

INDEX

As the custom of using surnames was almost universal in the later Middle Ages, persons are so entered in this index; a very few exceptions have been made for names of an earlier age and for saints (e.g. Bonaventura) and others who are currently known by their Christian name alone. Reference to modern scholars whose works are mentioned in the footnotes is only given when an appraisal or discussion of particular points occurs.

The following abbreviations are used: A = Augustinian; abb. = abbey, abbot; archb. = archbishop; b. = bishop; B. = black monk (Benedictine); c. = canon; Carm. = Carmelite; Carth. = Carthusian; cath. = cathedral; Chr. Ch. = Christ Church; Cist. = Cistercian; Cl. = Cluniac; Gilb. = Gilbertine; Grand. = Grandmontine; m. = monk; Min. = Minoreesses; n. = nun, nunnery; OM = Franciscan; OP = Dominican; OSA = Augustinian (Austin); Pr. = Premonstratensian; pr. = prior, priory; St Aug.'s = St Augustine's; Tir. = Tironian.

- abbots
engrossing of offices by, 328–30
status and influence, 280–2, 324–7
- Abbotsbury, B. abb., 18
- Abingdon, B. abb., 16, 28 n., 42–3, 241, 330
'the abbot of Abyndown' in *Piers Plowman*, 108 n.
- abbot in parliament, 304
visitation, 204
- 'absolute' power of God, 75, 82, 88
- accounts, monastic
annual rendering by superior, 210, 309–10
audit, manner of, 319, 320
improvement of technique, 320–1
- Ad conditorem canonum*, papal bull, 6
- Ad decorem*, papal bull, 3
- administration of estates, monastic, 285, 311–24
- agrarian policy and changes, 311–24, 357
of Cistercians, 125–7
- Ailred, St. abb. Rievaulx (1147–67), 116, 117
Regula Inclusarum, 117
writings, 342, 349, 350
- Alan of Lynn, Carm., 152, 153 n., 199, 202, 222
sermon-encyclopedia, 152, 222
- Alberbury, Grand. pr., 165
- Albon, William, abb. St Albans (1464–76), 173, 196 n., 330
- Alcester, B. abb., 261
- alchemy, religious interested in, 236
- alien priories, 157, 159, 161–5
denization among, 165–6
number, 161–2 and n.
and parliament, 159, 162, 163
- seizure by king, 159, 163
suppression in 1414, 163–5, 356; compared with act of 1536, 164–5
- Allen, Miss H. E., 198 n., 199 n., 222 n., 223 n.
- almonry school, 231, 294, 295–6
- Alnwick, William
b. Norwich (1426–38), b. Lincoln (1436–49), 27, 20–9, 211–13, 218, 367–8
m. St Albans, pr. Wymondham, 178–80, 367; *see also* Appendix II
m. and recluse St Albans, confessor Syon, :79–80, 220–1, 367–8; *see also* Appendix II
Pr. c. Alnwick, 367
- Amundesham, John, m. St Albans, 180 and n., 182
chronicle cited, 220, 282, 367–8
- Ancren Riwle, The*, 120 n., 121
- Andwell, Tir. pr., 165
- annihilation, impossibility of, 88
- appropriation of parish churches, 290–2
total in 1535, 291
- Aquinas, St Thomas, OP, 76, 78, 83, 92 n., 94, 122, 149, 268, 272
works 340, 343
- architecture
churches of the friars, 152
monastic, 29–38
- Arnold, Thomas, m. St Aug.'s Canterbury, books, 340
- arts and crafts, monks engaged in, 32, 35 n., 126, 233, 235
- Arundel, Thomas, archb. Canterbury (1396–7; 1399–1414), 190, 217–18, 241

- Arundel, Thomas (*cont.*)
and Cluniacs, 160, 167
and Margery Kempe, 200
- Ashbourne, Thomas, OSA, 72, 151
- Aston, John, the Lollard, 187
- astrology, study of, by monks, 39, 236
- Athelney, B. abb., 18
names of monks, 232
visitation, 217
- Atkinson, T. D., 33 n.
- Attleborough, John, pr. Bermondsey, 167
- Audelay, John, poet, 275–6, 277
- Augustine of Hippo, St, 80, 122
theological system, 122
- Augustinian (Austin) canons, 361
and Benedict XII, 3
chapters, 7–8, 172
horarium, 239
parish work, 289, 292–3
- Augustinian (Austin) friars or Hermits,
41 n., 63–4, 68, 71, 118–20, 148–51,
359
numbers at Oxford and Cambridge, 260
and Ockhamism, 83
and Parliament of 1371, 68, 97–8
and noble patrons, 173 n.
- Auriole, Pierre, OM, 80, 87
- Autrecourt, Nicholas de, 88 n.
- Babington, Sir William, C. J., 283
- Baconthorp, John, Carm., 83, 145
- Badby, William, Carm., 153
- bailiff
lay, 311
monastic, 312
- Baker, Augustine, OSB, 123 n.
- Bale, John, Carm., b. Ossory, 150, 271
- Baldwin of Ford, abb. Ford (?–1180), b.
Worcester (1180–5), archb. Canter-
bury (1185–90), works, 342, 349
- Ball, John, 59
- Bankyn, John, OSA, 68, 151
- baptism, necessity or value of, 76
- Bardney, B. abb., 214 n., 240, 245, 247 n., 286
abbot, 206; in parliament, 304, 306, 307
names of monks, 232
visitations, 210
- Barking, B. n., 179, 368
- Barlings, Pr. abb., 139, 259 n.
- Barnstaple, Cl. pr., 168
denization, 168
- barony, tenure by, 305–6
- Basel, Council of, 164, 194, 215, 268
- Basingwerk, Cist. abb., abbot in parliament,
303
- Bateman, William, b. Norwich (1344–55),
58
- Bath, B. cath. pr., 11, 241
books, 349
election, 252
- Bath and Wells, bishops of, *see* Bekynton,
Bowet, Button, King, Stafford
- Battle, B. abb., 18, 43
books, 349
and parliament, 303, 304, 306
visitation, 204–5
See also Odo (abbot)
- Baukwell, John, abb. Wulbeck (1388–1411),
169
- Bayham (Beigham), Pr. abb., abbot, 142,
169
- Beauchief, Pr. abb., abbot, 169
- Beaufort, Henry, b. Lincoln (1398–1404),
b. Winchester (1404–47), and cardinal,
187
- Beaulieu, Cist. abb., 257
abbot, 128, 129; in parliament, 303
books, 349
- Beaurepaire (Bearpark), Co. Durham, 318,
322, 324, 325
- Beauviale, Carth. pr., 121 n., 123 n., 129, 223
foundation, 129
- Bec-Hellouin, B. abb., 165
'order' of, 165–6, 168
and Schism, 168
seized by Edward I and II, 166
- Becket, Thomas, St, archb. Canterbury
(1162–70), 115
books, 339
- Bedemansberg, B. pr., prior, 173
- Bedford, John Duke of, 282, 283
- Bek, Antony, b. Durham (1284–1311),
books, 340
- Bekynton, Thomas, b. Bath and Wells
(1443–65), 216, 245
- Bell, Richard, m. Durham, b. Carlisle
(1478–95), 251, 327
- Benedict XI, Pope, 91, 95
- Benedict XII, Pope, 3–54, 15, 18 n., 23, 40,
143, 354
and Augustinian canons, 3
and Cistercians, 3
monastic constitutions, 3, 15, 18 n., 40,
44, 254, 294 n., 295
- Benedict, St, Rule of, 3, 178, 219, 249, 253,
309, 334
commentary on, 272
customs contrary to, 244; abolished, 204
mitigations of, 3, 6
benefices held by religious, 171–3, 293
- Bennett, H. S., 274 n., 366
- Berham, Michael of, m. Chr. Ch. Canter-
bury, books, 340
- Berington, John de, m. Durham, 20
- Bermondsey, Cl. pr. (later B. abb.), 160,
167, 168
chronicle of, 264
denization, 168
prior, 167
a monk of, 178

