

Index

- Abdera, 201
- Academy, 217
- Achelous, river-god, 172
- Achilles, 26, 27, 51, 106, 181, 204
- Acropolis, Athens, 48, 69, 119, 121–2, 147, 148, 155, 166, 167, 168, 180
- Adonia festival, 22
- Adrastus, 17, 151
- adynaton*, 23
- Aeacus (*Aiakos*), 60, 145, 151, 187
- Aegean islands, 161
- Aegeus, 138 fig. 31
- Aegina, 112, 145–6, 151, 175
- Aeschylus, xix, 10, 27–8, 29, 36, 47, 49, 60, 123, 124, 126, 127, 201, 204–5, 214
- Aetolia, 73
- Africa, religions of, xiv; *see also* Azande, North Africa
- after-life, 50–66, 185, 208; *see also* Hades, Underworld
- Agamemnon, in *Iliad*, 14
- Agelastos Petra*, 88
- Ages of Mankind, 55
- agora, 76, 174; at Athens, 174, 176, 179, 181
- Agrigentum (*Akragas*), xvii, 114, 223 n. 13
- Aigospotamoi, 177, 181
- Ajak, 9–11
- Alcibiades, 115, 177, 215
- Alexander of Macedon (the Great), 154, 187–8, 189
- Alexandria, 54, 155
- Alpheios R., 45, 105 & fig. 22, 106; valley of, 81
- altars, xvii, 41, 42, 68, 69, 72, 88, 92, 99, 134, 159, 160, 174, 179
- Altis, 78, 105, 110, 113
- Amasis, 152
- Amathus, 14
- Amazons, 82, 179, 180
- Ammon, 195
- Amphiaraus, 151, 173
- Amphyctyonic League, 131, 141
- Amphipolis, battle of, 170
- Anaktoron*, 87 fig. 14, 90, 91 & fig. 16
- Anaxagoras, xv, 205, 208, 216
- Anaximander, 196
- Anaximenes, 196
- Anchises, 47
- Angelion, 165, 178
- Antheustria festival, 19–21, 184, 204
- anthropomorphism, 24, 46, 84, 197, 203, 217
- Antioch, 189 & fig. 44
- Antiphon, 203, 205
- Anytus, 211
- Apelles, painter, 187
- Aphaia, 175
- Aphrodite, 26, 28, 46, 47, 204
- Apollo: *Archégetes*, 95; and Asclepius, 91; and battle of Lapiths and Centaurs, 78; and Chryses, 14–15, 26, 44–5; dedications to, 165, 166, 167, 170, 177; Delphinios, Crete, 69; Epikourios, 81; Hymns to, 46, 96; and Iamidai, 42, 45; Jocasta's prayer to, 30; and Muses, 101; *prophētis* of, 28; as sender of plague, 45; shrines, sanctuaries, temples and oracles of; (Delphi), xviii, 7, 16, 31, 48, 95–7, 128–54 *passim*, 158, 170, 194; (with Artemis), 168; (Athens), 179; (Delos), 48, 165, 166; (Didyma), 93–5; (Eretria), 175; (near Thebes), 223 n.13, 228 n.14; and slaughter of Patroclus, 26–7; statues of, 165; (Delos), 165, 166; (Dreros), 69; (Olympia), 26; (Piraeus), 165, 166 fig. 36; and Teiresias, 31
- apotropaic reliefs, 175
- Apulia, 185
- Arcadia, Arcadians, 81, 82, 84, 149, 181

