

## Index

- acoustic phenomena, 23–4  
*see also* auscultation
- agglutination phenomenon, 136
- Aikin, John, 152
- albumin test, 128
- Alhazen, 69
- Alison, Somerville Scott, 41
- allied health workers, 221–2
- Alvarez, Walter C., 163
- American College of Physicians, 218
- American College of Surgeons, 164, 206, 208
- American Medical Association  
 clinical laboratories and, 185–6  
 eye examination and, 49  
 stomach disorders and, 138
- American Surgical Association, on malpractice suits, 66
- Amici, Giovan Battista, 76
- amplification, auscultation and, 42, 43, 199
- anatomy  
 corrections in study of, 13, 15, 65  
 criticism of, 10  
 diagnosis and, 7–8, 21, 29–30, 77, 129  
 disease and, 16–18, 79  
 study of, 11, 197
- Andral, Gabriel, 114, 129–31
- anemia, diagnosis of, by chemistry, 132
- Anotbomia* (Mondino), 11
- anthrax, 84
- antiseptic method, introduction of, 83, 152
- apothecaries, 13
- apprenticeship training, of surgeons, 22
- Arætaeus, 126
- army draft, 217
- art of medicine, 175–6, 212
- Association of American Physicians, 109, 161
- astigmatism, detection of, 47
- Auenbrugger, Leopold, 20, 21, 22, 23, 27–8
- auscultation  
 chest disease and, 23, 28  
 decline in, 167–8  
 errors in, 191  
 immediate, 23–5, 27, 37–8  
 objectivity and, 38  
 physical examination and, 29–31  
 research in, 39–40  
 resistance to, 32–6  
 X-ray challenges, 64–5, 167
- automation  
 dangers of, 188, 223–4  
 of diagnosis, 217–18  
 in laboratories, 159
- autopsies  
 disease and, 16–17  
 legal proceedings and, 11  
 resistance to, 10
- Avicenna, 11
- Babbage, Charles, 202
- bacteriology  
 chemistry and, 136  
 development of, 82–6  
 diagnosis and, 171–2  
 photomicrography and, 57, 87
- Baillie, Matthew, 18
- Bang, Ivar Christian, 137
- barbers, 13
- Bärensprung, F. W. F. von, 115, 117
- Barr, David, 164–5
- Basch, Samuel Siegfried, von, 105
- Bassi, Agostino, 82
- Bauer, Henry, 187
- Bayes, Thomas, 213
- Bayle, Gaspard-Laurent, 25
- Beale, Lionel, 80
- Becquerel, Alfred, 131
- Beeldsnyder, François, 75
- Bell, Alexander Graham, 198
- Bellevue Hospital (New York City), 140
- Bennett, John Hughes, 76
- Berengario da Carpi, 15
- Berger, Hans, 218
- Bichat, Marie-François-Xavier, 18–19, 74
- biochemistry, 218  
*see also* chemistry
- Bird, Kenneth, 201
- Birkelo, Carl, 189, 190
- Blackall, John, 127

## Index

- Blix, Magnus, 133  
 blood  
   chemical analysis of, 124–5, 130–1  
   counts, 132–4  
 bloodletting, 3, 131, 136  
 blood pressure, measurement of, 98, 105–6  
 body heat, *see* temperature (body)  
 Boerhaave, Hermann  
   diagnostic methods of, 6  
   thermometer and, 113  
 Bonet, Théophile, 16  
 Bonomo, Giovanni, 72  
 Bordet, Jules, 142  
 Bordeu, Théophile de, 97  
 Bostock, John, 128  
 Boston Health Department, 185  
*Boston Medical and Surgical Journal*, 146  
 Boyle, Robert, 111, 112, 124  
 Bozzini, Philipp, 51  
 Bright, Richard, 127, 128  
*British Medical Journal*, 223  
 bronchophony, 39–40  
 Brown, Robert, 78  
 Brown, S. G., 200  
 Brown-Séquard, Charles, 198  
 Bruck, Carl, 142  
 Brücke, Ernst, 46  
 Burdon-Sanderson, John, 131  
  
