

Index

- Abbasid (caliphate), 36, 45, 58
 Abdul, Gafur, 125, 158, 226
 Abdu'r Razzaq, 63, 122, 154
 'Abharah, al-rubban, 50, 123, 136
 Abraham ben Yiju, 59
 Abu Ali Hassan b. Yahya, 205
 Abu Imran Musa, 12, 205
 Abu Sufyan, 42
 Abu Zayd, of Siraf, 51
 Abu Zikri Kohan, 59
 Abul Fazl (Mughal minister), 124–5
 Abul Muzaffar Hasan, 99
 Abyssinia, 42
 Acapulco, 185
 Acheh, 66, 74, 75, 80, 102, 116, 181
 Aden, 11, 43, 49, 58–9, 64, 71, 80, 101, 197, 199, 205, 211; as an emporium, 102–3, 106–7, 109–10, 114, 125, 132, 158, 176
 Adil Shahi (dynasty of Bijapur), 69, 71
 Admiralty, British, 145
 Africa, 15, 19; coastlines of, 21, 160; Indian cotton textiles in, 32; imports, 39
 Africa, East: Islamic migrations to, 36, 44; trade of, 39, 56–8, 77, 110, 127, 185
 Africa, North: Arab conquest of, 36–7, 43–4; Jewish merchants of, 58–9; use of salt blocks as currency in, 215
 Africa, West, 93
 Agra, 91, 169
 Ahmedabad, 91, 165
 Ajarbayjan, 48
 Akbar (Mughal emperor), 73, 117, 164
 Albuquerque, Affonso de, 64, 66, 69, 113
 Alcim, Father Francis, 143
 Aleppo, 81, 92, 100, 170, 176, 224
 Alexandria, 54, 55, 58, 60, 64, 67, 69, 75, 97, 100, 106, 114, 169, 176, 199, 205, 211; commercial houses of, 42; Arab occupation of, 43
 Algeria, 1
 Ali Bay, 73
 Ali bin Basir al-Nejdi, 125
 Ali Mughayat Shah (sultan of Acheh), 75
 Almeida, Francisco de, 68–9
 Almeida, Lourenço, 68
 aloes, 190, 191, 205
 Alvim, João Lopes de, 74
 ambergris, 191
 Amboina, 75, 84; massacre of, 89
 America, 97, 208, 218; Indian cotton textiles in, 31
 Amir Hussain, 68
 Amoy, 133, 135, 155, 163, 164, 192, 193
 Amsterdam, 16, 32, 81–3, 88, 93, 97, 106, 114
 Anam, 112, 133
 Anatolia, 211
 Andalusia, 4, 44, 59
 Angediva Islands, 68
 Angria, Kanhoji, 156
 Anjengo, 146
 Annesley, Samuel, 226
 Antwerp, 65, 69, 80, 81
 apples, 31
 apricots, 31
 Aral Sea, 56, 169
 Armenia, 48
 Armenians, 105, 110, 188, 211, 224, 226
 Aru Islands, 21
 asafoetida, 191, 205
 Ashrafi, 17
 Atlantic, 140, 142, 222; in Islamic geography, 2
 attar of roses, 53
 Aydhah, 49
 Ayyubids (rulers of Egypt), 60
 Bab al Mandeb, 66, 75, 126, 128, 129, 131
 Babur (Mughal emperor), 172
 Babylon, 207
 Badagara, of Malabar, 158
 Badr, Battle of, 42
 Baghdad, 45, 47, 48, 58, 98, 167, 169, 170, 172, 176–7, 184, 200
 baghlas (ships), 151, 156
 Bahadur (sultan of Gujarat), 72, 79
 Bahrayn (Bahrain), 43, 121, 148
 Balasore, 93
 Balkh, 170, 182
 Baltic, 103
 Banda (Spice Island), 74, 88, 89, 112
 Bangka (island), 133
 Barreto, Mestre Belchior Nunes, 75
 Basra, 3, 44, 48, 49, 85, 97, 98, 102, 116, 121, 129, 142, 167, 184, 195, 221
 Bassa da India (reef), 131, 135
 Bassein, 72, 77
 Batavia, 13, 88, 94, 103, 165, 202
 Battuta, Ibn: *see* Ibn Battuta
 Bayasirahs, of Oman, 98
 Bay of Biscay, 145, 147, 221
 Beirut (Beyrout), 64, 67
 Beit el-Fakih, 138, 164, 198, 199
 Belem, Tower of, in Lisbon, 66
 Bencoolen, 89
 Bengal, 19, 25, 74, 80, 91, 132, 143–4
 Benzoin, 191, 193
 Berbera (port in the Gulf of Aden), 109
 Berbers, of North Africa, 44
 Bernier, François, 25
 betel nuts, 192
 Bihar, 91
 Bijapur, 69, 71
 Bilitun (island), 133
 bird's nest, edible, 51
 Black Death, 60, 63

- Blackwell Hall, London, 105
