

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

Capitals are used for names of sources; numbers in bold type refer to their biographical details.

- Aaron 50
- Abdera 36, map 1
- Abonutichos 189, 216, map 2
- Abraham 223
- Abram 48
- Abrames 41
- Achaea 139, map 3
- Actium 6, 241, map 1
- ACTS (acta) 110; (pagan martyrs) 110–14; (Justin) 161–4; (Scillitan martyrs) 176–8
- ACTS (Apostles) 110, 135–42
- Admetus 223
- Adonai 116
- Adonis 64; (myth and ritual) 264–5
- Adores 48
- Adramyttium 118, map 1
- Aebutius 226–7
- aediles 4
- Aelia Capitolina 9, 84
- AELIUS ARISTIDES 212–14
- Aeneas 203, 207, 215, 241
- Aeneid* 206, 215, 241
- Aeschines 128
- Aesculapius 196, 238
- Aetolia 10, map 1
- Africa 56, 175, 176, 190, 220, 260
- after-life 210, 226, 257
- Agamemnon 185
- AGATHARCHIDES 67
- Agricola 16
- Agrippa I (Herod) 7, 11, 27, 30
- Agrippa II (Herod) 17–18, 27, 33, 101, 142
- Agrippa (Marcus) 7, 97
- Ahriman 249
- Ahura-Mazda 249
- Aion 257, 258
- Akiba 9
- Alamanni 122
- Alce 159
- Alcestis 223
- Alcetas 212
- Alcmene 196
- Alcumena 196
- Alexamenos 174
- Alexander the Great 200, 215; (extent of Empire) 3; (claim to deification) 207; (founded Alexandria) 8, 10, 236
- Alexander (of Abonutichos) 189, 236; (institution of Mysteries) 225; (enmity against Christians) 225; (cult of Glycon) 216–17
- Alexander (martyr) 170
- ALEXANDER POLYHISTOR 61
- Alexander Severus (Emperor) 223
- Alexandria 8, 10, 59, 60, 105, 160; (anti-Jewish feeling) 11, 35, 53, 74, 92, 99, 105, 110–14, 130; (cult of Adonis) 264; (cult of Serapis) 212, 221, 236–8, 248; (dealings with Claudius) 99–100, 110–25, map 3
- Aliturus 87
- Allia 64
- Almo 229, 232
- Amasia 45, map 2
- Amenophis (king) 41–4, 52–3
- Amenophis (seer) 41–2
- AMMIANUS 122
- Ammon 19, 40, 215, 218; (Amon) 116
- Amon-ra 46
- Amosis 39
- Anchialus 82
- Anchises 203, 208
- Ancyra 99, map 1
- Andreas 123
- Andromeda 19
- Anthesterion 97
- Antigonus 30
- Antioch (Pisidian) 10, 35, 137, map 2
- Antioch (Syrian) 133, 153; (anti-Jewish feeling) 11, 92, 102; (origin of name Christian) 136; map 2
- Antiochus III (Great) 260
- Antiochus IV (Epiphanes) 26; (entered Temple) 45, 107; (desecration) 4, 73–4
- Antiochus VII 45, 48, 73
- Antiochus I (of Commagene) 249
- Antiochus IV (of Commagene) 17–18
- Antiochus (Jew) 11

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

276

- Antipas (Herod) 7, 27  
 Antipas (martyr) 144  
 Antipater 27  
 Antonia (mother of Claudius) 27  
 Antonia (tower of Claudius) 29  
 Antoninus Pius (Emperor) 85, 161, 162,  
     213, 266  
 Antony (Mark) 6, 26, 27; (claim to  
     deification) 208; (relations with  
     Cleopatra) 6, 61, 95, 241  
 Anubis 239, 241  
 Apachnas 40  
 Apamea (Phrygian) 58, 118, map 2  
 Apamea (Syrian) 44, map 2  
 Apella 119  
 Aphrodite 196, 257, 265  
 APION 17, 35, 53–4, 66, 107, 109–10  
 Apis 21, 22, 43, 121, 265  
 Apollo 57, 106, 195, 196, 225; (oracular)  
     213, 214, 216, 237  
 APOLLONIUS (of Tyana) 57, 115, 222–3  
 APOLLONIUS MOLO 60, 107, 109  
 Apophis 40  
 APULEIUS 56, 123, 211, 220–1, 242–7,  
     260–2  
 Apulia 65, map 1  
 Aquila 104  
 Aquilinus 178  
 Aquinum 32, map 1  
 Arathis 48  
 Archelaus 7, 121  
 Archibius 110  
*archigallus* 232, 235  
 Areopagus 138  
 Argives 127  
 Argos 10, 36, map 1  
 Arians 57  
 Aristobulus 5  
 Aristophanes 210  
 Aristotle 200  
 Armenia 5, 47, 249, map 1  
 ARNOBIUS 126  
 ARRIAN 79  
 Arruas 50  
 Arsaces 26  
 Artemion 123  
 Artemis 140, 195, 197  
 Asclepius 189, 192, 193, 213, 225  
 Asiarch 158  
 ass (alleged worship) 78, 105, 106, 107  
 Assis 40  
 Astarte 234–5  
 astrology 217–19, 257  
 astronomy 217