INDEX

391

- Berton, William, chancellor of Oxford, 71
 Beverley, John of, m. Durham, 274
 Bicester, A. pr., 297, 328
 prior, 207
 Binham, B. pr., 236
 Binham, William, m. St Albans, 67, 68, 98,
 99, 271
 bishops, monks and friars as, 153–5. *See*
 also Appendix III, 369–75
 Black Death, the, 8–13, 34, 41, 42, 47, 54,
 125, 131, 185, 256, 317, 355, 357
 Black Prince, the, *see* Edward, the Black
 Prince
 Blackfriars (London)
 council of (1382), 59, 70
 second synod of, 72
 Blackman, John, m. Witham, 138, 276
 Blanchland, Pr. abb., 247
 Blanford, Henry, m. St Albans, chronicle,
 265
 Blois, Henry of, b. Winchester (1129–71),
 320
 Bloxham, John, Warden of Merton College,
 72
 Blyth, B. pr., 162, 363
 Bodenham, a youth, 23
 Bodmin, A. pr., 11, 245
 Bokenham, Osbert, OSA, 276
 Boldon (co. Durham), 49
 Uthred of, *see* Uthred
 Bolton, A. pr., 293
 Bonaventura, St, OM, 78, 94, 223
 Bond, F., 33 n., 36 n., 37 n.
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 62, 67, 91, 94, 95, 149
 Boniface IX, Pope, 144, 160, 168, 169, 171,
 172
 Bonpas, Carth. pr., 56
 books, private collections
 of monks, 136, 339–41
 friars, 150, 341
 Bordesley, Cist. abb., 303
 Boston, John, m. Bury, 271, 272
 Bottisham, William, OP, 71
 Bowet, Henry, b. Bath and Wells (1401–7),
 archb. York (1407–23), 199
 Boxgrove, B. pr., 162
 Boxley, Cist. abb., abbot of, 168
 Brackley (Northants.), church of, 187
 Brackley, John, OM, 202–3
 Brackley, Thomas, OSB, recluse of Nor-
 wich, 200, 222
 Bradwardine, Thomas, archb. Canterbury
 (1349), 9, 50, 55, 80, 81, 83, 354
 De causa Dei, 80, 81
 Bradwell, A. pr., visitation, 212
 Brantyngham, Thomas, b. Exeter (1370–94),
 68, 245
 Brecon, B. pr., visitation, 217
 Bridget (Brigit, Birgitta) of Sweden, St, 57,
 137, 175, 176, 222 n., 223, 277
 Bridgewater, Edward, son of Queen
 Katherine, m. Westminster, 230
 Bridlington, A. pr., 117–18, 259, 361
 prior in parliament, 306
 works of Prior Robert, 349
 See also John Thwenge (prior); Sleight-
 holm, W. (canon)
 Bridlington, St John (Thwenge) of, pr.
 Bridlington, 114, 116, 117–18
 Vaticinia canonici Joannis Bridlington, 150
 Brinton (Norf.), 58, 60 n.
 Bristol, St Augustine's, A. abb., 36, 330
 architecture, 36
 See also Newland (abbot)
 British Museum, monastic books at, 348
 Bromyard, John, OP, 72, 152
 Brunton (Brinton), Thomas de, m. Norwich,
 b. Rochester (1373–89), 57, 58–60, 71,
 356
 Bruton, A. pr., 245, 247
 election, 252
 visitations, 215, 216
 Buckfast, Cist. abb., works of Abbot
 William Slade (fl. 1380), 349
 Buckingham, John, b. Lincoln (1363–98),
 132
 Buildings, monastic, 32, 34, 40, 190
 libraries, 351–3
 studies, 40
 Buildwas, Cist. abb., abbot in parliament,
 303
 Bulmer, William, 327
 Burghersh, John, pr. Lewes, 160
 Burnby, John, pr. Durham (1456–64), 251
 Burscough, A. pr., 28
 Burton, Thomas of, abb. Meaux (1396–99),
 169
 and chronicle of Meaux, 169, 264
 Burton-on-Trent, B. abb., 18
 abbot in parliament, 304, 306
 Bury, Richard de, b. Durham (1333–45), 19
 Bury St Edmunds, B. abb., 12, 19, 28 n., 43,
 205, 258, 281, 282
 abbot, 182; in parliament, 304
 books, 337, 345; number, 348, 350
 library, 252 n.
 monastic history, 270, 271
 See also Curteys, Northwold (abbots);
 Boston, Lydgate (monks)
 Butler, Abbot C., 47 n.
 Butt, John, 60
 Button, William, b. Bath and Wells (1267–
 74), 115
 Byland, Cist. abb.
 abbot, 128
 books, 349
 See also (abbot) Geoffrey
 Caen, Carm. pr., English friars at, 146
 Caesar, Julius, *Commentaries* of, 337, 343, 349

- 'Caim's castles', 102 n., 105, 109
 Caldwell, A. pr., visitation, 212
 Cambridge, Buckingham College, 27
 origins, 27
 Cambridge, Christ's College, 165
 Cambridge, Corpus Christi College, monastic books, 348
 Cambridge, King's College, 27, 138, 164
 Cambridge, Pembroke College, monastic books, 348
 Cambridge, Trinity College, monastic books, 348
 Cambridge, Trinity Hall, 58
 Cambridge, university of, 155–6
 Austin friars at, 149
 monks studying at, 17, 27
 and Ockhamism, 83
 Canons Ashby, A. pr., 213
 visitation, 212, 213
 Canterbury, archbishops of, *see* Arundel, Baldwin, Becket, Bradwardine, Chichele, Courtenay, Islep, Langham, Langton, Pecham, Pole, Stafford, Sudbury, Winchelsey, Wittlesey
 Canterbury, Christ Church, B. cath. pr., 10, 11, 20, 173, 201–2, 235, 240, 258, 269–70, 281, 295 n., 296
 administration, 319, 320
 agrarian policy, 312, 323
 Black Death at, 10, 11
 books, 337, 339, 345; number, 348, 350
 chronicles, 269
 library, 352 n., 353
 list of monks, 229, 255
 names of monks, 232
 and parliament, 304
 provincial chapter and, 20, 43–5
 rent-economy, 321, 324
 See also Chillenden, Eastry, Horthbrand, Selling, Thomas, Vynch, Woodnesburgh (priors); Berham, Cornwall, Kyngton, Ledbury, Stone (monks)
 Canterbury, St Augustine's, B. abb., 19, 28 n., 246, 269–70
 abbot in parliament, 301, 304
 books, 340, 345; number, 348, 350
 chroniclers, 269
 See also Findon (abbot); Arnold, Elmham, London, Northgate, Thorne (monks)
 Cantilupe, Sir Nicholas de, 129
 Cantilupe, St Thomas of, b. Hereford (1275–82), 115
 Cantilupe, Walter, b. Worcester (1237–66), 115
 Capgrave, John, OSA, 143, 276
 Capua, St Raymund of, OP, 119, 170 n.
 Carmarthen, A. pr., 292 n.
 visitation 217
 Carmelite friars, the, 71–3, 144–8, 279, 359
 'distinctions' of province, 144
 and Ockhamism, 82–3
 numbers at Oxford and Cambridge, 260
 patrons, noble, 173 n.
 provincial chapter, 144
 and Wyclif, 71–2
 See also University
Carta Caritatis, the, 127
 Carthusian order, the, 129–38, 238
 book-catalogues, 343
 general chapter at Grande Chartreuse, 134
 horarium, 238
 and Schism, 170
 Cassian, John, writings of, 335
 Castell, Thomas, pr. Durham (1494–1519), 325
 catalogues of books, 337, 340–3, 345–8
 Canterbury, Christ Church, 340
 Canterbury, St Augustine's, 340
 Dover, 341
 Durham, 337
 Glastonbury, 341
 Lanthony, 341
 Leicester, 341
 Meaux, 342
 Peterborough, 341
 Rievaulx, 341
 Titchfield, 342
 Waltham, 341
 Catherine of Sweden, St, 175
 Celestine Order of Benedictine monks, foundation at Sheen contemplated, 181–2
 Cernel, B. abb., 18
Cessavit, the writ, 286
 Chambre, William de, m. Durham, chronicle, 268
 chantries, 132
 Wyclif's attack on, 106
 Chapman, F. R., 31 n., 32 n., 33 n.
 Chapman, Abbot J., 123 n.
 chapters
 domestic annual, 4, 40
 domestic daily, 254
 single provincial: (1336), 40; (1423), 184; and Christ Church, Canterbury, 43–5; institution, 4; presidents, 7, 183
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, the poet, 59, 111–14, 186, 190
 and Clown, abb., 186, 366
 and friars, 113–14, 362
 and Lydgate, 273
 and monks, 112–13, 246, 365–6
 Chauncy, Maurice, m. London Charterhouse, 137
 Cher, the river, 116
 Chertsey, B. abb., and parliament, 306
 chest, the common, its establishment, 328

- Chester, B. abb., 43
visitation, 205
See also Higden (monk)
- Chichele, Henry, archb. Canterbury (1414–43), 26, 194, 353
- Chichester, bishops of, *see* Patrington, Richard
- Chillenden, Thomas, pr. Chr. Ch., Canterbury (1391–1411), 189–90
books, 340
buildings, 189–90, 329,
and Canterbury College, 190
and rent-economy, 321, 324
- Chiltern, John, c. St Paul's, 283
- Chinnock, John, abb. Glastonbury (1375–1420), 7
- Chirbury, A. pr., visitation, 215
- Christ, poverty of, 62, 92–3
- Christchurch, A. pr., 286
- Cirencester, A. abb. 28, 259,
abbot in parliament, 300, 303, 304
works of Alexander Nequam and Robert
of Cricklade, 349
- Cirey, Jean, abb. Cîteaux, 126 n., 127 n.
- Cistercians, 125–9, 358–9
English chapter during Great Schism,
26, 168–9
English chapter in fifteenth century, 128,
361, 362
general chapter, 127, 128
habit, 129
horarium, 238
libraries, 341–2, 351
manual work, 237
and parliament, 300, 302, 303, 305
- Cîteaux, Cist. abb., 127, 128, 129, 138,
139
abbot, 127, 128, 129, 138, 168, 169
- Clairvaux, Cist. abb., 168
abbot, 25, 128
- Clarence, Duchess of, 283
- Clarendon, Constitutions of, 304, 305
- classics, the Latin, in monastic libraries, 336–9
Coggeshall, 349
Syon, 348
- Cleeve, Cist. abb., buildings, 12
- Clement III, Pope, 139
- Clement V, Pope, 62, 91, 247
- Clement VI, Pope, 95
- Clement VII (anti-pope), 142, 167, 169
- Clericis laicos*, papal bull, 141
- Clerkenwell, Hospitallers priory, prior in
parliament, 302, 303, 304
- Clifford, Richard, b. Worcester (1401–7),
b. London (1407–21), 180, 368
- Clifford Thomas, son of Lord Clifford, m.
Westminster, 230
- clocks, monastic, 40, 45, 235, 238
- clothes-money, monastic, 4, 184, 214, 233,
240–1
- Cloud of Unknowing, The*, 117, 120 n., 121,
122–3, 136, 137, 223–5, 343
authorship and outlook, 121 n.
- Clown, William, abb. Leicester (1345–78),
185–6, 365–6
- Cluniac houses in England, 157–61
denization, 159, 160, 161, 162, 168, 361
general chapter, 166
organization, 158
provincial chapter, 160, 167
relations with Cluny, 157
in Schism, 160, 167–8
taxation of, 157, 159
- Cluny, B. abb.
abbot, 158, 160, 161
daughter houses, 160
- Cockersand, Pr. abb., 12
- Coggeshall, Cist. abb., 303
abbot, 128
books, 349
- Colchester, B. abb., 271
abbot in parliament, 304, 306
- Colchester, William of, abb. Westminster
(1386–1420), 248 n.
- Coldingham, B. pr., 20, 363
a cell at Durham called, 193
- Coldingham, Geoffrey of, m. Durham, his
chronicle, 268
- Colet, John, 175
- Colombini, Blessed Giovanni, 119
- Colvin, H. M., 138 n., 259 n.
- confessors of royalty and nobility, friars as,
70, 72, 145, 148, 277
- confiscation of Church or monastic property
advocated by Langland, 109
advocated by Lollards, 107, 108, 356
advocated by Ockham, 66, 97
in parliament (1307), 97 n.; (1371), 68,
97; (1394–5), 107; (1414), 164–5;
(1536), 164–5
Wyclif's opinions, 99–100
- confraternity, monastic, 45, 282–3, 286
- confraters, list of, 283
- Conington, Richard of, OM, 82
- Constance, council of, 128, 182, 183, 188,
268
Netter of Walden at, 146
- Constans, Dr, OP, 199
- constitutions of the black monks (domestic),
42
- Conventual Franciscans, the, 62–3
- conversi* (lay brothers, converses)
Cistercian, 125–7, 358–9; decrease, 126
Premonstratensian, 139
- convocation, clerical, 308
- Conway, Roger, OM, 97
- Cornwall, Robert of, m. Chr. Ch., Canter-
bury, books, 340
- Coulton, G. G., 290 n., 293 n.
- council, the abbot's, 284–5