 Bombay, 3, 72, 86, 106, 136, 140, 143, 145, 146, 194, 196, 214, 221
 Booms (Arab ships), 141–2, 148–9, 156
 Boone, Charles, 3
 borax, 191
 Borneo, 126
 Borobodur (temple), 152
 Bostra: *see* Busra
 Bouchier, Richard, 194, 195
 Bowen, R.L., 150
 Bowrey, Thomas, 121–2, 150, 158, 181
 Boxer, C.R., 76–7
 Braudel, Fernand, 1, 2, 4, 5, 139, 160, 176, 221
 bread: and eating habits, 23, 25
 Broach, 91, 157
 broadcloth, 19
 brocades, 189, 190, 191
 Broecke, Pieter van den, 90
 Bronsdon, Peter, 144
 Buddhism, 160
 Bukhara, 56, 170, 175, 182
 Burhanpur, 191
 Burma, 141
 Busra (Bostra), 34, 42
 Buzurg, Ibn Shahriyar, 50, 123, 136
 Byzantium, 43, 44, 58
- Cabral, Pedro Alvares, 68
 Cairo, 12, 32, 60, 64, 67, 92, 100, 103, 106, 110, 161, 169, 172, 176, 177, 199, 205, 211; Genizah merchants of, 11–12, 58–9; Muqaddasi's description of, 58; *see also* Fustat (Old Cairo)
 Calcutta, 19, 88, 93, 103, 194, 196
 Calendar, Khwaja, 106
 Calicut, 39, 51, 55, 60, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 79, 82, 99, 100, 102, 114, 121, 125, 126, 129, 132, 133, 142, 154, 155, 162, 163, 176, 197, 221, 223
 Cambodia, 133, 180; Indian court traditions in, 37
 camels, 170–1, 173, 174, 227
 canes, ratten, 190, 193
 Cannanore, 64, 77, 150
 Canton, 3, 50, 51, 53, 79, 80, 116, 133, 154, 155, 158, 163, 164, 196, 197, 211, 212, 226
 Cape Comorin, 126, 161
 Cape Guardafui, 129
- Cape of Good Hope, 63, 64, 67, 81, 127, 129, 131, 135, 209, 218
 Capitalism: and the East India Companies, 212–14; in Asia, 212–14
 Caribbean, 32
 Carnatic, 92
 Carolina (ship), 193–4
 Carthage (Ifriqiya), 44
 Caspian Sea, 56, 170
 Castanheda, Fernão Lopes de, 75
 Castro, João de, 73
 Catherine, Infanta of Portugal, 86
 celadonware, Chinese, 39, 57
 Celebes (Sulawesi), 121, 126, 143, 154
 Ceram Sea, 21
 Ceuta, in Morocco, 64
 Ceylon, 20, 48, 68, 74, 77, 85; ties with Indian Ocean, 37; Red Sea trade of, 42
 Champa (central Vietnam), 133, 223
 Chang-an (Chinese city), 177
 Chang-chou, 192
 Ch'ang-lo (Chinese city), 60
 Chao (river), 23
 Charles II, King of England, 86
 Chau Ju-kua, 53–5, 190–1
 Chaul, 68, 77, 132, 152
 Chekiang, 94, 193
 Cheng-ho, Grand Eunuch of China, 60–1, 99, 154
 Child, Sir Josiah, 87
 China: travel by sea to, 3; as a political force, 4; introspectiveness of, 9; policy towards tributary trade, 13; massacres of its people in Batavia and Manila, 13, 165; policy towards sea power, 14–15; silver in, 17; social customs in, 18, 20, 21, 25; rice-eating habits of, 25; Adam Smith's view of, 31; famines in, 32; trade of, 37, 39, 42, 44, 47, 51–6, 60–1, 107, 111, 133, 185, 188; Portuguese trade to, 80; and the Dutch, 87; and the East India Companies, 94; use of magnetic compass in, 134; ships of, 154; expansion of, 160; control over shipping, 163; urbanisation and trade in, 177–9, 204; industries of, 182; commercialisation of, 206–9; merchants of, 211; use of money in, 215–16; and the *ancien régime*, 221
 Ch'ing (dynasty in China), 165, 179
 Chingiz Khan, 175, 182
 Chittagong, 74
 Chola pilots, 133–4
 Cholas, 124
 Chou k'u-fei, 52–3
Chu-fan-chih, of Chau Ju-kua, 53
 Ch'üan-chou (Zaiton), 50, 52, 54, 55, 102, 133, 154, 192
 cinnamon, 20, 58, 89
 cloves, 20, 84, 89, 109, 191, 198