Index

- Atargatis 48, 184, 228, 260–4  
 atheism 91, 109, 114, 140, 157  
 Athena 171, 172, 173  
 Athens (Eleusinian Mysteries) 121, 127,  
     225; (Paul's preaching) 138; map 1  
 Atreus 166  
 Attalus 166, 169–70  
 Attica 10  
 Attis (god) 264; (attributes) 235, 251;  
     (initiation) 234–5; (mythology) 229;  
     (ritual at Rome) 232  
 Attis (Greek youth) 230  
 augurs 198, 218  
 AUGUSTINE 67, 88, 128, 204, 205;  
     (pseudo) 254  
 AUGUSTUS (Emperor) 6, 27, 48, 51, 74,  
     97, 98, 101, 197, 208; (Alexandrian  
     policy) 11, 97–8; (Judaean policy) 7,  
     26, 121; (quoted) 70, 75; (religious  
     reforms) 205, 240  
 Aulus Plautius 146  
 Aurelian (Emperor) 266  
 Aurelian Steps 117  
 Aurelius *see* Marcus Aurelius  
 Avaris 39, 40, 43  
 Azelus 48  
 Baal 146, 260, 265, 266  
 Babylon(-ians) 3, 9, map 1  
 Bacchanalia 93, 147, 150, 173, 226–8  
 Bacchantes 196  
 Bacchus 23, 129, 196  
 Bactra 115  
 Balaam 146  
 Balak 146  
 Balbillus 100, 112  
 Balsam 25, 129  
 Bambyce (Hierapolis) 262  
 Barbillus 100  
 Bariorgas 29, 30  
 Baris 42  
 Bar Kokhba 9  
 Barnabas 136  
 Basilides 211, 212  
 Bassa 70  
 Battaces 230  
 Bedriacum 84, map 1  
 Bel 260  
 Belies 168  
 Belus 25  
 Beon 40  
 Berenice 18, 33  
 Beroea 137, map 1  
 Berossus 47

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

277

- Bethsaida 212, 222, map 1  
 Bilbilis 70, map 3  
 Bithynia 10, 54, 130, 134, 209; (Christian persecution) 144, 149, map 2  
 Black Sea 10, 237, map 3  
 Black Stone (of Emesa) 266  
 Black Stone (of Pessinus) 229, 232, 266  
 Blandina 167, 169–70  
 Bocchoris 19, 45, 46  
 Boeotia 10, map 1  
 Britain 16, 147, 223, map 3  
 Brundisium 119, map 1  
 Brutus 6  
 Bryaxis 239  
 Bubastite 39  
 Byblus 265, map 1  
 Cadmus 36  
 Caecilius (first century BC) 74  
 Caecilius (third century AD) 173, 175  
 Caelia 82  
 Caesar (Julius) 5–6, 60, 84, 183; (claim to divine descent) 208; (protection of Jews) 92, 93, 98; (reform of calendar) 205  
 Caesarea 7, 141, 164, map 2  
 Caesius 99  
 calendar 198, 205  
 Callistratus 77  
 Calpurnius 85  
 Camenae 33  
 Campania 227  
 Campensis 246  
 Campus Martius 241, 242, 246  
 Canaan(-ite) 135  
 cannibalism (Christian) 166, 174  
 cannibalism (Jewish) 31, 108  
 Capernaum 136  
 Cappadocia(-ians) 9, map 1  
 Cardea 197  
 Caria 60, map 2  
 Carimondas 57  
 Carthage 5, 56, 176, map 1  
 Cassius 6  
 castration (forbidden by Hadrian) 84; (cult of Attis) 229–32; (Syrian cult) 261, 264  
 catacombs (Jewish) 13  
**CATULLUS** 230  
 Cautes 251  
 Cautopates 251  
**CELSUS** 60, 91, 116–17, 134, 173, 178–85, 188, 256–7  
 Censorinus 98  
 Cepheus 19  
 Cerberus 181  
 Ceres 121, 196  
**CHAEREMON** 52–3  
 Chalcedon 216, map 1  
 Chaldaean 48, 86, 125, 218  
 Chaldees 48  
 Charito 161, 163  
 Chariton 161, 163  
 Charon 210  
 Chrestus 104  
 Christ *see* Jesus Christ  
 Christianity: doctrines and practices (agape) 151; (crucifixion) 143, 148, 174, 187; (divine revelation) 63, 179; (general resurrection) 164, 180, 183; (judgement and conflagration) 164, 173, 184; (monotheism) 162; (no idols) 140, 175; (no sacrifices) 152  
 Christianity: alleged vices (abominations) 148; (atheism) 140, 157; (cannibalism) 166, 175; (hatred of mankind) 148; (obstinacy) 150, 156; (sexual perversion) 174–5; (split by sects) 181; (unpatriotic) 185; (worship of ass) 174  
 Christianity: recognized virtues (charity) 189; (continence) 176, 186; (courage) 186  
**CICERO** 74, 117, 199, 203  
 Cilicia 10, map 2  
 Circus 218  
 Circus Maximus 13  
 circumcision 12, 13, 15, 80–5, 133, 267  
 Cirta 175, map 3  
 Cisalpine Gaul 84, map 1  
 Cittinus 176–8  
 Citium 201, map 2  
 Clarus 216  
 Claudius (Emperor) 27, 29, 147, 150; (dealings with Alexandria) 11, 47, 48, 92, 99–100, 110–12; (expulsion of Jews from Rome) 104; (favours Cybeline cult) 231  
 Clemens (Flavius) 90  
**CLEMENT** (of Alexandria) 59, 224  
 Cleopatra 6, 27, 182, 241  
 Cnidus 67, map 2  
 coins (as propaganda) 13, 105  
 Colchians 47, 81, map 1  
 Colophon 189, map 2  
 colour prejudice 12  
 Commagene 18, 249, 260, 266, map 1  
 Commodus (Emperor) 254  
 Comum 56, 149, map 1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

