

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abonari Indian Post, 96, 97
- Aborigines Protection Society (APS), 16, 74
- comments on National Indian Foundation land policy, 77
 - discussion of conditions in Aripuanã Indian Park, 85
 - visit to Parakanân tribe, 68–9
 - visit to Yanomamö tribe, 99–100
- Acre, 102
- Agent Orange, 145–6
- agrarian policy, 36–7, 39–40, 111–13, 132
- see also* Brazilian Institute for Colonization and Agrarian Reform, Superintendency for the Development of the Amazon
- agrarian protest, 118–21, 123–6
- agribusiness, *see* cattle-ranching
- Agronomy Institute of the North, 138, 154
- Aguas Claras, 34
- Aguiar, José de, 96
- Aimoré, 4
- Aipo-Sessi, 78
- Akuawa-Asurini, 66
- Alalau River, 93
- Albuquerque Lima, General, 10, 12–13, 54
- Além-Ecuador, 105
- Alliance for Progress, 81
- Altamira, 136
- Aluminum Company of America (ALCOA), 35
- Aluminum Company of Canada (ALCAN), 87, 91, 94
- Amancio, Sebastião, 97–8
- Amapa, Territory of, 129, 149, 153
- Amazind, 86, 167
- The Amazon: A New Frontier?*, 24
- Amazon Basin
- aerial photographic and satellite reconnaissance of, *see* Project Radam
 - agricultural potential of, 138, 140, 142, *see also* slash-and-burn cultivation
 - cattle-raising projects in, *see* cattle-ranching
 - colonization programs in, 21, 39–41, 78, 84, 104, 111–12, 136, 142–3, *see also* Brazilian Institute for Colonization and Agrarian Reform
 - commercial timber production in, 137, 150–3, *see also* timber production
 - conference of Amazon countries in, 22
 - ecology of, 138–42, 154–6
 - economic changes following World War II, 27–31

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)194 *Index*Amazon Basin (*cont.*)

- economic development of, 14, 22, 25, 112–13, 137, 150–1
- economic history of, 17, 20–6
- economic stagnation during postwar period, 29–31
- economic transformation following military coup of 1964, 32–43
- environmental destruction of, *see* deforestation
- geopolitical significance of, 26
- government spending in, 40, 113
- growth of aviation in, 28–9, 48, 129
- highways across, *see* highways
- indigenous population of, 9, 25, *see also* Indian tribes
- mineral boom in, *see* mining
- occupation and “conquest” of, 32, 38, 111, 159
- parliamentary investigation of
 - foreign land penetration in, 13
 - petroleum policies in, 30–1
 - projected land-use patterns in, 152 (Table 4)
 - public health programs in, 27–8
 - resources of, 32, 90, 150
 - soil properties of, 24–5, 136, 138–9, 140–2, 143–4
- U.S. activities in during World War II, 23–4

Amazon Jungle: Green Hell to Red Desert?, 55, 136

Amazon River, 90, 130, 140

Amazon Town: A Study of Man in the Tropics, 29

Amazonas, 90, 92, 93, 102

Amazonia Mineração, 94

Anápolis, 29, 127

Anglo Company, 127

anthropologists, 4, 10, 12, 53, 62, 77, 98, 104, 105

Apiaká, 70

Araguaia Indian Park, 55, 75 (Map 3, Inset b)

Araguaia River, 60, 113, 123

Areões Indian Reserve, 75 (Map 3, Inset b), 120

- Aripuanã Indian Park, 55, 61, 77, 98
- colonization companies in, 84
- construction of landing strips in, 87
- decree establishing, 83
- highway invasion of, 85
- “Indian uprising” in, 83–4
- mineral prospecting in, 84
- Aripuanã River, 78, 90
- Aripuanã-Sucunduri project, 90
- Arruda and Junqueira, 79, 80
- Awetí, 51, 52

Bandeira de Mello, Oscar Jerônimo, 56, 57, 59, 60, 83

Baniwa, 102

Bank of the Amazon, 113

Bank of Brazil, 39

Bank of the Northeast, 39

Barra do Garças, 113, 114, 115–17 (Table 2), 119, 121, 122, 126

Beirão-de-Pau, 73

Belém, 28, 66, 89, 138, 142

Belém-Brasília Highway (BR-010), 29, 62, 113, 147

Belterra Rubber Plantation, 22, 153–4

Bethlehem Steel Corporation, 87, 94

Billiton International Metals, 81

Blue Spruce International, 145

Bôa Vista, 63, 91, 93

Bôcas Negras, 78

Bordon Company, 127

Borôro, 3

Botocudo, 1, 4

Bragantina, 142–3

Brascan, 131

Brasília, 29, 30

Braun, Patrick, 11

Brazil: New Business Power in Latin America, 15

Brazil Northwest Railroad, 1

Brazilian Air Force (FAB), 28, 52, 119

Brazilian Army Corps of Engineers, 63, 81

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)