- Archias, 217
 Archidamus of Sparta, 177
 architecture, 67–97 *passim*, 158–60
 Archon, 124–5
 Ares, 46
 Argeiphontes (Hermes), 46
 Argos, Argives, 12–13, 70, 136, 151, 152, 167–8, 180–1
 Ariadne, 188 fig. 43
 Ariston, King, 12
 Aristophanes, 35–9, 123, 124, 207; *Acharnians*, 20; *Birds*, 18, 36; *Clouds*, xx, 102, 191, 209, 211–15; *Frogs*, 36–9, 59, 60; *Peace*, 36
 Aristotle; on festivals, 100; and Lyceum, 217; on *Oedipus Tyrannus*, 30; on sophists, 216; on soul, 63–4, 66
 Arrephoria festival, 22
 Arrian, 81
 Artemis: and Aphaia, 175; cult statue of, Dreros, 69; dedication of statue to, 168; Elaphēbos, 119; at Ephesus, 177; in Euripiades' *Hippolytus*, 28; in Homeric *Hymn to Apollo*, 46; temple, Brauron, 177; temple, Kerkyra, 73–4, 75 fig. 4
 Artemision, bronze god from, 26
 Asclepius, xiii, xvi, 8, 91–2, 172–3, 175; *see also* Asklepiadi
asebeia (impiety), 215–16, 217
 Asia Minor, 74, 161, 176, 196
 Asklepiadi, 194
 atheism, 192, 196, 202, 205, 209, 211, 212, 215; *see also* scepticism
 Athena, 18, 26, 28, 62, 147; and Athens (Parthenos), 48, 69, 81, 99, 155, 166, 175–6, 178, 184, 195; on coins, 184; *korai* dedicated to, 168; Marmaria sanctuary of, 95; Nike, 99, 180; in Pergamum library, 155, 156 fig. 33; Pheidias' statue, 155; Polias, Priene, 74–7, 98, 118; temple, Plataea, 179; temple, Tegea, 175; on temples, 175
 Athenaeus, 222 n.10
 Athens, 191–218 *passim*; and Aeginetans, 145–6, 151; Alcibiades and, 115; Arcadians serve, 82; and Argos, 181; *arktoi*, 177; and bones of Theseus, 56; calendar of, 101–2, 115–16; and Cleomenes, 12; coins, 184; and Delphic oracle, 134, 153; and Demeter, 59; democracy, 115, 116–17, 118, 121, 123, 124, 126, 127, 161, 176, 179, 200; early temples, 69; and Eleusis, 37, 58, 90; epigram for dead at Potidaea, 63; festivals, xviii, xix, 19–22, 35, 99, 101–3, 115–17, 176, 177, 184; funerals and graves, 51, 52, 169, 171–2, 185, 187; hero-shrines, 181; Herodotus on, 99; league and empire, 121, 176, 180; new gods in, 8; and Pan, 173; and Pelasgians, 23; in Peloponnesian War, 116, 176, 177, 181, 192; and Persia, 12, 146–9, 150, 153, 170, 179–80, 191; plague, 11, 82, 192; pottery, 182; *Pythochrestoi*, 144; revival in fourth century, 177; and Samos, 177; Sicilian expedition, 84–5; stoas, 174, 179, 181; and Sulla, 165; temple on Delos, 174; temple of Dionysus, 179; theatre of Dionysus, 111, 120–7, 122 fig. 25; Treasury, Delphi, 96; worship of heroes, 55; *see also* Acropolis, Agora, Attica, drama, Parthenon
 athletics, xviii, 176, 177, 200; *see also* games
 Attica: Aeginetans and, 145; Athenians abandon, 147; Brauron, 177; Cape Sunium, xvii; destruction of farms, 192; Eleutherai, 119; farming and peasantry, 2, 6, 192, 204; grave statues, 169, 170, 171–2; heroes of, on Parthenon, 176; religious life, 182; rural Dionysia, 118; strife between gods for, 175; vases for funerals, 185; votive reliefs, 172–3
 Azande, xiv, 3–4, 12, 133, 143, 146, 151
 Bacchoi, 62
 Bacchus, *see* Dionysus
 Bacchylides, 41
 Bassac, 81–4
 Battus of Thera, 150, 151
 Bendis, 8, 195
 blasphemy, xvi; *see also* *asebeia*
 books, holy, *see* sacred writings
 Brasidas, 170
 Brauron, 177, 184
 Bronze Age, 55, 67, 69, 84, 158, 159, 182
 burial, 50–1, 56; *see also* funerals, graves, tombs
 Burkert, Walter, 18–19, 21
 Buto, Leto's oracle at, 16
 Cadmus, 47
 Calypso, 54