278

*Index*

- consuls 4  
 Constans (Emperor) 234  
 Constantius (Emperor) 234  
 Corduba 66, map 3  
 Corinth 10, 104, 138, 242, 243, 265,  
     map 1  
 I COR. 143  
 Cornelius 35, 136  
 Coronis 196  
 Cos (god) 106  
 Cos (island) 71, 94, map 1  
 Crassus 5, 6  
 Crescens 163  
 Crete(-ans) 10, 18, 57, map 1  
*criobolium* 233  
 Crito 197  
 Cumae 215, map 1  
 Cumanus 8  
 Cunina 197  
 cursus honorum 4  
 Cybele 175, 179, 215, 228, 235, 260, 262,  
     263, 264; (attributes) 229; (cult under  
     Republic) 229; (cult under Empire)  
     232–5; (mythology) 229  
 Cynics 200  
 Cyprus 10, map 2  
 Cyrene 9, map 1  
  
 Dadis 225  
*daemon* 179  
 Damaris 138  
 Damascus 48, 49, 86–7, map 1  
 Damigeron 57  
 Damis 114  
**DAMOCRITUS** 108  
 Danaus 36, 47  
 Daphnis 220  
 Dardanus 57  
 Dead Sea 25, 109, map 1  
 Decius (Emperor) 151, 209  
 Delos 94, 95, map 1  
 Delphi 195, 214, 215, 237, map 1  
 Demeter 121, 127, 180, 196, 224  
 Demetrius (Seleucid) 48  
 Demetrius (silversmith) 139  
 Demo 71  
 demon 179, 220  
 Democritus 200  
 Demosthenes 128  
 Deucalion 47  
 Diana 195, 206; (at Ephesus) 140  
 Diaspora 35, 82, 133, 144; (extent) 9–10;  
     (legal rights) 92; (use of *Koine*) 14  
 Didyma 189  
  
 DIGEST 84, 85  
 Dindimus 231  
**DIO CASSIUS** 36, 54, 66, 69, 90, 103, 104, 123  
**DIO CHRYSOSTOM** 130  
 Diocletian (Emperor) 126  
**DIODORUS SICULUS** 46, 57, 73, 81, 107,  
     230  
 Diogenes 200  
 Dione 196  
 Dionysius (Alexandrian) 113  
 Dionysius (Athenian) 138  
 Dionysus 196 (identified with Adonis)  
     79; (with Antony) 208; (with Jewish  
     god) 24, 127; (with Sabazius) 86, 128;  
     (Mysteries) 225–8  
 Dis 196, 218  
 divination 211–19  
*divus* 208–9  
 Dodona 215, map 1  
 Doliche 266, map 1  
 Domitian (Emperor) 16, 90, 115;  
     (anti-Jewish measures) 84, 105;  
     (Emperor worship) 149, 209; (favour  
     of Isiac cult) 241  
 Domitian (son of Flavius Clemens) 90  
 Domitilla (Flavia) 97  
 Domitius 118  
 Donata 176–8  
 Dora 106, map 1  
 Dorii 106  
 dreams 51, 52, 68, 211, 212, 213–14,  
     236–8; *see also* visions  
 Druids 150  
 Drusilla 24, 142  
 Drusus 209  
 Dryads 196  
  
 Egeria 33  
 Egypt 84; (accounts of Exodus) 36–54;  
     (cults) 236–48; (reputation for magic)  
     56, 180, map 1  
 Elagabal 266  
 Elagabalus 266  
 Elam(-ites) 9, map 1  
 Eleazar (Jewish martyr) 74  
 Eleazar (priest) 29, 30  
 Eleusin (Mysteries) 121, 234, 237; (dates)  
     127; (procedure) 224–4, map 1  
 Elgin Marbles 197  
 Elis 200, map 1  
 Elysium 226  
 Emesa 18, 266, map 1  
 Emperor worship 91, 99, 105, 134, 151,  
     208–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

279

- E**mpusa 219  
**E**ngada 130, map 1  
**E**nnius 204  
*ephebate* 11  
**E**phesus 94, 139–40, 152, 160, 183, 195, 197, 219, 223, map 2  
**E**PICTETUS 79, 89, 186  
**E**picureanism 200, 210  
**E**picus(-eans) 62, 119, 138, 189, 200, 201, 225  
**E**pidaurus 212, map 1  
**E**piphanes 107, 207  
**E**pirus 187, map 1  
*equites* 4  
**E**ssenes 129, 130, 133  
**E**tiopeia(-an) 18, 43, 53, 136  
**E**truria 226, map 1  
**E**truscans 198, 211  
**E**uboea 10, map 1  
**E**ucharist 252  
**E**uelpistus 161, 163  
**E**uergetes 182  
**E**uhemerus 204  
**E**uios 127  
**E**umenes 182  
**E**umolpid 237  
**E**unus 260  
**E**uoë 126, 128  
**E**uphorbus 180  
**E**urydice 180  
**E**USEBIUS 58, 115, 154  
**E**xodus 52, 53  
  
**F**ates 262  
**F**elicissimus 253  
**F**elix (Christian martyr) 178  
**F**elix (procurator) 8, 27, 141  
**F**estus 33, 87, 142  
**F**IRMICUS MATERNUS 234, 235, 239, 250, 251, 253  
**F**laccus (prefect of Egypt) 11, 35, 112  
**F**laccus (propraetor of Asia) 117, 118  
**F**LACCUS *see* HORACE  
**F**lavian 8, 222  
**F**lorus (Gessius) 28  
**F**LORUS 260  
**F**ood Laws 73–80, 133, 145, 189, 236  
**fornication** 146  
**F**ortune (genius) 157  
**F**ortune (goddess) 211, 223, 243, 248, 259  
**fortune-telling** 34, 218, 227, 262  
**F**racni 122  
**F**rogs (Aristophanes' comedy) 210  
**F**RONTINUS 69  
  