 Cabot, Richard C., 138, 153, 178  
 cancer  
   microscopy and, 77  
   of stomach, 137–8  
 Cannon, Walter B., 65, 163  
 Castelli, Benedetto, 110  
 cathode rays, 58  
*Catholic World*, 179  
 CDC, *see* Center for Disease Control  
 cell(s)  
   computer analysis of, 214  
   description of, by Hooke, 70–1  
   knowledge of, increased, 78  
*Cellular Pathology* (Virchow), 78, 79  
 Center for Disease Control (CDC), 187, 188  
 centralization, of medical practice, 145, 197  
 centrifuge, 133  
 Charrin, B. J. A., 136  
 chemistry  
   biochemistry, 218  
   of blood, 124–5  
   diagnosis and, 122–3, 136  
   microscopy and, 129–30  
   of the stomach, 137–8  
   of urine, 126–8  
  
 chest  
   diagnosis of, by auscultation, 25, 31–2, 39–40  
   diagnosis of, by percussion, 20–1, 27, 40  
   errors in diagnosis of, 191  
   X-ray and, 65, 217  
 Christian Science, 146  
 Clark, James, 197  
 Clinical Laboratory Improvement Act (1967), 187  
 clinical pathology, 139–40  
 Codman, Ernest A., 67  
 Cohen, I. Bernard, 202  
 College of American Pathologists, 187  
 College of Physicians (Rome), 125, 129  
 Comins, Nicholas, 40, 41  
 Committee on the Costs of Medical Care, 153  
 competition, among physicians, 154–5  
 Compton, Karl, 218  
 computer  
   cell analysis and, 214  
   clinical application of, 203–4  
   diagnosis and, 201–2, 211–14  
   monitoring devices and, 218, 220  
   patient history and, 215–16  
   threat of, 223–6  
 Conference on Diagnostic Data Processing (New York), 203  
 consumption, *see* tuberculosis  
 Cooper, Astley, 38  
 Cornell Medical Index, 215  
 Corrigan, William, 33  
 Corvisart, Jean-Nicolas, 20, 24, 25, 28  
 Council on Medical Education and Hospitals (AMA), 186  
 courts, X-ray evidence in, 66  
 Crellin, J. K., 83  
 Crimean War, 152  
 Crookes tube, 58, 62  
 Crosthwaite, C. H. T., 61  
 Cruikshank, William, 126–7  
 Cullen, William  
   disease classification and, 10  
   on percussion, 20  
 Cumming, William, 46  
 Curie, Irène, 219  
 Currie, James, 114  
 Cushing, Harvey, 106, 152  
 Cytoanalyzer, 214  
 Czermak, Johann, 52, 54  
  
