 164
- fractile measures of inequality, 22
- France, 7, 66
- Freedman, Marcia, 130, 133
- Friedman, Milton, 141
- Fuchs, Victor, 29
- functional distribution of income,  
10, 14, 16-17, 126, 225, 230
- Furtado, C., 216
- Gabon, 2, 6, 65, 147
- Galenson, Walter, 166-70, 233,  
234, 237, 253, 257
- Garzuel, Michel, 249
- Ghana, 168
- Gini coefficient  
change over time, 85, 87-94,  
181-244  
decomposition of, 101-3,  
107-123  
definition of, 22  
international evidence on, 65-70  
in social welfare judgments, 18,  
34, 55-6
- Gollás, Manuel, 90, 173
- Gordon, David, 132, 133
- government economic activity, 72
- Grant, James P., 257
- Greece, 7, 66
- Green, Reginald H., 95
- Gregory, Peter, 251
- Griffin, K., 167-70
- Guatemala, 2, 62, 162, 163
- Guyana, 2, 145
- Haiti, 254
- Harbison, Frederick, 248, 251
- Harrison, Bennett, 252
- Hawkins, E., 220, 256
- head count of poverty, 26, 57,  
139, 141, 177-8, 189, 198,  
207-10, 211  
*see also* poverty, absolute
- Heady, Christopher, 251
- health indicators, 13
- Hirschman, Albert O., 39, 246
- Honduras, 2, 145
- human capital investment, 72-74.  
*see also* education
- human capital theory, 73, 127-9,  
178, 251
- ILO, *see* United Nations Interna-  
tional Labour Office
- immiserization of the poor, 55,  
164-6, 222, 253
- impoverishment, *see* immiseriza-  
tion of the poor

- income distribution
- absolute income approach, 23–5, 29–32, 35, 125–80, 239
  - absolute poverty approach, 25–8, 29–32, 35, 125–80, 239
  - absolute vs. relative measures, 13–58, 182, 206–10, 212, 239–40
  - dispersion of, 15
  - functional vs. size distribution, 11, 14, 16–17
  - vs. income inequality, 14–16
  - relative inequality approach, 21–3, 24–32, 59–124, 239
  - relative poverty approach, 28–9, 29–32
  - see also* inequality; poverty, absolute; poverty, relative
- income growth measures
- problems with GNP, 8
  - problems with within-decile measures, 184
  - problems with within-sector measures, 183
- income recipient unit, choice of, 139–40
- income shortfall, 26, 57, 139, 141, 177–8, 211–13, 254
- India, 2, 5, 12, 31, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 65, 86, 90, 94, 138, 140, 143, 146, 150, 154, 155, 159, 162, 170, 173, 174, 175, 177, 181, 185, 204–10, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 252, 253, 255
- industrial development, 96, 190–1, 212, 214–17, 219, 222–4, 230, 232, 236–7, 242
- industry, 134–5, 178, 186, 191, 194, 201–14, 222, 228, 233.
- see also* industrial development; sector
- inequality
- axiomatic judgments in, 11, 21–3, 36–40, 108
  - in Brazil, 212
  - changes over time, 77–98, 122–3
  - changing tolerance for, 39
  - in Costa Rica, 188–9
  - cross-sectional evidence, 59–77, 122
  - decomposition of, 98–122, 123–4
  - and development, 61–71, 77–98, 122–213, 181–244
  - disagreement among relative measures, 53
  - and economic structure, 71–7
  - and growth, summary table, 88–93
  - in India, 204–6
  - interregional, 17
  - of labor incomes, 12, 17, 100–1, 111–15, 124
  - personal vs. sectoral characteristics, 124
  - in the Philippines, 220–1
  - rural–urban, 17
  - in social welfare judgments, 18–23, 29–32, 33–58
  - in Sri Lanka, 197–8
  - in Taiwan, 229–31
  - in world, 5–7, 65–70
  - see also* decomposition of income inequality; income distribution
- International Union for the Scientific Study of Population, 252
- inverted-U pattern, 54, 61, 71, 78–98, 122–3, 248
- Iqbal, Farrukh, 149
- Iran, 86, 146
- Iraq, 6, 65, 146
- Israel, 7, 60, 66
- Italy, 7, 60, 62, 66
- Ivory Coast, 2, 6, 65, 147
- Jain, S., 15, 64, 188, 197
- Jallade, Jean-Pierre, 249
- Jamaica, 2, 6, 65, 145
- Japan, 7, 60, 66, 220
- Jayawardena, L., 93, 203
- Johnson, George, 128, 139
- Jorgenson, Dale, 36