**F**RONTO 121–2, 173, 175  
**F**uries 129  
  
**G**abinius 119  
**G**adara 71, map 1  
**G**AIUS (Emperor) (Emperor worship) 27, 209; (proposed desecration of Temple) 5, 27; (quoted) 75; (relations with Alexandria) 11, 53, 92, 99, 111; (support for Isiac cult) 232, 241  
**G**aius (grandson of Augustus) 121  
**G**alatia 99, map 2  
**G**alba (Emperor) 8, 217  
**G**alba (proconsul) 94  
**G**ALEN 61–3, 134, 186  
**G**alilee(-eans) 50, 187, map 2  
**g**alli 229, 232, 260, 263, 264  
**G**ALLICAN CHURCHES (EPISTLE OF) 164–72  
**G**allio 139  
**G**allus (Cestius) 28, 87  
**G**aul 165, 178, 209, map 3  
**G**enerosa 178  
**genius** 157, 177, 209, 211  
**G**entiles 34, 89, 119, 138  
**G**ermanicus (martyr) 154–5  
**G**etae 58  
**G**iants 250  
**G**lycon 216, 225  
**G**natia 119  
**G**nostic 183  
**G**od-fearers 34, 89, 136  
**G**orgon 216  
**G**reat Fire of Rome 17, 148, 209  
**G**reat Mother 229, 230, 231, 235, 267  
**G**reece (cultural influence on Rome) 199, map 1  
**G**RIGORY OF NAZIANZUS 255  
**G**ymnasiarch 111  
**G**ymnasium 4  
  
**H**adad 263  
**H**ades 160, 210, 215, 238  
**H**ADRIAN (Emperor), (ban on castration) 84; (Jewish policy) 9, 84; (quoted) 210; Wall 250  
**H**alicarnassus 96, map 1  
**H**alice 212, map 1  
**H**ammon 20, 21  
**H**annibal 5, 229  
**H**arpocrates/Horus 240  
**H**asmonaean 4  
**HEBREWS** 144  
**HECATAEUS** 35, 36–8  
**H**ecate 179

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

280

*Index*

Heliopolis (Egypt) 44, 54, map 1  
 Heliopolis (Syria) 265, 266, map 1  
 hellenization 3, 26  
 Hellespont 93, map 2  
 Hephaestus 196  
 Hera 195, 263  
 Heracles 180, 181, 192, 223  
 Heraclitus 183, 204  
 Hercules 192  
 Hermaiscus 113–14  
 Hermes 58, 196, 257  
 Herod (the Great) 6–7, 26, 27, 71, 75, 97  
 Herod (king of Chalcis) 101  
 Herodotus 38, 58, 116, 180, 262  
 Hestia 57, 58, 196  
 Hierapolis 262, map 2  
 Hierax 161, 163  
 Hieronymus 47  
 Hierosolyma/Jerusalem 18, 19, map 1  
 Hierosolymus 18  
 Hierosyla 46  
 Hippo 67, map 4  
 Hispala 226–7  
 Hispalus 85  
 Homer 19, 68, 185, 195, 197, 225  
 HORACE (FLACCUS) 32, 65, 71, 86, 119, 199, 206  
 horoscope 217  
 Horus/Harpocrates 240  
 Hostanes 57  
 Hyksos 39–42  
 Hyperborean 246  
 Hyrcanus 98  
 Iao 58, 125  
 Isaura 260  
 Iconium 10, 137, map 2  
 Ida(-aean) 18  
 Idumaean 6, 7, 106, map 1  
 IGNATIUS **153**, 188  
*incubatio* 51, 212  
 India 3, 14, 115, 218, 246  
 Io 240, 241  
 Ionia 97, map 2  
 Ireneaus 165  
 Isaiah 123, 206  
 Isidorus 110–12  
 Isis 19, 52, 211, 224, 228, 238, 248; (cult and Mysteries) 56, 242–7; (governmental attitudes) 76, 103, 175, 212, 240; (mythology) 239; (popularity with women) 241–2  
 Israel 133

Israel 48, 49  
 Iulus 208  
 Ixion 210  
 Jairus 223  
 Jambres 56, 58  
 Jamnia 8, 9, map 2  
 Janiculum 266  
 Jannas 40  
 Jannes 56, 58  
 Januaria 178  
 Jason 4  
 Jericho 27, 45, 130, map 2  
**JEROME** **253**  
 Jesus Christ 59, 133, 135–6, 143, 148; (magician) 180; (Messiahship) 135, 151, 162; (resurrection) 180; (Virgin birth) 180; *see also* Christianity  
 Jews 16; (anti-social habits) 13, 19–20, 35, 44–6, 60, 108; (atheism) 91; (beggary) 33, 102; (charlatans) 109; (circumcision) 80–91, 267; (expulsions from Rome) 12, 85, 89, 103, 104; (fecundity) 22, 38, 55; (Food Laws) 73–80, 267; (fortune-telling) 32, 34; (god-forsaken) 13, 45, 118, 122; (history) 3–13; (hostility to Christians) 104, 133, 136, 139, 140–2, 158–9, 179; (language barrier) 14; (lechery) 22, 124; (legal rights) 10, 15, 92, 267; (monotheism) 15, 23, 51, 55, 267; (origins) 35–52; (proselytism) 12, 15, 32, 85–91, 92, 267; (sabbath) 62–73; (Revols: First) 8, 28, 87; (Second) 9, 84, 122; (squallor) 13, 33, 70, 122; (statues, lack of) 13, 15, 23, 37, 51, 55; (turbulence) 13, 104, 122; (wine bibbing) 124, 128; (worship of an ass) 78, 106, 107  
 Jerusalem 3, 28–9; (building by Moses) 20, 37, 45, 46; (captured by Antiochus IV) 3; (by Antiochus VII) 45; (by Pompey) 5, 26, 36, 68, 118; (destruction by Titus) 8, 32–3, 104; (rebuilt by Hadrian) 9; (spiritual centre of Jews) 9; (of Christian church) 133, map 1  
 Jezebel 146  
 John Bariorgas 29, 30  
 John Hyrcanus 4  
**JOHN** (of Antioch) **90**  
 Joppa 19, map 1  
 Jordan 24  
 Joseph 49, 50, 53

