

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28033-4 - Nominalism and Realism: Universals and Scientific Realism, Volume I

D. M. Armstrong

Index

[More information](#)

Index to Volume I

- Aaron, R. I., 26
- Abelard, P., 7n.
- Absolute Idealism, 76, 120, 129n.
- Abstract particulars, *see* Particulars, abstract
- Aggregates, 29–35, 99–100
- Analytic ontology, *see* Williams, D. C.
- Anderson, J., 109
- Angels, 119, 124–5, 127
- Anscombe, G. E. M., 23
- Antisthenes, 109
- A posteriori* Realism *see* Realism, *a posteriori*
- A priori* Realism, *see* Realism, *a priori*
- Aquinas, St. T., 83, 87, 124
- Argument from Meaning, *see* Meaning, Argument from
- Aristotelian Realism, *see* Realism, Aristotelian
- Aristotle, empty metaphors, 104
irreducibly substantival universals (Essentialist Realism), 134
nominalism, 16
- Particularism, 78
scientific realism, xiv
“this-such”, 109
- Armstrong, D. M., 5, 18n., 25, 126n.
- Ayer, A. J., 37n., 95–7, 102–3
- Bare particulars, *see* Particulars, bare
- Barnett, D., 4n.
- Belief, 4, 60
- Bergmann, G., 78, 109, 138
- Berkeley, G., 26, 105
- Berry, G., 130–1
- Bit theory, 34–5, 136
- Black, M., 32–4, 95–6, 97
- Blanshard, B., 87n., 89
- Bochenksi, I. M., 34–5
- Boler, J. F., 110
- Bradley, F. H., 106
- Brandt, R. B., 82n.
- British Empiricism, 26
- Broad, C. D., 96, 97, 119
- Brownstein, D., 7on.
- Bundle theory, *see* Particulars, Bundle theory of
- Campbell, K. K., 49
- Cantor, G., 75
- Carnap, R., 15, 48
- Cases, 79, 136
- Causation, xv, 22–4, 27, 31, 42–3, 56–7, 67, 75, 81, 128–30, 132, 135
Regularity view, 23
Singularist theory, 23–4, 139
- Chakrabarti, K., 109
- Chomsky, N., 8
- Clarke, F. P., 97n.
- Classes, abstract entities, 15, 29–34, 128, 131
heterogeneous, 40
higher-order, 29, 32, 34
natural, 38–41
null-class, 34, 35, 128
open, 37
unit, 30–1, 34, 41, 128
- Class-membership relation, 42
- Class Nominalism, *see* Nominalism, Class
- Cohen, S. M., 78n., 79, 140
- Colour, 58–61, 71, 134
- Cook Wilson, J., 67–8, 78, 85, 105
- Common nature, 87, 111
- Compresence, 90–1, 137
complete complex of, 90–1, 97–9, 136
- Concept Nominalism, *see* Nominalism, Concept
- Concepts, 25–6
- Concrete particulars, *see* Particulars, concrete
- Copula, 3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28033-4 - Nominalism and Realism: Universals and Scientific Realism, Volume I

D. M. Armstrong

Index

[More information](#)

146

- Cresswell, M. J., 16
- Davidson, D., 59–60
- Demos, R., 78n.
- Descartes, R., 129
- Determinables and Determinates, 61, 135
- Dissimilarity of the Diverse, 92, 137
- Distributive unity, 84, 137
- Donagan, A., 109, 110
- Dualism, mind–body, 119, 127, 129–30
- Duncan-Jones, A. E., 51
- Elementary particles, 94
- Empiricism, xv, 17–18, 31, 96
- “Equality”, 84, 85, 137
- Essences, 87
- Events, 132
- Existence, 1
- Existential quantifier, 21
- Facts, 114
- Farrell, R., 118
- Formal distinction, 109, 110, 124, 137
- Formalism, thesis of, 135
- Forms, 35, 64–76 *passim*, 104–5
- causes, 67, 68–9, 128
 - Non-identity assumption, 73, 138
 - particulars, 70
 - Self-predication assumption, 71, 73, 75
 - theoretical entities, 66
- see also* Plato; Realism, transcendent; Universals, transcendent
- Frege, G., 128
- God, 119, 127, 129–30
- Goodman, N.,
- Carnap’s Resemblance nominalism, 48
 - classes, 31
- Grajewski, M. J., 112
- Haack, S., 75
- Haeccity, 109, 137
- Hampshire, S., 38, 40
- Harris, G., 100
- Higher-order particulars, *see* Particulars, higher-order
- Higher-order universals, *see* Universals, higher-order
- Hochberg, H., 89, 91n., 94n.