Index

237

- Caria, 76
 Carthaginians, 86, 114
 Cassandra, 10
 Castalian spring, 96
 Castor and Pollux, 54, 195
 Centaurs, 40, 78, 82, 179
 Cerberus, 52
 Charon, 52
 Chios, 72
choregos, 124–5
 Christ, body and blood of, 19
 Christians, Christianity, xiii, 7, 8, 19, 34–5, 36, 50, 60, 68, 87, 98, 107, 136, 177, 219 n.6
 Chrysaor, 73
 Chryses, 14–15, 26, 44–5
 Cicero, 52
 Cimon, 56, 90
 Cithaeron, 31
 Cleisthenes of Sicyon, 151
 Cleomenes of Sparta, 12–13, 142, 152
 Knidos, *see* Knidos
 coins, 184, 187–9, 225 n.18
 competition, competitiveness, xviii–xix, 43, 103, 106–7, 111, 112, 126–7, 195; *see also* festivals, games
 ‘Cooking pots’, 19, 20
 Corcyra (Corfu), *see* Kerkyra
 Corinth; and Doric order, 73; early temples, 69; and Epidaurus, 154; and Poseidon, xvii, 179, 195; Timoleon, 170
 Corinthian order, 84
 Cos, *see* Kos
 Couvertin, Pierre, Baron de, 111, 113
 cremation, 50–1
 Creon, 30–1, 51
 Crete, 69, 88, 159, 171
 Croesus, 13, 16, 32, 131, 149, 151, 152
 Cronos, *see* Kronos
 Croton, 185
 Cyrene, 145, 150
 Cyrus, 16, 149, 152
- daimones* (spirits), 141, 170, 181, 184, 189
 Damon, 216
 dance, dancing, xviii, 35, 37, 39, 41, 46, 100, 117, 118, 122–3
 Darius, 23
 Dark Ages, 68, 69, 71, 89
 Dawn, 54
 death, 50–66 *passim*, 169–70, 171, 185, 187, 195, 217; *see also* funerals, graves, tombs
 dedications, offerings, 81–2, 110, 131, 145 fig. 32, 153, 158, 160, 165–9, 171, 172, 176, 177, 178, 180, 182, 184
 Delos, 35, 48, 110, 165–6, 168–9, 174, 230 n.27
 Delphi, 128–54; games, xviii, 96, 103; oracle, xv, 7, 12, 13, 23, 30, 48, 56, 63, 95–7, 106, 128–54, 158, 208; Polygnotus’ picture, 60, 187; statues, monuments, dedications, 167, 170, 177, 180, 181; treasures, 173, 174, 178
 Demaratus of Sparta, 12, 13, 142
 Demeter: Homeric Hymn to, 47, 57, 58–9; land sacred to, 12; and Mysteries, 12, 37–9, 57–8, 64, 87, 88, 90, 101, 182; and Persephone, 12, 187; Prodicus on, 204; and Thesmophoria, 101
 Demetrius of Phalerum, 52
 Democracy, 179; *see also under* Athens
 Democritus, 209
 Demophon, 88
 Demos, 179
 Derveni, 187, 188 fig. 43
 Diagoras, 209, 216
 Didyma, 93–4
 Diktynna, 11
 Dinka, xiv, 9–11
 Diodorus Siculus, 139
 Diogenes the Cynic, 59, 177
 Diogenes Laertius, 216
 Dionysia festival, Athens (Great Dionysia), 19, 35–40, 102–3, 115–27, 195, 217; rural Dionysia, 118
 Dionysus: and Anthesteria, 19–21; in *Bacchae*, 29, 64–5; Eleuthereus, 119; at Delphi, 135, 136 fig. 29; festival shown on vase, 184; in *Frogs*, 36–40 *passim*; and Muses, 101; opposition to, 64–5; and Orpheus, 37; Prodicus on, 204; scene on Derveni krater, 187, 188 fig. 43; temple, Athens, 179; and Titans, 62, 64, 65; *see also* Dionysia, Iacchus
 Dionysus, Theatre of, Athens, 111, 120, 122 fig. 25
 Diopeithes, 215
 dithyrambs, 35
 divination, xvi, 128–54 *passim*; *see also* oracles, prophecy
 Dodona, 48, 129
 Dolonkoi, 144
 Dorians of Sicily, 84–5

