

Name index

- Abegglen, J. J., 164, 172
 Adorno, T. W., 246
 Agarwal, A., 194
 Alexander, R. D., 38–9, 64
 Allee, W. C., 215, 236, 263
 Allen, E., 223, 229
 Altmann, S. A., 2
 Altmann, Jeanne, 2
 Angst, W., 139, 156
 Ardrey, R., 73
 Avery, O. T., 78
 Ayala, F. J., xvii, 12, 112–13,
- Bachmann, C., 108, 163–4, 187–8
 Bachofen, J. J., 217–18, 245
 Baker, M. C., 18
 Barash, D. P., 157–9, 161, 165, 180, 216, 225–7, 253–5, 258
 Bateman, A. J., 148
 Bateson, P. P. G., xvii, 9, 210
 Baulieu, E., 199
 Baur, E., 232
 Beaumarchais, P. A., 180
 Beckwith, J., 250–1
 Beethoven, L. van, 137
 Berghe, P. L. van den, 140, 180
 Bertram, B. C. R., 35
 Bier, K., 65
 Bischof, N., 134–5, 145, 156, 177–8, 181, 208, 210, 212
 Bonner, J. T., xvii, 52, 86
 Boulding, K. E., 81
 Bray, O., 18
 Brock, V. E., 5
 Brown, L. H., 28
 Burian, R. M., 222–3
 Burnet, F. M., 69
- Camara, Dom Helder, 244
 Campbell, B., 85
- Campbell, D. T., 136
 Caplan, A. L., 223
 Caruso, Enrico, 150
 Chagnon, N. A., 208
 Chance, M. R. A., 107
 Charnov, E. L., 63
 Cheney, Dorothy, 97
 Chepko-Sade, Bonita Diane, 43, 171, 208
 Cherfas, J., 26, 97
 Clutton-Brock, T., 26
 Crick, F. H. C., 79
 Crook, J. H., 115, 176, 179, 197
 Crozier, R. H., 59
 Curie, Marie, 203
- Dahlberg, Frances, 218
 Daly, M., 179–80, 193–4
 Darwin, Charles, ix, xiii, 59, 71, 87, 91, 161, 225–6, 239, 246
 Dawkins, Marion E., 90
 Dawkins, R., 59, 65, 177–8, 225–6, 228, 251–2, 262–3
 Denham, W. W., 165
 DeVore, I., 122, 125, 180, 188–90, 194, 205–6, 252
 Dobzhansky, T., 14, 82, 240
 Dumpert, K., 65, 121
 Dyer, Ken, 199–200
- Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I., 11
 Eisenberg, L., 198
 Ely, D., 215
 Emlen, S. T., xvii, 50, 155, 166–8, 175
 Engels, F., xi, 119–20, 210, 220, 245–7
 Erdmann, B., 140
 Erhardt, Anke A., 192
 Esquivel, A. P., 244
 Estioko-Griffin, Agnes, 194

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28778-4 - Sociobiology and the Human Dimension

Georg Breuer

Index

[More information](#)