 Daguerre, Louis J. M., 56  
 Daland, Judson, 143

- Dale, Henry, 218  
 Davaine, Casimir, 84  
 Davy, Humphrey, 92  
*De humani corporis fabrica* (Vesalius), 10, 13, 15  
*De medica historia mirabili* (Donati), 16  
*De Morbis* (Hippocrates), 23  
*De Motu Cordis* (Harvey), 23  
 defensive medicine, *see* malpractice suits, growth in  
 delegation, of medical responsibility, 171–2  
*Description of an Ophthalmoscope for the Investigation of the Retina in the Living Eye* (Helmholtz), 47  
 diabetes, 137  
   detection of, 126–7, 131, 135–7  
 diagnosis  
   acoustic phenomena and, 20–5, 27–8  
   anatomical perspective in, 7–8  
   chemistry and, 122, 125–6, 127, 131  
   computer and, 203–4, 211–14  
   delegation of responsibility in, 171–2  
   dependent on technology, 158, 166, 171  
   eighteenth-century forms of, 4–6  
   errors in, 174, 183, 184, 185–6, 189–90  
   excessive, 161  
   handbooks of, 210  
   of laryngeal disorders, 52–4  
   by machine, 217–18  
   by mail, 6  
   microorganisms and, 88  
   nineteenth-century technology and, 67–8  
   ocular, 46–7, 49  
   photography and, 56–7  
   photomicrography and, 87  
   by physical examination, 2–3, 27, 29, 197  
   precision in, 194  
   in seventeenth century, 1–4  
   specialism and, 150  
   of stomach ailments, 137–8  
   structural vs. functional basis of, 91, 114, 129, 138  
   telephone and, 198–9  
   temperature and, 115  
   treatment and, 17–18, 33–34, 49–50, 62, 64, 120  
   vision and, 56  
   X-ray and, 63–5  
 diphtheria, 141–2  
 disease(s)  
   anatomical change and, 18–19, 55, 91  
   autopsy and, 17  
   cellular function and, 78–9  
   classification of, 9–10, 16, 191–2  
   mental life and, 180  
   microorganisms linked to, 72, 82–3, 86, 88–9  
   temperature and, 118  
   views of, as entity, 8  
   *see also* epidemic disease  
 dissection, 15  
 disease origins and, 18–19  
   left to barbers, 13  
   religious prohibitions against, 10  
 Dobson, Matthew, 126  
 Dock, George, 139  
 Donati, Marcello, 16  
 Donders, Franciscus, 47, 106  
 Douglass, James, 24  
 Drebbel, Cornelius, 69  
 dropsy, 127  
 drugs  
   fever control by, 120  
   preparation of, 13  
 Duckworth, Dyce, 90  
 Edinburgh School of Medicine, 10, 40  
 Edinburgh Public Dispensary, 5  
 Edison, Thomas, 56, 60, 67  
 education (medical)  
   hospitals and, 197  
   laboratory dependence in, 162  
   medical records and, 205  
   in mental disease, 179  
   photography and, 57  
   tape-recordings used in, 181  
   technology and, 167, 169–70  
 Ehrlich, Paul, 85, 136  
 Einthoven, Willem, 107, 109, 200  
 electrical activity, in the body, 218–19  
 electrocardiography, 107–10, 162–3  
   reliability of, 190  
   telephone transmission of, 200  
 electroencephalograph, 218  
 electrometer, 106–7  
 Engel, George, 170  
 engineers, 219  
 epidemic disease  
   autopsy practices spurred by, 11  
   laboratories and, 141  
   *see also* diseases  
 Erikson, Erik, 181  
 error  
   in electrocardiography, 190  
   in history-taking, 191  
   in laboratories, 183–8  
   in physical examination, 190–1  
   in technological diagnosis, 174, 183