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

281

- JOSEPHUS 31, 35, 38, 41, 45, 47, 52, 54, 60, 67, 68, 75, 82, 86, 87, 106, 107, 109, 114, 129; (Roman policy to Diaspora) 78–102
- Jubilee 38
- Juda 18
- Judea (banditry) 14; (birthplace of Christianity) 148; (coins) 13; (geography) 24–5, 55, 130, map 1; (no longer a danger) 9; (organised under Pompey) 5; (under Herod) 7; (under procurators) 8
- Judah 49
- Judaism *see* Jews
- Judas (of Galilee) 7
- Julia 147
- Julia Domna 114, 266
- Julian (Emperor) 122, 255
- Julius Caesar *see* Caesar
- Jupiter (of Damascus) 265; (of Doliche) 266; (of Hierapolis) 262; (of Heliopolis) 265; (powers) 190; (temple on Capitol) 8, 82, 84, 104, 125, 198, 215
- Jupiter Sabazius 85, 128
- JUSTIN 160–4, 250, 252
- JUVENAL 16, 32–4, 121, 210, 212, 217–18, 240, 241
- Kamosis 39
- Koine 14
- Kronos 19, 185, 250, 257, 263
- Lactantius (Christian martyr) 178
- Laelius 117
- Laenas (C. Popilius) 85
- Lagus 67
- Lampon 111–12
- Lamprias 77, 78, 126
- Laodicea 94, 99, map 1
- Lar(-es) 71, 198
- Lararium 223
- Lemnos 116, map 2
- Lentulus 94
- Lepidus 6
- leprosy 42, 45, 49, 53, 79
- Leto 195, 225
- Levites 127
- Libanus 24
- Liber 23, 196
- Liberianus 161, 163, 164
- Libya 9, map 1
- Limentinus 197
- LIVY 68, 85, 124, 226–8
- Logos (Stoic Reason) 201, 268
- LONGINUS 58
- Lotapes 56
- LUCAN 124
- LUCIAN 115, 187–9, 216, 225, 262–5
- Lucius Antonius 95
- Lucius Verus 160
- Lucius (Golden Ass) 123, 211, 243–7, 261
- Lucius (martyr) 160–1
- ludi megalenses* 229
- ludi saeculares* 205
- LUCRETIUS 201, 210, 231
- Lugdunum (Lyons) 164, 172, 178, 209, map 3
- LUKE 135, 136
- Lycurgus 57
- Lydia (Christian) 136
- LYDUS 125
- Lysias (Bacchus) 127
- Lysias (Claudius) 141
- LYSIMACHUS 45–6, 109
- Lystra 137, map 2
- Ma 231
- Maccabaean 4
- Maccabaeus (Judas) 4, (Simon) 86
- Macedon(-ians) 1, map 1
- MACROBIUS 75
- Maecenas 65, 206
- Magi 78
- magic 56, 57, 180, 219–21, 257; (amulets) 126, 219, 256, 258; (books) 139; (curses) 220; (spells) 126, 219, 258–9
- Maia 196
- Malchus 18
- Manasseh 123
- MANETHO 38–44, 238
- Mantua 206, map 1
- Marcomanni 122, 216
- Marcus Alexander 96
- MARCUS AURELIUS (Emperor) 121, 160, 161, 173, 183, 184, 216, 225; (persecutions) 164, 170, 178; (quoted) 122, 176
- MARK 135
- Mars 196, 198, 246, 253
- MARTIAL 70, 82, 121
- martyrdoms 144, 191; (Antioch) 153; (Bithynia) 150–2; (Lugdunum) 164–72; (Pergamum) 144; (Rome) 148, 160, 164; (Scillium) 176–8; (Smyrna) 154–9
- Mary Magdalene 181