Index 195

- Brazilian Bulletin*, 111
 Brazilian Constitution, 56
 Brazilian Federal Court of Appeals, 34
 Brazilian Foundation for the Conservation of Nature, 135
 Brazilian Institute of Agrarian Reform (IBRA), 124–5
 Brazilian Institute for Colonization and Agrarian Reform (INCRA), 39, 111–12, 113, 136, 149
 Brazilian Institute of Forestry Development (IBDF), 146, 147–9
 Brazilian Mineral Code, 33
 Brazilian Ministry of Agriculture, 11, 124
 Brazilian Ministry of Education and Culture, 133
 Brazilian Ministry of the Interior, 11, 56, 68, 83, 84, 89, 105, 107, 152, 159, 160
 Brazilian Ministry of Mines, 34, 101
 Brazilian Ministry of Transportation, 63
 Brazilian National Highway Department (DNER), 39, 63, 64
 Brazilian Society for the Progress of Science, 147
Brazilian Trends: Economic Development in Brazil, 32, 111
 Breves, 28
 Brooks, Edwin, 16, 73–4, 77, 100–1
 Bruynzeel Company, 151
 Burbach-Eich-Dudelang Steel Company, 35
 Burle Marx, Roberto, 135, 147
 Business International Corporation (BIC), 15
Business Week, 15
 Cachimbo, 58
 Caleri, Father Giovanni, 93
 Camargo, Felisberto C. de, 138, 139, 140, 154
 Campinas, Antonio Souza, 72
 Campos, Roberto de Oliveira, 129
 Carneiro, José Piquet, 135
 Casaldáliga, Father Pedro, 114, 117, 118, 121–3, 125, 126
 Castelo Branco, Marshal, 34, 37
 Caterpillar Tractor Company, 65, 145
 Catholic Church, 97, 99, 114, 120, 124–6, 158, 161
 Catrimani, 101
 cattle-ranching, 1, 29, 36–7, 99, 111
 along Belém–Basiléia Highway, 36
 in central Brazil, 112, 113–18
 effects on Indians, 114, 118–21
 effects on peasants, 114, 123–6, 161
 environmental impact of, 137, 144–5, 146–9
 fiscal incentives for, 36–7, 112–13
 and herbicide use, 145–6
 international loans for, 127
 labor conditions of, 121–2
 recent growth in, 126–31
 relations to hunger and malnutrition, 131
 scope of, 114, 115–17 (Table 2)
 size of national cattle herd, 128
 and tractor production, 145
 along Xavantina–Cachimbo Highway, 60
 see also entries for specific cattle ranches
 Ceará, 135, 143
 Cedrolândia, 123
 Central Brazil
 cattle-ranching in, 36, 111, 113–14, 137, 144, 161
 exploration of, 48
 internal migration to, 29, 36
 see also Mato Grosso
 Central Brazil Foundation, 28–9
 Cesar, Father José Vicente, 97
 Chiappino, Jean, 85–7
Christian Science Monitor, 80
 Church, Frank, 164–5
 Cia. Auxiliar de Empresas de Mineração (CAEMI), 34, 94, 131