## Index

- error (*cont.*)  
 in radiology, 189–90  
 prevention of, 193–4
- eye  
 luminosity of, 45  
 structural alterations of, 50–1
- eyeglasses, 49, 69
- eyesight, testing of, 47
- Fabrica*, see *De humani corporis fabrica*
- Faculty of Physicians (Vienna), 51
- Fahrenheit, Gabriel Daniel, 113
- Falconer, William, 98
- Fasciculus medicinae*, 11
- Fehling's solution, 136
- Feinstein, Alvan, 193, 194
- Ferdinand II (Grand Duke of Tuscany), 111
- Fernel, Jean, 16
- fevers, see temperature (body)
- First Lines of the Practice of Physic* (Cullen), 20
- Flint, Austin, 115
- Floyer, John, 97
- fluids (body)  
 chemistry of, 128–9  
 see also blood; urine
- fluoroscope, 62–3, 65, 66, 68
- Folin, Otto, 137
- Forbes, John, 36
- fragmentation, of practice, 144
- French Academy of Sciences, 100
- Freud, Sigmund, 176
- functional changes  
 diagnosis of, 138  
 instruments of measuring, 91, 114, 220
- Gairdner, William T., 104
- Galen, 10, 11, 13, 15, 95
- Galileo, 96, 110
- Galton, Francis, 57
- García, Manuel, 52, 54
- gastroscope, 137
- General Anatomy, Applied to Physiology and Medicine* (Bichat), 18
- general practice  
 decline in, 144–5, 149  
 specialism and, 146–7
- Gengou, Octave, 142
- Goring, C. R., 76
- gout, 9, 131
- Gowers, William R., 132, 133
- Graves, Robert J., 30
- group evaluation, 68
- group practice, 153–7
- Gull, William, 38
- Guy's Hospital (London), 77
- gynecology, diagnosis in, 55
- haemacytometer, 132
- Haen, Anton de, 20, 113
- Hales, Stephen, 92, 98
- Haller, Albrecht von, 74
- Halley, Edmund, 112
- Hardy, James, 211
- Harrison, Tinsley, R., 158
- Harvard Medical School, 81, 278 n.89
- Harvey, William, 23, 24, 70, 100
- Hayem, Georges, 131, 134
- Health Maintenance Organization (HMO), 157
- health workers, see allied health workers
- heart, electrical currents of the, 106–10
- Heberden, William, 98
- Hedin, Sven, 133
- Helmholtz, Hermann von, 46–7, 49
- Helmont, Jean Baptiste van, 8
- hematokrit, 133
- hemodynamometer, 99
- hemoglobin, 133–4
- Henle, Jacob, 82, 85
- Hérissou, Julius, 98–9, 199
- Herophilus, 96
- Herrick, James B., 109–10, 167
- Hertz, Heinrich, 58
- Hevesy, George, 219
- Hewson, William, 73, 74, 126
- Hippocrates, 21, 23, 24
- history-taking  
 accuracy of, 191  
 computer and, 215–16  
 importance of, diminished, 170–1  
 psychoanalysis and, 177, 180, 181  
 see also medical records; narrative (patient)
- Hoffmann, Erich, 142
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 34–5
- Holyoke, Edward Augustus, 24
- home, as center of medical practice, 5
- Hooke, Robert  
 on acoustic phenomena, 23–4  
 blood circulation and, 70  
 cell and, 70–1, 78  
 microscope and, 69, 71, 72, 73
- Hope, James, 31
- hospitals, 5  
 in eighteenth century, 152  
 growth of, 152–3  
 medical practice and, 151, 197  
 record keeping in, 206–7, 209–10
- Hughes, David, 41