- Council of barons, The Great, 299–300, 306, 307
- Councils, Church, 307–8
- Courtenay, William, b. Hereford (1370–5), b. London (1375–81), archb. Canterbury (1381–96), 21, 53, 69, 71, 72, 147, 181, 187, 307 n.
- and Cluniacs, 160, 167
- courts, monastic, 281–2
- Coventry, B. cath. pr., 12, 19
- chapter meetings, 7
- prior in parliament, 304
- Coventry, Carth. pr. 131, 132, 145
- origin, 131, 133
- Cowick, B. pr., 166, 168
- Cowton, Robert, OM, 82
- Craswall, Grand. pr., 165
- Crathorne, OP, 82
- Crauden, John of, pr. Ely (1321–41), 32–4
- Cremona, William of, OSA, 63, 118, 149
- Croxden, Cist. abb., 10
- Croxton, Pr. abb., 12, 259 n.
- abbot, 169
- Croyland, B. abb., 212
- abbot, 182 n.; in parliament, 304, 306
- administration, 312
- the Croyland annalist, 182, 263
- Crump, Henry, O. Cist., 71, 355
- Cum ad monasterium*, papal decretal, 246
- Cum inter nonnullos*, papal constitution, 62, 93
- Curteys, William, abb. Bury St Edmunds (1429–46), 19
- Dalderby, John, b. Lincoln (1300–20), 115, 118
- Dante, the poet, 122, 268
- Darlington, Hugh of, pr. Durham (1258–73), 14, 314, 315
- Daventry, Cl. (later B.) pr., 292 n.
- visitations, 210, 211
- Deanesly, M., 176 n., 179 n.
- Delapré (Herts.), B. n., 41, 230
- Dereham, John, m. Norwich, pr. Lynn, 201
- Despenser, Henry, b. Norwich (1370–1406), 171
- devotio moderna*, 223
- devotions of monks, private, 46
- Denney, Min. abb., 132, 261
- Dionysius, the Pseudo-, 122
- Diss, Walter of, Carm., 72, 145, 171, 172
- Dominican friars (Friars Preachers)
- and apostolic work, 96
- as bishops, 369–70
- and Ockhamism, 82
- at Oxford and Cambridge, 259–60
- and noble patrons, 173 n.
- and poverty, 92 n., 93
- at theological school, 121
- Dominion and grace, controversy on, 61–7, 95, 96, 149, 356
- Dorchester, A. abb., 211, 212, 213
- visitations, 211, 213
- Dore (Abbeystead), Cist. abb., 169
- dorter, the monastic, 244
- curtailment of, 12
- Dover, B. pr., books, 341, 346
- Dryburgh, Adam of, Pr. abb., Carth. m., 138, 143
- Dublin, St Mary's, Cist. abb., abbot, 128
- Dudum*, papal decretal, 91
- Dunstable, A. pr., 28
- Durand de S. Pourçain, OP, 80, 82
- Durham, bishops of, *see* Beck, Bury, Hatfield, Langley, St Carilef
- Durham, B. cath. pr., 11, 12, 49–54, 89, 235, 238–9, 241, 244, 246, 251–3, 258, 268–9, 281, 295, 313–28, 363
- administration, 313–24
- almonry school, 295–6
- books, 337, 339, 344, 345; number, 348
- election, 251–2
- employment of monks, 235
- horarium, 238–9
- library building, 352–3
- list of monks, 229, 255
- literary work, 268–9, 271
- novices, 233
- officials: almoner, 315; bursar, 312, 313–14; cellarer, 316; terrar, 312, 314
- recluse, 219 n.
- song school, 296
- visitation, 206
- See also*, Burnby, Castell, Darlington, Fossor, Hemingborough, Hoton, Wessington (priors); Bell, Berington, Beverley, Coldingham, Chambre, Greystanes, Peter, Segbroke, Todd, Uthred (monks)
- Easby, Pr. abb., 139
- Easton, Adam (of), m. Norwich and cardinal, 23, 56–8, 69, 70, 267, 356
- Defensorium*, 57
- and Bridget of Sweden, 57, 277
- and Marsilius of Padua, 57
- and William of Ockham, 57
- and Wyclif, 57, 69, 70
- Eastry, Henry of, pr. Chr. Ch., Canterbury (1285–1331), 13, 44
- books, 333, 340
- Eckhart, Meister, OP, 122
- Edington (Wilts.), Bonshommes pr., 38 n.
- Edmund Rich, St, archb. Canterbury (1234–40), 115
- Edward I, King, 302 (Lord Edward), 304
- and Cluniacs, 159
- and taxation of religious, 141

INDEX

395

- Edward II, King, 35, 307
Edward III, King, 41, 44, 63, 70, 95, 97 n., 150, 186
 and Clown, Abbot William, 186
 and Hardeby, Geoffrey, 150
 and Mare, Abbot de la, 42, 44, 204–5
 and Mentmore, Abb. Michael, 41
Edward, the Black Prince, 42, 44, 47, 51, 150, 151, 186
 and Austin friars, 150
 and Clown, Abbot William, 186
 and Mare, Abbot de la, 42, 47
Eleanor, Queen of Edward I, manors at Westminster, 242, 312, 368
elections of abbots, 248–52
 majority principle at, 249–50
Elmham, Thomas, m. St Aug.'s, Cant., 160, 161, 268, 269–70, 276
 authorship of *Gesta Henrici*, 270 n.
Elvet, Durham, 318, 322
Ely, B. cath. pr., 31–5, 241, 242, 258, 295, 328, 357
 administration, 312, 328
 almonry school, 295
 choir, 34
 chronicle, 264
 Lady Chapel, 31, 237
 octagon, 32 n., 33–4
 presbytery, 31
 Prior Crauden's chapel, 31–2, 34
 visitation, 218
 See also Langham, Lisle, Northwold, Montacute, Redman (bishops); Crauden, Fressingfield, Salomon, Walsingham (priors); Wisbech (monk)
Eppworth in Axholme, Carth. pr., 133
 origins, 133
Erghome, John, OSA, 150, 236, 337, 341, 343
Eric, King of Denmark and Sweden, 176
Eton College, 138, 164
Eugenius IV, Pope, 148, 172
Eulogium Historiarum, description of four religious in, 52 n., 66, 98 n., 151
Eversdene, Hugh of, abb. St Albans (1308–25), 39
Evesham, B. abb., 18, 174
 abbot in parliament, 304
 chronicle, 264
 exemption, 281
 See also Norris (abbot)
exemption, monastic, 47, 157, 249, 281
Exeter, bishops of, *see* Brantyngham, Grandisson, King, Lacy, Redman
Exeter cathedral library, 331
Exiit qui seminat papal bull, 62
Exivi de paradiso, papal bull, 62
Eynsham, B. abb., 18, 28 n., 42, 204, 212, 214 n., 232 n., 237, 241
 visitations, 204, 210
 See also Geoffrey, Nicholas (abbots)
Farne, B. pr., 115–17
 the solitary of, 115–17
Fastolf, Sir John, 203
Fathers of the Church, works, 335
Faversham B. abb., 241
 abbot in parliament, 300, 306
 books, 349
feudal obligations, 248, 299–301, 304–7
Finchale, B. pr., 20, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 84 n., 88, 191, 246
Findon, Thomas, abb. St Aug.'s, Canterbury (1283–1309), books, 340
fines for faults, monastic, 214 n., 217, 243
Fineshead, A. pr., and parliament, 302
Fishbourne, Thomas, confessor Syon, 180, 222, 367–8
Fitzhugh, Sir Henry (later Lord), 176, 180 n.
Fitzralph, Richard, archb. of Armagh, 43, 63–4, 81, 95–7, 150, 155
 Defensorium curatorum,
 De pauperie salvatoris, 64, 96
 Unusquisque, 96
Flaxley, Cist. abb., books, 341, 346; number 350
Fleming, Richard, b. Lincoln (1420–31), 104, 208
Flete, William, OSA, 119–20, 150
Folkestone, B. pr., 162
Ford, Cist. abb., 349
 See also Baldwin, John (abbots)
Fossor, John, pr. Durham (1343–74), 327, 328
founders of religious orders, alleged, 52, 64, 102, 106, 149, 150
Fountains, Cist. abb., 126 n., 139, 173, 257, 258
 abbot, 128
 See also Huby (abbot)
Franciscan friars, 61–73, 91–6, 102–7
 charges against, 103–6, 110–11, 359
 controversy with Fitzralph, 63–4; with monks, 65; with parish clergy, 91–2, 96; with Wyclif, 70–2
 and noble patrons, 173 n.
 and Ockhamism, 82
 at Oxford and Cambridge, 259–60
 See also Conventual; Observant; Spiritual
Francis of Assisi, St, 92, 111
 Rule, 92, 93, 95, 100, 111
frankalmoin, consequences of foundation in, 141, 286, 300, 305, 306
Fraunceys, Adam, 132
Fressingfield, John de, pr. Ely (c. 1303–21), 32
Frocester, Walter of, abb. Gloucester (1381–1412), 35 n., 37, 38 n.
Frome, Nicholas, abb. Glastonbury (1420–55), 216

