

## Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	ix
1	Brains in a vat	1
2	A problem about reference	22
3	Two philosophical perspectives	49
4	Mind and body	75
5	Two conceptions of rationality	103
6	Fact and value	127
7	Reason and history	150
8	The impact of science on modern conceptions of rationality	174
9	Values, facts and cognition	201
	<i>Appendix</i>	217
	<i>Index</i>	219