 Cochin, 64, 73, 77, 85, 111, 163, 221, 223
 coconut, 18, 190, 192
 Coen, Jan Pietersz., 88
 coffee, 18, 31, 82, 92, 114, 164, 198, 199, 219
 Colbert, Jean Baptiste, 86
 Collège de France, Paris, 1
 Colombo, 74, 85
 Columbus, Christopher, 63
 commercial contracts, 12, 36
 Compagnie des Indes Orientales, 82, 86, 93
 Constantinople, 4, 58, 92, 172, 224; *see also* Byzantium
 Conti, Nicòlò, 63
 Copenhagen, 82
 copper, 20, 90, 109, 189, 191, 192; use of as money, 215–17
 coral, 191; reefs, 21; beads, 205
 Córdoba, 59, 177
 cornelian, 190
 Cornwall, 78
 Correa, Gaspar, 64, 67, 150
 Cortes, Martín, 135
 cotton, raw, 195, 205
 Cotton textiles, 18, 20, 31, 82–3, 114, 206, 219; Indian, expansion of weaving, 32; in Asian trade, 39; muslins, 93, 228
 Cowan, Sir Robert, 143, 194, 195
 cowries, 18, 19, 49
 Cranganore, 77
 Crete, 43
 Crusaders, 60
 Cunha, Nino da, 72
 Cyprus, 43
 Cyzicus, 43
- Dabhol, 132
 Dacca, 93
 Daman, 73, 77, 152
 Damascus: and Mecca, 42; and

Index

265

- Egyptian grain, 44; urban pull of, 45; and trade routes, 46, 58, 92, 175, 177; shift of capital from, 47; Turkish conquest of, 56
- Dara Shukoh (Mughal prince), 152
- dates, 42, 184
- Daulatabad, 177
- Daybul, 39, 44, 50, 51, 58, 197
- Dean, John, 135–6
- Deccan, 177
- Delhi, 25, 163, 170, 172, 177, 212, 225
- Demak, 133
- demography, in Asia, 205–6
- Deptford, 144
- Deshima (island), 95
- Dias, Bartoloneu, 64
- diaspora, of merchants, 224–6
- Diemen, Antonio van, 84–5
- dinars, 205, 215
- dira, 134
- Diu, 68, 71, 72, 73, 77, 108
- Diu Head, 132
- dragon's blood, 191
- dried fruits, 205
- ducat, Venetian, 215
- Dumat al-Jandal, 43, 46
- East India Company, English: observations on Indian trade, 206
- East India Companies, English and Dutch: use of force and political ideology of, 3, 12, 84–8; organisation of, 5, 82–3; capitalist role of, 95, 212; economic role of, 190; and capitalism, 212–14
- ebony, 190
- Egypt, 2, 25, 199, 205, 210; Jewish merchants of, 11; policy towards trade, 13; Adam Smith's view of, 27; coffee-drinking in, 31; and the Nile flooding, 32; Muslim conquest of, 36, 43; trade of, 58–60, 67; and caravan trade, 169; grain trade of, 182
- Elburz (mountain), 170
- elephants, 123
- England, 13, 85, 94, 102
- Euphrates, 23, 48, 102, 165
- Fame* (ship), 195
- famines, in Asia, 32–3, 182
- Fatechand, Jagatshet, 212
- Fatimids (rulers of Egypt), 11, 37, 58
- Fazil, Muhammad: *see* Muhammad Fazil
- Fazl, Abul: *see* Abul Fazl
- Ferghana, 172–3
- Fez, 169
- Florence, 176
- Flushing* (ship), 84
- Fonseca, Don Frey Vincente da, Archbishop of Goa, 80
- Foochow, 192
- Forbes, James, 162
- Formosa, 94
- Forrest, Captain, 145
- Fort William, Calcutta, 93
- Fort Zeelandia, 94
- France, 13, 94, 102
- Francis of Xavier: *see* Xavier, Francis
- frankincense, 42, 191
- Frankland, Henry, 195
- Fryer, John, 105, 211
- Fukien, 51, 54, 60, 94, 122, 191, 192, 193, 211
- Fustat (Old Cairo), 11, 12, 45, 58, 59, 169; *see also* Cairo
- Gafur, Abdul: *see* Abdul Gafur
- Gama, Vasco da, 63, 66–7, 131, 134, 150, 162
- Ganges, 23, 102, 132, 167
- Gaza, 34, 42
- Genizah: in Cairo, 11, 204; merchants, 11–12, 58–9
- Genoa, 16, 58, 63, 64, 176, 210, 218
