

Index

- Adorno, T., 105
Affluent Worker, The, 77
 alienation, 67, 68
l'âme collective, 210
 American education, 163
 American industrial sociology, 59ff
 animism, 204
L'Année Sociologique, 202, 211
 anomie, 3, 20, 62, 63, 70, 71, 74, 146, 172,
 200; in the economy, 37, 49, 52; and
 theories of crime, 186ff
 anti-Semitism, 14, 38, 117–19, 141
 Arendt, H., 109
 Austin, J. L., 207
 authority, 96ff, 121ff
- Barth, Fredrik, 212
 Barth, Karl, 217
 Baxi, U., 196
 Berger, Peter L., 78, 217
 Bernstein, B., 165–73
 Boas, F., 131ff, 138
 Braverman, H., 72, 73
 British education, 164ff
 British Labour Party, 70, 112
 Bureaucracy, 92ff
- capital and labour, 54
 Catholic church, 11, 12, 14, 84
 Catholicism, Roman, 213, 217
 Chandler, D., 197
 Church, 154, 155–7, 162
 civic rights, 15, 38
 civil rights, 96
 class, 45, 48, 50, 54, 57, 58
 class conflict, 79
 Cloward, R., and Ohlin, L., 190
 Cohen, A., 190
 collective conscience, 35, 40, 93, 149, 150
 collective force, 204ff
 collective representations, 205
 community policing, 175
- Comte, influence on Durkheim, 16
 consensus theory, 111ff
 Conservatism: in criminology, 176; in
 Durkheim, 29, 30, 39, 41, 42, 144; in
 social thought, 1ff, 26, 81
 contracts, 34, 101
 corporate egoism, 74, 79
 crime: and collective conscience, 180; as
 'normal', 181, 186; types of, 183
 criminology, sociology of law, Durkheim's
 influence on, 185
- Dahl, R., 110
 democracy, 87ff, 107, 108, 113; dangers to,
 92
 Dench, G., 141
 deviance and education, 171
 division of labour, 18, 19, 20, 48ff, 86ff;
 abnormal forms in, 53; forced, 57, 106;
 and social integration, 64
 Douglas, Mary, 211ff, 217, 218
 Dreyfus affair, 9, 13, 14, 15, 95, 117ff
 Durkheim: suggested 'break' in his
 thinking, 17, 34ff; early life, 9, 10; early
 writing, 12; death of, 17; Jewish family
 of, 9; as radical reformer, 2, 4, 5, 43ff;
 Jewishness, 15, 18, 120
- education, 143ff; and social class, 167ff
 egoism, 37, 62, 63, 146, 172, 182
The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life,
 chapter 7, *passim*
 empiricism, 203
 epistemology, 203
 Erikson, Kai T., 185
 ethnicity, 68, 138–9, 142
 Europe, 17, 41
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 205, 253, 254
 evolutionary theory, 18, 19, 33, 36, 125–9
 evolutionary view (in Durkheim), 51, 83,
 96, 99, 200

- Faris, E., 195
 Fox, A., and Flanders, A., 71, 73
 France and sociology, 17
 Frazer, Sir James, 202
 French Left, 12, 13, 14, 118ff
 French revolution, 17, 160
 French Right, 11, 14, 15, 41, 118ff
 Freud, S., 103, 104
 Fromm, E., 107
 functionalism, 98; and crime, 180

 Giddens, A., 82, 92, 94
 Gilbert, M., 71ff
 Goldthorpe, J., 71, 73, 76
 Goode, W. J., 68
 group mind, *see l'âme collective*

 Hargreaves, D., 165–73
 history of education (in France), 152ff
 Howes, G., 175
 Hubert, H., 202
 Hughes, E., 65, 78
 human nature, 161
 human relations, 79ff; approach to
 industrial sociology, 62ff

 individualism, 15, 19, 32, 37, 40, 44, 99,
 120
 industry, capitalism in France, 13, 56
 inequality, 50, 58, 71ff, 76
 inheritance, 56, 100–1
 instrumentalism, 78

 James, W., 253
 Jaures, J., 11
 Jesuits, 157–60
 Jewishness (and Durkheim), 15, 18, 120