- Fulgens sicut stella*, papal bull, 3, 24
 Furness, Cist. abb., 12, 259
 abbot, 128, 169
 buildings, 12
- Gainsborough, Walter of, OM, b. Worcester (1302–7), 154
 Galbraith, V. H., 264 n., 265 n., 266 n., 270 n.
 Gamages, John de, abb. Gloucester (1284–1306), 35
 games of novices, 233
 Gasquet, Cardinal, 11
 Gaunt, John of, 27, 45, 69, 70, 145
 and Carmelites, 145
 and Wyclif, 69
 Geoffrey, abb. Byland (c. 1397–1400), his life of St Bridget, 277
 Geoffrey of Lambourne, abb. Eynsham (1351–88), 204 n.
 Gerald of Wales (Giraldus Cambrensis), 90, 94, 100–1
 Gerard of Borgo San Donnino, OM, 91, 95
 Gilbert, John, OP, b. Bangor (1372–5), b. Hereford (1375–89), b. St David's (1389–97), 71
 Gilbert of Hoyland, abb. Swineshead (c. 1150–1170), works, 342, 349
 Giles of Rome, OSA., (Aegidius Romanus), 61, 63, 83, 94, 149
 De potestate ecclesiastica, 149
 De regimine principis, 149
 Gisburn, A. pr., 8
 Glastonbury, B. abb., 22–3, 28 n., 173, 246, 247, 251, 281, 293
 abbot in parliament, 304
 books, 337, 346, 349
 chronicles, 264
 elections, 251
 monastic history, 271
 names of monks, 232
 See also Chinnock, Frome, Monington, More, Selwode, Sodbury, Taunton, Whiting (abbots); Nye, Lucombe, Sambourne (monks)
 Gloucester, B. abb., 28 n., 29 n., 35–8, 241, 258, 282
 abbot in parliament, 304
 buildings, 36, 38, 357
 chronicle, 264
 library, site of, 353
 See also Frocester, Gamages, Horton, Stanton, Thokey, Wigmore (abbots)
 Gloucester, Humphrey, Duke of, 173 n., 194, 195, 196, 197, 268 n.
 and Capgrave, 276
 library at Oxford, 352 n.
 and St Albans, 282–3
 and Whethamstede, 267, 263 n.
 Gloucester, Jacquetta, Duchess of, 283
 Gloucester, Joan, Duchess of, 282–3
- Goldcliff, B. pr., 166
 Gower, John, the poet, 275, 365
 grace, views of theologians on: Bradwardine, 80; Holcot, 82; Ockham, 78–9, 87; Uthred, 87
 Graham, R., 157–8 n.
 grammar-master in monasteries, 4, 294–5
 Grandisson, John, b. Exeter (1327–69), 245
 Grandmont, order of, 162, 165, 351
 Gratian, author of the *Decretum*, 249, 250 n., 254
 Gray, William, b. Lincoln (1431–6), 208, 210, 213
 Greenlaw, John, OP, suffragan b. of York, 199 n.
 Gregory IX, Pope, 171
 Gregory XI, Pope, 57, 59, 70
 Gregory XII, Pope, 175, 187
 Gresley (Notts), 129
 Greystanes, Robert of, m. Durham, his chronicle, 268
 Grosmont, Grand. pr., 165
 Grosseteste, Robert, b. Lincoln (1235–53), 115, 118
 letters, 349
 Grossi, John, Carm. pr. general, 146
 Guisborough, A. pr., 259, 361
 Gwynn, A., 61 n., 118 n.
- Hadcock, R. N., on numbers of religious, 255 n.
 Hailes, Cist. abb., 173, 202, 257, 293
 Hailes, Alexander of, OM, 268
 Halcrow, E. M., 246 n., 253 n., 311 n., 318 n., 319 n., 320 n., 327 n.
 Hamble, Tir. pr., 165
 Hardeby, Geoffrey, OSA, 64, 96, 150
 De vita evangelica, 64, 150
 Harwden, Richard, abb. Westminster (1420–40), 195 n., 249
 Hatfield, Thomas, b. Durham (1345–81), 19–20, 52, 132
 Haughmond, A. abb., 276, 277, 286
 Hawkesgarth, Thomas of, m. Whitby, 206
 Hawkwood, Sir John, 58, 132
 Hemingborough, John, pr. Durham (1391–1418), 327
 Henry II, 129
 Henry IV, 27, 133, 145, 146, 164, 175, 176, 187, 327
 and alien priories, 163
 and Carmelites, 145, 146
 and Carthusians, 133
 and Philip Repyndon, 187
 Henry V, 27, 133–4, 145, 146, 160, 175–184, 192, 276–7, 367–8
 and Austin canons, 27
 and black monks, 182–4, 192, 193, 241, 269–70, 271, 360
 and Bridgettines, 177–81

INDEX

397

- Henry V (*cont.*)
and Carmelites, 145, 146
and Carthusians, 133–4, 175
and Cluniacs, 160
lives of, 276
and Westminster, 242, 367–8
- Henry VI, 148
and alien priories, 164
and Carmelites, 148
lives of, 276
and Lydgate, 275
and St Albans, 283
- Henry VII
and Cistercians, 126
and Cluniacs, 161
- Hereford, Nicholas, the Lollard, 72, 187
- Hereford, bishops of, *see* Cantilupe, Gilbert,
Lacy, Mascall, Spofford, Stanbery,
Trefnant
- Hereford, Nicholas, the Wyclifite, 107
- Hethrop, Carth. pr., 129
- Hevyngham, Thomas, m. Norwich, pr.
Lynn, 200 n., 201
- Heyworth, William, abb. St Albans (1401–
20), b. Lichfield (1420–47), 180, 193,
367
- Hickling, A. pr., 11, 12
- Higden, Ralph, m. Chester, 263
- Hilton, John, OM, 65, 66
- Hilton, Walter, c. of Thurgarton, 114, 117,
120 n., 121, 122–4, 136, 222–4, 271,
343, 347
- Hinton, Carth. pr., 129, 223
prior, 131
- Hinton Uppehall (Cherry Hinton), 176, 177
- Hoccleve, Thomas, the poet, 273
- Hodge, Miss C. E., 193 n., 194 n., 268 n.
- Holcot, Robert, OP, 80, 81–2
- Holden, Thomas, 27–8
- Holme, Le, Co. Durham, 318, 322
- Holme, St Benet's of, B. abb.
abbot in parliament, 304
chronicle, 264
- Homersley, John, m. London Charter-
house, 136, 223
- Hope, W. H. St J., 131 n.
- horarium, the monastic, 238
- Horsley, Adam, m. Beauvale, 123 n., 271
- Horthbrand, Robert, pr. Chr. Ch., Canter-
bury (1338–70), 44
- Horton, Thomas of, abb. Gloucester (1351–
77), 38
- hospitals
controlled by monasteries, 315 n.
Wyclif's attack on, 106
- Hoton, Richard of, pr. Durham (1290–
1308), 14
- Hotost, John, 283
- Houghton, John, pr. London Charterhouse,
131, 137, 138
- Huby, Marmaduke, abb. Fountains (149 4–
1526), 126 n.
- Hull, Kingston-upon-, Carth. pr., 132, 133
origins, 133
proposal for a house of Minoreesses, 133
- Hulne, Carm. pr., books, 343, 347
- Humberstone, B. abb., 237, 247 n.
visitation, 214
- hunting and hawking
among black monks, 23, 246
among Augustinian canons, 8, 211, 215,
216, 247
- Huntingdon, A. friary at, 119
- Huntingdon A. pr., 239
visitations, 211, 212
- Hus, John, trial of, 267
- Hutton, E., 37 n.
- Hyde (Winchester), B. abb. 28 n., 296
abbot in parliament, 304
books, 349
- illumination by monks and friars, 277–9
Imitation of Christ, copy of, at Syon, 347, 351
- Immaculate Conception, doctrine of, 84, 88,
146
- incontinence, of canons and monks, 23,
210 *seqq.*
- Innocent III, Pope, 3
- Innocent VI, Pope, 44
- Innocent VII, Pope, 5
- Innocent VIII, Pope, 161
- Inter cunctos*, papal constitution, 91, 95
- Islep (Islip), Simon, archb. Canterbury
(1349–66), 20–1, 45, 55
- Islip, John, abb. Westminster (1500–32), 330
- Ivychurch, A. pr., 11
- Jacob, E. F., 81 n.
- Jacqueline, Duchess of Gloucester, 283
- James, M. R., 345, 346 n., 348 n., 350
- Jarrow, B. pr., 327
- Jervaulx, Cist. abb., abbot, 129
- Joan, Queen of Richard II, 180 n., 201
- John XXII, Pope, 62, 86, 91, 92, 93, 95
- John II of France, King, 42, 47 n.
- John, abb. Ford (1191–?), 349
- John, abb. Morimond, 26
- John of the Cross, St, 86 n., 93 n., 123,
225 n.
- Jordan, William, OP, 84–5, 88
- Juliana of Norwich, Dame, 114, 116 n., 120 n.
- Julius II, Pope, 142
- Juyn, Sir John, 283
- Katherine, Dame, ancess at St Albans, 283
- Katherine, Queen of Henry V, 182
- Kempe, John, husband of Margery, 188
- Kempe, Margery, 114 118, 120 n., 152, 188–
9, 198–202, 219, 223, 225 n., 231, 343
Book, 198 n., 225 n.