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

282

*Index*

- Mary (Virgin) 180  
 Masada 30, map 1  
 Mattathias 4, 68  
 MATTHEW 135  
 Maturus 166, 169  
 Media (Medes) 9, map 1  
 Medusa 189  
 MELEAGER 71  
 Memnon 96  
 Memphis 39, 43, 106, 236, 238, map 1  
 Menander 128  
 Mercury 196, 221, 253, 266  
 Meroe 242  
 Mesopotamia 1, 9, map 1  
 Messalina 147  
 Messiahship 135, 162  
*metics* 10  
 Miletus 61, 95, 189, map 2  
 Minerva 195, 198, 241, 262  
 Minos 57  
 MINUCIUS FELIX 122, 166, 172–6  
 Minyas 47  
 miracles 135, 221–3, 237–8, 243  
 Misphragmouthisis 40  
 Mithras(-ism) 179, 224, 228, 239, 249–60;  
     (connections with astrology) 256–9;  
     (grades) 253–4; (mythology) 250–2;  
     (ordeals) 254–6  
 MITHRAS LITURGY 257  
 Mithridates 5, 249  
 MNASEAS 106  
 Mnemos 57  
 Modin 4, map 1  
 Moiragenes 126  
 Monteverde 13  
 Moon 225, 252, 253, 257, 262  
 Moses 55–63; (builder of Temple and  
     Jerusalem) 20, 37, 45; (called Osariph)  
     44; (charlatan) 60, 61; (Egyptian  
     priest) 54; (lawgiver) 34, 57, 58, 60,  
     61; (lawgiver and leader) 20, 35, 36–7,  
     45, 46, 49, 51, 54, 60–1; (leader called  
     Tithisen) 53; (magician) 57, 59;  
     (source for Plato) 59–60  
 Moso 61  
 Mucianus 102  
 Mucius Scaevola 204  
 Myrtilus 162  
 Mysteries 221, 224; (*Abonutichos*) 225;  
     (*Attis*) 234–5; (*Dionysiac*) 225–8;  
     (*Egyptian*) 244–7; (*Eleusinian*) 224–5;  
     (formulas) 224, 234–5, 251–3, 258–9;  
     (*Mithraic*) 249–59; (pre-initiation  
     abstinence) 227, 232, 245  
 Nabataea(-ns) 18, map 1  
 Naevius 111  
 Naiads 196  
 Nain 223  
 Natzalus 176–8  
 Nemesis 262, 263  
 Neo-Platonism 202  
 Neo-Pythagoreanism 115, 202  
 Neptus 239  
 Neptune 195, 208, 241  
 Nereids 197  
 Nero (Emperor) 8, 17, 28, 56, 66, 70, 87,  
     115, 223; (persecution of Christians)  
     147–9; (worship of Syrian goddess)  
     264  
 Nerva (Emperor) 105, 115  
 New Academy 200, 203  
 Nicetas 156, 159  
 Nicolaitans 146  
 Nicolas (proselyte) 133  
 NICOLAUS 47, 68  
 Nicomedia 115, map 2  
 Nicopolis 187, map 1  
 Numa 33  
 NUMENIUS 58–60  
 Octavia 27  
 Octavian (Augustus) 6  
 Octavius 172, 175, 176  
 Odrysae 180  
 Odysseus 185  
 Oedipus 166, 179  
 Olympia 196, map 1  
 Olympian(-ns) 4, 195, 246, 250  
 Olympic Games 187  
 Olympus 195, 196, 249  
 omens 214, 219  
 Onoskelis 219  
 Or 41  
 oracles 207, 214–16, 237  
 Oreads 196  
 Oriental cults 224, 228–66  
 ORIGEN 59, 60, 91, 116, 178–85,  
     256  
 Orontes 102  
 Orpheus 160, 223  
 Osariph 44  
 Osiris 44, 228, 249, 265; (mourning  
     ritual) 248; (mythology) 239;  
     (Mysteries) 56, 246; (worship in  
     Rome) 242, 247  
 Ostia 253  
 Otho 8, 217  
 OVID 64, 65, 198, 204, 240

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

283

- Paaphis 41  
 Pachon 110  
 Pacorus 27  
 Paculla Aunia 227  
 Padua 124, map 1  
 Paeon 161, 163  
 pagan 133, 157, 195, 249, 267–8  
 Palatine 174, 219, 229, 232  
 Palestine(-inian) 14, 55, 64, 183, 187,  
     map 3  
 Pallas 27  
 Palmyra 266, map 1  
 Pamphylia 9, 10, map 2  
 Panathaea 197  
 Pandateria 91, map 1  
 Panion 3, map 2  
 Papaeus 116  
 Paphlagonia 189, map 2  
 papyri 84, 99, 110–14, 126, 130, 254, 257  
 Parium 93, map 2  
 Paros 187, 189, map 1  
 Parthenon 196, 197  
 Parthia 5, 6, 9, 26, 213, map 1  
*pastophori* 247  
 Patara 106, map 2  
 patricians 4  
 PAUL 10, 33; 133, 136–43, 145, 177, 183  
 Peirithous 181  
 Peloponnese 10, map 2  
 Pelusium 53, map 1  
 Penates 198, 203  
 Pentecost 136  
 Peregrinus 89, 153, 187–9  
 Pergamum 61, 118; (Christian  
     connections) 144, 167, 169; (medical  
     centre) 212–13, map 1  
 Peripateticism 200  
 Persephone 121, 127, 181, 196, 245  
 Perseus 189  
 PERSIUS 71, 32  
 Pessinus 229, 230, 232, 266, map 2  
 I PETER 144  
 Peteseph 53  
 Petosiris 218  
 Petronius (legate of Syria) 8, 101  
 PETRONIUS 70, 81, 82  
 Phaethon 252  
 Pharaoh 56  
 Pharisees 5, 21, 123  
 Philadelphia 50, map 1  
 Philippi 137–8, 226; (battle) 6, map 1  
 Philip (Asiarch) 158  
 Philip (son of Herod) 7, 27  
 Philistines 19  
 PHILO 10, 11, 35, 74, 75, 110  
 Philomelium 154  
 philosophy 199–202  
 PHILOSTRATUS 114–15, 222–3  
 Phoebus 195, 206, 249  
 Phoenicia(-n) 10, 24, 36, 50, 52, 57, 101,  
     189, 230, 264, map 2  
 Phritibautes 53  
 Phrygia(-n) (cap) 235, 251; (cults)  
     229–36, map 2  
 piety (*pietas*) 203, 207  
 PLATO 59, 60, 186, 197, 199; (-nic) 199;  
     (-nism) 198–9  
 plebeians 4  
 PLINY (Elder) 25, 56, 73, 76, 108, 122  
 PLINY (Younger) 16, 56, 134, 149–52,  
     153, 209  
 Plotina 113, 114  
 PLUTARCH 68, 72, 74, 77–9, 126–9, 215,  
     238, 247, 249  
 Pluto 181, 196, 224, 245  
 Podaleirius 225  
*politeuma* 10  
 POLYBIUS 202–3  
 Polycarp 154–9  
 Polycrates 77  
 polytheism (defence of) 268  
 Pompeii 226, map 1  
 Pompeius (Aulus) 230  
 Pompeius (Sextus) 208  
 POMPEIUS TROGUS 48–50  
 Pompey the Great 48, 124, 249; (career)  
     5–6; (conquest of Judaea) 5, 12, 29,  
     69, 118; (entry into Temple) 5, 26  
 Pomponia Graecina 146–7, 228  
 Ponticus 170  
 pontifex maximus 98, 198, 205  
 pontiffs 198  
 Pontius Pilate 8, 148  
 Pontus 10, map 1  
 Poppaea 28, 87  
 PORPHYRY 256  
 Poseidon 195, 196  
 POSIDONIUS 44–5, 106–9, 202  
 Postumius 227  
 Pothinus 168  
 Praesens 176  
 praetors 4, 85  
 Praxiteles 196  
 prayer-house 33, 54, 96, 97  
 Priscilla 104  
 Proclus Vitellius 101  
 procurator 7, 148  
 proselytism(-es) 85–91