 Kant, I., 203
 Kornhauser, W., 110
 Krohn, M., 194

 labelling theory (in crime), 185
 Labour Party, Britain, 70, 112
 labour theory of value, 101
 law, 51, 176ff; repressive and restitutive,
 28, 178ff; and society, empirical tests of
 Durkheim, 179
 Leach, E.R., 205
 legal evolution, debate of Durkheim's
 theory, 194ff
 Lévi-Strauss, C., 4, 59, 134, 142, 206, 214ff,
 218
 Lévy-Bruhl, L., 130–2, 202, 205, 253ff

 Maine, H., 198
 Maistre, J. de, 41
 Mannheim, K., 106, 164
 Marcuse, H., 78, 105
 Marx, K., 48, 49, 61, 103, 104
 Marxism, 55, 115
 Marxist thought, 86, 91, 166, 171, 173–4,
 196, 194; contrasted with Durkheim, 6,
 28, 44, 52, 69
 Marxist views of crime, 200
 mass society, 88, 109, 110
 Maurras, C., 41, 102
 Mauss, M., 202
 Mayo, E. 79ff; and American industrial
 sociology, 59ff
 Mbuti, 212ff
 Merton, R. K., 3, 186ff
 Merton's paradigm, 188
 Merton's 'Anomie' theory of crime,
 criticism of, 189
 methodology, 18, 22, 23, 24, 42, 99, 138,
 177–8; and race, 120, 122
 Michels, R., 106
 Miliband, R., 91
 military, the, 88, 95
 moral/social facts 83, 85ff, 98
 moral definition of facts in Durkheim, 7
 moral order, 21, 27, 29, 33, 34, 35, 169
 morality, 146, 148, 176
 Morton, J., 193
 Muller, Max, 204

 national question, 8, 41
 nationalism, 17
 Neo-Durkheimians in Britain, 69ff
 Needham, R., 256
 new criminology (Taylor, Young and
 Walton), 193ff
 Nisbet, R., 108, 150
 Nisbet's view (of Durkheim), 3, 32

 occupational groups, 42, 54, 67
 Ortega, Y. Gasset, J., 109

 pathology: social, 85; and health, 89, 94,
 147
 penal evolution, Durkheim's analysis,
 179ff, 182, 198ff
 penal reform, 183
 Pickering, W. S. F., 252, 258
 pluralism, 110
 political sociology, 81ff
 power, 87ff
 primitive: men, 28, 151, 195; mentality, 5,
 129ff; and modern, 83; societies, 20, 28,
 34, 95

276

privatization, 77
 professions, the, 66, 68
 property, 5, 6, 7, 56, 58, 72, 79, 98, 100, 101, 114
 psychology, 22, 25, 122, 138
 punishment and crime, 199

 race, 5, 116ff; and civilization, 134; and primitive mentality, 129ff; and society, 137
 race relations, 116ff
 race science, 123, 124
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 203, 206
 Rappaport, R., 207
 reform, 82; and revolution, 6, 31, 32, 42, 45, 47, 69
 religion, 26, 27, 28, 82ff, 128, chapter 7, *passim*; and conservatism, 84; defined, 203

 sacred, the, 204ff, 209, 214
 St Simon, influence on Durkheim, 16
 Saussure, F. de, 215, 257
 Schwartz, R. D., and Miller, J. C., (legal evolution debate), 195
 science, 146, 205ff
 secondary groups, 21, 80, 90, 91, 94, 115; *see also* occupational groups
 Sheleff, L. S., 198
 social facts, 18, 22, 24
 social order, 8
 socialism, 16, 21, 42, 55, 72

Index

socialization, 148, 150
 sociology: of knowledge, 145; of occupations, 65ff
 solidarity, 18, 19, 33, 36, 176ff, 168, 197; law as an indicator of, 177
 Spencer, Herbert, 96, 99, 204
 Spencer, W. B., and Gillen, F. J., 202ff
 Spitzer, S., 199
 state, the, 42, 46, 72, 81ff; and crime, 184, 197; and education, 149
sui generis, 215
 suicide, 3, 24, 25, 182, 202
 Swanson, Guy, 208ff

 Taylor, L., 192
 Third Republic (France), 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 41, 84
 Tiryakian, E., 84
 Tocqueville, A. de, 108
 totalitarianism, 102ff, 109
 totem, 206ff, 215ff
 Turkel, G., and Cotterrell, R. B. M., 199
 Turner, Victor W., 217, 218
 Tylor, Sir E. B., 202, 204

 unions, 55
 universities, 155

 war, 96ff
 Weber, Max, 103, 104, 206, 208, 217
 Wilensky, H. 64