- Eylmann, E., 188
Eysenck, H., 248
- Feldman, M., xvii, 49, 209–10
Fischer, E., 232, 240
Fischer, Helga, 17
Fisher, R. A., 30, 71, 148, 151
Fitzpatrick, J. W., 37, 41
Flad-Schnorrenberg, Beatrice, 192
Fossey, Dian, 18
Fox, R., 211
Freud, Sigmund, 81
Frisch, K. von, 4
- Gallup, G. G., Jr., 105
Gardner, R. A., 100
Gardner, Beatrice T., 100
Geertz, C., 212, 252
Gilbert, W. M., 5
Gleitman, H., 257
Goethe, J. W., 156
Goodall, Jane, xvii, 19, 27, 36, 45, 90,
109, 115, 131, 138–9, 163, 170–1,
175, 181, 191, 209, 215, 258–61
Gösswald, K., 65
Goy, R. W., 192
Greenberg, L., 46
Griffin, D. R., 194
Guhl, A. M., 216
Gutman, H. G., 205, 232
- Haldane, J. B. S., xii, 30, 33–4, 48,
71, 240, 246–7
Hall, K. R. L., 125
Hamilton W. J., III, 5
Haour, France, 199
Hare, Hope, 39, 59, 63–5, 223
Harcourt, A. H., 163, 170, 175
Harich, W., 246–7
Hart, M., 47
Harvey, P. H., xvii, 35, 43, 59, 61, 209,
231
Hausfather, G., 152
Hayes, C., 99
Hegel, Georg W. F., 81, 140, 255
Helm, June, 180, 206
Héritier, Françoise, 217–18
Hiatt, L. R., 188–9, 205
Hitler, Adolf, xi, 78, 81, 233–4
Hobbes, Thomas, 257
Holldobler, B., xvii, 25, 27, 39, 46–7,
65, 86
Hook, E., 250
Horkheimer, M., 246
Horn, H. S., 165
- Imanishi, K., 90
Isaiah, 137
Itani, J., 115
- Jarvis, Jennifer, 38
Jenner, F. A., 212
Jenni, D., 155
Jesus Christ, 137
Johannsen, W., 11
Jolly, C. J., 107
- Kalmus, H., 46
Karow, W. G., 192
Kawai, M., 90
Kennedy, G. E., 113
Kepler, Johannes, 240
King, J., 250–1
King, M. C., 112
King, Martin Luther, 244
Kishon, E., 180
Kolata, Gina B., 114
Krebs, J. R., 41, 61
Kruuk, H., 27
Kummer, H., xvii, 2, 5, 20, 84, 91–3,
95, 105–9, 120, 129–31, 136, 138,
163–7, 172–3, 176, 184, 187–8,
191–2, 214–15, 265
- Lack, D., 168
Lagerlöf, Selma, 203
Lancaster, C. S., 81, 118, 124–5, 212
Laughlin, W. S., 122
Leaky, Louis, 19
Le Boeuf, B. J., 152
Lee, R. B., 122–5, 180, 188–90, 194,
205–6
Lenz, F., 232–3
Lévi-Strauss, C., 119, 188–9, 211
Levy, Jerre, 201
Lewontin, R. C., 23, 223, 243
Livi-Bacci, M., 177–8
Lorenz, K., xi, 1–5, 10, 17, 26, 29–30,
33, 43, 72–3, 89, 157, 229, 234–5,
237, 240
Lukacs, G., 246–7
Lumsden, C., xvii
Lyssenko, T. D., 241, 247
- Maccoby, Eleanor, 191
Mackie, G. O., 54
McLaren, Anne, 149
Mann, Thomas, 213
Markl, H., xvii, 5, 27, 31, 56, 60, 107
Marler, P., xvii, 18, 97, 265
Martin, P. S., 126–7
Marx, Karl, xi, xiii, 119, 140, 243–7

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28778-4 - Sociobiology and the Human Dimension

Georg Breuer

Index

[More information](#)