- Germany, 81
- Ghazni, 170
- Gibraltar, 44
- ginger, 58, 193
- Girnar (mountain), 131
- glass, 20, 185, 190, 191; beads, 109
- Goa, 65, 66, 84, 85, 103, 114, 133, 140, 156, 157; capital of Portuguese India, 68–79; as an emporium, 80
- Gobi desert, 32, 167, 170, 172, 173, 189
- Godavari (river), 92, 158, 167
- Goens, Rijklof van, 85
- Gogha, 108, 157
- Goitein, S.D., 59
- Golconda (kingdom), 92–3, 139, 206
- gold, 109, 112–13, 188–9; of Egyptian Pharaoh, 44; in Central Asia, 56; in East Africa, 57; in Venice, 64; in China, 76; coins, 205; monetary role, 215–18, 223
- Gombroon (Bandar Abbas), 92, 102, 116, 129, 139, 140, 145, 167, 169, 196, 211, 224, 226
- Gonçalvez, Count Fernão, 69
- Gothenberg, 82
- Gravenhage* (ship), 84
- Greece, 43, 109
- Grise, 110
- Grose, John Henry, 164
- Gujarat, 66, 90, 108, 124, 164; famine in, 32, 85; merchants of, 100; caravan trade of, 117; Turkish conquest of, 208
- gum resins, incense, 18, 189
- gunnies, 193
- Hadramaut, 59, 65
- Haji, 46
- Hall, Thomas, 144–5
- Halley, Edmond, 127–8
- Hamadan, 56, 170
- Hami, 170
- Hamilton, Alexander, 135–6, 157–8, 162
- Han (dynasty in China), 177
- Hangchow, 50, 54, 155, 167, 177; rice trade of, 25; Marco Polo's description of, 180
- Hanoi, 50
- harvests: effects on trade, 32
- Herat, 56, 170
- Hideyoshi, Shogun of Japan, 76
- Hijaz, 39, 43, 44, 46, 124, 148, 175, 207
- Hijr, al-, 175
- Himalayas, 3, 4, 23, 24, 39, 167
- Hodeida, 164
- Hong (merchants of China), 95
- Ormuz, 47, 60, 65, 69, 71, 74, 78, 79, 92, 102–3, 107, 108, 114, 122, 125, 129, 132, 163, 167, 169, 196, 211; East India Company's attack on, 85; strait of, 162
- horses, 39, 69, 92, 108, 109, 140, 173, 185, 189
- Houtman, Cornelis de, 81
- Hsi Kiang (river), 23
- Hsing-hua, 192
- Huang Chao, 51
- Hugli, 74, 80, 102, 114, 205, 225; river, 93
- Humayun (Mughal emperor), 72
- Hung-wu (Ming emperor), 60
- hurricanes, storm, 127, 135–6
- Ibn Battuta, 55, 56–7, 63, 98, 101, 154, 156, 169, 175, 177, 182
- Ibn Khurdadhbih, 49–50

- Ibn Majid, Ahmad, 21, 121, 123–4, 126, 128, 131, 133–4, 146
- Idrisi, al-, 197–8
- Ieyasu (Shogun of Japan), 76
- Ifriqiya (Carthage), 44
- Ilocos, Philippines, 192
- Ili valley, 170, 173
- incense, 18, 39, 54, 228
- India: introspectiveness of, 9; attitude towards sea-power, 14–15; rituals in, 18; use of cowries in, 19; Adam Smith's view of, 27; trade of, 31, 37, 39, 114, 183; and seafaring traditions, 37; and Islam, 43, 44; industries of, 46, 182; merchants of, 100, 211; nomadic migrations into, 160; and caravan trade, 169; urbanisation and trade, 204; commercialisation of, 206–7
- Indian Ocean: cultural watersheds, 2; unity and contrasts of, 3–4, 21; influence of climate, 23
- indigo, 82, 200
- Indonesia, 14, 15, 18, 19, 39, 42, 44, 74, 110, 206, 207
- Indus (river), 23, 102, 167
- Industrial Revolution, 17, 82, 182
- Inquisition, 80, 84
- Iran, 102, 169, 195, 202, 207, 208; Arab conquest of, 36, 43; *see also* Persia
- Iraq: and Islamic expansion, 44; and trade-routes, 45; ports and towns of, 46, 47, 208; textile industry of, 48
- iron, 20, 190, 193, 194
- iron nails: use of in ships, 140, 150–1
- Isfahan, 48, 105, 106, 211
- Isfahan Merchant* (ship), 158