*Index*

277

- Karunatilake, N., 93, 173, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200
- Kenya, 2, 62, 249
- Knight, John B., 248
- Kondor, Yaakov, 38, 70
- Korea, South, 2, 5, 65, 86, 146, 175, 249
- Kravis, Irving, B., 60, 248, 252, 253
- Krueger, Anne O., 97, 252
- Kuo, W., 10, 63, 93, 101–2, 112, 115, 117, 149, 173, 231, 232, 235, 249, 250, 257
- Kuznets, Simon, 21, 31, 34, 54, 55, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 70, 78–84, 85, 86, 115, 139, 161, 248, 252
- Kuznets ratio, 22
- labor income, inequality of, 12, 17, 100–1, 111–15, 124
- labor market segmentation, 12, 129–37, 179
- labor movement, 72
- Lal, Deepak, 248, 253, 255, 257
- land and poverty, 154, 161–3
- Langoni, Carlos, 56, 89, 97, 105, 114, 116, 217–18, 249, 252
- Lardy, Nicholas, R., 95
- Lebanon, 6, 65, 146
- Lewis, W. Arthur, 36
- Lima, 121
- Little, I.M.D., 25, 96, 253
- Loehr, William, 254
- log-variance, 22  
*see also* analysis of variance
- Lorenz criterion, 21–2, 34, 37–8
- Lorenz curve, 15, 16, 21, 28, 31, 34, 37–8  
in Costa Rica, 187–9  
in developed vs. less developed countries, 61, 63  
in India, 204  
in modern-sector enlargement growth, 49, 52–3  
in modern-sector enrichment growth, 49–51  
in the Philippines, 220  
in Sri Lanka, 197–8  
in Taiwan, 229–30  
in traditional-sector enrichment growth 42–50
- Lydall, Harold, 64, 74, 248
- McGreevey, William, 139
- Madagascar, 2, 5, 65, 147
- Malan, P., 216, 218
- Malawi, 2, 6
- Malaya, 65
- Malaysia, 128, 130, 146, 152, 155, 156, 160, 168, 220, 251, 252
- Mangahas, Mahar, 101, 103, 114, 115, 249
- Marga Research Institute, 255
- maximin principle, *see* Rawlsian criterion
- Mazumdar, Dipak, 130, 133, 252
- Meesook, O.A., 149, 173
- Mehran, F., 101, 114, 249
- Mellor, John W., 255
- Mericle, K.S., 217
- Merrick, Thomas, 252
- Mexico, 6, 62, 66, 84, 85, 86, 90, 94, 96, 114, 117, 118, 145, 170, 173, 174, 175, 239, 240
- microeconomic vs. macroeconomic approach to development, 1–12
- migrant status and poverty, 151
- Mijares, T.A., 91, 173, 222
- Mincer, Jacob, 127, 251
- Minhas, B.S., 162, 206, 207–10
- Mirrlees, J.A., 35
- mobility, 131–2, 136, 141, 179
- modern-sector enlargement effects, 42, 45, 189, 194, 201, 232, 237, 243
- modern-sector enlargement growth and Ahluwalia-Chenery index, 176–7  
changing Gini coefficient in, 247–8