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

284

*Index*

Proserpina 196, 237, 245  
 prostitution 134, 265  
 Protesilaus 181  
 Proteus 188  
**PRUDENTIUS** 233–4  
 Prusa 130, map 2  
 Prytanis 95  
 Ptolemaeus 161–2  
 Ptolemies 3, 207; (Ptolemy I) 67–8,  
   236–8; (Ptolemy III) 238  
 Pudentilla 56  
 Punic Wars 202, 215  
 Puteoli 232, 265, map 1  
 Pyrrha 47  
 Pyrrhon 200  
 Pythagoras(-ean) 59, 76, 80, 116–17, 180,  
   202, 204  
 Pythian 237  
 Qumran 120, map 1  
 quaestors 4  
**QUINTILIAN** 120  
 Quintus 155  
 Quirinius 7  
 Rameses 43, 52  
 Rapses 43  
 rebirth 234, 259  
 recantation (Christian) 149–53, 154,  
   165–6, 168, 170, 178; (Jewish) 11  
 Reedbearers 232  
*religio* 203  
 resurrection 180–1  
**REVELATION** 144  
 Rhampsinitus 180  
 Rhea 262  
 Rhodes 60, 199, map 2  
 Rhosandrus 213  
 Robigo 198  
 Roma (goddess) 208  
**ROMANS** 143  
 Rome(-an) (citizenship) 137, 142, 150,  
   169, 170; (constitution and growth  
   under Republic) 4–6; (Great Fire)  
   148; (persecutions) 144, 148, 149;  
   map 1  
 Romulus (founder of Rome) 198, 208  
 Romulus (martyr) 233  
 Rusticus 161–4  
 Rutilianus 217, 225  
 Sabaoth 86, 116  
 Sabazius 116, 179, 225; (identified with  
   Jupiter) 85; (with Dionysus) 128

sabbath 16, 63–73, 92, 94, 95, 96, 98, 128  
 Sabi 128  
 Saboe 128  
 Sadducees 5, 183  
 Saite 39  
 Salome 111, 112  
 Samaria (Sebaste) 50, map 1  
 Samos 200, map 1  
 Samosata 187, map 1  
 Sanctus 166–7, 169  
 Sangarius 232  
 Sanhedrin 5, 9  
 Sarapis *see* Serapis  
 Sardinia 103, map 1  
 Sardis 95, map 2  
 Sarmatae 122  
 Satan 166  
 Saturn 250, 257; (Saturday/Sabbath') 21,  
   49, 57, 65  
 Saturninus 176–8  
 Scepticism 200  
 Scilium (Scillitan martyrs) 176–8, map 3  
**SCRIPTORES HISTORIAE AUGUSTAE** 84, 254  
 scriptures 136, 236  
 Scydrothemis 237–8  
 Scythians 116, 180  
 Sebaste 51, map 1  
 Secunda 176–8  
 Seleucia 238, map 1  
 Seleucids 3, 5, 68; (Seleucus I) 3, 11;  
   (Seleucus Nicator) 102  
 Semele 196  
 Semiramis 48  
 senate 4  
**SENECA** 66, 72, 76, 78  
 Septimius Severus (Emperor) 266  
 Septuagint 14, 19, 58, 116  
 Serapis 19, 114, 228; (attributes) 239;  
   (god of healing) 213, 214, 221, 238;  
   (identified with Zeus/Jupiter and  
   Osiris) 239; (institution of cult) 236–8  
 Sergius Paulus 136  
 Sethos 43  
 Sextius 76  
**SEXTUS EMPIRICUS** 80  
 Sheol 210  
 Ship of Isis 242, 243  
 Sibyl 215  
 sibylline books 31, 215, 229  
 Silas 137  
 Simo 26, 27  
 Simon 29, 30  
 Sinai 49, 54, map 1  
 Sinope 200, 238, map 1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