- Doric order, 73, 74, 78, 81, 86, 92, 174–5, 179
- Dorieus, 146
- Dracon, 55
- drama, theatres, xviii, xix, 96, 103, 118–27, 162, 187, 215; *see also* Aeschylus, Aristophanes, Dionysia, Euripides, festivals, Sophocles
- dreams, 11, 22, 117
- Dreros, 69
- Dürer, A., 157
- Earth, *see* Gē; *see also* Demeter
- education, 191–218 *passim*
- Egyptians: architecture, 158, 159; and reincarnation, 61; statues, 162
- Elaphēbolion, 119, 120
- Elea, 198
- Eleusis, Eleusinian Mysteries, xvi, 7, 12, 37, 57–8, 59, 64, 87–91, 96, 101, 117, 144, 182, 183 fig. 41, 193, 215, 217
- Eleutherai, 119, 120
- Elis, 78, 107, 114
- Elpenor, 53
- Elymians, 84, 85
- Elysium, Elysian plain, 54, 60
- Empedocles, 62
- Emporio, 72
- Eos, 174
- Epaminondas, 59
- Epharmostos of Opus, 42
- Ephesus, 177, 196, 197
- Epidaurus, xvi, 92, 154, 173
- epinikia* (victory odes), 41–2
- epiphanies, 45, 47
- Erechtheus, 55
- Eretria, 175
- Erinyes, 51, 58; *see also* Furies
- Eros, 177
- Ethiopians, 197
- Euboea, 159
- Eumenes II of Pergamum, 155
- Eumenides, 28, 48; *see also* Furies
- Eumolpidai, 193
- Euphranor, 179
- Euripides, xiv, xix, 2, 11, 17, 28–9, 36, 37, 62, 120, 124, 201, 209–11, 216
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E., xiv, 3, 133, 142–3, 151
- exēgētai*, xvi, 7
- Fate, 28; *see also* Tyche
- Fates, 187; *see also* Moirai
- female gods, 25
- fertility, 107, 120
- festivals, xv, xviii–xix, 19–21, 34–49 *passim*, 72, 92, 98–127, 135, 158, 176, 182, 184, 195, 204, 217, 223 n.13; *see also* drama, games
- Forms, theory of, 63
- Fortune, *see* Fate, Tyche
- funerals, 51–3, 64, 169–70, 185; *see also* death, graves, tombs
- Furies, 25, 26, 28, 127; *see also* Erinyes, Eumenides
- games, xvii, xviii, 41–3, 98, 117, 131, 182, 184; *see also* Isthmian, Nemean, Olympic and Pythian Games
- Ganymede, 54
- Gē (Earth), 95, 105
- Geertz, Clifford, xiv, 5, 6
- Geneleos, sculptor, 166, 167 fig. 37, 168
- Geometric style, 70
- Giants, 40, 175, 179–80
- Gigantomachy, 25, 175, 176, 179–80
- Glaucus, Spartan, 13
- Gnesippus, 124
- Gobryas, 23
- gods: belief in, 1–33 *passim*; epiphanies of, 45, 47; and heroes, 42; in poetry, 43–9; Pre-Socratics on, 196–9; *see also* anthropomorphism, atheism, *daimones*, Olympians, polytheism, prayer, sacrifice, scepticism, theology and names of individual gods
- God, Xenophanes on, 197
- Golden Age, 55
- Gorgias, 201, 202–3
- Gorgon(s), 25, 28, 73, 175
- Gortyn, 171
- Graces, 46, 165, 223 n.13
- Graiai; 25
- graves, 53, 159, 160, 169, 170–2, 182–4, 185–7; *see also* tombs
- Hades, 50–1, 53, 58, 88, 181, 187; *see also* Underworld
- Hagesias, 42
- Halicarnassus, 92; Mausoleum, 76
- Harmodios and Aristogeiton, 176
- Harmonia, 46
- Harpies, 28
- harvest, 100

- Hebe, 46
 Hecate, 11
 Hector, 27, 51
Hekatompedon, 70–1, 78
 Helen, 8, 26
 Hell, 60; *see also* Hades, Underworld
 Hellenism, spread of, 85
 Hellenistic Age, 54, 92, 95, 154, 157, 180, 184, 189, 217
 Hephaestus, 195, 204, 205
 Hera, 42, 69–70, 70–2, 73, 78, 152, 160, 166, 167, 177
 Heracles, xiii, 18, 37, 41, 48, 57, 78, 96
 Heraclitus, 2, 23, 197–8
 heresy, xv
 Hermes, 36, 46, 186, 187, 195, 215, 217
 Herodotus; on bones of Orestes, 56; on Cleomenes, 12–13; on Croesus, 13; on cult of Onesilos, 14; on divine power, 9, 12, 16, 30; on dreams, 11; on Egyptians and reincarnation, 61; on foundation of Cyrene, 150; on Greek brotherhood, 99; on Homer and Hesiod and genealogy of gods, xv, xix, 25; on Kleobis and Biton, 167; on men aspiring to divinity, 23; on oracles, 13, 16, 132–3, 144–54 *passim*, 221 n.17; on Pelasgians and Athens, 23–4; on Solon, 32; on spirits and possession, xiv
 heroes, hero cults, xiii, 41–2, 55–7, 60, 65, 106, 122, 145, 170, 172, 174, 175, 176, 179–80, 181, 189, 195, 197, 198
 Hesiod, xv, xix, 18, 19, 25–6, 33, 40–1, 46–7, 53, 55, 65, 197, 208
 Hestia, 194
hiereis, 7; *see also* priests
 Hieron, 96
 hierophants, Eleusinian, 7
 Hippias of Elis, 105
 Hippocrates, 92; Hippocratic doctor, 6
 Hippodamus of Miletus, 75
 Hippolytus, 29
 holy writings, *see* sacred writings
 Homer: Chryses in, 14–15, 26, 44–5; and competitive ideal, 106; in education, 200; gods and divine power in, xv, xix, 9, 24–6, 27, 29, 42; influence on Greek religious imagery, 26; life after death in, 54, 55, 57, 58, 64, 65; Lucian on, 53; Odysseus summons ghosts, 53–4; opening of *Odyssey*, 18; Orestes in, 8; Patroclus' death and funeral games, 26–7, 106; on persecution of Lycurgus of Thrace, 64–5; plague in *Iliad*, 11; philosophical criticism of, 199; on Priam and body of Hector, 51; river gods in, 204; as scripture, 194; Socrates on, 208; and soul, 50–1, 53, 60, 65; as source for festivals, 101; on temple at Delphi, 130; Underworld in, 53–4, 60, 181–2; Xenophanes on, 197, 222 n.11
Homeric Hymns: to Aphrodite, 47; to Apollo, 46, 143, 148; to Demeter, 47, 57, 58–9, 88–9
 Horae (Seasons), 42
 Hygieia (Health), 172
 Hymettus, Mt, 122
 hymns, 37–9, 57, 222 n.10; *see also Homeric Hymns*, paean, singing
 Hyperboreans, 136 fig.29
 Iacchus, 37–9, 90
 Iamidai clan, 42
 Iamos, 45
 Iktinos, 81, 82, 89, fig.15, 90
 images, worship of, xvi, xvii, 197–8; *see also* statues
 impiety, *see asebeia*
 India, 6
 inhumation, 50
 Ino, 54
 Ionia, Ionians, 177, 196, 205
 Ionic order, 74, 82, 93, 175
 Islands of the Blest, 55, 60
 Isocrates, 194, 217
 Isthmian games, xviii, 103
 Isthmus, Poseidon at, 153
 Italy, Greeks of, 114, 131, 172, 182, 185, 196, 198, 201
 Italy, modern, 99, 102
 Itea, 128 fig. 26, 129
 Jews, Sabbath, 19
 Jocasta, 30
 Judges of the Dead, 60, 187
 Jugs, Day of, 19, 20, 184
 Justice, 198
 Kabeiroi, 195
kakodaimonistai, 214
 Kallias, 214
 Kanachos, 165, 178
 Keos, 203