- humoral theory, 8, 128–9  
 Hutchinson, John, 91, 92–4  
 illness, *see* disease  
 Immisch, Moritz, 121  
 Imperial Health Department (Berlin), 84  
 ink polygraph, 182  
 Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences, 161  
 insurance (medical)  
   coverage refused, 135  
   excessive testing and, 164  
   growth of, 204  
 interdisciplinary approaches, to medicine, 218–19  
 International Medical Congresses, 144, 175  
 intestine, investigation of, 65  
*Inventum novum* (Auenbrugger), 20, 27  
 isotopes, 219  
 Jackson, James, 207  
 James I (King of England), 69  
 Johns Hopkins Hospital, The, 140, 150  
 Johnson, W. B., 127  
 Joliot, Frédéric, 219  
 Jones, Henry Bence, 79  
 Kansas State Tuberculosis Sanitarium, 201  
 Kew Observatory, 121  
 kidney disease, chemical detection of, 127–8, 138  
 Koch, Robert, 82, 84, 86–7, 139, 141, 152  
 Koch's postulates, 85  
 Kölliker, Rudolph von, 106  
 Korotkoff, Nikolai, 105–6  
 Kussmaul, Adolf, 137  
 kymographion, 100, 101  
 laboratories (diagnostic)  
   errors in, 183–8, 192  
   medical education and, 162  
   proliferation of, 139  
   regulation of, 186–8  
   use studies of, 158–9  
   in wards, 140  
   *see also* tests (general)  
 Laennec, René-Théophile-Hyacinthe, 23, 32, 127  
   acoustic phenomena and, 24, 27–8  
   claims of, 35–6  
   diagnostic method and, 29–30  
   hospitals and, 197  
   on microscopy, 75  
   on pulse, 27, 98  
   stethoscope and, 25  
*Lancet* (journal), 56  
 Langrish, Browne, 125  
 laryngoscope  
   acceptance of, 55  
   criticism of, 53–4  
   development of, 52  
 larynx, 51–3  
 Lawrence, Ernest O., 219  
 Leared, Arthur, 41, 43  
*Lectures on General Pathology* (Andral), 114  
 Leeuwenhoek, Anthony van, 69, 71, 72, 73  
 legal proceedings, autopsies and, 11  
 Lenard, Philipp, 58  
 lenses  
   achromatic, 82, 83  
   of early microscopes, 71, 75–6  
   immersion, 78  
 Leube, Wilhelm, 137  
 leucocytes, counting of, 136  
 Levine, Samuel A., 169  
 Lewis, Thomas, 109  
 Leyden Hospital, 200  
 licensing examinations, 186  
 Liebig, Justus von, 82, 139  
 Lipkin, Martin, 211  
 Lippmann, Gabriel, 106–7  
 Lister, Joseph, 83, 152  
 Lister, Joseph Jackson, 76  
 Locke, John, 73  
 logoscope, 210  
 Louis, Pierre-Charles-Alexandre, 32–3  
 Ludwig, Carl, 100, 101  
 lungs, *see* chest  
 Mackenzie, James, 1, 174, 175, 181–2  
 Magendie, François, 31  
 Mahomed, F. A., 104–5  
 mails, diagnosis through, 6, 99  
 Maimonides, Moses, 126  
 Malassez, Louis, 131  
 Malpighi, Marcello, 69  
 malpractice suits  
   diagnosis and, 192–3  
   growth in, 163–4  
   medical workers and, 221  
   X-ray and, 66–7  
 manual approach  
   threat of, to patients, 4, 7, 25, 28  
   threat of, to physicians, 11, 13, 21–2, 37  
 Marey, Etienne-Jules, 101–2  
 Markham, William, 39  
 Martine, George, 113, 114  
 Marx, Groucho, 169  
 Massachusetts General Hospital, 67, 106, 140, 153, 155, 178, 201, 207, 218