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)196 *Index*

- Cia. Espírito Santo de Mineração (CESMI), 86
- Cia. Estanífera do Brasil (CESBRA), 82, 86
- Cintas Largas, 78, 156
discovery of minerals on lands of, 79–80
disintegration of, 82–7
location of, 78
“Massacre at Parallel Eleven,” 79–80
present conditions of, 86–7
- Comabra, 127
- Compagnie Française d’Enterprises Minières Métallurgiques et d’Investissements (COF-REMMI), 82
- Companhia de Desenvolvimento de Araguaia (CODEARA), 123–6
- Companhia de Mineração Movalimense, 34
- Companhia Vale do Rio Doce, 36, 87, 91, 94
- Comprido, 96
- Conceição de Araguaia, 7
- Conde, Armando, 123
- Cooperative Aviation Program, 28
- Costa Cavalcanti, José, 13, 83, 84
- Costa e Silva, Arthur, 13, 124
- Cotrim Soares, Antonio, 67–8
- Couto Magalhães Indian Reserve, 75 (Map 3, Inset b), 120
- Cowell, Adrian, 69
- Cuiabá, 2, 62, 80, 81
- Cultural Survival, 167
- Damini River, 102
- de Brito, Francisco, 79–80
- deforestation
and diseases, 102
and erosion, 142, 143–4, 147, 155
meteorological impact of, 135, 149–50
official statistics on, 148 (Table 3), 149
scope of, 135, 143, 144–9, 162–3
- Deltec International Ltd., 130–1
- diamond prospectors, 5, 78, 79
- Diauarum Indian Post, 53
- Dikboba, 85
- Earth Resources Observation Satellite Program (EROS), 64
- Economic Commission on Latin America (ECLA), 41
- “economic miracle,” 14
in agriculture, 132, 133
international enthusiasm for, 15
relation to Indian situation, 17
role of Trans-Amazon Highway in, 16
statistics on, 14–15
- Eletro-Radiobrás, 114
- Engineering and Mining Journal*, 87–8, 89, 95
- epidemics and diseases, 5, 6, 27–8, 84
control of, 27–8, 52, 87
dysentery, 67
eye disorders, 68
grippe, 6, 52, 68, 72
hepatitis, 87
influenza, 11, 66, 67
malaria, 99, 122
measles, 6, 11, 51, 52, 60
onchocerciasis (African river blindness), 101–3
smallpox, 11
tuberculosis, 11, 85, 86
venereal diseases, 67
- Espirito Santo, 1, 4
- Estudos Básicos Para O Estabelecimento de Uma Política de Desenvolvimento dos Recursos Florestais e de Uso Racional das Terras na Amazônia*, 137, 152
- ethnocide, 74, 76
- Evangelical Mission Society of Amazonia (MEVA), 101
- Evangelista, João Pereira, 120
- Ferteco Mineração, 35
- Figueiredo, Gilberto Pinto, 96, 97
- Figueiredo, Jader, 10

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)

Index 197

- Figueiredo Report, 10–13, 57
 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 111, 128
 Ford, Henry, 22, 153–4
 Ford Motor Company, 145
 Fordlândia, 153
 Foreign Policy Association, 24
 forest reserves, 152–3
 Fortaleza, 28
Fortune, 34, 129
 Fuerst, René, 16, 77
 Furtado, Celso, 33
- Galvão, Eduardo, 77
 Geisel, Ernesto, 111, 112
 genocide, 11, 12, 79
 Georgia Pacific Corporation, 151
 Goiânia, 127
 Goiás, 21, 28, 29, 30, 122, 127
 Gómez-Pompa, A., 154, 155
 Gonçalves Egler, Eugenia, 143
 Goodland, R. J. A., 55, 102, 135, 163
 Goodyear Corporation, 64
 Coulart, João, 32, 34
 Grace Ore and Mining Company, 82
 “Great Diagonal,” 29
 Guaharibo, 99
 Guariba River, 90
 Guevara, S., 154, 155
 Gurupí Valley, 5, 7
- Hanbury-Tenison, Robin, 16, 118
 Hanna Mining Company, 33–5
 Hanson, Earl Parker, 24–6
 Harkin Amendment, 166
 Harrington, Jerome F., 145, 146
 Hemming, John, 16, 77
 herbicides, 145–6, 163
 Heringer, Ezequias Paulo, 72
 highways, 13–14, 16, 62–3
 effects on Indian tribes, 59–60, 66–76, 75 (Map 3), 93, 96–9, 100–1, 103, 114–15
 environmental impact of, 136, 137, 147, 148–9
 financing of, 64
 foreign technical assistance for, 64–5
 military significance of, 93
 role of Brazilian military in construction of, 63
 role of Brazilian National Highway Department in planning of, 63
 see also entries for specific highways
- human rights, 158, 165–7
 Huxley, Francis, 16, 77
- Iaquil, 72
 Iaita Colony, 143
 Içana River, 102
 Ilha do Bananal, 55, 118, 123
 Ilha de Marajó, 130
 Indian Estate, 77, 106
 Indian Missionary Council, 97
 Indian Protection Service (SPI), 3–5, 9, 48, 50
 contacts with Parakanân tribe, 66
 cooperation with Central Brazil Foundation, 28
 corruption in, 10, *see also* Figueiredo Report
 crimes against Indians, 12
 disbandment of, 13
 entrepreneurial outlook of, 57
 and Indian posts, 4, 5, 10, 57
 investigation of land invasion in and responsibility for Xingu National Park, 51
 land policies of, 3, 12, 85
 legislation creating, 3
 pacification strategy of, 4–5, 113
 disbandment of Section of Anthropological Studies, 10
 Indian reserves, 47, 50, 54–5 (Table 1), 71, 75 (Map 3), 77, 93, 106, 119
 see also entries for specific Indian reserves
- Indian Statute, 58, 103, 106–7, 160
 Indian tribes, 8–9 (Map 2)
 demographic situation of, 5–6
 ecological adaptations of, 156–7