- Maynard Smith, J., 9, 25, 30–3, 36, 49,
72, 74–5, 160, 229, 242, 252
- Mayr, E., 153, 156
- Mead Margaret, 193
- Meitner, Lise, 203
- Mendel, Gregor, 71, 239
- Menzel, Emil W., Jr., xvii, 97–9,
104–5
- Michener, C. D., xvii, 45–7, 62–4
- Midgley, Mary, ix–xii, xvii, 102, 134,
142, 186, 227, 230, 243
- Miller, L. G., 243
- Mlynar, Z., 245
- Moehlman, Patricia D., 37
- Mohr, H., 4
- Money, J., 192
- Monod, J., 195, 197, 230
- Morgan, L. H., 210, 217
- Morgenstern, O., 30
- Morris, D., 73
- Mozart, Wolfgang A., 180
- Murdock, G. P., 178–9, 194
- Murton, R. K., 4
- Nagel, U., 131
- Neumann, J. von, 30
- Norton-Griffiths, M. N., 87
- O'Connell, J. F., 119, 127
- Orians, G. H., xvii, 166
- Oring, L. W., 155, 166–8, 175
- Oster, G. F., 224, 229
- Packer, C., 49–50, 152
- Parker, G. A., xvii, 146, 149
- Pilling, A. R., 190
- Premack, D., 100–1
- Price, G. R., 25, 31
- Prokop, L., xvii, 199–200
- Reinisch, June M., 192
- Rensch, B., 106
- Renner, Karl, 150
- Reyer, H. U., xvii, 40–1
- Ribbands C. R., 46
- Richards, O. W., 148
- Richter, C. P., 88
- Ridpath, M. G., 36
- Riffenburgh, R. H., 5
- Risteau, Carolyn A., 100
- Robbins, D., 100
- Rose, F. G. G., 188–90, 219
- Rose, S., 178, 202, 242, 244–5, 255
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 243
- Rowell, Thelma E., 217
- Rozin, P., 88–9
- Rumbaugh, D. M., 100, 102–4
- Sade, D., xvii, 40, 43, 50, 108
- Sahlins, M. D., 76–7, 139, 205–7,
257–8
- Sappho, 203
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 213
- Sauer, E. G. F., 209
- Sauer, Eleonore, 209
- Savage-Rumbaugh, E. Sue, xvii, 100–4
- Schaller, G. B., 4, 27, 35, 118, 125, 170
- Schjelderup-Ebbe, T., 214, 216
- Schrodinger, E., 78–9
- Sebeok T., 101
- Seemanova, Eva, 210
- Seibt, Uta, 3, 59, 65, 225
- Selander, R. K., 162, 216
- Seyfarth, R. M., xvii, 97, 102
- Shakespeare, William, 152
- Shepher, J., 193, 212, 275
- Sherman, P., xvii, 38–9, 42, 64
- Simpson, G. G., 82, 85, 92, 95, 112
- Skinner, F., 81
- Smith, S. M., 157
- Solomon, R. C., 211, 213, 229, 252, 255
- Solzhenitsyn, A., 262
- Stack, Carol B., 232
- Stalin, J. W., 81, 241
- Steffens, L., 140
- Steinmann, E., 45
- Stent, G., xvii, 225, 228, 258
- Stewart, K. J., 163, 170, 175
- Stolba, A., 92–94, 172
- Struhsaker, T. T., 97
- Suarez, Susan, 105
- Sullerot, Evelyne, xvii, 177, 181, 191,
195–203, 217–8, 230, 240, 242
- Suttles, W., 123
- Suzuki, A., 115
- Tacitus, 205
- Talbot, Mary, 64
- Tannenbaum, B., 18
- Teleki, G., 115–6, 194
- Terrace, H. S., 100–2
- Thatcher, Margaret, 242, 256
- Tiger, L., 193
- Tinbergen, N., xi, 4, 33
- Trivers, R. L., 38–9, 49, 59, 63–5,
73–4, 76, 136, 148–9, 158, 160, 186,
223, 252, 257
- Tognazzi, U., 154
- Umiker-Sebeok, J., 101
- Uyenoyama, M., 49

- Verner, J., 166
- Washburn, S. L., 80–1, 96, 110, 113,
 117–18, 124–5, 142–3, 212, 237–8
- Watanabe, H., 194
- Watson, J. D., 79
- Welker, C., xvii, 44
- Welsh, D. A., 157
- White, J. P., 119, 127
- Wickler, W., 3, 59, 65, 216, 225
- Wiley, R. H., 152
- Wilkins, M. H. F., 79
- Williams, B. A. O., 229, 256
- Williams, G. C., 38, 228
- Wilson, A. C., 112
- Wilson, E. O., x, xvi, 2–6, 12, 25,
 27–9, 36, 49, 52, 54–5, 57, 63, 66–70,
 72–7, 79, 83–4, 90, 106, 121, 136,
 140, 142, 149, 165, 170, 176–8, 181,
 184, 192–4, 199, 205, 215–17, 228,
 230–2, 234, 244–5, 251–2, 261–2
- Wilson, Margo, 179–80, 193–4
- Witelson, Sandra F., 196, 200–1
- Witkin, H. A., 250
- Wolf, L. L., 159
- Woodburn, J., 188
- Woolfenden, G. E., 37, 41
- Wrangham, R., xvii, 115
- Wright, S., 48–9
- Wu, Hanna M. H., 44
- Wynne-Edwards, V. C., 49
- Yengoyan, A. A., 194
- Young, Brigham, 151
- Zazzo, R., 191, 197, 202
- Zweig, A., 128