- Islam: success and expansion of, 3, 9, 34, 39, 44, 58; and banking, 210–11
- Italy, 58, 75, 81, 109
- ivory, 39, 57, 190–1
- Jahangir (Mughal emperor), 123
- Jainism, 101, 110, 211
- Japan, 61–2, 66, 75–8, 83, 87, 94, 95, 110, 122, 127, 133, 188, 202; silver from, 218
- Jaswant Singh (Maharaja of Jodhpur), 169
- Java, 31, 37, 53, 94, 112, 126, 133, 153, 155, 164, 180, 181, 185, 191, 202
- Java Sea, 34, 100
- Jedda, 46, 102, 107, 114, 128, 147, 158, 182, 190, 199
- Jerusalem, 56
- jewellery, 20
- Jodhpur, 169
- John of Phenek (Nestorian), 44
- Johore, 74
- Julfa, 106, 225
- Jungaria, 172
- junks (Chinese ships), 51, 141–2, 147, 154–5
- Kabul, 170
- K'ai-feng, 177
- Kalah Bar, 50, 51
- Kalinga, 110
- Kansu, 170
- Kao Ch'i-cho, 192
- Karim merchants, 13, 59–60, 147
- Kashgar, 170, 225
- Kasimbazar, 93
- Kazak steppes, 172
- Kedah, 109, 194
- Khanfu: *see* Canton
- Khotan, 170, 225
- Khurasan, 47–8
- Khurdadhbih: *see* Ibn Khurdadhbih
- Khwarism: *see* Urganj
- Kiangsu, 193
- Kilwa, 44, 56–7, 58, 79, 98, 102, 107, 109, 129, 165
- K'in-chou, 52
- Kirman, 56, 92, 169
- Kish, 47, 129, 167, 169
- Königsberg, 106
- Konjo boatbuilders, 143
- Konkan, 109, 124, 148
- Krishna (river), 92, 158, 167
- Kulam Mali, 50
- Kulja, 172, 189
- Kuzistan, 47, 169, 170
- Kwang-chou: *see* Canton
- Kwangtung, 53, 94, 111, 142, 163, 192, 211
- Kyoto, 76
- lacquerware, 95, 188
- Lahore, 91, 170
- Lancaster, James, 8
- Lattimore, Owen, 175
- leather, 42, 140, 190
- Lebdi, Joseph, 59
- Legier* (ship), 156–7
- Lemos, Jorge de, 75
- Lepanto, Battle of, 78
- Levant Company, 81
- Lima, Manuel de, 73
- Linhares, Conde de, 86
- Linschoten, Jan Huyghen, 80
- Lisbon, 16, 65–6, 71, 86, 106, 134; earthquake of (1755), 66
- Li Shih-min (T'ang emperor), 34
- Li Yuan (T'ang emperor), 34
- loh, 134
- Lohaya, 164
- London, 16, 19, 31, 82, 83, 93, 97, 114, 164, 194
- Lop nor
- Louvain, 85
- Lo-yang, 177
- Luzon, 192–3
- Lyons, 64
- Macassar, 89, 116
- Macau, 66, 75, 76, 77, 80, 94, 133, 135, 136
- mace, 20, 89, 109
- Macrae, James, 195
- Madagascar, 131, 135, 145
- madder, 109
- Madeira, 221
- Madinat as-Salam (Baghdad), 47
- Madras, 88, 93, 105, 195, 196, 206
- Maetsuycker, Johan, 85
- Magellan, Ferdinand, 75
- Maghreb, 2, 39, 59, 169; *see also* Africa, North
- Mahdiya, al-, 58–9, 169
- Mahmud Ali, 195
- Mahrüz (genizah merchant), 59
- Ma Huan, 99, 223
- maize, 18, 31
- Majid, Ahmad: *see* Ibn Majid
- Malabar, 20, 48, 49, 50, 91, 99, 100, 108, 109; sea-power of kings, 15; shipyards of, 148; Jewish merchants in, 205
- Malacca, 80, 94, 100, 101, 133, 142, 148, 153, 158, 163, 176, 190, 191, 194, 196, 197, 202, 208; strait of, 37, 49, 54, 66, 77, 94, 126, 133, 161; as an emporium, 37, 102–3, 106, 108–14, 116, 125–6; trade of, 62, 67–9, 71, 74, 79; Dutch attack on, 84–5; gold and silver in, 215
- Malaya, 141, 181, 185
- Maldivé Islands, 18, 103
- Malik, al-, al-Afdal, Vizier of

Index

267

- Egypt, 106
 Malik Ayaz, 68, 71–2
 Malindi, 109, 125
 malmsey, 221
 Mamluks (rulers of Egypt), 60, 67
 Manchu (dynasty in China), 94, 123, 163
 Manda, 56–7
 Mangalore, 77
 Manila, 13, 80, 84, 97, 100, 105, 165, 185, 192
 Mansur, al- (caliph), 47–8