- Kephalos, 174
 Kephisos, 90
 Kerameikos cemetery, 116
 Kerkyra (Corfu), 73–4, 75 fig.4
 Klazomenai, 205
 Kleitos, 54
 Kleobis and Biton, 163 fig.35, 167–8, 170, 176
 Knidos, 181
 Kobon, 142
 Kolophon, 196
kōmos, 118
 Konon, 177
Korē, 12, 37; *see also* Persephone
 Korybantes, 11
 Kos, 91–2, 194
kouroi, 162–70
 Krates, philosopher, 177
 Kronos, 25, 55; hill of, Olympia, 45
 Laconia, grave monuments of, 171–2
 Laius, 30–1
 Lampsacus, xv
 lawgivers, 59
 laws: on burial, 51; on honours to heroes, 55
 League, Athenian, 175–6, 180
 Lefkandi, 159
 Lemnos, 23
 Leonidas, 145
 Leto, 16, 44, 46, 69
 libations, xvii, 16, 40, 120, 194, 222 n.9
 Libya, 150, 195
 Lienhardt, Godfrey, xiv, 9–10
 liturgies (*leitourgiai*), 124–5
 lottery oracle, 132–3, 148
 Lucian, *On Mourning*, 52–3
 Lyceum, 217
 Lycurgus, King of Thrace, 64
 Lydia, 131, 149
 Lysander, 177, 181
 Macedonians, 117, 187
 Maeander, R., 74
 maenads, 184
 Magna Graecia, *see* Italy, Sicily
 Magus, 23
manteis, 7, 11; *see also* prophets
 Mantinea, 179, 209
 Marathon, 170, 173, 179, 180, 192
 Mardonius, 152
 Marmaria, 95
 Marseilles *see* Massilia
 Marshes, sanctuary in, 20
 Massilia (Marseilles), 99
 Mausoleum, Halicarnassus, 76
 Mausolus, 76
 Medea, 29
 Medes, 149
 medicine, 6, 67, 92, 206; *see also* Asclepius, Hippocrates
 Melanippus, 151
 Melos, 202, 209
 Menelaus, 54
 Messenians, 180
 Metaneira, 47
metempsychosis, 61
 metics, 171
 Meuli, Karl, 18–19
 Mikon, 179
 Miletus, 93, 165, 196, 205
 Miltiades, 23, 144, 146, 180
 Mimmermus, 204
 Mind (*nous*), 63–4
 Minoan civilization, 67, 68, 69, 158
 Minos, 54
 Minotaur, 230 n.27
 Mithridates of Pontus, 165
Moirai (Fates), 25, 26, 187
 monotheism, 197
Moschophorus, 167
 Mountain Mother, 11
 mourning, 50–3, 64, 120
 Musaeus, 59, 61
 Muses, 46, 101, 217, 230 n.30
 music, xviii, 34, 37, 41, 46, 96, 158; *see also* dance, hymns, singing
 Mycenaean civilization, 67, 68–9, 71, 87, 89, 90, 91, 95, 158
 Mykerinos, son of Cheops, Egyptian pharaoh, 16
 Mysteries, 49; Eleusinian, *see* Eleusis; Orphic, 37, 185–6
 myth, xix–xx, 1, 2, 8, 9, 19, 24–33, 42, 55, 61–2, 64, 65, 88, 95, 98, 106, 122, 139, 179, 209, 210
 Naxos, 166, 168
 Near East: and art, 155, 157, 158, 162; and Hesiodic succession myth, 25
 Nemean games, xviii, 103
 Neoptolemus, 181
 Nicias, xx
 Night, children of, 28

