

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29491-1 - Urbanization and Urban Growth in the Caribbean: An Essay on Social Change in Dependent Societies

Malcolm Cross

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Acosta, M., 88–9
- Ahiram, E., 46–8
- Andic, F., 46
- Andros, 2
- Anguilla, 33, 131
- Antigua, 131, 132
 - employment in, 33
 - income in, 45
 - population density, 65
 - tourism in, 42
- Aruba, 40
- Bahamas, 2
 - income in, 45
 - tourism in, 41
- Balandier, G., 24
- Barbados, 34
 - agriculture, 32
 - education, 124, 127–8
 - employment, 50
 - income, distribution of, 48–50
 - labour force in, 33
 - population control, 68
 - population density, 63–5
 - racial groups, 104–5
 - religion in, 94
 - tourism in, 41
- Belize, 2
 - independence question, 131–2
 - population control, 69
 - racial groups, 105–6
- Black Caribs, 106
- Boeke, J. H., 20, 155
- Boland, B., 71
- Booker Brothers, McConnell, 35, 38, 156–7
- Booth, D., 120, 155
- Bush Creoles, 107
- Camejo, A., 118
- Caribbean, definition of, 1–3
- CARICOM, 32, 34, 155–6
 - political union and, 132
 - trade and, 43
- Carnoy, M., 127
- Castro, F., 61, 88, 128
- Cayenne, 2
- Cayman Islands, 52
- Césaire, A., 134
- Clarke, C., 74, 86, 147
- Clarke, E., 82
- colonialism, 23–6
- Coloureds, 7, 137
 - colonialism and, 25
 - and education, 122
- ‘common law’ unions, 80, 82, 83
- Commonwealth Immigration Act, 69
- consanguineal kinship, 84
- Convince cult, 98
- Coser, L., 82–3, 85
- Creole, identity, 13
- Cuba, 3, 130, 132–3
 - Agrarian Reform Laws, 88
 - birth rate, 58–9
 - dependency ratios, 62
 - development strategy, 143–6
 - economy of, 158–9
 - education in, 123, 124, 126–7, 128, 153
 - fernickel industry, 39
 - housing, 87, 88, 158
 - income in, 45
 - migration from, 69
 - policies on urbanization, 88–9, 148, 149–51, 153–4
 - population control, 61, 68–9
 - racial groups in, 108
 - rural employment, 51
 - tourism in, 42
 - trade unions, 90
 - Urban Reform Law, 87
 - urbanization, 57
- Curaçao, 4
 - family patterns, 85–6
 - oil industry in, 40
- Dewey, R., 16
- Dominica, 4, 33, 34, 130, 132
 - bananas in, 33–4
 - income in, 45
 - religion in, 94
- Dominican Republic, 32, 130
 - bauxite industry in, 39
 - birth rate, 58, 60
 - employment, 50
 - fernickel industry in, 39–40
 - racial groups, 108

172

Urbanization and urban growth in the Caribbean

- Dominican Republic—*cont.*
 - tourism in, 42
 - unemployment, 52
- Dore, R., 128
- dual economy, theory of, 20–1
- Durkheim, E., 15
- Duvalier, F., 137, 138
 - church and, 96
 - voodoo and, 99
- East Indians, 103, 107, 152, 157
 - religion and, 94–6
 - rural residence of, 109–10
- education, 13, 122–8, 153
 - and emigration, 73
 - and rural employment, 50–1
- external migration, 69–73
- Eyre, L. A., 65–6, 71–2
- family and kinship, 79–85
- Fanon, F., 93, 100, 134
- Francis, O. C., 71
- Frank, A. G., 22, 31
- Freilich, M., 82–3, 85
- French Guiana, see Cayenne
- Froude, J. A., 1
- Frucht, R., 36
- Furnivall, J. S., 21, 119
- Gonzalez, N. 84
- Gordon, S., 124
- Greenfield, S., 82
- Grenada, 3, 4, 33
 - independence of, 131
 - population density, 65
- Guadeloupe, 3, 131
- Guyana, 2, 7, 32
 - bauxite industry in, 39
 - development strategy, 142–3
 - Dutch constitution in, 6
 - East Indians in, 37
 - employment, 50
 - policies on urbanization, 148
 - population control, 69
 - population density, 63–4
 - racial and ethnic groups, 106–7
 - religion, 94
 - rice industry in, 34
 - sugar industry in, 34
 - trade unions, 90
- Haiti, 3, 32, 130
 - bauxite industry in, 39
 - birth rate, 58
 - colonialism and, 23–4
 - development strategy, 137–8
 - infant mortality rate, 58
- language in, 4
- plantations in, 5
- policies on urbanization, 147
- racial groups, 108–9
- religion in, 96
- tourism, 42
- Hanley, E., 37
- Hardoy, J. E., 88–9
- Harewood, J., 50, 117
- Harrod, J., 91
- Hispaniola, see Haiti or Dominican Republic
- Hoetink, H., 119–20
- Hogg, D., 98–9
- Horowitz, M. M., 96
- Hoselitz, B., 17–18
- housing, 85–7
- illegitimacy, 80
- Illich, I., 128
- incomes, 44–50
- indentured labour, 27
- industry
 - extractive, 39–40
 - manufacturing, 40–1
- Inter-American Development Bank, 43
- internal migration, 73–8
- Jamaica, 3, 7
 - bauxite industry in, 39
 - birth rate, 58–9
 - Crown Colony government in, 6
 - dependency ratios, 62–3
 - development strategy, 140–1
 - education, 125, 126
 - emigration, 71
 - income distribution in, 46–7
 - 'Land Lease' project in, 34, 141, 147–8, 149
 - land use, 66
 - plantations in, 36
 - policies on urbanization, 147–8
 - politics, 130
 - population control, 67–8
 - racial and ethnic composition, 103–4
 - remittances and trade deficit, 72
 - sex ratios, 73
 - sexual unions in, 80–1
 - small towns, growth of, 74–5
 - tourism in, 41
 - trade, 42
 - trade unions, 90, 93
 - unemployment, 51–2, 54
- James, C. L. R., 115, 134
- Kahl, J. A., 17, 18
- Kélé, 99