Subject index

- adaptation, 22–3, 48, 84–5, 124, 133, 167, 183, 186, 210, 230
 ‘adultery’ (in animals), 18, 40, 42, 129–30, 153, 157, 161, 184–5
 agriculture, 80, 119–20, 123–7
 amoeba, 51–3, 228
 anonymous crowd, 5
 ant, 27, 45–6, 55–6, 60, 63–6, 69–70, 85–6, 119, 230; *see also* honey-pot ant, leaf-cutting ant
 antelope, 127
 anthropology, xiii, xv, 73–7, 80, 119, 188–90, 194, 205–7, 217, 239, 255, 258
 anubis baboon, 49–50, 130–1, 171–2, 209
 ape, 19, 42–3, 49, 55, 81–3, 86, 100–2, 104–9, 112–18, 133–4, 138–42, 168–71, 175–7, 191, 207, 209, 219, 228–9, 244
 aphid, 145
 Argus pheasant, 163
 artificial insemination, 149
 asexual reproduction, 52–3, 144–6, 151
Australopithecus, 114, 117, 133
 baboon, 2, 5–6, 25, 84, 89, 91, 108, 110, 115–6, 120, 125, 138, 230, 258–60; *see also* anubis b.; hamadryas b.
 ‘baby sitter’ (helper), 37, 40–1, 50, 60, 62, 120
 bachelor groups, 43, 169, 171–2
 badger, 10–11, 168
 Barbary macaque, 110
 bat, 18
 bear, 118
 beaver, 85, 109, 119, 127
 bee, 25, 27, 45–6, 51, 55, 62–3, 69–70, 90, 117; *see also* honey bee
 bee-eater, 50
 Belding’s ground squirrel, 42
 bigamy, 18, 84, 154, 157
 bison, 216
 bryozoans, 53, 66
 budding, 53–4, 68
 bug, 57
 buffalo, 2
 bumble-bee, 63
 bushbuck, 115
 camel, 127
 cannibalism, 27, 131, 260
 capuchin monkey, 44
 cat, 88, 128–9
 cattle farming, 119–20, 127
 chaffinch, 10
 chess, 200
 chimpanzee, xiii, 12, 14, 19, 27, 36, 42, 45, 49, 83, 90, 97–117, 122, 131–4, 138–42, 151, 153, 163–4, 167, 169–71, 173–5, 179, 181, 191, 207, 209, 214–15, 218–19, 221, 230, 258–61
 chromosomes, 13, 57, 112, 197, 240, 250–1
 cockroach, 56, 60
 coelenterates, 53–4, 144
 compassion, *see* sympathy
 corals, 51, 53, 66, 68, 70, 228
 cost/benefit calculation (analysis, ratio), genetical, 31–2, 35–6, 39, 59, 63, 137, 206, 254–5, 263–4
 cuckoo, 6–7, 10, 13, 16, 42, 88, 145
 culture, 23, 77, 80, 84–92, 141, 227, 230
 Dahlem workshops, xvi, 31, 38–9, 44, 59, 65, 86, 102, 201, 212, 224, 229, 255–7

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28778-4 - Sociobiology and the Human Dimension

Georg Breuer

Index

[More information](#)