 Manucci, Niccolao, 156
 Manuel, Dom (king of Portugal), 66–7
 Maratha army, 165
 market, theory of, 222–3
 Marrakesh, 169
 Martin, Philip, 195
 Mas'udi, al-, 51, 98
 Mashhad, 169, 170
 Mashtul, al-, 46
 Master, Streynsham, 206
 Masulipatam, 80, 90, 92, 102, 114, 139, 150–1, 196, 206
Mausumi (ship), 129
 Mecca, 34, 92, 103, 118, 122, 128, 175, 207, 214; as a commercial town, 39; pilgrim traffic of, 46
 Medina, 34, 175; and the foundation of Umma, 42
 Mekong (river), 23, 167
 Meliapur, 74, 80
 Mercado, Thomas de, 218
 merchants: role of in state finance, 11; state encouragement of, 13; social position of, 16; attitude towards, 204–5; and Asian capitalism, 210–14; in “diaspora”, 224–5
 mercury, 109
 Merv, 182
 Mesopotamia, 43, 47, 165, 167
 metal goods, 39
 metalware, 185
 Methwold, William, 86, 150–1
 Mexico, 97, 218
 Milan, 176
 Milinda (Greek king of India), 2
 Ming (dynasty in China), 60, 94, 111, 114, 153, 172, 179, 209
 Misr (Egypt), 4, 32; *see also* Egypt
 Mocha, 31, 80, 90, 92, 97, 102, 114, 123, 147, 158, 164, 183, 196, 198, 199, 211, 224, 226
 Mogadishu, 44, 56–7, 102, 109
 Moluccas, 20, 75, 90, 112, 133, 188; *see also* Spice Islands
 Mombassa, 221
 Money: in Asia, 215; paper currency in China, 216
 Mongols, 36, 55, 172, 176
 monsoon winds: effect on food production in Asia, 27; as part of global climate, 39; Hellenistic knowledge of, 42; and Asian trade, 48, 103; climatic explanation of, 127–8
 Morocco, 11, 169
 Moscow, 224
 Mosques, Friday, 3, 98, 180
 Mozambique, 77, 79, 84, 131
 Mu'awiya (governor of Syria), 43
 Mu'awiya (caliph): Nestorian view of, 44; chooses Damascus as capital, 45
 Muhammad (prophet), 21, 34, 36; and the foundation of Umma, 39, 42; and trade, 210
 Muhammad Fazil (sheikh), 157
 Muhammad Iskander Khan (sultan of Malacca), 110
 Muhammad Tugluq (sultan of Delhi), 177
 Muhammad Umar, 158
 Multan, 49, 56, 170
 Muqaddasi, al-, 2, 4, 32, 46–8, 58, 98, 107, 177, 190, 207
 Muscat, 50, 73, 85, 108, 121, 122, 156, 162, 163, 189
 Mushaqqar, 43
 musk, 190
 myrrh, 18, 191
 Nafud desert, 46, 227
 Nagarseth Khusalchandji, 165
 Nagasaki, 66, 75–6, 79, 80, 94, 95, 133
 Nagasena, 2
 Nahray b. Nissim, 12
 Najran, 43
 Nakhla, 42
 Nanking, 155, 177
 Needham, Joseph, 155
 Negapatam, 93
 Netherlands, 81, 84, 85, 94, 102, 218
 New Guinea, 21
 nickel, 189
 Nile, 32, 44, 46, 102
 Ningpo, 155
 Nishapur, 156, 170
Nizami (ship), 129, 205
 North Sea, 81, 103
 nutmeg, 20, 88, 89, 109, 191, 198
 olive oil, 205
 Oman, 14, 47–9, 98, 123, 129, 131, 148, 208
 onyx, 190
 opium, 109, 194
 Orissa, 91, 132, 194
Ormuz Merchant (ship), 129
 Ostend, 82
 Ottoman government and court, 67, 81, 92
 Pacific Ocean, 15, 127; unnavigability of, 3
 Pahang, 112
 Palembang, 54
 Palestine, 12, 42, 169
 Paris, 25
 Pase, 75, 109, 110
 Pasqualigo, Pietro, 67
 Patna, 93
 peaches, 31
 Pearl River (in China), 116
 pearls, 53, 190, 191
 Pedir, 75, 109
 Pedro of Medina, 135
 Peking, 163, 177
 Pelsaert, Francisco, 196
 Perry, Commodore Matthew C., 79
 Persia, 19, 20, 31, 47, 92, 118, 196; *see also* Iran
 Peru, 62, 97, 218
 Petra, 42
 Pharaohs of Egypt, 44
 Philip II, King of Spain, 1, 3, 181
 Philippines, 62, 66, 84, 105, 143, 155, 185, 186, 187, 188, 192