198 *Index*

- Indian tribes (*cont.*)
 economic exploitation of, 5, 17–18, 68, 77–8, 84–5, 103, 105, 106–7, 114, 118–21
 fate of, 107, 121, 157, 161
 germ warfare against, 11
 international reports about, 16, 71, 96, 167
 medical conditions of, *see* epidemics and diseases
 stages of integration, 6–7, 9
see also entries for specific tribal groups
- INDIGENA, 167
- Industria e Comercio de Minerios, 94
- infant mortality, 132–3, 162
- Institute of History and Geography of Mato Grosso, 51
- Institute for Inter-American Affairs, 23
- Inter-American Development Bank, 64, 127, 160
- interethnic conflict, 1, 2, 12, 16, 66, 79–80, 83–4, 93, 96–8, 99, 105, 118–21, 158–60
- international lending institutions, 41, 42, 113, 127, 132, 159, 160
see also entries for specific banks
- International Nickel Company, 87
- International Packers Ltd. (IPL), 130
- International Red Cross, 13, 16, 85
- International Research, Inc., 145–6
- International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, 86, 167
- Ipotewat, 78
- Irwin, Howard S., 55, 102, 135
- Ismarth de Araújo Oliveira, General, 89, 96, 98, 102–3, 105
- Itajaí Valley, 4
- Itaporanga firm, 84
- Itogapuk, 78
- Jandeavi, 67
- Jari Forestry and Ranching Company, 128–9, 151
- Jari River, 128
- Jauaperi River, 93
- Jentel, Father François, 123–6
- Jornal do Brasil*, 12, 60
- Juna River, 90
- Junqueira, Carmen, 53–4
- Jutai River, 92
- Kaingáng, 1, 4, 6
- Kaiser Aluminum Company, 87
- Kalapálo, 51, 52
- Kamayurá, 51, 52, 53–4
- Karajá, 114, 118
- Kayabí, 53
- Kayapó, 6
- King Ranch, 37, 130, 161
- Kleer, Marvick, 147
- Kréen-Akaróre, 65, 76
 aborting of children, 73
 creation of reserve for, 71–2
 cultural destruction of, 72
 epidemic among, 73
 initial contacts with, 70–1
 invasion of territory by Santarém–Cuiabá Highway, 70
 location of, 69
 population decline among, 72
 relocation to Xingu National Park, 73
 subject of Adrian Cowell's film, *The Tribe that Hides From Man*, 69
 Villas Boas brothers' expeditions to, 69
- Krumari, 60
- Kuikúru, 51, 52
- Kurizévo River, 49
- labor contractors, 122
- Landscape Planning*, 136
- LASA, 64
- lateritic soils, 143–4
- Latin America*, 112, 133
- Latin America Economic Report*, 164
- Lend-Lease Agreement, 23
- Leonardo Villas Boas Indian Post, 52
- Lewis, Norman, 11–12, 79–80