- Kenningham, John, O. Carm., 70, 145
 Kenyngdale, John, Carm., 148
 Ker, N. R., 331 n., 335 n., 345 n., 348 n.
 Keynsham, A. abb.
 books wrongly ascribed to, 346 n.
 visitation, 216, 217
 works of Osbern of Canterbury at, 349
 King, Oliver, b. Exeter (1493–5), b. Bath and Wells (1495–1503), 241
 Kingswood, Cist. abb., 12, 126 n.
 Kirkby, William, m. St Albans, 39
 Kirkstall, Cist. abb., 291 n.
 Kirkstead, Cist. abb., 139
 Kirton, Edmund, abb. Westminster (1440–62), 195 n., 249
 Knighton, Henry, c. Leicester, 185 n., 186, 263
 Knollys, Sir Robert, 132
 Kyme, A. pr., 214 n., 241, 292 n.
 Kyngton, John, m. Chr. Ch., Canterbury, 201, 231

 La Charité-sur-Loire, Cl. pr., 158, 161, 168
 daughter houses, 160
 Lacock, A. n., 129
 Lacy, Edmund, b. Hereford (1417–20), b. Exeter (1420–55), 183
 Lallemand, Louis, S.J., 364
 Lambeth Palace, books of Lanthony at, 348
 Lanercost, A. pr., 282
 Langham, Simon, abb. Westminster (1349–62), b. Ely (1362–6), archb. Canterbury (1366–8), 12, 21, 45, 50, 54–6, 57, 58, 69, 85–8, 99, 115, 355, 369–70
 benefices held, 56 n.
 and Uthred of Boldon, 85–8
 Langland, William, the poet, 60, 108–111, 246, 363–4
 authorship of *Piers Plowman*, 108 n.
 and friars, 109–11
 and monks, 109, 366
 Langley, Edmund of, Duke of York, 41
 Langley, Kings, OP pr., 260
 Langley, Thomas, b. Durham (1406–37), 27, 181
 Langton, Stephen, archb. Canterbury (1207–28); works, 350
 Lanthony (Glos.), A. pr., 11
 books, 341, 346; number, 348, 350
 Launceston, A. pr., 245
 visitation, 207
 Lavenden, Pr. abb., 237
 lay brothers, *see conversi*
 Lavenham, Richard, Carm., his life of St Bridget, 277
 Layton, Robert, pr. Mount Grace, 182–3

 lease and rent system, change to, black monks, 322–4
 Cistercians, 126–71
 Lecceto, Aust. friary, 119
 lecturer(s) in theology at monasteries, the, 15
 Franciscans engaged as, 15
 Ledbury, William of, pr. Chr. Ch., Canterbury, books, 340
 Leff, G., 80 n.
 Leicester, 185
 mayor of, 189
 Leicester, A. abb., 8, 12, 28, 185–7, 259, 296
 abbot, and alchemy, 236; and parliament, 303
 almshouse school, 296
 books, 341, 346; number, 350
 rent-economy, 324
 visitation, 213
 See also Clown, Repyndon (abbots); Knighton (canon)
 Leicester, Henry of Grosmont, Earl of, 185
 Leland, J., the antiquary, 49 n., 189 n., 272, 342, 349
 Lenton, Cl. pr., 161, 167, 168, 269, 292 n.
 denization, 168
 prior, 167
 Leo X, Pope, 143
 Levett, Miss A. E., 13 n.
 Lewes, Cl. pr., 10, 159, 160, 167, 168, 292 n.
 denization, 168
 prior, 161, 167; in parliament, 303
 See also Burghersh (prior)
 libraries, monastic, 58, 331–53
 buildings, 191, 351–3; dates, 352 n.; site, 353
 mystical works in, 120 n.
 numbers of surviving volumes, 348–9
 size, 350
 Lincoln, bishops of, *see* Alnwick, Beaufort, Buckingham, Dalderby, Gray, Fleming, Grosseteste
 Lincoln cathedral library, 352 n.
 Lincoln, William of, OSA, 119
 Lisle, Thomas de, OP, b. Ely (1345–61), 35, 55
 literary work of monks, 263–77
 biography, 276
 chronicles, 263–6
 hagiography 276–7
 monastic history, 270–2
 poetry, 273
 Litlington, Nicholas, abb. Westminster (1362–86), 55, 57
 missal, 234
 liturgy, details of, 42
 Lollards, the, 68, 72–3, 107–8, 134, 145–8, 163, 165, 186, 187, 194, 201–2, 286, 363
 around St Albans, 271

INDEX

399

- London, Carm. pr., 145, 279
 London, John, m. Westminster and recluse, 220, 368
 London, John of, m. St Aug.'s, Canterbury, books, 341
 London, St Paul's cathedral, 36 n., 69
 library, 352 n.
 London, bishops of, *see* Clifford, Niger, Northburgh
 London, Charterhouse, Carth. pr., 19, 130–2, 135, 223–4, 234, 238, 259
 additional cells built, 262
 See also Luscombe, Houghton, Storer, Tynbygh (priors); Chauncy, Homersley (monks)
 Longespee, William, Earl of Salisbury, 129
 Lordship and grace, *see* Dominion and grace
 Louth Park, Cist. abb., 10, 259
 chronicle, 264
 Love, Nicholas, pr. Mount Grace, 223
 Lovel of Tichmersh, Lord, his lectionary, 278
 Lucombe, John, m. Glastonbury, 22–3
 Ludolph of Saxony, copy of, at Syon, 347
 Luscombe, John, pr. Hinton and London Carth., 131, 313
 Luttrell, John, Chancellor of Oxford, 80
 Lydgate, John, the poet, m. Bury, 112 n., 273–5
 chronology of his life, 274 n.
 and Henry VI, 275
 and Wethamstede, 275
 Lynn, King's, 188, 198, 200, 222
 Austin friary, 276
 B. priory, 200
 St Margaret's church, 200
 Lyons, council of (1274), 91, 250
- Mackery, Thomas, grandfather of John Wethamstede, 193
 Mackery End (Herts), 193, 230
 n agister operis, operum, 30, 194
 Maidstone, Clement, m. Syon, 276
 Maitland, F. W., 298
 Maldon, Carm. pr., 145
 Malmesbury, B. abb., 14, 16, 28 n., 245 n.
 abbot in parliament, 304
 Malmesbury, William of, m. Malmesbury, 338, 349
 Manilius, Max, 333 n., 336 n., 338
 Manly, J. M., 365–6
 Manny, Sir Walter (Lord Manny), 130–1
 manorial economy, 13, 310, 311, 312, 313
 abbot's manors, 253
 at cathedral priories, 311
 at Westminster, 242
 manual work of religions, 236–7
 Map, Walter, 90, 94
 Marcett, M. E., 48 n., 84 n.
 Mardisley, John, OM, 84, 88
- Mardisley, Richard, Carm., 145
 Mare, Sir Peter de la, 41, 42
 Mare, Thomas de la, abb. St Albans (1349–96), 5, 7, 12, 20, 23, 39–48, 114, 150, 182, 185, 204–6, 230, 246, 265, 281, 354, 355
 visitations, 204–5
 Markby, A. pr., visitation, 212, 214
 Markyate, B. n., 179
 Marsilius (Marsiglio) of Padua, 57, 63, 65, 68, 94, 95, 97, 268
 Defensor pacis, 63, 65
 Martin V, Pope, 147, 160, 164, 172, 180
 Maryns, John de, abb. St Albans (1302–8), 264
 Mascal, Robert, Carm., b. Hereford (1404–16), 145, 148
 master of novices, 232
 master of observance (*magister ordinis*), 232
 mathematics, study of, by monks, 39
 meat-eating
 among Augustinian canons, 7
 among black monks, 4, 5, 40, 184, 246, 359
 Meaux, Cist. abb., 10, 169, 173
 books, 342, 346
 chronicle, 264
 See also Burton (abbot)
 medicine, monks practising, 236
 Melton, William, OM, 200 n.
 Mentmore, Michael of, abb. St Albans (1336–49), 4, 7, 40–1, 42, 45, 230, 239, 241
 Merk, Thomas, m. St Mary's, York, 59
 Merton, A. pr., 28, 259
 Methley (or Furth), Richard, m. Mount Grace, 224–6
 and Margery Kempe, 225 n.
 writings, 224
 Michalski, C., 78 n., 81 n.
 military service, abbeys liable to, 298–9, 305, 306
 Milton, B. abb., 18
 Mirecourt, Jean de, Cist., 87
Mirror of Simple Souls, The, 224, 225 n., 343
 Missals
 'Carmelite', 145 n., 279
 Sherborne, 234
 Westminster, 234, 334
 Missenden, A. abb., 41, 186 n., 212, 230
 Mone, Guy, b. St David's (1397–1407), 217
 Monington, Walter de, abb. Glastonbury (1342–75), 17, 22–3
 Montacute, Cl. pr., 159, 161, 167, 168, 293
 denization, 168
 prior, 167
 Montacute, Simon, b. Worcester (1334–7), b. Ely (1337–45), 34
 Monte, Pietro da, 197
 Montfort, Simon de, 302