 Phoenix, 43
 Pipli, 93
 piracy, 12, 51, 60–1, 76, 147
 Pires, Tomé, 101–3, 105, 108, 110, 112–14, 153, 194, 215
 Plague, 60, 63; *see also* Black Death
 Pole Star, 134
 Polo, Marco, 54–5, 63, 151, 169, 170, 180
 Polyani, Karl, 223–4
 pomegranates, 123
 Pondicherry, 93
 porcelain, 19, 20, 57, 95, 114, 172, 185, 189; demand for in Asia, 39; social acceptance of, 39

- port of trade: neutrality of, 13, 14; concept of, 223–4
- Portugal, 135, 140; and the Mediterranean style of warfare, 14
- potato, 18, 31
- prahu (Indonesian ship), 14, 143, 152–3
- Press Gang, 145
- prices mechanism in Asia, 215–23
- Prince of Orange* (East-Indiaman), 144–7
- Priuli, Girolamo, 64–5
- Pulicut, 93
- putchuk, 191
- Qalhat, Bay of, 131
- qanats, 176
- Qayrawan, 11, 59, 169, 177
- qiyas, 134
- Quilon, 51, 55, 77, 99, 132
- Quinsai: *see* Hangchow
- Qulzum, 46, 49, 128–9, 169
- Quraysh, clan of, 39, 42
- raisins, 109; of Ta'if, 42
- Rajendrachola (south Indian king), 37
- Ramusio, Giovanni Battista, 101
- Rander, 72, 108, 163
- Ras al-Hadd, 73, 129–31
- reals of eight, 192, 215
- Restelo (suburb of Lisbon), 66
- Rhodes, 43
- Rialto, 67
- Ricardo, David, 16
- rice, 18, 108, 183, 188, 192–4; and eating habits, 23–7; trade in, 29; baskets of as money, 215, 223
- Riu Kiu Islands, 112
- Roe, Sir Thomas, 86–7, 147
- Roman empire, 36, 39, 43
- Rose Galley* (ship), 194
- rosewater, 109, 191, 205
- Royal Navy, 140
- rubies, 190
- Rum (Byzantium), 4
- Russia, 81
- Ruweia, al Jabal, 129
- Safavid (dynasty of Persia), 195
- saffron, 190
- Saint Augustine's Bay, Madagascar, 135, 145
- Saladin, 60
- salt, 19; from Hormuz, 108; as money, 215, 223
- saltpetre, 93, 114, 193
- Samanids (rulers of Samarkand), 56
- Samarkand, 56, 170, 172, 176
- Samudri Rajas (Zamorins) of Calicut, 67–8, 163
- San Bartolomeus* (ship), 84
- San Marco, Venice, 29
- San Tomé* (ship), 127
- San'a, 43, 93
- San-fo-chi: *see* Palembang
- Sandal Fulat (island), 136
- sandalwood, 18, 39, 53, 90, 189–90
- Sanganians, 157
- Sanji Sea, 136
- Santa Cruz* (ship), 127
- São Tomé, town of, 74, 105
- sappanwood, 190, 192
- sarrafs, 210
- sasam trees, 190
- Satgaon, 74
- satins, 191
- Saurashtra, 131
- Sawakin, 59
- Saymur, 98
- Scandinavia, 102
- Scheld (river), 81
- sea-power: European, 3; Asian policy towards, 14–15, 79; use of in the Mediterranean, 14; in the Indian Ocean, 78
- sea slugs, edible, 21
- Seljuk Turks, 56
- Sequeria, Diego Lopes de, 113
- sesame seeds, 192
- Seville, 16, 134, 177
- Seychelles Islands, 131
- Shatt al-Arab, 129, 167, 184
- Shensi, 170, 177
- Shiraz, 48, 169
- Siam, 25, 37, 109, 133, 188
- Sicily, 59, 78
- Sidqa Chelebi, 126
- Sijilmasa, 59, 169
- silk: piece goods, 19, 20, 31, 56, 76, 82, 94, 106, 172, 185, 188–9, 198; European weavers, 31; social acceptance of, 39; raw, 82, 92, 93, 94, 114, 169–70, 193, 219, 228; industries, 200–1; roll of as money, 215, 223
- silver, 17, 62, 64, 76, 92, 109, 167, 185, 189, 192, 193; from Japan, 94, 95; in China, 100; monetary role of, 215–18, 223
- Sinbad the Sailor, 48
- Sind, 36, 44, 49, 157, 197; merchants of, 104
- Siraf, 39, 47–50, 58, 98, 129, 136, 167, 169
- slaves, 190
- Smith, Adam, 27, 106