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 199

- Liquigas, 129, 130, 161
 Litton Industries (Aero Service Division), 64
Los Angeles Times, 77
 Luciana, 113, 114, 115–17 (Table 2), 121, 122, 124, 126
 Ludwig, Daniel Keith, 128–9, 151, 153, 161
- Machado, Paulo de Almeida, 156–7
 McNeil, Mary, 143–4
 Madeira River, 5, 143
 Madeiros, Antonio, 67
 Madre de Dios River, 143
 Magnanini, Alceo, 146
 Majubim, 78
 Makiritare, 25, 99
 Makú, 102
 Malcher, José Maria da Gama, 50
 malnutrition, 51, 60, 118, 131, 132–3
 Manaus, 22, 28, 33, 38, 48, 63, 89, 93
 Manaus–Bóia Vista Highway (BR-174), 61, 63, 75 (Map 3), 92, 93, 96, 97, 98
 Mapalau River, 102
 Maranhão, 5, 6
 Marauia River, 99, 102
 Marcona International, 35
 Maroaga, 96
 Massey-Ferguson, 145
 Matipuhý, 52
 Mato Grosso, 3
 agrarian protest in, 121–6, 161
 cattle-ranching in, 1, 29, 111, 113–14, 127
 government of, 50, 118
 highways across, 28, 58, 62
 Indian parks and reserves in, 55 (Table 1)
 Indian tribes of, 6, 11, 69, 118, 132
 Institute of History and Geography of, 51
 Max Planck Institute of Limnology, 139
- meat production, 111, 112, 119, 127–8, 130–1, 146
Medical Tribune and Medical News, 11
 Médici, Emilio Garrastazú, 13, 14, 38, 40, 57, 58
 Meggers, Betty J., 138–9, 141
 Mehináku, 52
 Meirelles, Apoena, 82, 84, 98
 Meirelles, Francisco, 82
 Melhorança family, 84
 Mialat, 78
Miami Herald, 135
 migration, internal, 29, 36, 114, 122
 military regime
 economic development policies of, 32–3, 41–2, 89–92, 111–13
 embarrassment caused by Indian Protection Service scandal, 12
 and “national security,” 40, 58, 126
 partnership with multinational corporations and international lending institutions, 42, 82, 160
 role in highway construction, 63, 93
 see also repression
 Minas Gerais, 1, 4, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 114
 Mineração Alcione, 86
 Mineração Ferro-Union (FERUSA), 80
 Mineração Rio do Norte, 91, 94
 Mineração Rio Xingu, 91
 Mineração Sao Marcos Ltd., 86
 Mineração Vale de Madeira Limited (MIVALE), 86
 Mineração Vale do Roosevelt, 86
 Minerações Brasileiras Reunidas (MBR), 35
 Mineral Resources Research Company (CPRM), 89, 91–2, 93, 101
 mining
 aerial photographic surveys of, 90
 bauxite, 90, 91, 94
 cassiterite, 77, 80–2, 86, 90, 105
 diamonds, 90, 103

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)200 *Index*mining (*cont.*)

- effects on Indian tribes, 61, 77, 82–8, 94 (Map 4), 101, 103, 105
- exploration programs, 89–92
- foreign control of, 33–6, 87–8, 94
- gold, 90, 103
- iron ore, 34, 35–6, 90
- judicial decisions concerning, 34
- legislative decisions concerning, 33, 35–6, 81
- lignite, peat, and saprolite, 92, 95
- manganese, 90, 94
- molybdenum, 91, 93, 95
- presidential decisions concerning, 34
- rate of mineral claims, 36
- titanium, 92, 95
- uranium, 90, 101, 103, 104
- see also entries for specific mining companies*
- missionaries, 10, 97, 99–100, 101, 120
- Molybdenum Corporation of America, 82
- Monte Dourado, 129
- Mueller, Willard F., 165
- multinational corporations
 - control over Brazilian economy, 41–2
 - earthmoving and tractor corporations, 65, 145, *see also* tractor production
 - interest in Brazilian agriculture, 37, 78, 113, 128–31, 132, 159
 - interest in Brazilian minerals, 33–6, 78, 80–2, 87–8, 90–1, 159
 - interest in Brazilian timber, 78, 129, 151, 159
 - joint ventures with state-owned companies, 36, 88, 91
 - threat to Indians, 78, 86, 87, 107 and U.S. foreign policy, 163–4, 165, 167
 - see also entries for specific corporations*

*Multinational Corporations in Brazil**and Mexico: Structural Sources of Economic and Noneconomic Power*, 42, 165

- Murat, Luiz Gonzaga, 123
- Nafuquá, 52
- Nambikuára, 3, 6
- Nasser, David, 114
- National Bank of Minas Gerais, 114
- National Bulk Carriers Corporation, 128, 161
- National Department of Mineral Production (DNPM), 81, 89
- National Indian Foundation (FUNAI), 13
 - absence of coherent medical program, 67, 87, 102–3
 - activities in Aripuanã Indian Park, 83, 84, 87
 - activities in Northwestern Amazon, 92, 93, 96–9, 100
 - coordination with Amazon highway program, 57–8, 65, 92
 - criticisms of Xingu National Park, 59
 - denunciations by Indian agents, 67–8, 84–5
 - economic directives of, 68, 83, 105, 160
 - establishment of, 54, 56
 - funding of Kréen-Akaróre expeditions, 70
 - indigenous income, 57, 160
 - institutional context of, 105–7
 - integrationist policies, 60, 62, 73, 76, 89, 103–4, 160
 - land and leasing policies, 61, 77, 78, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 92, 103, 120, 121, 160–1, *see also* Indian Statute
 - medical report of, 102
 - pacification programs, 58, 66–76, 88, 92, 93, 96–9
 - policies compared to U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, 88, 107
 - relocation policies, 58, 106, 160

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)