- More (or Peers), William, pr. Worcester (1518–36), 231, 234, 242 n., 243, 247, 334
 More, William, abb. Glastonbury (1456), 251
 Morimond, Cist. abb., 168
 abbot, 128.
See also John (abbot)
 Mortisfont, A. pr., 28, 186 n.
 Mount Grace, Carth. pr., 133, 136 n., 164, 175, 198 n., 223–6, 271
 additional cells built, 262
 origins, 133
See also Layton, Love (priors); Methley (monk)
 Mountjoy, A. pr., 11
 Muchelney, B. abb., 18
 visitation, 216, 217
 Muggleswick, co. Durham, 318, 322, 324 n.
 Murymouth, John, m. and recluse, Westminster, 220
 Mynors, R. A. B., 336 n., 337 n.
 ‘Mystics, The English’, 120–4, 219, 222–3, 343
 names of monks and other religious, 229
 ancient patrons, 232
 lists, 229
 toponymics, 229
 Netter of Walden, Thomas, Carm., 70, 83, 145–8, 199, 356
 controversial writings, 147–8
Fasciculi quaterniorum, 148
 Neville, Alexander, archb. York (1374–88), 118
 Neville, family of, 326
 Neville, Thomas, 327
 Neville’s Cross, battle of, 317
 Newark (Notts), 49 n.
 Newbo, Pr., abb., 237
 abbot, 169
 Newcastle-on-Tyne, merchants of, 326
 Newenham, Cist. abb., 10, 12
 Newhouse, Pr. abb., 241
 abbot, 169
 Newland, John, abb. St Augustine’s, Bristol (1481–1515), 330
 Newnham, A. pr., 236 n., 296
 Newstead (Notts), A. pr., chapter meeting, 8
 Newton, Matilda, n. Barking, abb. Syon, recluse Barking, 179–80
 Nicholas III, Pope, 62
 Nicholas IV, Pope, taxation of, 291
 Nicholas V, Pope, 172
 Nicholas de Upton, abb. Eynsham (1338–44), 204
 Niger, Roger, b. London (1229–41), 115
 Nominalism, 77 and n., 81, 83, 94. *See also* Ockhamism
 Norris, Roger, pr. Canterbury, abb. Evesham (1192–1203), books, 340
 North, Joan, n. Markyate, abb. Syon, 179–80
 Northampton, A. abb.
 abbot in parliament, 306
 chapter meetings, 8
 Northampton, Cistercian chapter meeting, 128
 Northampton, Cl. priory, 159, 168, 235
 chapters of black monks, 4, 6, 40, 161
 denization, 168
 Northburgh, Michael de, b. London (1344–61), 131–2
 Northgate, Michael of, m. St Aug.’s, Canterbury, books, 341
 Northwold, Hugh of, abb. Bury, b. Ely (1229–54), 31
 Norwich, B. cath. pr., 12, 18, 28 n., 36, 38, 58, 238
 administration, 213, 328
 architecture, 36, 38
 library, 58; size, 348
 rent-economy, 324
See also Salomon, Worstede (priors); Brunton, Dereham, Easton, Hevyng-ham (monks)
 Norwich, bishops of, *see* Bateman, Despenser
 Norwich, OP pr., 11
 Nostell, A. pr., 12, 259, 293, 361
 Nottingham, 129
 Nottingham, Earl of (Thomas Mowbray), 133
 Nottingham, William of, OM, 82
 Nottingham, [another] William of, letter of, 249
 Nottingham, William of, Carm., 150
 novices
 books for, 271
 examination of, 295 n.
 library at Durham, 352
 numbers of the friars, 103, 110, 259–60
 Carmelites, 145
 in Chaucer, 113
 in Langland, 110
 and Wyclif’s calculations, 103
 numbers, of monks and canons, 9 n., 42 n., 255–62
 Austin canons, 258
 Cistercians, 257–9
 in individual houses, 258–9
 monks, 257
 Premonstratensians, 258–9
 nunneries, number of inmates, 260–1
 Nye, William, m. Glastonbury, 22–3
 ‘obedientary system’, the, 309, 310, 328–9
 supersession of, 328
 Observant Franciscans, 62
 Ockham (Occam), William of, OM, 57, 65–6, 68, 74–82, 87, 88, 94, 95, 97 n., 354
 treatise to Edward III, 97 n.

- Ockhamism, Ockhamists, 50, 77, 81–3, 149
- Odo of Canterbury, abb. Battle (1175–1200), 349
- Ogbourne, B. pr., 166, 168
- Olafson, Peter, m. Vadstena, 178
- Oldcastle, Sir John, 146
- Oseney, A. abb., 8, 27, 259, 312
 abbot, 28, 207; in parliament, 303
 books, 349–50
 chapter meeting, 8
- Ourscamp, Cist. abb., abbot, 128
- owl, fable of, in parliament of 1371, 68
- Owston, A. abb., 212, 311 n.
 rent-economy, 324
- Oxford, Canterbury College, 14–15, 20–1, 99, 190
 books, 346
 buildings, 190
 degree feast, 24
 origins, 14–15, 20–1
 Wyclif at, 100
- Oxford, Carmelite pr., 145
- Oxford, Deep Hall, 27
- Oxford, Durham College, 14–15, 19–20, 21, 49, 52, 191, 315, 326
 degree feasts, 24
 origins, 14–15, 19–20
 rooms, allocation, 24, 28 n.
- Oxford, Frewin Hall, 28
- Oxford, Gloucester College, 14–20, 21, 35, 44, 57, 58, 69, 193, 196
 Adam Easton at, 57–8, 69
 first inception at, 35
 numbers, 18
 rooms, allocation, 18
 Whethamstede at, 193
- Oxford, Merton College, 138
- Oxford, St Bernard's College, 26, 128
- Oxford, St Frideswide's, A. pr., 27, 215 n.
- Oxford, St Mary's College, 27–8
 origins, 27–8
- Oxford, University of, 70
 and Ockhamism, 83
 and Uthred, 85, 88–9
 and Wyclif, 70–1
- Oxford, Trillock's Inn, 26
- Oxford, Worcester College, 14, 28 n.
- Pagham, church of, 21
- Palu, Pierre de la, 268
- Pantun, W. A., 48 n., 57 n., 116 n.
- papal claims to dominion, 98
- Paris, Matthew, the historian, m. St Albans, 264, 266
- Paris, University of, 24–5
 college of St Bernard, 25
- parishes
 abbot's jurisdiction over, 281
 number of, 291 and n.
- work on, by religious in general, 288–9, 292–4; by Augustinian canons, 289, 292–3; by black monks, 293; by Cistercians, 173; by Premonstratensians, 139–40, 289, 292
- Parliament
 (1258), 300; (1265), 302; (1295), 302; (1307), 141; (1324), 303; (1330), 303; (1364–5), 304; (1371), 68, 72, 97; (1374), 52 n., 66, 98, 151; (1376), 41, 42, 159; (1377), 162; (1402), 163; (1410), 45; (1414), 163; (1421), 183
 abbots and priors summoned, 299–308;
 final list, 304
 frequency, 307
 held in monasteries, 282
 'Model', 302
 monks in, 59
- Paston
 family, 202
 John, sen., 202–3
 Sir John, 202–3
- Pastor bonus*, papal bull, 3, 15
- Patrington, Stephen, Carm., b. Chichester (1417), 72, 145, 146, 147 n., 148, 154, 178
- patronage, monastic, 282–3, 326
- patrons and monasteries, 97 n., 284–7
 perquisites, 286
- Paul's Cross, sermons at, 64, 97, 151, 202
- Pavia-Siena, Council of, 182, 208
- Peasants' Revolt (1381), 43, 59, 71
- Pecham, John, OM, archb. Canterbury (1279–92), 75, 154
- peculium*, the monastic, 5, 6, 184
- Pelagianism and Semi-Pelagianism, 79–81, 87
- Pembroke, Countess of (Mary de St Paul), 132
- penitentiaries, papal, monks as, 58
- Perroy, Ét., 33 n.
- Pershore, B. abb., 28 n.
 administration, 312, 328, 330
 Aelfric's grammar at, 349
 and parliament, 306
- Perth, Carth. pr., 133
- Peter, the solitary of Farne, m. Durham, 116–17
- Peterborough, B. abb., 212, 239, 292 n.
 abbot [Richard Assheton], 247 n.
 abbot in parliament, 301, 304
 books, 339–40, 345; number, 350
 chronicle, 264,
 visitations, 210, 214
 See also Peterborough, Benedict of (abbot)
- Peterborough, Benedict of, pr. Canterbury, abb. Peterborough (1177–93), books, 339–40
- Petersen, John, m. Vadstera, 177
- Peverell, Thomas, Carm., b. Llandaff and Worcester (1398–1407; 1407–19), 148, 154

- Philippa, Princess, Queen of Denmark, 176, 277
 Philippa, Queen of England, 32
 Pickworth, William, OP, 72
Piers Plowman, 60, 351. *See also* Langland, William
 Pipewell, Cist. abb., 293
 Pisa, Council of, 146
 Pius II, Pope, 172
 Plympton, A. pr., 259
 visitation, 207
 Poland, King Ladislas of, 146
 Pole, de la, family of, 133
 Pole, Reginald, archb. Canterbury and cardinal (1556–8), 175
 Pomerai, Thomas, m. Westminster, 230
 Pontefract, Cl. pr., 168
 denization, 168
 Popham, Sir John, 132
 possessioners and mendicants, controversy
 between, 65–73, 151
 Postan, M. M., 13 n., 320 n.
 Pouilly, Jean de, 92, 97
 poverty, controversy on evangelical, 62, 92–3
 Fitzralph and, 50
 Minors and, 50, 92
 Preachers and, 92 n., 93
 Uthred of Boldon and, 50
 Wyclif and, 50
 See also Christ, poverty of
Praecepta tali abbati, the writ, 286
 Praemunire, Statute of (1353), 44
 Prague, Jerome of, 267
 preachers
 monks as, 24, 58, 59
 friars as, 151–3
 See also Brunton, Thomas; Easton, Adam; Merk, Thomas
 Premonstratensian Order, 138–43, 169–70, 362
 book catalogues, 342
 general chapter, 142
 and Great Schism, 142, 169–70
 horarium, 238–9
 and manual work, 237
 and parish work, 140, 289, 292
 and parliament, 300, 302, 303, 304
 and universities, 142
 writing books, 234
 Prémontré, Pr. abbey, 138
 abbot, 138, 139, 142
 and England, 140–3, 169
 presidents of black monk chapter, 7, 183
 Prior, E. S., 33 n., 36 n.
prior studentium
 Augustinian canons, 27, 28
 black monks, at Oxford, 16, 19, 57, 69, 191; at Cambridge, 17 n.; duties, 16, 17; powers, 16, 191
 private apartments of religious, 244–5, 360
 privileges
 papal, 170–4
 cure of souls, 293
 farming of churches, 293
 papal chaplaincies, 171–2
proficuum manerii, 320
proficuum wainagii, 320–1
 provision, papal, 207
 Purvey, John, 107, 108
 Pylle, Tir. pr., visitation, 217
 Pynsware, Matilda, 60 n.
 Quarr, Cist. abb., abbot, 127
Quia propter, decree of Fourth Lateran Council, 249
 Radcliffe, Nicholas, m. St Albans, 72
 Ramsey, B. abb., 28 n., 214 n., 243, 245
 abbot in parliament, 304
 See also Wellys (monk)
 Reading, B. abb., 10, 12, 43, 258
 abbot in parliament, 300, 304, 306
 books, 346; number, 348
 visitation, 205
 Reading, John of, OM, 82
 recluses
 friars, 222
 monastic, 219–22, 367–8
 names, 221–2
 women, 233
 recreation, monastic, 245
 rest-houses for, 47, 210, 235, 246, 325
 within the monastery, 233
 recruitment of the religious houses, 229–32
 age of entry, 230–1
 Redburn, B. pr., 47, 195, 235, 246, 254 n.
 Rede, Sir Robert, 132
 Redman, Richard, abb. Shap, b. St Asaph (1471–93), b. Exeter (1495–1501), and b. Ely (1501–5), 142, 143, 169, 234
 visitations, 140, 292 n.
 refectory, the monastic, curtailment of, 12
 regents in theology, monastic, 24, 49
 Repyndon, Philip, abb. Leicester (1394–1405), b. Lincoln and cardinal (1405–19) 72, 106, 186–9
 resignation of superiors, 47, 252
 Revesby, Cist, abb., 303
 Rewley, Cist. abb., 25, 26
 Richard II, King, 59, 72, 120 n., 133, 277, 298
 and Charterhouses, 133
 life, 276
 and Westminster, 220, 242, 248 n.
 Richard III and Cistercians, 26
 Richmond (Yorks), ancess of, 118
 Rickert, M., 279 n.