- Nikandrē, 168
 Nikē (Victory), 174, 179, 180
 North Africa, 131, 145, 146
 Nymphs, 42, 172, 189, 195, 197
- Odeion, 120
 Odysseus, 26, 53–4, 181
 Oedipus, 30–2, 45, 48
 Oenomaos, King, 78
 Oeta, Mt, 48
 Oinoē, 179
 Old Comedy, 36; *see also* Aristophanes
 Old Oligarch, 116, 117–18
 Oknos (Sloth), 60
 Olympia; hill of Kronos, 45; Pelops' shoulder, 56; pillar and Victory, 180; sanctuary of Hera, 73, 78; sanctuary of Zeus, xvii, 41–2, 48, 78–81, 153, 158, 174, 175, 176, 178; statue of Lysander, 177; treasury, 173, 174, 181; *see also* Olympic games
 Olympians, xvii, 16, 18, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 62, 65, 103, 118, 172; *see also under names of individual gods*
 Olympic games, xviii–xix, 41–2, 78, 100, 101, 102, 103–15, 119, 123, 126, 131, 158
 Olympus, Mt, 46, 47, 103
 omens, 22
 omphalos, 135, 136 fig.29
 Onesilos, 14
 ‘Opening the storage jars’, 19–20
 oracles, 11, 14, 16, 22, 67, 98, 105, 129–30, 132–3, 133–4, 143, 146, 151; *see also under Delphi*
 oracle-mongers, soothsayers, xvi; *see also manteis*, prophets
 Orchomenus, 223 n.13
 Orestes, 8, 20, 28, 56
 Orpheus, Orphism, xiv, 35, 37, 59, 61–2, 182, 185, 187, 194, 208, 214
 orthodoxy, xv; *see also asebeia*
 Ouranos, 25
- paeans, 35, 40; *see also* hymns, singing
 painting, 178–84
 Paionios, sculptor, 180
 Pan, 11, 172–3
 Panathenaia festival, xviii, 19, 35, 118, 184
 panhellenic institutions, xviii, 67, 103, 111, 113, 114; *see also* Olympic games
 Paradise, 60
- Parmenides, 198
 Parnassus, 96
 Parthenon, 26, 81, 82, 121, 155, 161 fig.34, 171, 175–6, 178, 180, 184
 Pataikion, 59
 Patroclus, 26–7, 106
 Pausanias, 60, 73, 81, 177, 180, 181
 Pegasus, 73
 Pelasgians, 23
 Peloponnese, 105, 106, 131, 173
 Peloponnesian War, 82, 116, 120, 154, 171, 177, 180, 185, 192
 Pelops, 41, 45, 56, 78
 Pentheus, 65
 Perachora, 69, 70 fig.1
 Pergamum, 155, 178, 180
 Perilla the Pythia, 142
 Pericles, 116, 117, 120, 192, 201, 203, 205, 216
 Persephone, 37–9, 53, 57–8, 62, 64, 87, 88, 101, 182, 187; *see also* Kore
 Persia, Persian Wars, 12–16 *passim*, 99, 107, 132, 134, 146–54 *passim*, 161, 175–6, 179, 180, 191, 199
 Phaedra, 11, 28
 Pheidias, 78, 81, 111, 155, 156 fig. 33, 177–8
 Phaidriades, 96
 Phigaleia, 81
 Philip of Macedon, 177
 philosophy, xiii, 7, 191–218 *passim*; *see also Aristotle, Plato, Socrates*
 Phrynē, 177, 181
 Phoibos *see* Apollo
 Phorkydes, 25
 Pindar, xiv, 41–2, 45, 49, 57, 62, 111–12, 223 nn.12, 15
 Piraeus, 116, 117, 165
 Pisistratus, 90, 119
 plague, 45, 82, 146, 192
 Plataea, 153, 179
 Plato, xiii, xv, xx, 2, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 66, 76, 100–1, 201, 202, 207, 208, 210–11, 214, 217, 218
 Polydeuces, 54
 Polynices, 51
 Polygnotus, 60, 179, 181, 182, 187
 Polynices, 51
 Plutarch, 63, 132–7 *passim*, 140, 152, 154
 Pluto, 216; *see also* Hades
 pollution, xvi, 20, 48, 51, 58, 230; *see also purity, purification*
 Pollux, 195