Index 201

- National Indian Foundation (*cont.*)
 sexual violations by Indian agents,
 66–7, 72
- National Institute for Amazon Re-
 search, 156
- National Institute of Industry of
 Spain, 91
- National Museum, 51
- national parks, 47, 50, 54–5 (Table 1),
 75 (Map 3), 83, 106
*see also entries for specific national
 parks*
- National Petroleum Council, 30
- National Research Council, 51
- Neves, Luis, 12
- New York Times*, 14, 96, 129, 135,
 162
- Newfarmer, Richard S., 165
- NL Industries, 82
- Norsk Hydro, 91
- North Amazonia project, 90
- Northeast, 30, 38–9, 40, 122, 137,
 149
 agrarian problems of, 38–9, 111,
 112, 113, 162
 droughts in, 38, 143
 environmental destruction of, 135,
 148
 infant mortality in, 132–3, 162
 unemployment in, 162
- Northern Perimeter Highway, 61,
 75 (Map 3, Inset a), 92, 100,
 102, 103, 104
- nuclear policy, 101, 104
- Nuclebrás, 101
- nut gatherers, 5, 78
- Nutels, Noel, 47, 52
- O Estado de Sao Paulo*, 148
- O Globo*, 97
- Ometo, Orlando, 36, 119
- “Operation Amazon,” 38
- Orinoco River, 25, 99
- Oswaldo Cruz Institute, 51
- pacification expeditions, 4, 10,
 66–73, 92, 93, 97–8, 113
- Pahim, 78
- Panair do Brasil, 28
- Pará
 cattle-ranching in, 29, 37, 127,
 130, 149
 environmental destruction of, 143,
 149
 Indian reserves in, 55 (Table 1)
 Indian tribes of, 5, 6, 66
 mining projects in, 35, 91
 rubber plantations in, 153–4
 spread of onchocerciasis to, 102
- Paragominas, 37
- Paraguay River, 4
- Parakanã, 65, 73
 cultural destruction of, 68–9
 initial contacts with, 66
 invasion of territory by highway
 workers, 66
 location of, 66
 medical conditions of, 67, 68
 pacification by National Indian
 Foundation, 66
- Paraná, 1, 4
- Paranawát, 78
- Parsi, 3
- Parintintin, 5
- Patiño Tin Syndicate, 82, 86
- Pawaté, 78
- peasant estates (*patrimônios*), 123–5
- peasants, 39, 41, 114, 123–6, 132,
 137, 161
- Peixoto de Azevedo River, 69, 70
- Pereira, Ataíde, 80
- Pereira dos Reis, Edival, 125
- Peret, João Américo, 55, 96
- Petrobrás, 31
- Pimentel Barbosa Indian Reserve,
 75 (Map 3, Inset b), 120
- Plan for National Integration (PIN),
 38–41, 113, 150
- Polamazônia Program, 109, 112–13,
 132, 150
- Pontinópolis, 123
- População Indígena do Brasil*, 55
- Pôrto Alegre, 123

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)202 *Index*

- Pôrto Velho, 22, 62, 81, 85, 89
 Pôrto Velho–Cuiabá Highway (BR-364), 62, 81
 Pósto Capitaó Vasconcelos, *see* Leonardo Villas Boas Indian Post
 Project Perimetral-Yanomamö, 104
 Project Radam (Radar Amazon), 64, 90, 101, 151
- Quadros, Jânio, 34
- racism, 2, 7, 119, 122
 railroads, 1, 66, 142
 Rama-Rama, 78
 Ramos Pereira, Fernando, 103, 105
 Rangel Reis, Mauricio, 89
 Rauni, 60
 Recife, 132, 133
 Reis Velloso, João Paulo dos, 40–1, 164
 repression, 84, 105, 119, 124–6, 161, 165
 Reynolds Metals, 87
 Ribeiro, Darcy, 4, 5–10, 17–18, 50, 158–60
 Rio Doce Valley, 4
 Rio de Janeiro, 2, 21, 29, 30, 40, 51, 52
 Rio Tinto Zinc Corporation, 87, 91
 Roncador–Xingu Expedition, 48
 Rondon, Cândido Mariano da Silva, 1, 2–4, 10, 49
 Rondon Commission, 3
 Rondônia, Territory of
 cassiterite mining in, 80–2, 86
 colonization projects in, 143
 highways across, 62
 Indian parks and reserves of, 55 (Table 1), 83
 Indian tribes of, 78
 real estate companies in, 78–9, 84–5
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 1, 3
 Roosevelt River, 78, 90
 Roraima, Territory of
 highways across, 63, 100–1
 Indian parks and reserves of, 55 (Table 1), 100
 Indian policy in, 103–4
 Indian tribes of, 98–9
 mineral exploration in, 90, 101, 105
 onchocerciasis epidemic in, 102
 Roraima project, 90
 Rosa da Fonseca, 38
 Royal Dutch Shell, 81
 rubber collectors, 5, 78, 99
 rural workers, 121–2, 132
- Sagey, Dalva, 133
 Saint John D'el Rey, 33
 Salesian Fathers, 119, 120
 Samarco, 35
 Samitri, 35
 Sanchez Galdeano, Antonio, 82
 Sangradouro Indian Reserve, 75 (Map 3, Inset b), 119, 120
 Santa Catarina, 1, 4, 6
 Santa Isabel do Morro, 60
 Santa Terezinha, 123
 cooperative of, 124
 expropriation by Companhia de Desenvolvimento do Araguaia, 123
 petitions to Brazilian government, 124
 repression and violence in, 125
 role of church in, 124
 social conditions in, 123
 struggle for lands, 124–5
 Santana do Araguaia, 130
 Santarém, 28, 62, 136
 Santarém–Cuiabá Highway (BR-165), 62, 63, 65, 69
 São Felix, 114
 São Marcos Indian Reserve, 75 (Map 3, Inset b), 119, 120–1
 São Mateus, 1
 São Paulo, 2, 29, 48
 agricultural capitalists from, 36, 84, 85, 114, 123
 Indian tribes of, 1, 4, 6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)