- Rievaulx, Cist. abb., 139, 257, 258
 abbot, 127, 129, 168
 books, 341, 346, 350
See also Ailred (abbot)
- Rigg, Richard, chancellor of Oxford, 72
- Rimini, Gregory of, OSA, 83, 118, 150
- Rishanger, William of, m. St Albans, chronicle, 265, 266
- Rites of Durham*, cited, 313, 317
- Rochester, bishop of, *see* Brunton, Thomas de
- Rochester, *see* of, 59
- Rochester, B. cath. pr., 330
 books, 346; number 348
- Rockayle, William de, 60
- Rodington, John of, OM, 82
- Rolle, Richard, 110, 117, 120 n., 136, 176, 223-4, 343, 347
- Rome, petitions to, for ordinations below canonical age, 11-12
- Roth, F., 149 n.
- Ruislip, B. pr., 166
- Russell, J. C., on numbers of religious, 255 n.
- Ruysbroeck, John, 123, 223
- Rymington, William of, pr. Sawley, 355
- sacraments, ministrations and reception
 Eucharist, 17
 Orders, 11-12
 Penance, 17
- St Albans, B. abb., 12, 18, 28 n., 173, 194-7, 205, 230, 234, 238-9, 241-3, 253, 258, 264-6, 282, 295, 328, 330, 332
 abbot in parliament, 301, 304
 Black Death at, 10
 chapter of dependencies, 40
 books, number of, 348
 buildings, 40, 45, 196
 chronicles, 264-6
 confraternity, 283
 horarium, 239
 library, 352 n.
 peculiar jurisdiction of, 196
See also Albon, Eversdene, Heyworth, Mare, Maryns, Mentmore, Stoke, Wallingford, Warin, Whethamstede (abbots); Amundesham, Binham, Blaneforde, Kirkby, Paris, Radcliffe, Rishanger, Sutherey, Walsingham (monks)
 peculiar jurisdiction of, 281
- St Albans, second battle of, 196
- St Amour, William of, 91
- St Carilef, William of, b. Durham (1031-96), books, 339
- St Cross, Tir. pr., 165
- St David's, bishops of, *see* More, Thoresby
- St Dogmael's, Tir. abb., 165
 visitation, 217
- St Gall, B. abb., library, 351
- St German's, A. pr., visitation, 207
- St Martin des Champs, Cl. pr., 158
- St Mary Graces, London, Cist. abb., abbot 168, 178
- St Maurus (Maur), 365
- St Neot's, B. pr., 162, 166
 visitations, 210, 211
- St Osyth's, A. abb., 173
- St Radegund's, Pr. abb., 237
 books, 346
- Sacristonhaugh, co. Durham, 318
- Salisbury Cathedral
 library, 352 n.
 lectionary, 278-9
- Salisbury, the Countess of, 129
- Salisbury, Earl of, *see* Longespee
- Salisbury, John of, 106 n., 338
- Salmon or Salomon, pr. Ely (1291-9), b. Norwich (1299-1325), 32 n.
- Salzman, L. F., on medieval building, 30 n.
- Sambourne, Robert, m. Glastonbury, 23
- Sandford, A. pr., 11
- Scarborough, church, 129
- Schirmer, W. F., 273 n., 274 n.
- Schism, the Great, 94, 167-70, 171, 187-8
 and Bec, 168
 and Carthusians, 170
 and Cistercians, 168-9
 and Cluniac houses, 159-60, 167-8
 and friars, 170
 and Premonstratensians, 142
- schools attached to monasteries, 294-7
 almonry school, 294, 295-6
 gentry, sons of, 297
 claustral 'of primitive sciences', 294-5
 song school, 296
- Scott, Sir Giles Gilbert, 29, 32 n. 1
- Scotus, John Duns, OM, 74-6, 77, 78, 82, 88
- scribal work, monastic, 136, 233, 234-5, 334, 351
scriptorium, the monastic, 351, 353
- Scrope, family of, 326
- Scrope, Henry, Lord, 176
- Scrope, Richard, b. Lichfield (1386-98), archb. York (1398-1405), 175, 176
 life, 276
- Scrope of Masham, Lord, 220
- Segbroke, Richard of, m. Durham, 271
- Selby, B. abb., abbot in parliament, 304, 306, 307
- Selby, Ralph, m. Westminster, 231
- Selling, William, pr. Chr. Ch., Canterbury (1472-94), books, 340
- Selwode, John, abb. Glastonbury (1456-92), 251
- Sempringham, Gilb. pr., master in parliament, 302, 303
- servants, monastic, 325

- Shaw, John, vintner, 283
- Sheen, Bethlehem of, Carth. pr., 134, 164, 181, 223, 259, 360
foundation, 175
- Sherborne, B. abb.,
chronicle, 264 n.
missal, 278
poems of Adam of Barking, 349
recluse, 219 n. *See also* Whas, John (monk)
- Sherborne School, 297
- Shrewsbury, B. abb., 12
abbot in parliament, 304
- Shrewsbury, battle of, 187
- Siena, St Catherine of, 119–20
- Siferwas, John, OP, 277–9
- Siward, William, OP, 72
- Sleightholm, William, c. Bridlington, 118
- Smith, R. A. on monastic building, 30 n.
social status of monks, 229–30, 280–2
- Sodbury, Adam of, abb. Glastonbury (1323–34), 246
- Sodor and Man, *see of*, 154
- Sopwell, B. n., 180, 238
- Sowthfeld, William, Carm., 199
- Spalding, B. pr., 12, 162, 292 n.
prior in parliament, 303
- spice-money, monastic, 233, 241–2
- Spiritual Franciscans, the, 62–4, 92–3, 96, 97, 99
- Spofford, Thomas, abb. St Mary's, York (1405–21), b. Hereford (1422–48), 183, 194, 215
- Springold, Master Robert, 200
- Stafford, John, b. Bath and Wells (1425–43), archb. Canterbury (1443–52), 183 n., 215
- Stamford, attempts to found university at, 19
B. pr., 49
- Stanbery, John, Carm., b. Bangor (1448–53), b. Hereford (1453–74), 148
- Stanton, Adam of, abb. Gloucester (1337–51), 37, 38 n.
- statutes of the black monks, code of (1273), 5; (1343), 5; (1363), 5, 42, 51; (1444), 5
- Steventon, B. pr., 166
- Stocton, Adam, OSA, 70
- Stogursey (Stoke Courcy), B. pr., 363
- Stoke, John, abb. St Albans (1441–51), 196, 330
- Stoke-by-Clare, 276
B. pr., 166
- Stokes, Peter, Carm., 72, 145, 187
- Stone, John, m. of Chr. Ch., Canterbury, chronicler, 269
- Stoneley, A. pr., visitation, 206–7
- Storer, Prior, London Charterhouse, 135
- Strassburg, Thomas of, OSA, 83, 118, 149, 150
- Strata Florida, Cist. abb., abbot in parliament, 303
- Stratford Langthorne, Cist. abb.
abbot, 168, 178
books, 350
- Stubbs, W., 304 n., 306 n.
studies, monastic
in monastery (theology), 15
at university: arts 22–3; canon law, 23; preaching, 23; theology, 21–3
- Studley, A. pr., and parliament, 302
- Sudbury, Simon of, archb. Canterbury (1375–81), 45, 69
- Sudbury, William, m. Westminster, 173
- Suffolk, Earl of (William Ufford), 132
- suffragan bishops, religious as, 369–75
- Sulbury, William, m. Woburn, 128
- Sulby, Pr. abb., abbot, 169
- Summi magistri*, papal bull, 3–4
- Super cathedram*, papal bull, 62, 63, 91, 92, 95, 96
- Surrey, Duke of (Thomas Holland), 133
- Surtees, Thomas, 326
- Suso, Blessed Henry, OP, 123, 223, 351
- Sutherey, Simon, m. St Albans, 266, 271, 355
astrological interests, 236
controversialist, 72
- Swaffham, John, Carm., b. Bangor (1376–98), 148
- Swift, Jonathan, 181 n.
- Symmes, William, 132
- Syon, Bridgettine abb., 133, 164, 177–81, 261, 360, 367–8
books of Bracebridge, Fewterer, Reynolds, Steyke and Westhawe, 347, 348
library, 343, 347; size, 348, 350
origins, 177–80
See also Newton, North (abbesses); Fishbourne (confessor); Maidstone (monk)
- Talbot, C. H., 127 n.
- Tauler, John, OP, 122
- Taunton, A. pr., 245
visitation, 216
- Taunton, John of, abb. Glastonbury (1274–91), books, 333
- Tavistock, B. abb., 18, 245
abbot in parliament, 304
- taxation of the religious, 141, 151, 302–6
- Tempier, the Paris condemnation (1277) by, 77
- Templars, suppression of, 256
- Temple, Lady (Dorothy Osborne), 181 n.
- Temple, Sir William, 181 n.
- Teresa of Avila, St, 198
- Tewkesbury, B. abb., 28 n., 166, 286, 330
abbot in parliament, 304
architecture, 38 n.
- Thame, Cist. abb., 238
abbot, 25