- modern-sector enlargement (*cont.*)  
 and decile income growth rates, 184  
 defined, 30–1  
 welfare economics, 29–33, 52–6  
 within-sector inequality in, 54  
 modern-sector enrichment effects, 42, 43, 45, 243  
 modern-sector enrichment growth  
 defined, 30–1  
 welfare economics of, 51–2  
 Morawetz, David, 245, 254, 257  
 Morris, Cynthia Taft, 21–64, 67, 69, 70, 71–3, 164, 248, 253  
 Morley, S.A., 222, 256  
 Morocco, 5, 65  
 Muller, Ronald, 164  
 Musgrove, Philip, 138, 161, 253, 254
- Naseem, S.M., 173  
 Netherlands, 7, 60, 62, 66, 78, 80  
 new directions in development  
 assistance, 8  
 Nigeria, 5, 65, 147  
 Northern Rhodesia, 62  
 Norway, 7, 66, 78, 81  
 nutrition, 13, 25, 138, 167, 196, 220, 245, 252, 254
- occupation, 116–21, 127, 144–62, 190, 194, 201–2, 212, 214, 226–7, 232–4, 253  
 Ojha, P.D., 75, 205, 207, 208  
 Orshansky, Mollie, 138  
 Oshima, Harry, 60  
 Osterman, Paul, 252  
 Overseas Development Council, 245
- Pakistan, 2, 5, 65, 91, 94, 114, 115, 146, 149, 153, 155, 158, 160, 170, 172, 239, 250  
 Panama, 2, 6, 66, 86, 114, 115, 119, 145, 174, 175  
 Pant, Pitamber, 252  
 Papanek, Gustav, 253
- Pareto criterion, 27, 34  
 Parikh, A., 250  
 Paukert, F., 7, 21, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Perkins, Dwight, 249  
 Perlman, Richard, 26  
 Peru, 2, 6, 65, 86, 115, 119, 128, 145, 175, 253, 254  
 Petrecollo, Alberto, 173  
 Philippines, 2, 6, 12, 65, 86, 91, 94, 115, 146, 168, 170, 172, 174, 175, 180, 181, 185, 218–28, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 256  
 physical quality of life indicators, 13  
 Piñera, Sebastian, 103, 104, 114, 117–20, 249  
 Piore, Michael, 131  
 population growth, 45, 75, 95, 122, 164, 185, 200, 214, 256  
 potential for economic development, 72  
 poverty, absolute  
 in Brazil, 211–13  
 in Costa Rica, 189  
 definition of, 25, 137–43, 182  
 and development, 162–80, 181–244  
 and growth, summary table, 171–3  
 head count, *see* head count of poverty  
 income shortfall, 26, 57, 139, 141, 177–8, 211–13, 254  
 in India, 207–10  
 in the Philippines, 222–23  
 poverty gap, 26, 211  
*see also* income shortfall  
 in social welfare judgments, 19, 29–32  
 in Sri Lanka, 198  
 in Taiwan, 229–31  
 in world, 1–4, 144–7  
 poverty, relative, 19, 21, 28–9, 29–32  
 poverty gap, 26, 211  
*see also* income shortfall

*Index*

279

- poverty line, definition of, 137–43
- price differentials, 13–14, 207–10
- Prussia, 78, 79
- Psacharopoulos, George, 128
- pseudo-Gini coefficient, 102, 113–14
- Puerto Rico, 7, 60, 61, 62, 66, 84, 85, 92, 94, 145, 170, 171, 239, 240
- Pyatt, Graham, 10, 101, 103, 114, 115, 249
- race and poverty, 152
- Ramakrishnan, M.K., 92, 173
- Ranadive, K.R., 205
- rank-preserving equalization, 108
- Ranis, Gustav, 10, 31, 36, 63, 70, 93, 95, 101–2, 112–13, 115, 116, 173, 231, 232, 234–8, 249, 250, 257
- Rao, V.M., 101, 250
- Rao, V.V., Bhanaji, 92, 173
- Rasaputram, W., 255
- Rath, Nilakantha, 138
- Rawls, John, 27, 35, 50
- Rawlsian criterion, 27, 48, 52, 54
- redistribution with growth, 8
- region, 105–6, 116–20, 124, 127, 133, 144–62, 200, 213
- Reich, Michael, 132, 133
- relative poverty, *see* poverty, relative
- Republic of South Africa, 7, 66, 147
- Reutlinger, Shlomo, 25, 245, 252
- Reynolds, Lloyd G., 95, 162, 245, 251, 252
- Rhodesia, 147
- Robinson, Sherman, 10, 38, 55, 104, 109, 141, 248, 249, 250
- Rosenzweig, Mark, 251, 252
- Rothschild, Michael, 38, 39, 246
- rural–urban inequality, 17, 116–20, 127, 144–62
- Sahota, G. S., 128
- Saxony, 78, 80
- scale irrelevance, 38, 108
- Schultz, T.W., 105, 114, 115, 117, 161, 249, 250, 251
- Scitovsky, Tibor, 96
- Scott, Maurice, 96
- sector, 116–21, 127, 130, 144–62
- Seers, D., 95, 255
- Selowsky, Marcelo, 25, 245, 252
- Sen, A.K., 22, 25–8, 34, 109, 177–8, 246, 249, 252, 253
- Sen index, 26–7, 170, 177–8, 254
- Senegal, 2, 5, 65, 147
- sex, 116–20, 124, 130, 144–62, 178, 215
- Sheshinski, E., 34
- Sierra Leone, 2, 5, 65, 147
- Singapore, 92, 94, 170, 172, 239, 240
- Singer, P.I., 216
- size distribution of income, 10, 14–15  
*see also* inequality
- Skolka, Jiri, 249
- Smith, Adam, 251
- Smith, Robert, 251
- Snodgrass, D.R., 255
- social accounting matrix, 10
- Social Science Research Council, 245
- social welfare functions, 11, 18, 31–2, 33–58
- social welfare policies, 201–4
- socialism, 75, 95, 164
- socioeconomic dualism, 72
- Southern Rhodesia, 62
- Souza, Paul, R., 130, 133
- Sri Lanka, 2, 5, 12, 60, 61, 62, 65, 86, 93, 94, 146, 168, 170, 173, 174, 175, 180, 181, 185, 195–204, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 255
- Srinivasan, T.N., 139, 246, 252
- stabilization policy, 216
- Stern, N.H., 35
- Stiglitz, J.E., 38, 251
- structural characteristics of developing economies, 181–244