- Darwin finch, 87–8, 141
 Darwinism, ix, xii–xiv, 39, 71–5,
 81, 137, 226–7, 246–7
 DNA, 12–15, 78–9
 dog, xiii, 10, 42, 88, 96, 128–9, 141;
see also shepherd's dog
 dominance (pecking order), 67,
 213–17, 220, 236, 249
 dove, *see* pigeon
Dryopithecus, 111
- eagle, 28, 35, 97, 161, 168, 217
 earthworm, 147
 ecological niche, 20, 47–8, 85, 183
 elephant, 2, 25, 36, 42–3, 67, 92, 110,
 150, 169
 elephant seal, 152, 162
 ethics, 73–6, 137–9, 258, 261–2
 ethology, xi, xv, 38, 71, 84, 147, 227,
 240
 evolution, xi–xii, xvi, 6, 25, 33, 47, 55,
 72, 75, 80, 91, 133, 140–1, 147, 223,
 237, 261
 Evolutionarily Stable Strategy (ESS),
 31–3
 existential anxiety, 135
- falcon, 3–4
 fascism, xi, xiii, 230–4, 239–40
 feminism (womens' movement), 156,
 187, 195–7, 201, 218, 221, 230
 fish, 5, 7, 26, 118, 159, 253
 fishing, 118, 122, 125, 194
 'free love', *see* promiscuity
 fox, xiii, 16, 109
- game theory, 30–1
 gatherers (gathering, forage), 117, 119,
 122–5, 173, 190, 194, 205, 220–1
 gelada, 84, 115, 172–4, 214, 218–19
 gene, x, xvi, 7, 11–16, 23, 33–5, 58–9,
 68, 78, 82, 112–3, 132–3, 136, 144–7,
 151, 160–1, 209, 223, 228–9, 237,
 240–4, 248, 251–5, 262–4
 gerontocracy, 188
 gibbon, 105, 110–12, 150, 153, 168,
 170, 173–4, 177, 219
 giraffe, 126
 goat, 129, 162
 goose, 10, 162, 208, 229; *see also*
 greylag goose
 gorilla, 19, 29–30, 99, 105–6, 108,
 110–13, 115, 118, 125, 164, 170, 173,
 175, 177, 184, 209, 218–19
 greylag goose, 16–18, 133–4, 153,
 156–7, 168, 177, 179, 182, 184, 234,
 244, 258
 group selection, 48–9, 136, 223
 gull, 166
- hamadryas baboon, 20, 43, 49, 92–5,
 115, 129–31, 152, 154, 162–9, 166,
 172–7, 184–5, 187–91, 214, 218
 hamster, 109
 hare, 168
 harem, 40, 43, 92, 129–31, 153–5, 157,
 164–8, 170, 172, 176–9, 187, 208, 226
 helper, *see* baby sitter
 hen, *see* poultry
 herd, 1–6, 18, 24, 166
 heron, 97
 herring, 3, 21
Homo sapiens, *see* man
 honey bee, 56, 59, 63, 65, 150, 228
 honey-pot ant, 25
 horse, 127
 hummingbird, 159
 hunting (hunter), 115–16, 119, 122–7,
 136, 173, 194, 205, 214, 220–1
 hybrids, 82, 157
 hyena, 4, 27, 97, 215
hymenoptera, 55–65, 68–9, 223
- identification, *see* sympathy
 imprinting, 10, 47
 incest, 84, 206, 208–13, 239
 insects, 7, 28, 45, 55, 86; *see also*
 social insects
 instinct, 6–9, 30, 134, 136
 IQ-test, 201–2, 248
 islam, 177, 184–5
ius primaе noctis, 180, 182
- jacana, 155–6, 182
 jackal, 4, 37, 153, 168
 jackdaw, 89
 jay, 37, 41
 jelly fish, 53–4
- kangaroo, 168
 kibbutz, 193, 212
 kin selection, 34–44, 49, 57, 59,
 62–5, 68, 136, 204–8, 223
 kingfisher, pied, 41, 120
 kleptogyny, 160–1
- language, 95–104, 141, 261
 lateralization (of brain) 200–1
 leaf-cutting ant, 85–6, 227
 lek, 162
 leopard, 2, 4, 97, 116

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28778-4 - Sociobiology and the Human Dimension

Georg Breuer

Index

[More information](#)

- lion, 3–4, 27, 35–6, 42–3, 120–1, 126, 152, 164–6, 173, 216
- macaque, 90–1, 105, 108–9, 118, 141, 230
- male sex hormone, *see* testosterone
- mammals, 21, 26, 29, 36, 57, 67–70, 126–7, 133, 136, 149–50, 156, 165, 168–9, 173, 178, 190, 209, 215
- mammoth, 127
- man (*Homo sapiens*), xi, xiii–xvi, 8–10, 28–9, 66–70, 73–7, 80–8, 94–6, 103–4, 106, 108, 110–14, 116–28, 130, 133–43, 147–50, 159, 169, 174, 176–208, 210–13, 217–21, 228–30, 234–40, 243–4, 248–51, 253–5, 257–9, 261–4
- manipulation (of daughters by social insect queens), 62, 64, 223, 227–8
- mantis, 226
- mantis shrimp, 25
- marten, 216
- Marxism, 81, 119, 241, 244–7, 258
- mastodon, 127
- matriarchy, 217–21
- mirror experiments, 105
- mole rat, 37–8
- monkeys, 2, 42–3, 49, 55, 81–3, 89, 105–10, 115, 118, 120, 138–9, 141–2, 168–72, 175, 177, 191–2, 207, 209, 216–19
- monogamy, 17–8, 36, 40, 84, 153, 157–8, 161, 165–8, 173, 176–9, 182–7, 219,
- moose, 216
- Mormons, 151, 177
- mountain bluebird, 157–8
- mouse, 105, 129, 210, 215
- mule, 157
- murder, 26–9, 66
- musk-oxen, 2
- mutation, 15–16, 24, 34, 48–9, 63, 145
- natural selection, xii, xvi, 6, 20–5, 30–5, 59, 62, 67, 132, 136, 223, 227, 237, 257
- oestrus, 174–5
- operational sex ratio, 175
- orang-utan, 99, 106, 110–12, 150, 156, 170, 173, 219
- ostrich, 208
- oyster, 144, 149
- oystercatcher, 87, 141
- parental investment, 64, 148–9, 152, 154, 158, 183, 254–5
- parrot, 10
- partnership, 150, 153, 194, 221
- partridge, red-legged, 155
- patas monkey, 167, 215
- paternity, 40, 43, 171, 204, 217–20, 253
- peacock, 162–3, 177
- pecking order, *see* dominance
- pheasant, 162
- phenotype, 12, 242
- phenylketonuria, 241
- phytognomy, 222
- pigeon (dove) 4, 29–30, 101
- pigtail macaque, 44
- polyandry, 155–6, 179
- polygamy (polygyny), 153–4, 159, 161–2, 166, 168, 175–9, 181, 183–4, 187, 218–20
- polygyny (bigamy) threshold, 166, 168
- polyp, 53
- poultry (domestic fowl, hen), 129, 154, 162, 214, 216
- predator, 2–6, 88, 90, 94, 97, 108, 116, 126–7, 150, 166, 172–3
- pre-humans (proto-h., semi-h., half-men), xvi, 83, 91, 116–8, 136, 141, 169, 173, 179, 221
- primates, 95, 106–9, 152, 163, 167, 169–74, 191
- promiscuity ('free love'), 153, 162–3, 171, 179, 217–20
- prostitution, 159, 180, 185, 189
- python, 97
- quail, 210
- rabbit, 168
- racism, xi, 82, 231–5, 239–40
- Ramapithecus*, 114
- rape, 156, 180, 182, 213
- rat, 26, 42–3, 88, 156, 210
- rattlesnake, 25
- raven, 30
- reciprocal altruism, 49–50, 136, 223
- redwing blackbird, 18, 40, 184–5
- reptiles, 7, 26, 149
- rhesus monkey, 40, 43, 50, 108, 171, 192, 208–9, 216
- rhinoceros, 23, 110
- ritualized combat, 26, 29, 32–3
- rodents, 109, 117
- role, 191, 193, 204, 211, 220
- sage grouse, *see* wildfowl