Index

- Hume, D.,
- causation, xv, 23
 - Concept nominalism, 26
 - missing shade of blue, 64
 - relations of ideas and matters of fact, 50
 - substance, definition of, 115, 120, 139
- Husserl, E., 54n.
- Ideal cases, xiv, 65
- Identity, 49, 111–13
- “lesser unity”, 87, 111
 - numerical, 111
 - partial, 112, 135
- Identity of Indiscernibles, 50, 81, 91–7, 98, 100, 103, 119, 123, 137
- Strong Principle, 92–4, 95
 - Weak Principle, 92, 94–7
- Imitation, 66–7, 104–5
- Immanent Realism, *see* Realism, Immanent
- Indiscernibility of Identicals, 123, 137
- Inherence, 105, 137
- Instantiation, Principle of, 113, 137
- Interactionism, mind–body, 129–30
- Jackson, F., 7, 17, 58, 60–1
- Johnson, W. E., 109
- Jones, J. R., 78n., 84, 85
- Joseph, H. W. B., 78
- Kant, I., 96
- Kemp Smith, Norman, 85, 87n.
- Kinds, 46
- Kretzmann, N., 3
- Küng, G., 42n., 84–5, 137
- Kuratowski, K., 29
- Laws of nature, 135
- Leibniz, G. W.,
- identity of indiscernibles, 94
 - particulars, 89
- Locke, J.,
- general terms, 12, 13
 - nominalism, 18, 26, 103
 - substratum, 81n., 103, 105
- Lockean view of particulars, *see* Particulars, Lockean view
- Loux, M., 89, 103–4
- Mackie, J. L., 50n.
- McMullin, E., 78n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28033-4 - Nominalism and Realism: Universals and Scientific Realism, Volume I

D. M. Armstrong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

147

- McTaggart, J. McT. E., 92, 137
 Materialism, Reductive, 127, 138
 Matthews, G. B., 78n., 79, 140
 Meaning, 5–6, 64–5
 Meaning, Argument from, xiii–xiv, 5–6, 64–5, 103–4, 136
 Mereological Nominalism, *see* Nominalism, Mereological
 Mill, J. S., 54n.
 Moore, G. E., 11, 28, 64, 67
 Names, “common”, 13–14
 Naturalism, 127, 128, 129, 138
 Nature, 129, 130, 131, 138
 Nominalism, 14, 70, 75–6, 100–1, 109, 111, 112, 114, 127, 138
 Class, 15, 28–43, 62, 72, 74–5, 83–4, 136
 Cloak-and-dagger, *see* Ostrich
 Concept, 14–15, 25–7, 74, 83, 87, 137
 Mereological, 15, 34–5, 90
 Ostrich, 16
 Predicate, 11–24, 62, 72, 83, 138
 Resemblance, 15, 18, 28n., 44–57, 62, 71, 72, 73–4, 75, 76, 84–5, 139
 sources of, 2 108, 115–16
 Non-identity assumption, *see* Forms, Non-identity assumption
 Null-class, *see* Classes, null-class
 Number, 32, 33, 65–6, 117, 128, 130, 134
 Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika schools of philosophy, 109
 Objectivist theories of properties and relations, *see* Universals, Objectivist theories of
 Object regress, 19–20, 41–2, 53–4, 69–70, 72, 138
 Occam’s Razor, 130
 One over Many argument, xiii, 65, 70, 138
 Ontological argument, 31
 Pap, A., 17, 58–9, 62
 Paradigms, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53–4, 71–2, 84
 Parallelism, mind–body, 129
Parmenides, *see* Plato
 Participation, 66, 70, 104–5, 138
 Particularism, 14, 58, 59, 61, 77–87, 90, 108, 121, 138
 Particularized qualities, *see* Qualities, particularized
 Particularizing universals, *see* Universals, particularizing
 Particulars,
 abstract, 78, 79, 120–1, 122, 124, 136
 bare, 87, 113, 119, 136
 Bundle theory of, 89–100, 105, 136
 concrete, 120–1, 137
 higher-order, 79, 115n., 137
 independence of, 2, 132
 Lockean view, 81–82, 97, 102–7, 137
 nature, 114, 122–4, 138
 non-relational properties of, 115
 numerical difference of, 118–19
 perfect, 78, 138
 Stoutian, 79, 139
 two conceptions of, 114–16
 Peirce, C. S., xiii, 78
 Perfect particulars, *see* Particulars, perfect
Phaedo, *see* Plato
 Phenomenalism, 129n., 131–2
 Physicalism, *see* Materialism, Reductive
 Plato, 109, 111
 Forms as causes, 67, 128
 geometrical objects, xiv, 65
 One over Many, xiii, 11, 65
 Parmenides, 35, 66, 68, 71
 Particularism, 78
 particulars, lesser reality, 69
 Phaedo, 67, 128
 Platonic Realism, 64, 113, 138
 Republic, 65, 70
 Self-predication assumption, 71
 Third Bed argument, 70, 140
 Third Man, 71–2, 140
 Platonic Realism, *see* Plato; Realism, transcendent; Universals, transcendent
 Popper, K. R., 128
 Position, spatio-temporal, 93, 118–25, 127
 Position, total, *see* Position, spatio-temporal
 Positivism, 130
Possibilia, 22, 35–6, 128
 Predicate Nominalism, *see* Nominalism, Predicate
 Predicates, 73–4, 133
 analysing, 133
 external, 133