Index 203

- Saõ Paulo (*cont.*)
 industrialization of, 30, 40
 infant mortality in, 133
 malnutrition in, 133
 Medical School in, 52
- Science*, 145, 146
- Seixas, Carlos Alves, 123
- Seputuba River, 4
- Serra dos Carajas, 35–6, 91, 94
- Serra do Mel, 91, 93, 95
- Serra do Navio, 94
- Serra Nova, 123
- Sete de Setembro Indian Post, 85
- Shiriana, 99
- Simões Lopes Indian Post, 49
- Simon, William, 163–4
- Simonsen, Mario Henrique, 163
- Sioli, Harald, 139, 149–50
- slash-and-burn cultivation, 142–4, 154
- Smith, Father Edgar, 80
- Smithsonian Institution, 138
- Sociedade de Mineração Atlântico (SOMINA), 86
- Southern Brazil
 agribusiness investments from, 112, 130, 161
 coffee lands in, 30
 industrialization of, 40
 interethnic conflicts in, 1
 size of cattle ranches in, 114
see also São Paulo
- Special Service for Public Health (SESP), 27–8
- Standard Oil Company of Brazil, 31
- Sucunduri River, 90
- Suiá-Missú Ranch, 36, 114, 118–19, 129
- Sunday Times* (London), 11
- Sundal Verk, 91
- Superintendency for the Development of the Amazon (SUDAM)
 approval of Suiá-Missú Ranch, 118
 authorization of Companhia de Desenvolvimento do Araguaia, 123
- fiscal incentives program, 37, 113, 114, 115–17 (Table 2), 126, 130, 132
- forestry plan, 137, 150–3
- rationalization of land-use practices, 137, 150–3
- Superintendency for the Development of the Northeast (SUDENE), 162
- Surucucus, 101, 105
- Surui, 78, 84, 85, 86, 87
see also Cintas Largas
- Survival International, 17, 118, 167
- Suyá, 53
- Swift-Armour Company of Brazil, 37, 127, 130–1
- Takuatep, 78
- Tapajós River, 153
- Tapirapé, 114, 118
- Tapuruquara River, 92
- technological transfers, 37, 64–5, 127, 145–6, 151, 155–6, 162–3
- Tembé, 6
- terra firme*, 138, 139, 140–2
- Through the Brazilian Wilderness*, 1
- Tikúna, 102
- timber production, 113, 129, 137, 150–3
- Timbira, 6
- Time*, 96
- Tocantins Railroad, 66
- Tocantins River, 29
- Torres, Heloisa Alberto, 50
- Toyomenka Corporation, 151
- tractor production, 65, 145, 163
- Trans-Amazon Highway, 14, 62
 announcement of, 14, 38
 colonization programs along, *see* Brazilian Institute for Colonization and Agrarian Reform
 effects on Indian tribes, 58, 61, 66–9, 73–6, 78
 government rationale for construction, 38–41
 inauguration of, 40–1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)204 *Index*

