

## Contents

.....

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<b>1 PERSONAL RELATIONS, TRUST AND AMBIVALENCE IN RELATION TO THE INSTITUTIONAL ORDER</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 THE CONSTRUCTION OF TRUST IN THE SOCIAL ORDER AND ITS AMBIVALENCES: VIEWED FROM THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>3 THE STRUCTURING OF TRUST IN SOCIETY: UNCONDITIONALITIES, GENERALISED EXCHANGE AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>4 THE BASIC CHARACTERISTICS AND VARIETY OF PATRON-CLIENT RELATIONS</b>	<b>43</b>
The core characteristics of patron-client relations	43
Patron-client relations in southern Europe	50
Ancient Republican Rome	52
Southern Italy	64
Western Sicily	68
Central Italy	70
Spain	71
Greece	77
Patron-client relations in the Muslim Middle East	81
Turkey	84
Jordan	87
Northern Iraq	88
Egypt	89
Lebanon	91
Morocco	95

Cambridge University Press  
 978-0-521-28890-3 - Patrons, Clients and Friends: Interpersonal Relations and the  
 Structure of Trust in Society  
 S. N. Eisenstadt and L. Roniger  
 Table of Contents  
[More information](#)

### *Contents*

Patron–client relations in Latin America	99
Colombia	102
Brazil	104
Peru	107
Bolivia	111
Argentina	113
Mexico	114
Patron–client relations in southeast Asia	117
Indonesia	122
The Philippines	127
Thailand	130
Burma	137
Patron–client relations in China, Japan, India, Rwanda and southwestern Cyrenaica	138
China	139
Japan	145
India	150
Rwanda	153
Southwestern Cyrenaica	154
Patron–client relations in the U.S.A., the U.S.S.R. and modern Japan	155
The U.S.A.	155
The U.S.S.R.	157
Modern Japan	159
Approaching the systematic study of variations in patron–client relations	162
<b>5 THE CLIENTELISTIC MODE OF GENERALISED EXCHANGE AND PATRON–CLIENT RELATIONS AS ADDENDA TO THE CENTRAL INSTITUTIONAL NEXUS</b>	
The clientelistic mode of generalised exchange in comparative perspective	166
Patron–client relations as addenda to ascriptive hierarchical models of generalised exchange	173
Introduction	173
Patron–client relations in Japan	174
Patron–client relations in ascriptive hierarchical systems	178
Patron–client relations as addenda to universalistic modes of generalised exchange	184
Countervailing forces to the development of patron–client relations in universalistic societies: the U.S.S.R., the U.S.A. and Israel	185

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28890-3 - Patrons, Clients and Friends: Interpersonal Relations and the Structure of Trust in Society

S. N. Eisenstadt and L. Roniger

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

	The U.S.S.R.	186
	The U.S.A.	191
	Israel	195
	The failure of countervailing forces in clientelistic societies	200
6	THE SOCIAL CONDITIONS GENERATING PATRON-CLIENT RELATIONS	203
7	VARIATIONS IN PATRON-CLIENT RELATIONS	220
	Organisational aspects of clientelism: institutional placement and structure of networks	228
	Modes of patron-client role taking	245
	Styles of installation: the forms of construction of patron-client relations	248
	Variations in clientelistic exchanges	250
	Institutional markets, resources and the time perspective of reciprocity in patron-client relations	252
	The relative importance of instrumental considerations, solidarity and power differentials in exchange	256
	Discretion, subversive attitudes, and socio-moral restraints	259
	Continuities, discontinuities and instability of patron-client relations	263
	RITUALISED INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS; PRIVACY AND FRIENDSHIP	269
	Ritualised interpersonal relations in 'tribal' societies	272
	Interpersonal relations in traditional or historical societies	276
	Interpersonal relations and privacy in modern societies	282
9	CONCLUDING REMARKS: THE DIALECTICS OF TRUST AND THE SOCIAL ORDER	294
	<i>Notes</i>	302
	<i>Index</i>	341