- Polyclitus, 177, 178
 polytheism, 43, 98
 Porphyry, 55
 Poseidon, xvii, xviii, 18, 26, 29, 36, 42, 45,
 153, 175, 179, 195
 possession, xiv, 10, 11; *see also* prophets
 pottery, Attic, 182–5
 Praxiteles, 177
 prayer, 14–16, 22, 28–9, 40, 44–5, 110,
 120, 195, 198
 Pre-Socratics, 196–9
 Priam, 51
 Priene, 74–6, 77 fig.6
 priests, priesthood, xv–xvi, 7, 17, 34, 42,
 69, 92, 95, 131, 134, 177, 193, 194
Proagōn, 120
 processions, xvii, xviii, 35, 37, 42, 53, 71,
 90, 98, 99, 103, 120, 176, 184, 223 n.13
 Prodicus, 203–5, 216
 Prometheus, 18, 33, 195
 prophets, prophecy, 28, 129, 134, 135,
 137–9, 141–2, 147, 149; *see also* Delphi,
 oracles, possession, Teiresias
 Protagoras, xx, 201–3, 205, 210, 214, 216
 Ptolemies, 155
 punishment after death, 54, 57–64 *passim*
 purity, purification, xvi, 41, 48, 59, 61, 90,
 96, 144, 145, fig.32
 Pythagoras of Samos, 61, 182, 185
 Pythia, 7, 12, 97, 129, 131, 132–54 *passim*
 Pythian games, xviii, 96, 103; *see also*
 Delphi
 Pythian Odes, Pindar, 112
 Pythios, architect, 76
Pythochrestoi, 144
Pythomantis Hestia, 97
 Quintilian, 81
 reincarnation, 61, 62, 63, 64
 Rhadamanthys, 54, 60, 187
 Rhegion, 114
 Rhombos, 167, 168, 169, 176
 ritual, 1, 2, 7, 8, 14, 16–24 *passim*, 25, 35–
 8 *passim*, 43, 50, 52, 57, 58, 59, 62, 69,
 87, 98, 99, 100, 106, 121, 122, 141, 159,
 184, 185, 194, 195, 217
 Rome, xvi, 115, 154, 157, 164, 165, 176
 Sabbath, 19
Sacred Disease, On the, 206
 Sacred Way, 96, 128 fig.26, 130 fig.27
 sacred writings, xiv, 35, 193–4
 sacrifice, xv, xvii–xviii, 14, 16–19, 21, 27,
 35, 36, 55, 68, 69, 72, 90, 96, 98, 99,
 100, 101, 102, 103, 106, 110, 111, 116,
 117, 134, 137, 159, 184, 194, 217
 Salamis, 147, 148, 153
 Samos, 70–2, 78, 160, 166, 177
 Samothrace, 195
 sanctuaries, 48, 67, 87, 91, 92, 95, 96, 129,
 130–1, 151, 154, 158, 171, 173, 176,
 177, 178, 179; *see also* shrines, temples
 Saracens, 84
 Scamander, 204
 scepticism, xx, 132, 150–4, 191–218 *passim*;
 see also atheism
 sculpture, 158–78, 179, 180, 181; *see also*
 statues
 Scythians, 12–13, 23, 61
 Seasons *see* Horae
 secularization, 102, 103, 175
 Segesta, 84–5
 Seleucus, 189
 Selinus, 84, 85–7
 Semele, 47
 shrines, xvii, xix, 111, 114, 174, 181, 194,
 217, 220 n.12, 223 n.13, 230 n.29; *see*
 also oracles, sanctuaries, temples
 Sibylline books, xiv
 Sicily, 74, 84–7, 102, 114, 192, 196, 201,
 202, 215, 216
 Sicyon, 151
 Silver Age, 55
 Simois, 204
 Simonides, 214
 singing, 41, 46, 117, 119, 122–3; *see also*
 hymns, music, paean
 Siphnians, 149, 178
 Sisyphus, 60, 210
 Skira festival, 22, 101
 Skiron, 174
 Socrates, xiii, xv, xx, 62–3, 65, 193, 207–9,
 211–14, 216, 217, 230 n.27
 Solon, 32, 52, 90
 soothsayers, xvi; *see also* oracles, prophets
 Sophists, 152–3, 193–218
 Sophocles, 11, 28, 30–2, 45, 48, 49, 51,
 120, 123, 124, 173, 200
 Sosinos of Gortyn, 171
Sōteira (Persephone), 39
 soul, spirit, 50–1, 60–5, 141
 Sparta, Spartans, 12–13, 56, 99, 114, 115,
 116, 134, 136, 142, 144, 146, 148–9,