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28778-4 - Sociobiology and the Human Dimension

Georg Breuer

Index

[More information](#)

- self-realization, 66, 69–70, 133, 186
 sex determination, 57–60
 sexual dimorphism, 177, 182
 sheep, 1–2, 6, 9, 18, 166, 173
 shellfish, 118, 122
 shepherd's dog, 9, 129, 173
 siamang, 110–12, 219
 sickle cell anemia, 24
 siphonophore, 53–4, 66, 68, 70
 slavery, 120–3, 180, 189, 205, 229, 232
 slave-making ants, 47, 64, 121, 229
 slime moulds, 51–3, 69
 sloth, 127
 snail, 23
 snake, 99
 Social Darwinism, 81, 236, 257
 social insects, 3, 55–70, 85, 133,
 223–4, 227–8, 245
 social sciences, xi–xii, xv–xvi, 73–7,
 79, 81, 187, 195, 211, 245, 253–4,
 264
 song birds, 7, 42, 120, 150, 153, 174,
 184, 209
 sparrow, 157
 spatial representation, 196, 201
 sports, 198–200
 squirrel, 109
 stag, 25–6, 159–60
 starling, 4–5, 10
 'steppe apes' (putative), 114–6,
 173–4
 stickleback, 159, 229, 253
 stone age, xvii, 70, 116–19, 127
 stork, 97
 super-ego, 128, 136
 survival of the fittest, 20, 225–6
 Sykes' monkey, 217
 sympathy (compassion, identification),
 xiv, 133–9, 180–1, 189, 259–64
 Tasmanian rail, 36–7, 155
 termites, 55–6, 58, 60, 69
 testosterone, 192, 199, 215–16
 tiger, 3, 164
 titmouse, 88
 tools, 83, 88, 90, 110, 116–17, 142
 tunicates, 69
 turtle, 7, 88
 twins, 14, 247–50
 ungulates, 168
 vervet, 97, 217
 virus, 228
 vulture, 4
 warthog, 97, 115
 wasp, 45, 55, 60–3
 wild boar, 216
 wildcat, 128
 wildfowl, 152, 162, 216
 wolf, 26, 42, 88, 126, 128, 132, 138,
 166, 168, 173, 217, 257–8
 women's movement, *see* feminism
 woodpecker, 88
 wren, 84, 154, 166, 183, 189
 XXY-men, 250–1
 Yanamamò Indians, 208
 zebra, 126