- Society* (ship), 129–30
- Sofala, 57, 68, 77, 79, 129
- Sokotra, 109
- Sonk, Martinus, 88
- Spain, 58, 63, 81, 84, 97, 135, 176
- Speelman, Cornelis, 85
- spelter, 205
- Spice Islands, 74–5, 83, 88, 198; *see also* Moluccas
- spices, 20, 185, 188, 198, 219, 228
- Srivijaya, 37, 54
- Stefano, Santo, 63
- Suez, 3, 100, 107, 128, 161, 167
- sugar, 19, 114, 189–90, 193, 195
- Suhar, 49–50, 58, 98, 107–8, 142
- Sui (dynasty of China), 3
- Sulawesi: *see* Celebes
- Sulaymani* (ship), 157
- Sumatra, 37, 53–4, 75, 89, 110, 112, 126, 155, 181, 185
- Sunda, strait of, 37, 110, 126, 132–3, 161
- Sung (dynasty of China), 34, 114, 208
- Surat, 13, 72, 80, 85, 90, 92–3, 132, 135, 147, 152, 157–8, 161, 163–5, 169, 193–4, 196, 211, 226; as an emporium, 102, 106, 108, 114, 116–18, 123, 125, 129, 131
- Sussex* (ship), 135–6
- Syria, 12, 108, 109, 190, 199, 205; Arab conquest of, 36; and Meccan trade, 42–3; and trade-routes, 45, 44, 46, 58, 167, 169
- Syrian desert, 175
- Tabari, al-, 47
- T'ai-tsu (Ming emperor), 216
- T'ang (dynasty of China), 34, 49
- Ta-shi, Arabs, 190–1
- Tai'f, 42, 43
- Taiwan, 165
- Takla Makan (desert), 170–1
- Tanjore inscription, 37
- Tatta, 152
- Tavernier, Jean-Baptiste, 139
- tea, 18, 82, 94, 114, 189, 198
- Teak wood, 140, 148, 180, 190
- Ternate, 75, 84
- Terry, Edward, 147
- Thar (desert), 227
- Tibet, 211
- Tidore, 75, 84

Index

269

- T'ien-fei (Chinese goddess), 61
 T'ien shan (mountains), 4, 29, 170–3
 Tigris, 23, 46–8, 102, 165
 time, theory of, 21, 32–3
 Timoja, 69
 Timor, 126
 tin, 20, 90, 112, 133
 Ting-chou, 192
 Tinkiz khan: *see* Chingiz Khan
 tobacco, 31, 192, 205
 Tomby Chitty, 182
 Tongking, 103, 188
 tortoise shells, 189
 trade: theory of, 16–17; and
 food production, 27;
 typology of Indian Ocean
 voyages, 37; causation of,
 203–4, 222–3; and protec-
 tion costs, 226–7; and
 transport costs, 227
 Tranquebar, 93
 Tripoli, 205
 Tuban, 133
 Tunisia, 11, 58–9, 169
 Turfan, 142, £70, 172, 176,
 189
 Turkey, 110
 Turks, 36, 172, 176
 typhoon, 136, 142
 Ubulla, 47–8
 Ula, al-, 175
 Umar (caliph), 43
 Umayyads (caliphate), 36, 44–5
 Upton, Richard, 194
 Urganj, 169, 183
 Urumchi, 142, 170, 172, 189
 Vatican, 60
 Venice, 16, 29, 58, 64, 67, 69,
 82, 101, 113, 176, 210, 218
 vermilion, 109
 Vijayanagar, 93
 Viking longship, 150
 Vikings, 78
 Villiers, Alan, 125
 Wadia (Parsi shipbuilders),
 140
 War of the Spanish Succession,
 86
 warfare: mediterranean style
 of, 43, 64
 wars: effects of in Asia, 33
 Wasit, 48
 Wells, Abraham, 144–5
 West Indies, 19, 93, 97
 Westcott, George, 145–6
 wheat, 23, 25, 27, 29
William (ship), 195
 Winchester, 135
 Wo-k'ou, pirates, 122
 woollen cloth, 109, 191;
 European weavers of, 31
 Wusu, 172
 Xavier, Father Francis, 76
 Ya'qubi, 47
 Yang Ti (Tang emperor), 34
 Yangtze Kiang (river), 23, 53,
 167
 Yarkand, 170
 Yazd, 56, 169, 176
 Yemen, 92, 126, 164, 182, 190,
 197–8, 199, 208
 Yin Ch'ing, 111
 Yüan (dynasty of China), 114
 Yung-ch'un linen, 192
 Yung-lo (Ming emperor), 111,
 177
 Zabid, 107
 Zaiton: *see* Ch'uan-chou
 Zanj, 56, 129; revolt of, 48
 Zanzibar, 44
 Zarafshan, valley of, 172
 Zaragossa, Treaty of (1529), 75
 Zayanda-Rud (river), 225
 Zeila, 109