Index

173

- Kidd, B., 23
- King, A., 85
- Kingston, Jamaica, 38
 - birth rate, 59
 - growth of suburbs in, 74
 - housing in, 86
 - income and race, 116–17
 - unemployment, 51–2
- Kumana, 99
- La Ruffa, A. L., 98
- Landstreet, B., 69
- Leeward Islands, see under St Kitts, Antigua, Nevis or Montserrat
- Leigh Fermor, P., 1
- Leiris, M., 122
- Lewis, A., 128, 139
- Lewis, G., 120, 136, 146–7
- Lowenthal, D., 5, 105, 106, 119
- Maine, Sir Henry, 15
- Mandle, J., 26–7, 59
- Marks, A. F., 85
- Martinique, 3, 38–9, 131
 - Béké in, 116–17, 158
 - peasantry in, 39
 - religion in, 96
- Marx, K., 21, 22
- matrifocality, 83–4
- Mauder, W. F., 51–2
- Mintz, S. W., 7, 8, 36–7, 113–14, 133, 137
- modernization, 14, 16–20
- Montserrat, 33, 132
- Moyne Commission (West India Royal Commission), 67, 90–1, 92, 124
- négritude*, 134
- Netherlands Antilles, 4, 34
 - government of, 130–1
 - tourism in, 41
- Nevis, 33
- Nicholls, D. G., 138
- Olivier, S., 23
- Pahl, R., 16
- papiamento, 4
- Parsons, T., 17
- patois, 4
- peasants, 34, 36–9
 - and plantations, 114
- plantations, 5, 35–6
 - defined, 26
 - Marx on, 22
 - plantation dependence, 12, 26–30, 32
- plantation societies, 7–8, 27
 - social class and, 110–14
- plural society, 21
 - family structure and, 80, 81
 - race and, 119
- Pocomania, 98
- political ideologies, 132–46
- population, 6, 57–67
 - control of, 67–9
- Port of Spain, Trinidad, 38
 - growth of suburbs, 76
- primate cities, 77–8
- Puerto Rico, 37, 132–3
 - development strategy, 135–7
 - education in, 127
 - income distribution in, 46
 - manufacturing industry in, 40–1
 - oil industry in, 40
 - policies on urbanization, 146–7
 - politics in, 130
 - population control, 67
 - racial groups in, 109
 - religion in, 96–7
 - trade unions, 90, 92
 - unemployment, 54
- racial divisions, 102–10
- Rastafarians, 99–100, 158
- Redfield, R., 14
- religious organizations, 93–100
- remittances, 72
- Roberts, G., 80–1
- Rodman, H., 82
- Rolon, J., 67
- rural economy, 32–9
- Safa, H., 46, 96–7
- St Kitts, 33, 34, 131
 - income in, 45
- St Lucia, 3, 4, 33, 131–2
 - banana industry in, 34
 - religion in, 94
- St Vincent, 4, 33, 34, 131, 132
 - population density in, 65
 - unemployment in, 52
- San Juan, Puerto Rico, 38, 146
 - growth of suburbs in, 76–7
- Santéria, 99
- Schlesinger, B., 82
- Seers, D., 54–6
- Segal, A., 57, 69, 70–1
- sexual inequality
 - explanations of sexual unions and, 82–4
- Shango, 99
- Sinclair, S. A., 59
- slavery, 4, 5, 27
 - and rural employment, 50–1, 121
 - and wage labour, 112
- Smith, R. T., 122

174 *Urbanization and urban growth in the Caribbean*

- social class, 110–22
- Sranan, 4, 108
- Stone, C., 93
- Surinam, 3
 - bauxite industry in, 39
 - population density, 63–4
 - racial and ethnic groups, 107–8, 109
 - religion, 94–6
- Thomas, H., 51
- Tilly, C., 8
- Tinker, H., 106
- Toennies, F., 15
- tourism, 41–2
- trade, 42–3
- trade unions 89–93
- Trinidad and Tobago, 2, 7, 32, 130
 - birth rate, 58–60
 - dependency ratios, 62–3
 - development strategy, 138–40
 - East Indians in, 37
 - education in, 125–6
 - immigration and, 69
 - income distribution in, 46–9
 - income and race, 117–18
 - manufacturing in, 41
 - oil industry in, 40
 - policies on urbanization, 147
 - population control, 68
 - racial and ethnic groups, 106
 - religion, 99
- sex ratios, 73
- sexual unions in, 81
- sugar industry, 34, 38
- trade unions, 90, 92
- unemployment, 50–4
- Turks and Caicos Islands, 4
- unemployment, 51–6
- urbanization
 - colonialism and, 24
 - definition of, 8
 - development strategies and, 146–8
 - population and, 57
 - social structure and, 79
 - theories of, 14–23
 - urban growth and, 11–12
- ‘visiting’ relationships, 80, 82, 83
- fertility and, 84
- voluntary associations, 10, 100–1
- voodoo, 99
- Weber, M., 19, 103, 118
- West Indies, see under individual territories
- Williams, E. E., 73, 108, 123, 124, 130, 138–40, 155
- Windward Islands, see under Dominica, Grenada, St Lucia and St Vincent
- Wirth, L., 15–16