

Contents

	Chronology	page xi
	Introduction	i
i	Forces and attitudes	7
	<i>The democratic revolution</i>	9
	Insurrection, sovereignty, legality. The bloody autumn of 1792. An outworn apparatus. Unity and indivisibility. Economic contradictions	
	<i>Strengths and weaknesses of the reaction</i>	19
	The international aristocracy: the <i>émigrés</i> . The ‘fifth column’.	
	The aristocracy of money	
	<i>Jacobinism</i>	29
	The Parisian club and provincial <i>sociétés</i> . Jacobin ideology. The longing for equality. The revolutionary mentality	
	<i>Valmy</i>	38
	The new army. The volunteers of 1792. Supplies and transport. Victory or mere cannonade?	
2	The divorce of the bourgeoisies	45
	<i>The ‘national’ Convention and political rivalries</i>	47
	Electors and representatives. <i>Girondins</i> and <i>montagnards</i> . Parliamentary struggles and propaganda	
	<i>Confrontations</i>	53
	The king’s trial and the ‘sacrilegious’ execution. The European Coalition and the ‘great levy’. The Vendée. Inflation (<i>la vie chère</i>)	
	<i>The tragic summer</i>	64
	The fall of the <i>Gironde</i> . The Constitution of the Year I, or of 1793. Federalism and counter-revolution	

	<i>The popular movement and the 'enragés'</i>	page 72
	The vanguard; male and female militants. <i>Sans-culotte</i> democracy. The battle for bread. The September storm. Sweeping measures	
3	Revolutionary government	83
	<i>The 'central impulse'</i>	85
	Parliamentary government. The 'great' Committee of Public Safety. Delegation of power. The decree of 14 Frimaire Year II. Propaganda and dictatorship of opinion	
	<i>The legal Terror</i>	94
	The terrorist apparatus. Suspects and prisoners. Revolutionary justice	
	<i>Running the economy</i>	100
	The Food Commission. Requisitioning and hoarding. The <i>maximum général</i> . Foreign trade. Budget and currency: 'revolutionary taxes' and 'loans'	
	<i>The Ventôse drama</i>	110
	Paris and its <i>sections</i> in the Year II. Persistence of the democratic movement. Plots. The liquidation of the factions	
4	The national army and military society	119
	<i>Revolutionary war and traditional wars</i>	121
	The crusade for liberty. The lessons of the Vendée. The spirit of the Coalition	
	<i>The 'levée en masse' and its officers</i>	127
	Officers: promotion. Amalgamation and brigading. Wastage: <i>insoumis</i> and deserters. Invalids and 'malingerers'	
	<i>Economic mobilization</i>	136
	The war commissioners. Contractors and transactions. War industries and scientists. National solidarity	
	<i>Military society</i>	144
	The soldier's mentality. Discipline and military tribunals. The spirit of conquest. The mercenary spirit	
5	The Terror in the provinces	153
	Unity or diversity?	
	<i>Town and country</i>	155
	Turbulent zones and untroubled regions. Regionalism and community spirit. The weight of habit. Religion and fanaticism	

<i>Contents</i>		ix
<i>Of institutions and men</i>		<i>page</i> 162
The 'missionaries' of the regime. Local authorities. Forms of protest. The 'political' armies		
<i>Revolutionary action</i>		171
Policing food provisioning. The struggle against the aristocracy. Spontaneous or organized dechristianization? Towards a new spirit?		
<i>Agrarian issues</i>		182
Productivity or property? The sale of nationalized land. Property as a civic reward. The illusory decrees of Ventôse		
6 The end of the Jacobin dictatorship		191
Was the crisis of confidence a crisis of authority?		
<i>The regime's excesses</i>		193
The new policy and public opinion. The reign of the bureaucrats. Conformism and 'tedious' virtue. The recall of terrorist representatives		
<i>The 'great' Terror</i>		202
Prisoners and 'popular commissions'. Plots and assassination attempts. The law of 22 Prairial Year II. The <i>fournées</i> . The balance-sheet of the Terror		
<i>General unease</i>		213
The wave of purges. The crisis of authority and the <i>maximum</i> . God or Supreme Being? The problem of wages		
<i>Fear's revenge</i>		220
Dissension in the government. The impossible conciliation. The last round		
Conclusion		228
Bibliography		234
Index of names		248