- Sudan, 2, 5, 65  
 Surinam, 6, 65  
 Swamy, Subramanian, 31, 55, 248  
 Sweden, 7, 62, 66, 78, 81  
 symmetry, in inequality measures, 38, 108  
 Syrquin, Moises, 64, 76–7, 248  
 Szal, Richard T., 38, 104, 109, 246, 250
- Taiwan, 12, 63, 86, 93, 94, 112, 114, 115, 116, 146, 149, 152, 157, 160, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 181, 185, 219, 220, 225, 228–38, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 257  
 Tanzania, 2, 5, 65, 95, 128, 147, 168  
 Taylor, Lance B., 10, 248  
 Thailand, 2, 114, 115, 116, 146, 149, 153, 155, 157, 160, 170, 239  
 Theil, Henri, 103, 104, 111, 115, 249  
 Theil index, 22  
   decomposition of, 103–5, 107–23  
 Thorbecke, Erik, 10  
 Tokman, Victor E., 130, 133  
 Tracy, Ruth M., 235  
 trade policies, 94–7, 185, 195–6, 210–11, 217, 236–7  
 traditional-sector enrichment  
   effects, 42, 43, 45, 201, 233, 237, 243  
 traditional-sector enrichment  
   growth  
     defined, 30–1  
     welfare economics of, 47–50  
 trickle-down theory, 170, 225, 240–2  
 Trinidad and Tobago, 17, 66  
 truncation bias, 136  
 Tunisia, 2, 5, 65, 147  
 Turkey, 2, 146  
 Turnham, David, 31
- Uganda, 147
- United Kingdom, 7, 60, 61, 62, 66, 78, 79  
 United Nations, 245  
 United Nations International  
   Labour Office (ILO), 8, 64, 91, 219, 221, 222, 228, 246, 255, 256  
 United States, 7, 60, 61, 62, 66, 78, 82, 138, 140, 252  
 University of Sussex, 246  
 urbanization, 75–7, 122, 201, 213, 225, 235  
 Uribe, Pedro, 103, 115, 249  
 Urrutia, Miguel, 252  
 Uruguay, 2, 145  
 utility function, 23, 38
- Vaidyanathan, A., 207, 208  
 Van Ginneken, Wouter, 103, 114, 117, 249  
 Venezuela, 7, 66, 114, 115, 120, 145, 174, 175, 253, 254  
 Vietnam, South, 2
- Wachter, Michael, 131  
 wage policy, 217  
 wage structures, changes in, 75, 124, 181–244  
   *see also* earnings function  
 Webb, Richard, 121, 252  
 Weisskoff, Richard, 84–5, 86, 88, 92, 109, 173, 249  
 Welch, Finis, 125  
 welfare economics  
   in development, 36–40  
   in dualistic development, 11, 33–58  
   enlargement and enrichment  
     effects in, 43  
   extensions in dualistic development, 44–6  
   in general case of dualistic development, 40–4  
   income distribution in, 33–40  
   in modern-sector enlargement, 52–6  
   in modern-sector enrichment, 50–1

Cambridge University Press  
978-0-521-29852-0 - Poverty, Inequality, and Development  
Gary S. Fields  
Index  
[More information](#)

---

*Index*

281

- welfare economics (*cont.*)  
  relative vs. absolute approaches  
    in, 56–7  
  special cases, 46–56  
  in traditional-sector enrichment,  
    47–50  
Wells, J., 97, 216, 218  
West Germany, 7, 62, 66, 78, 80  
Whitelaw, E., 139  
Williamson, Jeffrey, 17, 222, 256  
Wogart, J.P., 216  
workers in family, and poverty,  
  144–62  
World Bank, 1, 8, 15, 25, 28, 64,  
  74, 77, 138, 144, 245, 252  
Yugoslavia, 175  
Zambia, 2, 6, 65, 147