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28033-4 - Nominalism and Realism: Universals and Scientific Realism, Volume I

D. M. Armstrong

Index

[More information](#)

148

Index

- Predicates—*cont.*
 identity-conditions, 6–9, 139
 naming, 133
 primitive, 59–60
 propositional, 3–6, 7, 139
 Price, H. H., 15, 28n., 46–7, 48, 54,
 55, 84
 Properties, 134
 co-extensive, 35–6, 83
 conjunctive, 91, 114, 134
 contingent identification of, 133–4
 disjunctive, 133
 higher-order, 135
 “indestructible”, 112–13
 infinitely complex, 134
 negative, 97–8, 104, 133
 non-relational, 92–4, 95
 particularizing, 116–17
 particulars, *see* Particularism
 properties of, 71, 73
 relational, 92, 94–5, 104, 134
 structural, 134, 135
 uninstantiated, 64–5, 110
 unit, 79, 140
 Properties and relations, Identity account of, 79–82, 84, 86
 Property-instances, 79, 139
 Propositional predicates, *see* Predicates, propositional
 Propositions, 3–6, 128
 Putnam, H., xiv
 Qualities, particularized, 78, 138
 Quine, W. V., 18
 belief, 111
 classes, 22n., 29
 Class nominalism, 15, 46
 nominalism, 15, 16
 predicates, 16, 22n., 74
 reference, division of, 116
 Resemblance nominalism, 46
 synonymy, 8
 Quinton, A., 40–1, 44
 Quotation-marks, 4n., 7
 Raphael, D. D., 46n.
 Realism, 14, 49, 139
 and meaning, 6
 a posteriori, xiii, xv, 63, 109, 133, 136
 a priori, xiii, 109, 136
 Aristotelian, 126, 136
 Immanent, 69, 75–6, 85–6, 102, 108–
 11, 137
 Immanent, relational, 101–7, 108,
 109, 110–11, 137
 “moderate”, 111
 Platonic, *see* transcendent; Plato,
 Platonic Realism; Universals,
 transcendent
 scientific, xiii, xiv–xv, 94, 109
 transcendent, xiii, 16, 29, 102,
 140
 Reference, plural, 32–4
 Relational Immanent Realism, *see*
 Realism, Immanent, relational
 Relational theories, *see* Universals,
 Relational theories of
 Relation regress, 20–1, 41, 42, 54–6,
 70–1, 106, 135
 Relations,
 classes of classes, 28–9
 external, 50, 134
 higher-order, 126, 135
 homoeomerous, 35
 internal, 50, 134
 reflexive, 53, 96, 134
 spatio-temporal, 96, 134
 Relations of Ideas and Matters of
 Fact, 50
 Representative theory of perception,
 131–2
 Republic, *see* Plato
 Resemblance, 59–60, 134–5
 degrees of, 45–6, 48
 of particulars, 134
 of universals, 45, 58–60, 134–5
 respects, 45, 57, 60
 symmetry of, 49–50
 Resemblance, Nominalism, *see*
 Nominalism, Resemblance
 Restricted Third Man, *see* Third Man
 argument, Restricted
 Russell, B.,
 Bundle theory of particulars, 89–
 91, 92, 97–100, 137
 class paradox, 75
 identity of indiscernibles, 92
 numerical difference of particulars,
 118–19
 resemblance regress, 54–5
 spatio-temporal relations, 96
 transcendent realism, 64, 67, 69
 Ryle, G., 70
 Scientific Realism, *see* Realism, *a*
 posteriori