## Index

- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 219, 278 n.89  
 Mayo, Charles Horace, 153  
 Mayo Clinic, 153–4, 206, 209  
 Mayo, William James, 150  
 mediate auscultation, *see* auscultation  
 medical education, *see* education (medical)  
 medical ethics, 50, 230  
 medical records  
   faults in, 209  
   history of, 205–6  
   in hospitals, 206–10  
   standardization of, 208–9  
   *see also* history-taking  
 medical students, photography and, 57  
   *see also* education (medical)  
*Medicina* (Fernel), 16  
*Memoirs for the Natural History of Humane Blood* (Boyle), 124  
 Meyers, Grace, 207  
*Micrographia* (Hooke), 70  
 microorganisms, linked to disease, 72, 82–3, 88–9  
 microscope  
   critics of, 75, 79, 81  
   origins of, 69–71  
   photography and, 57, 87  
   problems of, 73–6, 79–80  
 microscopy  
   cellular concepts of disease and, 79  
   chemistry and, 129–30  
   medical schools and, 76–7  
   opposed, 73  
 Minnesota Department of Health, 187  
 Mitchell, S. Weir, 144  
 Mondino de' Luzzi, 11  
 monitoring devices, 220–1  
 monopoly, among physicians, 154  
*Morbid Anatomy of Some of the Most Important Parts of the Human Body, Tbe*, (Baillie), 18  
 Morgagni, Giovanni Battista, 16–17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 79, 128, 210  
 Morgan, John, 6  
 Morse, Samuel, 198  
 Müller, Heinrich, 106  
 Muybridge, Eadward, 57  
 Napoleon III, 200  
 narrative (patient)  
   diagnosis and, 1–3, 5, 32–3, 174–5, 196  
   shortcomings of, 7, 27  
   transition to physical diagnosis, 197  
   *see also* history-taking; medical records  
 Nash, F. A., 210  
 Necker Hospital (Paris), 25  
 Neisser, Albert, 142  
 Neumann, John von, 202  
*New England Journal of Medicine*, 159  
 New York Board of Health, 142  
 New York City  
   laboratories in, 187  
   public health measures in, 142  
 New York Diagnostic Society, 155  
 New York State, medical profession in, 148  
*New York Times*, 60  
 Nicholas of Cusa, 96  
 Niepce, Joseph Nicephore, 56  
 Nightingale, Florence, 152  
*Nosologia methodica, sistens morborum classes, genera et species* (Sauvages), 10  
 nurses and nursing services  
   deterioration in, 151  
   responsibilities of, 221  
 observation (of patient)  
   contrast with narrative method, 4  
   diagnosis and, 2–3  
 O'Malley, C. D., 15  
*Omnis cellula e cellula* doctrine, 78  
*On Mediate Auscultation* (Laennec), 23, 25, 27, 36, 116  
*On the Temperature in Diseases* (Wunderlich), 116  
 ophthalmometer, 49  
 ophthalmoscope, 49  
   development of, 45–7, 239 n.2  
   opposition to, 50  
   treatment and, 50–1  
 optical illusions, microscopes and, 73–4  
 optics, 46  
 Osler, William, 141, 150  
 Paracelsus, 8, 122  
 Pasteur, Louis, 83  
 patent-medicines, 146  
*Pathological Hematology* (Andral), 129–30  
 patient narrative, *see* narrative (patient)  
 patients  
   clinics and, 155–6  
   estranged from physicians, 230  
   harms to, 161  
   laryngoscope and, 54  
   ophthalmoscope and, 50  
   psychoanalysis and, 179  
   stethoscope and, 36  
   technology and, 162  
   views of, reemphasized, 174–5, 177  
 Pearl, Raymond, 208, 215