285

- Sisyphus 210  
 Smyrna 153, 154, 168, 172, 213–14,  
 map 2  
 SOCRATES(-ic) 88, 200; (quoted) 197  
 Sohaemus 17, 18  
 Solyma 82  
 Solymi 18  
 Sophene 18, map 1  
 Sosius 26, 29  
 Sosthenes 139  
 Soter 207, 213, 236  
 Spain 10, 66, 70, 120, map 3  
 Sparta 51, map 1  
 Speratus 176–8  
 Stagira 200  
**STATIUS 249**  
 Stephen 133, 136  
 Stoicism(-ic) 52, 66, 71, 79, 176, 183,  
 186, 201, 253  
**STRABO 36, 50–2, 68, 265**  
 Stratonicus 67–8  
**SUETONIUS 31, 70, 84, 89, 103, 104, 120,**  
 146, 149, 209, 217, 221, 264  
**SUIDAS 61, 108, 254**  
 Sulla 247  
 Sulpicius Severus 31  
 Sun 195, 245, 246, 267; (connection with  
 Mithras) 251–9; (cult at Rome) 266  
 Susa 115, map 1  
 Symmachus 126  
 synagogue 10, 15, 33, 92, 96, 126, 139  
 syncretism 248, 266  
 Synesius 130  
 Syria (cults) 260–6; (goddess) 260, 261,  
 262, map 2  
 Syro-Phoenician 135  
 Tabernacles (feast) 127  
**TACITUS 8, 15, 16, 36, 56, 89, 103, 105,**  
 114, 124, 146, 149, 211, 217, 221, 236,  
 266; (Great Fire of Rome) 148; (sketch of  
 Jewish history) 18–32  
 Talmud 176  
 Tantalus 210  
 Tarquin the Proud 242  
 Tarquinius Priscus 215  
 Tatian 163, 182  
*taurobolium* 232–4  
 Temple (founded by Moses) 20, 37;  
 desecrated by Antiochus IV Epiphanes)  
 73–4; (captured by Pompey) 5, 26,  
 36, 68, 118; (looted by Crassus) 6;  
 (rebuilt by Herod) 7; (attempted  
 desecration by Gaius) 5, 27; (destroyed  
 by Titus) 8, 32–3, 104; (ass's head)  
 106, 107; (fame) 3, 33; (furniture) 12;  
 (no images) 23, 26, 37, 51; (sacrifices)  
 96, 121, (statue of man on ass) 45;  
 (strong site) 29; (wealth) 6, 25  
 Temple tax 92, 95, 97, 117; (diverted to  
 Rome) 8, 92, 104  
**TERTULLIAN 190–1, 254, 255**  
 Tethmosis 42  
 theatre 4, 95, 134  
 Thebais 249  
 Thebais (Egypt) 40, 41  
 Thebes (Egyptian) 36, 41, map 1  
 Thebes (Greek) 36  
 Theocritus 219, 264  
 Theseus 181  
 Thessalonica 137, map 1  
 Thessaly 10, 180, map 1  
 Theudas 8  
 Thracian 58, 180, map 2  
 Thrasylus 218  
 Thummosis 40, 41  
 Thutmosis 41  
 Thyatira 146, map 2  
 Thyestes 166  
 Tiberius (Emperor) 8, 27, 53, 70, 150;  
 (addiction to astrology) 217, 218;  
 (expulsion of Jews) 17, 103;  
 (suppression of Jewish and Isiac cults in  
 Rome) 103  
**TIBULLUS 65**  
 Tigellinus 223  
 Tigranes I 5  
 Timaeus 39  
 Timotheus 237  
 Tithisen 53  
 Titus (Emperor) 8, 12, 16, 17, 33, 69;  
 (character) 16, 28; (Jewish campaign)  
 17, 28–32; (supporter of rights of  
 Diaspora) 12, 102; (triumphal arch) 13  
**TRAJAN (Emperor) 9, 113–14, 134, 152–3,**  
 209, 222; (quoted) 152–3  
 Tralles 95, map 2  
 Treebearers 232  
 tribunes 4  
 Triumvirates (first and second) 5, 6  
 Troy 181, 207, 225, map 2  
 Trypho 160  
 Tyche (Fortune) 243–4, 259  
 Tyfon/Typhon 19, 42, 239  
 Tyre 71, 113, map 2  
 Umbricius 32  
 unleavened bread 21

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28556-8 - Jews and Christians: Graeco-Roman Views

Molly Whittaker

Index

[More information](#)

286

*Index*

- Ur 48  
Urbicus 160–1  
**VALERIUS MAXIMUS** 85  
**VARRO** 58, 125, 203–5  
Varus 7, 26  
Ventidius 26, 27  
Venus 64, 79, 195, 208, 241, 262, 264  
Venus/Atargatis 262  
Venusia 65, map 1  
Verres 74, 208  
**VESPASIAN** (Emperor) 8, 17, 28, 30, 56,  
  69, 115, 211; (diversion of Temple tax)  
  84; (healing miracles) 221–2; (quoted)  
  209; (supporter of rights of Diaspora)  
  92, 102  
Vespasian (son of Flavius Clemens) 90  
Vesta 58, 192, 194  
Vestal Virgins 198  
Vestia 176–8  
Vesuvius 56  
Vettius Epagathus 165–6  
Veturius 178  
Vienne 165, 172, map 3  
**VIRGIL** 206, 219, 241  
visions 52, 211, 212, 213–14, 243, 247;  
  *see also* dreams  
**VITELLIUS** (Emperor) 8, 18, 212  
Vologeses 213  
Vulcan 196  
Yahweh 114, 116, 119  
Zabidus 106  
Zamolxis 180  
Zarathustra 56, 57  
Zen 116  
Zeno 201  
Zered 25  
Zeus (Highest) 116; (of the underworld)  
  237  
Zodiac 252, 257  
Zoroaster 57, 78