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-28033-4 - Nominalism and Realism: Universals and Scientific Realism, Volume I

D. M. Armstrong

Index

[More information](#)

Index

149

- Scotus, D.,
 angels, 124–5
 common nature, 87
 formal distinction, 109, 110, 124,
 137
 haecceity, 109, 137
- Searle, J. R., 14
- Self-predication assumption, *see* Forms,
 Self-predication assumption
- Sentence-frames, 2–3
- Sets, *see* Classes
- Shape, 110
- Size, 110
- Socrates, 65, 66
- Sophist*, *see* Plato
- Speculative cosmology, *see* Williams,
 D. C.
- Standard metre, 54
- States of affairs, 80–1, 113–17, 132,
 139
- Stenius, E., 32–4, 41
- Stout, G. F.,
 distributive unity, 84, 137
 Particularism, 77–9, 81, 83–4, 137
- Stoutian particulars, *see* Particulars,
 Stoutian
- Strawson, P.,
 non-relational realism, 109
 particularized qualities, 78, 138
 predicates, 2
 ties, 109
- Subjectivist theories of properties and
 relations, *see* Universals, Subjectivist
 theories of
- Substance, Hume's definition of, *see*
 Hume
- Substratum, 81, 97, 102–7, 108, 139
- Support, 104–7, 139
- Synonymy, 7–9
- Theoretical entities, 66
- Third Bed argument, *see* Plato
- Third Man argument, *see* Plato
- Third Man argument, Restricted,
 72–5, 139
- "Third World", 128
- "This-such", 109, 116, 124
- Tie, 109, 140
- Time, 96
- Tokens, xiii, 4, 19
- Tooley, M., 98–100
- Total position, *see* Position, spatio-
 temporal
- Tractatus*, *see* Wittgenstein
- Transcendent Realism, *see* Realism,
 transcendent
- Trinity, the, 110
- Tropes, *see* Williams, D. C.
- Types, xiii, 4, 16–17, 19, 76
- Unit-properties, *see* Properties, Unit
- Universalism, 12, 89, 100–1, 140
- Universals,
 conjunctive, 133
 dependent existence, 2
 disjunctive, 133
 higher-order, xv, 115n., 135, 137
 identity-conditions, 133
 immanent, 75–6
 negative, 133
 Objectivist theories of, 28, 46,
 138
 particularizing, 116–17, 138
 Relational theories of, 16, 64
 relations between, xv
 Subjectivist theories of, 25, 139
 transcendent, 128
see also Forms; Properties;
 Relations
- Universe, 115n.
- Vacua, 110, 122–3
- Victory of Particularity, 101, 115–16,
 124, 140
- Vitalism, 127
- Weinberg, S., 94
- Williams, D. C., 11
 analytic ontology, 127
 Particularism, 78, 82, 84
 speculative cosmology, 127
 tropes, 79, 140
- Wittgenstein, L., 39
 games, 57
 facts, 114
Tractatus, 114
- Wolter, A. B., 110
- Wolterstorff, N., 37, 79, 137