- pectoriloquy, 39–40  
 Peebles, Allon, 205  
 percussion  
   development of, 20  
   neglect of, 21–2, 27–8  
 Peter Bent Brigham Hospital (Boston), 168  
 Peterson, Osler, 205  
 photofluoroscopy, 217  
 photography  
   diagnosis and, 56–7, 87, 88  
   objections to, 58  
 physical examination  
   diagnosis and, 2–3, 27, 29, 197  
   human dignity and, 4, 7  
 physical scientists, physicians and, 218, 222, 278 n.89  
 Physical Society of Berlin, 47  
 physicians  
   dependence on tests by, 165–6  
   division of labor among, 150–1  
   estranged from patients, 230  
   incomes of, 148  
   laboratory error and, 185  
   monopoly and, 154–5  
   physical scientists and, 218, 222, 278 n.89  
   reputations of, 18, 36  
   skill of, 43  
   surgeons and, 19, 37–8  
*Physician's Pulse-Watch, The* (Floyer), 97  
 physicists, in medical research, 219  
 Physico-Medical Society (Würzburg), 60  
 Pickering, George W., 172–3  
 Plato, on disease, 8  
 Pliny, 69  
 Poiseuille, Jean-Léonard-Marie, 98–9, 100  
 Pollock, James E., 43  
*Popular Science Monthly*, 60  
 Potain, Pierre-Carl-Édouard, 105  
 power relationships, innovation and, 228  
*Practice of Physick* (Willis), 123  
 Presbyterian Hospital (New York City), 200, 209  
 Prévost, Bénédict, 45  
 privacy, and diagnosis, 4  
 prognosis, neglect of, 175  
 psychoanalysis  
   diagnosis and, 176–7, 181  
   popularization of, 179  
 Public Dispensary at Edinburgh, *see* Edinburgh Public Dispensary  
 public health  
   laboratory error and, 185  
   X-ray programs and, 190  
 pulse  
   descriptions of, 95, 97  
   measurement of, 96, 98–104  
 pulsiligium, 97  
*Punch*, 61  
 Purkyně, Jan, 45–6, 139  
 quantification  
   blood count and, 132–4  
   of illness, 162  
   lung disorders and, 93  
   of pulse, 96–104  
   of temperature, 119  
   urine analysis and, 135  
 radioactive isotopes, 219  
 rectal examination, 55  
 red blood cells, microscope observation of, 74  
 Rees, George Owen, 135  
 Reik, Theodore, 181  
 religion, anatomy and, 10  
*Reports of Medical Cases* (Bright), 127  
 reproducibility, of medical evidence, 228  
 respiration, measurement of, 91–5  
 Richardson, Benjamin Ward, 41  
 Riesman, David, 38  
 Riva-Rocci, Scipione, 105  
 Rockefeller Institute (New York City), 203  
 Roentgen, Frau Wilhelm (Bertha), 59–60  
 Roentgen, Wilhelm Conrad, 58–60, 61  
 Roger, G. E. H., 136  
 Roger, Henri, 114–15  
 Rogers, David E., 161  
 Rokitanski, Carl, 77  
 Rolleston, Humphrey, 166  
 Rollo, John, 126  
 Royal Infirmary (Edinburgh), 140  
 Royal Society of London, 72  
 Royal Society of Medicine (London), 169  
 rural practice, 147–9  
 St. George's Hospital (London), 31, 140  
*St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 60  
 St. Mary's Hospital (Rochester, Minn.), *see* Mayo Clinic  
 Salter, Hyde, 104  
 Santorio Santorio, 97, 110  
 Sauvages, François Boissier de, 10  
 scabies, 72  
 Schaudinn, Fritz Richard, 142  
 Schleiden, Matthias, 78  
 Schwann, Theodor, 78  
 screening for disease, 216–17

## Index

- Seats and Causes of Diseases Investigated by Anatomy, The* (Morgagni), 16, 19, 20, 116, 210
- Seguin, Edouard, 200
- Sencer, David, 187
- Seneca, 69
- Sepulchretum, sive Anatomica Practica . . .* (Bonet), 16
- signs, symptoms and, 1
- Simon, John, 82
- Sims, James Marion, 80–1
- Skeggs, L. T., Jr., 159
- Skoda, Josef, 39–40
- Snellen, Hermann, 47
- social work (medical), 178
- Sosman, Merrill, 168
- space technology, diagnostic use of, 220
- specialism
- computer and, 205
  - costs of, 155
  - growth of, 146–7, 259 n.9
  - negative associations of, 144
  - opposition to, 150
  - see also* general practice; physicians
- speculum, 55
- sphygmograph, 101–4, 108, 131, 175
- sphygmomanometer, 105
- sphygmometer, 98–100
- spiograph, 104
- spirometer, 92–5
- staining techniques, 85, 136, 246 n.31
- Statistical Essays: Containing Hemastatics* (Hales), 98
- sterility
- microscopy and, 81
  - X-rays and, 67
- stethoscope
- development of, 25–7, 28, 235 n.9
  - diagnosis by, 30–1
  - innovations in design of, 40–3, 200, 238 n.52
  - patients resist, 36–7
  - spirometer challenges, 93
  - X-ray challenges, 64–5, 167–8
  - see also* auscultation
- Stethoscope Song, The (Holmes), 34–5
- stomach, 55
- chemistry of, 137–8
- succussion, 21
- Sumner, Charles, 198
- Supreme Court of Tennessee, 66
- surgeons, 13, 19, 22, 37–8, 106
- Swieten, Gerard van, 20, 114
- Sydenham, Thomas, 10, 17
- on anatomy, 10
  - disease classification by, 8–9
  - on microscopy, 73, 75
- Symcotts, John, 1–3, 6
- symptoms
- as basis of disease classification, 10
  - definition of, 1
  - patterns in, 8–9, 16
  - stethoscope and, 43
- Symptoms and Their Interpretation* (Mackenzie), 1
- syphilis, 8
- laboratory testing and, 142, 165, 183, 186
  - precautionary testing for, 217
- tactile diagnosis, *see* touch
- Talbot, Charles H., 13
- Talbot, William H. Fox, 56
- tape-recordings, in medical education, 181
- telegraph, medical practice and, 198, 200
- telephone, medical practice and, 198–9
- telescope, 69
- television, in diagnosis, 201
- temperature (body)
- diagnosis and, 116–21
  - judgment of, 3, 4
  - measures of, 110
  - therapy and, 113
  - variations in, 114–15
  - see also* thermometer
- tests (general)
- costs of, 161
  - volume of, 158–60, 262 n.9
  - see also* laboratories (diagnostic)
- thermometers
- accuracy of, 111–14, 116–17
  - certification of, 121
  - criticism of, 116, 119
  - invention of, 110
  - prognostic value of, 175
- tissues, classification of, 19
- tonsillectomy, 190–1
- touch
- in diagnosis, 3, 6, 27
  - prejudice against, 11, 21–2
  - X-ray and, 63–4
- tradition, power of, 15, 32
- Traube, Ludwig, 115
- tuberculosis
- auscultation and, 29, 30, 39, 40
  - linked with bacteria, 85, 88, 141
- Tully, William, 76