INDEX

405

- Thetford, Cl. pr., 41, 167, 168, 230
denization, 168
prior, 167, 173
- Thokey, John, abb. Gloucester (1306–28),
35, 36, 38 n.
- Thomas (1279–85), pr. Chr. Ch., Canter-
bury, 340
- Thompson, A. H., 185 n., 208 n., 367–8
- Thoresby, John, b. St David's (1347–9), b.
Worcester (1349–52), archb. York
(1352–73), 206, 241
- Thorne, William, m. St Aug.'s, Canterbury,
chronicle, 191, 269
- Thorney, B. abb., abbot in parliament, 304
- Thornton, A. abb., 296,
abbot in parliament 303
- Thurgarton, A. pr., 8, 117, 124, 292 n.
- Thwing, Yorks, 117
- Tintern, Cist. abb., abbot, 127
- Tiron, order of, 162, 165
- Titchfield, Pr. abb., library, 143, 342, 346;
size of library, 350
- Titley, Tir. pr., 165
- Todd, William, m. Durham, 271
- Torre, Pr. abb., 297
- Tortington, A. pr., 186 n.
- Totnes, B. pr., 162
- Trefnant, John, b. Hereford (1389–1404),
215
- Trionfo, Agostino, OSA, 63, 149
- Trivet, Nicholas, OP, 81
- Tryvyttam, 49 n.
- Tupholme, Pr. abb., 140
- Twickenham, Bridgettine abb. (later Syon),
177–9, 221
- Tynbygh, William, pr. London Charter-
house, 137
- Tynemouth, B. pr., 41, 42, 193
- Tyssington, John, OM, 71
- Ulverscroft, A. pr., 247
- Unam sanctam*, papal bull, 94, 149
- Underhill, Evelyn, 121 n., 124 n.
- University, in controversy with religious,
23
- University
Augustinian canons at, 24–6
black monks at, 14–24, 354
Cistercians at, 24–6
friars at, 155–6; Austin friars, 149–50;
Carmelites, 144–5
- Upton, John, Carm., 148
- Urban V, Pope, 12, 56, 156
- Urban VI, Pope, 57, 58, 160, 167, 168, 170,
171
- Uthred (Uhtred, Ughtred, Utred), John, of
Boldon, m. Durham, 19, 48–54, 56,
65–81, 83–9, 98, 99, 114, 191, 205, 206,
272, 355, 356
and *clara visio*, 50, 84–9
- in *Eulogium Historiarum*, 52 n., 66, 98
and Hilton, 65, 66
and primitive monasticism, 104 n., 271
Vita compendiosa, 48 n., 191
works: *Contra garrulos fratrum*, 66; *De
dotacione ecclesie*, 66; *De naturali con-
nexione sacerdotalis officii et regalis*, 66
at Whitby, 205–6
and Wyclif, 50, 272
- Vadstena, Bridgettine, abb., 176–8
- Vas electionis*, papal bull, 92, 97
- vicarages
owned by religious, 289–92
episcopal ordination of, 290–1
- Vienne, Council of (1312), 92, 247
- Visitations of monasteries, 204–18
Augustinian, 206–7
Capitular, 51, 52, 205
episcopal, 207–18
extraordinary, 42–3
- Viterbo, James of, OSA, 63, 149, 268
- Vynch (Finch), John, pr. Chr. Ch., Canter-
bury (1377–91), 189
- 'wage-system', the monastic, 240–3, 359
- Waldeby, John, OSA, 41, 150, 153
- Waldeby, Robert, OSA, b. Chichester
(1395–6), archb. York (1396–8), 72,
153, 154
- Walden, Thomas, *see* Netter of Walden
- Waleys, Thomas, OP, 152
- Wallingford, Richard of, abb. St Albans
(1328–36), 39–40, 230, 236, 295, 355
- Wallingford, William, abb. St Albans (1476–
92), 196, 281, 330
register, 266
- Walsingham, A. pr., 12
- Walsingham, Alan of, pr. Ely (1341–64),
30 n., 31–5
- Walsingham, Thomas of, m. St Albans,
39 n., 108 n., 271, 272
chronicle, 265–7, 268
- Waltham, A. abb., 8
abbot in parliament, 300, 304
books, 341, 346, 350
chronicle, 264
- Walworth, Robert, pr. Durham (1374–91),
19
- Walworth, William de, mayor of London,
19–20, 132
- Warden, Cist. abb., 303
abbot, 128, 129, 168
- wardens, monk-, 312, 318
- Ware, Richard of, abb. Westminster (1258–
63), 55
- Warin, abb. St Albans (1183–95), books, 333
- Warwick, Earl of
Richard de Beauchamp, 275, 282, 283
Thomas de Beauchamp, 220

- Waugh, W. T., 108 n.
 Waverley, Cist. abb., 258
 abbot, 127, 128, 169
 wealth of religious, 103–9
 friars, 103, 107
 monks, 109
 Weiss, R., 197 n.
 Welbeck, Pr. abb., 169, 292 n.
 abbot, 142
 See also Baukwell (abbot)
 Wellow, A. abb., 186 n., 212, 240
 Wells, bishops of, *see* Bath and Wells
 Wells, cathedral, 36
 library, 352 n.
 Wellys, John, m. Ramsey, 71, 355
 Wenlock, Much, Cl. pr., 161, 168, 235, 241, 243
 denization, 168
 library, site of, 353
 Wesley, John, 133
 Wessington, John, pr. Durham (1416–46), 53, 190–3, 194, 316, 327
 literary activity, 191–2, 269, 271
 and reform of Henry V, 192
 Westacre, A. pr., 297
 West Dereham, Pr. abb., 143
 See also Wygenhale (abbot)
 Westkarr (? Westacre), William, A. c.
 Burscough, pr. Mottisfont, b. Sindon, 28
 Westminster, B. abb., 19, 20 n., 28 n., 54, 132–3, 219–22, 233, 235 n., 241, 244, 248 n., 253, 258, 281, 282, 330, 367–8, abbot in parliament, 304
 administration, 312
 Black Death at, 10
 buildings, 55, 221
 chapter meetings, 6, 7, 183
 list of monks, 229, 255
 names of monks, 232
 Queen Eleanor's manors, 220, 312, 363
 recluses, 219–22, 367–8
 song school, 296
 See also Colchester, Harwden, Kirton, Islip, Langham, Litlington, Ware (abbots); Bridgewater, Clifford, London, Murymouth, Pomerai, Selby, Sudbury, William (monks)
 Westminster, second Statute of, 286
 Westminster School, 297
 Westmorland, Countess of, 283
 Whas (Was), John, m. Sherborne, 278
 Whethamstede, John Bostock of, abb.
 St Albans (1420–40; 1452–65), 17, 19, 174, 183, 184, 193–7, 230, 242, 243, 254, 267–8, 271, 275, 328, 355
 buildings, 196
 at council of Pisa-Siena, 194
 literary works, 194, 267–8, 271
 register, 266
 resignation, 195
 Whitby, B. abb., 18, 20, 51, 296
 visitations, 205–6
 See also Hawkesgarth (monk)
 Whiting, Richard, abb. Glastonbury (1525–39), 355
 Wigmore, A. abb., 247
 visitation, 215
 Wigmore, John of, abb. Gloucester (1323–37), 35–8
 Will, primacy of the, 76–7
 Wilsford, B. pr., 166
 Wilton diptych, the, 41
 Winchcombe, B. abb., 28 n., 292 n., 330
 abbot in parliament, 303, 304
 books, 350
 Winchelsey, Robert, archb. Canterbury (1294–1313), 115, 118, 340
 Winchester, bishops of, *see* Beaufort, Blois, Wykeham
 Winchester, Carm. pr., 145
 Winchester, St Mary's College, 164, 165, 261
 Winchester, St Swithun's, B. cath. pr., 11, 19, 261
 accounting system, 320, 321
 administration, 312, 319, 321, 328 n.
 architecture, 38 n.
 library site, 353
 Windsor, St George's Chapel, 163, 164
 Winterton, Thomas, OSA, 70, 71, 100 n.
 Wisbech, John of, m. Ely, 31, 34, 237
 Witham, Carth. pr., 129, 138
 prior, 131, 217
 See also Blakman (monk)
 Wittlesey, William, archb. Canterbury (1368–74), 21, 56
 Witton, co. Durham, 318, 322
 hospital, 315 n.
 Woburn, Cist. abb., 128
 abbot, 129
 Wodeford, William, OM, 70, 71, 100, 146
 Woodham, Adam of, OM, 82
 Woodhull, Henry, m. Canterbury, 21
 Woodnesburgh, John, pr. Chr. Ch., Canterbury (1411–27), 329
 Worcester, B. cath. pr., 18, 28 n., 231, 234, 253
 books, 346; number, 348
 library site, 353
 prior, 183
 recluse, 219 n.
 See also More (prior)
 Worcester, bishops of, *see* Cantilupe, Gainsborough, Peverell, Thoresby
 Worcester, William of, 203
 Workman, H. B., 98 n., 107 n.
 Worstede, William, pr. Norwich (1427–36), 355 (*see* MC, III, 324)

INDEX

407

- Wyche, St Richard, b. Chichester (1245–53), 115
- Wyclif, John, 21, 57, 67–73, 81, 83, 88–9, 94–5, 98–107, 110–11, 187, 362
 and Adam Easton, 57, 69
 and Archb. Langham, 55, 99
 and Canterbury College, 21
 compared with Langland, 110–11
 condemnation of, 52, 53, 59, 71, 137, 267
 and Eucharist, 69, 70, 104
 and friars, 71, 100, 103–7, 145, 362
 and monks, 94, 99, 271
 and Oxford, 105
 polemical activities, 53
 and Uthred of Boldon, 67, 88
- Wygenhale, John, abb. West Dereham (1429–59), 143
- Wykeham, William of, b. Winchester (1367–1404), 55, 67, 71, 115, 163
- Wylie, J. H., 367–8
- Wymondham, B. pr., 39 n., 41, 42, 265, 266
- Wymondley, A. pr., 212
- Yevele, Henry, the architect, 56, 190
- York, archbishops of, *see* Bowet, Neville, Scrope, Thoresby, Waldeby
- York, Austin friary, books, 343, 347
- York, Richard, Duke of, 148
- York, St Mary's, B. abb., 20, 84 n., 292 n., 296 n.
 abbot of, 51, 206; in parliament, 304
 chapter house, 33 n.
See also Spofford (abbot); Merk (monk)
- Zimmerman, B., O.C.D., 144 n.
- Zouche, Lord, 133