Index

243

- 152, 154, 161, 170, 171, 176, 177, 180,
 181, 192, 225 n.17
- Sphinx, 31
- spirit *see soul*
- spirits, xiv; *see also daimones*
- statues, 35, 69, 71, 78–81, 84, 94, 119,
 120, 135, 155, 159–60, 162–71, 176–80
- stoas, 72, 92, 174, 179–80, 181
- Stoa Basileios, 174
- Stoa Poikilē, 179
- Stoa of Zeus, 174, 179
- Strabo, 81
- Styx, 52
- Sudan, 133–4; *see also* Azande, Dinka
- Sulla, 165
- Sunium, Cape, xvii, 212
- supplication, 21; *see also* prayer
- Sybaris, 201
- Syracuse, 170
- Syria, 189
- Talthybius, patron hero of heralds, 12
- Tantalus, 60
- Taras (Tarentum, Taranto), 114, 172, 185,
 187, 229 n.19
- technology, 6
- Tegea, 149, 175
- Teiresias, 30–1, 53
- Tektaios, 165, 178
- Telemachus, 8
- Telesterion*, Eleusis, xvi, 87–9 figs. 14, 15;
see also Eleusis
- temenos, 160, 167, 170, 173, 174, 176, 177,
 181
- temples, xv, xvi–xvii, 67–97, 173–9 *passim*,
 194; *see also* sanctuaries, shrines, and
names of individual deities and places
- Testaments, Old and New, 8
- Thales, 196
- Thasos, 174
- Theagenes of Thasos, 111
- theatre, theatres *see drama, festivals*
- Thebes, 31, 55, 165, 223 n.13, 228 n.14
- Themis, 138 fig.31
- Themistocles, 147–8
- theology, 7, 8, 36, 43–4, 61, 143, 219 n.6
- Thera, 146, 150, 151
- Thermon, 73
- Thermopylae, 144
- Theseus, 28–9, 56, 96, 138 fig. 31, 174,
 179, 230 n.27
- Thesmophoria, 101, 204
- Thesmophoros*, 59
- Thespiai, 177
- Thespis, 119
- Thessalonike, 187
- Thessaly, 103
- Thirty Tyrants, 116–17
- Thourioi, 114, 201, 225 n.19
- Thrace, Thracians, 61, 64, 144, 185, 187,
 195, 197, 201
- Thrasymachus, 202, 203
- Thucydides, xvi, xx, 2, 6, 84, 116, 154,
 192, 202
- Timoleon, 170
- Timotheus, 177
- tombs, tombstones, 53, 55, 57, 68, 158–9,
 165, 169, 171, 172, 178, 185, 187; *see*
also graves
- Tiryns, 68
- Titans, 33, 40–1, 62, 64, 65
- Tithonus, 54
- Tityus, 60
- Trapezous (Trebizond, Trabzon), 99
- Triptolemus, 59, 60
- Troy, Trojans, Trojan War, 8, 55, 179, 181
- Twelve Gods, 179
- Tychē, 189, 190; *see also* Fate
- Tyrant-slayers, 176
- Underworld, 37, 57, 58, 59, 60, 88, 181–2,
 187; *see also* after-life, Hades
- vase-painting, 182–5
- Victory *see* Nike
- victory odes *see* epinikia
- votive offerings, 81–2
- Xanthias, in *Frogs*, 39
- Xenophanes, xx, 2, 32, 40–1, 61, 196–7,
 203, 222 nn.11, 12
- Xenophon, xx, 63, 117, 152
- Xerxes, 12, 144
- Zeno of Elea, 198
- Zeus: Alexander as, 187; arbitrates in race
 of Pelops and Oenomaos, 78; in *Clouds*,
 21–3; and Delphic oracle, 147, 148; at
 Dodona, 48; god of thunder and lightning,
 47–8; as head of Olympians, 24,
 26, 62; Herkeios, 222 n.12; in Hesiodic
 succession myth, 25; in *Homeric Hymn to
 Apollo*, 46; Ktesios, 194; mind of, 47;
 Oeta sacred to, 48; at Olympia, xvii,

- xviii, 41–2, 48, 78–81, 103, 105, 106, 109, fig. 24, 110, 119, 153, 174, 175, 176, 195; Olympios, 103, 105, 119, 222 n.9, 225 n.19; oracles of, 106, 194; and Persephone, 62, 88; in Prometheus myth, 33; and rebirth of Dionysus, 62; the Saviour, 222 n.9; and Semele, 47; sons of, 54; statues of, 26, 78, 80 fig.9, 111, 178; Stoa of, Athens, 174, 179