*Index*

- Türck, Ludwig, 52  
 typhoid fever, detection of, 136, 141
- United States Bureau of Standards, 193  
 United States Census Bureau, 202  
 United States Public Health Service, 186  
 University of Berlin, 84  
 University of Bologna, 11  
 University of Missouri School of Medicine, 202  
 University of Padua, 97  
 University of Pennsylvania, 6, 81  
 University of Würzburg (Bavaria), 58  
 Upham, J. B., 200  
 urinary bladder, illumination of, 55  
 urine, chemical analysis of, 125–8, 131, 135–6  
 uroscopy, 122
- vaginal examination, 55  
 Vesalius, Andreas  
   anatomy and, 10, 15  
   on manual activities, 13  
 Vierordt, Karl, 101, 131, 132  
 Vieussens, Raymond, 124–5  
 Villemin, Jean-Antoine, 85  
 Virchow, Rudolf, 78–9, 139  
 vision, and diagnosis, 56, 67–8  
 visits, of physicians, 5  
 Vivani, Vincenzo, 96
- Waldo, Leonard, 121  
 Waller, Augustus D., 106  
 Wassermann, August von, 142  
 Wassermann test, *see* syphilis, laboratory testing and  
 Welch, William H., 150
- Wells, William, 127  
 White, Paul Dudley, 171  
 Widal, Fernand, 136  
 William Pepper Laboratory of Clinical Medicine, 139  
 Williams, Charles J. B., 41  
 Willis, Thomas, 123–4, 126  
 Wolf, Christian, 113  
 Wollaston, William Hyde, 76  
 women, sterility and, 81  
 World War I  
   diagnostic laboratories and, 143  
   examination of recruits for, 216  
   specialization and, 151  
 World War II  
   neuropsychiatric disorders and, 179–80  
   screening of recruits for, 190, 215  
 Wright, Almoth, 171–2  
 Wunderlich, Carl, 115, 116, 117
- X-ray  
   dangers of, 67  
   development of, 58–60  
   diagnosis and, 63–5  
   errors in readings of, 189–90  
   excessive use of, 160–1  
   patients and, 163  
   precautionary, 217  
   telephone transmission of, 201  
   tomography, computed, 160–1
- Yale College Observatory, 121  
 Yale-New Haven Hospital, 159  
 Young, Thomas, 100
- Ziemssen, Hugo von, 139  
 Zimmerman, George, 115  
 Zwerling, Henry B., 190