

Cambridge University Press

0521277868 - *Illness and Culture in Contemporary Japan: An Anthropological View*

Emiko Ohnuki-Tierney

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

List of illustrations	page x
Acknowledgments	xiii
1 Introduction	1
<i>The basic approach of the book</i>	3
<i>Anthropological approaches to health care systems</i>	4
<i>Scope of the book</i>	7
<i>Fieldwork and methodology</i>	10
<i>Native anthropologists</i>	13
Part I. Basic concepts and attitudes toward health and illness	19
2 Japanese germs	21
<i>Daily hygiene in contemporary Japan</i>	21
<i>Illness etiology and the source of healing power</i>	31
<i>Purity and impurity in the contemporary Japanese world view and ethos</i>	34
<i>The early Japanese world view and ethos</i>	35
<i>The inside : outside opposition and the classification of people</i>	39
<i>Further interpretations</i>	46
3 My very own illness: Illness in a dualistic world view	51
<i>The concept of jibyō</i>	51
<i>Attitude toward death: Cancer and suicide</i>	60
<i>Discussion</i>	67
4 Physiomorphism (somatization): An aspect of the Japanese illness etiology	75
<i>Physiomorphism: Nonpsychological illness etiology</i>	76

Cambridge University Press

0521277868 - *Illness and Culture in Contemporary Japan: An Anthropological View*

Emiko Ohnuki-Tierney

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii	<i>Contents</i>
<i>Lack of interest in psychotherapy</i>	81
<i>Emphasis on physiological treatment</i>	83
<i>Discussion</i>	84
Part II. Medical pluralism	89
5 <i>Kanpō</i> : Traditional Japanese medicine of Chinese origin	91
<i>Theoretical foundations of kanpō: Comparison with biomedicine</i>	92
<i>Increased recognition of kanpō</i>	102
<i>The delivery of kanpō: Multiple levels</i>	107
<i>Overview</i>	121
6 Medical roles of Japanese religions: A descriptive overview	123
<i>Temples and shrines in contemporary urban Japan</i>	124
<i>Ishikiri Shrine and its role in surgery</i>	126
<i>Nakayama Temple: Its role in obstetrics, gynecology, and pediatrics</i>	138
<i>Overview</i>	143
7 Medical roles of Japanese religions: A historical-symbolic interpretation	145
<i>Background</i>	145
<i>Occupational specializations of Japanese supernaturals</i>	149
<i>Medical specializations of deities and buddhas in historical perspective</i>	153
<i>Individual deities and buddhas with medical specializations</i>	159
<i>Symbolic interpretation of medical specializations</i>	164
8 Doctors and outpatients: Biomedicine (I)	167
<i>Health care delivery systems in contemporary Japan</i>	167
<i>The medical profession: Past and present</i>	169
<i>Visiting a doctor</i>	175
<i>Pregnancy and childbirth</i>	181
9 Hospitalization: Biomedicine (II)	189
<i>Introduction to a doctor</i>	190
<i>Length of hospitalization</i>	191
<i>The patient role</i>	194
<i>Hospitalization as a “human drama”</i>	208
<i>Discussion</i>	210

Cambridge University Press

0521277868 - Illness and Culture in Contemporary Japan: An Anthropological View

Emiko Ohnuki-Tierney

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

<i>Contents</i>	ix
10 Medical pluralism	212
<i>Biomedicine in culture and society</i>	213
<i>Medical pluralism: A descriptive summary</i>	219
Summary	224
References	226
Index	239