- Trans-Amazon Highway (*cont.*)
 role in economic integration, 39–40
 Transnational Institute, 131
The Tribe That Hides From Man, 69
Tribes of the Amazon Basin in Brazil, 1972, 16
 Trumái, 51, 52
 Tucano, 102
 Tumucumaque Indian Park, 54
 Txikão, 73
 Txukahamae, 53, 59–60, 69, 73
- Uatuma River, 93
 Uaupés River, 92, 102
 Ueki, Shigeaki, 101
Uma Igreja da Amazônia em Conflito com o Latifúndio e a Marginalização Social, 114, 117, 126
- Umutina, 4
 Union Carbide Corporation, 87
 Unipar Company, 35
 United Nations, 12, 13, 128, 166
 Upper Paranatinga River, 49
 Upper Solimões River, 102
 Upper Xingu River, 29
 Upper Xingu tribes, 48–9
 changes brought about through Villas Boas brothers' policies, 53–4
 control of epidemic diseases among, 52
 demographic situation of, 49
 measles epidemic among, 51
 present conditions of, 53–4, 118
- Urubú, 5
 U.S. Agency for International Development (U.S. AID), 64, 81, 89
 U.S. Air Force, 145
 U.S. Army, 81
 U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, 88, 107
 U.S. Congress, 164–6
 Subcommittee on International Organizations and Movements, 165–6
 Subcommittee on Multinational Corporations, 165
 Subcommittee on Western Hemisphere Affairs, 164–5
 U.S. Department of Commerce, 127
 U.S. Export-Import Bank, 23, 41, 160
 U.S. foreign policy, 23–6, 27–8, 163–7
 U.S. Geological Survey, 24, 89
 U.S. Rubber Reserve Company, 23
 U.S. Steel Corporation, 35–6, 87, 91, 94
- Vargas, Getúlio, 13, 21–3, 31, 33
várzea, 138, 139–40,
 Vasconcelos Aboim, Raimundo, 50
 Vásquez-Yanes, C., 154, 155
 Veber, Father Valdemar, 80
 Ventuari River, 25
 Villas Boas brothers, 43, 48–54
 Claudio, 43, 48, 70, 71
 directors of the Xingu National Park, 51
 evaluation of protectionist policies of, 53–4
 expeditions to Kréen-Akaróre tribe, 69–71
 Leonardo, 43, 48
 Orlando, 43, 47, 48, 50, 59, 71, 96
 participation in Roncador–Xingu Expedition, 48
 protectionist policies of, 50
 relocation of Kréen-Akaróre to Xingu National Park, 72–3
see also Xingu National Park
- Volkswagen, 129–30, 161
 von den Steinen, Karl, 48–9
- Wagley, Charles, 29–30
 Waiká, 99
 Waimiri-Atroari, 92, 161
 attacks by, 93–4, 96
 creation of Indian reserve for, 75 (Map 3, Inset a), 93, 97
 initial contacts with, 93
 international reports about, 96

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-29246-7 - Victims of the Miracle: Development and the Indians of Brazil

Shelton H. Davis

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 205

- Waimiri-Atroari (*cont.*)
 location of, 93
 plans for pacification of, 97–8
Wall Street Journal, 131
 Waurá, 51, 52
 White, Max, 89, 90
 Wilson Meat Packing Company, 127
 Wiraféd, 78
 World Bank, 41, 64, 127, 160
 World Food Conference, 131
 World Health Organization, 132
World Hunger: Causes and Remedies, 131
 W. R. Grace and Company, 87
- Xavante, 48, 113, 114
 invasion of lands by cattle ranchers, 118–21
 land-tenure situation of, 118, 119, 120–1, 132
 pacification of, 113, 118
 present conditions of, 120–1
 resistance to land encroachments, 119, 120–1
see also entries for specific Xavante reserves
- Xavantina, 58
 Xavantina–Cachimbo Highway (BR-080), 58–60, 118
 Xingu National Park, 43, 47, 75 (Map 3, Inset b)
 establishment of, 50–1
 extension of territorial limits, 54
 highway invasions, 59–60, 117–18
 legal boundaries of, 52
 location of tribes in, 52–3
 model for Brazilian Indian policy, 74
 meeting of tribal chiefs in, 105
 public health program, 52
 reasons for creation of, 52
 threats to territorial integrity, 51, 59–60, 117–18
- Xingu River, 48, 113
 Xirianá, 99
 Xokléng, 1, 6
- Y-Juca-Pirama*, 158
 Yanomamö, 92, 98–9, 161
 closing of area to foreign anthropologists, 104
 discovery of cassiterite in territory of, 105
 discovery of uranium in territory of, 101
 diseases among, 99, 101–3
 early contacts with, 99
 economic integration of, 104
 effects of highways upon, 100–1
 establishment of reserve for, 100
 location of, 75 (Map 3, Inset a), 99
 National Indian Foundation medical report about, 102
 significance of Brazil–West Germany nuclear agreement for, 104
 Yawalapiti, 52