

Index

- absolute zero 23
 - unattainability of 245–7
- absorptivity, spectral 147
- accessibility 88–92
- adiabatic changes 4
 - uniqueness of reversible 60–1, 72, 92
- adiabatic demagnetization 134–6
 - cooling by 136–43
 - microscopic significance of 138
- adiabatic walls 4
- adiathermal changes 4n
- after-burners 48
- air standard cycles 65
- allotropic transformations 247–9
- arrow of time 74
- availability 107
- Bernoulli's theorem 49
- β -brass 82–3
- binary mixtures 231–40
 - phase separation in 231–6
 - solid/liquid equilibrium 236–40
- black body 149
- black body radiation 148–9
- Boltzmann relation 79–81
- boundaries 4
- Boyle's law 116
- Boyle temperature 116
- caloric theory 30
- Carathéodory's principle 88
- carbon resistance thermometers 26
- Carnot cycle 51–3
- Carnot's theorem 56–8
- cells
 - electric 125–9
 - fuel 128
- Celsius temperature 23
- centigrade temperature 23
- change of phase 180–212
 - Ehrenfest classification 193
 - first order 183; Gibbs functions in 186–7
 - higher order 193–4; interpretation of 203–5
- Charle's law 118n
- chemical potentials 218–21
 - in ideal gas mixtures 215, 219, 221
- chemical reactions 222–3
 - in ideal gas mixtures 228–30
- Clausius–Clapeyron equation 182–4
 - integration of 184–5
- Clausius' theorem 68–71
- compliance coefficients 104
- components 3
 - systems of several 213–40
- compressibility
 - adiabatic 114–15
 - isothermal 37, 115
- compression ratio 67
- condensation nuclei 211
- configuration 89
- conservation of energy 30, 33
- constant-flow calorimeter 47–8
- corresponding states, law of 192, 267
- cosmic black-body background 270
- countercurrent heat exchanger 169–70
- critical constants 122
 - of Dieterici gas 266
 - of van der Waals gas 267
 - table of 122
- critical magnetic field 200
- critical points 121, 188–92
- critical temperature 121
 - table 122
 - of superconductors 200
- Curie's law 27, 140
 - breakdown of 243
- Curie temperature 136–40

282 *Index*

- Curie–Weiss law 140
 curve differentials 43n
 cyclic processes 50–3
- Dalton's law 214
 Daniel cell 125–6
 degradation of energy 76–7
 degrees of freedom 10–12, 103, 223–4
 demagnetizing factor 135n
 diathermal walls 4
 Dieterici equation 121
 reduced form of 267
 critical constants of 266
 differentials
 exact 15
 inexact 16
 partial 13
 diffusion of ideal gases 216–18
 dilution refrigerator 236
 direct observables 3
 displacement law 156
- efficiency
 of heat engine 51
 of heat pump 63
 of refrigerator 62
 Ehrenfest's equations 194
 elastic rod 124–5
 electric cells 125–9
 emissive power, spectral 147
 emissivity, spectral 149
 empirical entropy 88–92
 and heat 93
 empirical temperature 18–20
 endothermic reactions 128
 energy density
 of black body radiation 150–2
 of radiation 145
 spectral 147; of black body radiation 157
 energy of mixing 232
 enthalpy 45–6, 100
 entropy 68–81
 a function of state 71–2, 95
 and degradation of energy 76–7
 and heat capacities 81–4
 and order 77–81
 definition of 71, 95
 empirical 88–92; and heat 93
 form of first law 74–6
 increase in diffusion 216–18
 in irreversible changes 72–4, 95–7
 law of increase of 74
 of ideal gas 119–20
 of ideal gas mixtures 215–16
 of mixing 231
 equal temperature enclosure 147
 equation of reaction equilibrium 223
- equation of state 20
 of Dieterici gas 121
 of an ideal gas 117–18
 of a van der Waals gas 120
- equilibrium 7–8
 constant 228, 251–2
 fluctuations 157–61
 general conditions for 106–11, 221–2
 heterogeneous 231
 in mixtures 231–40
 metastable 7, 187
 radiation 147–8
 types of 7–8
- equipartition 120
 and fluctuations 160
- eutectic
 composition 240
 temperature 240
- exact differentials 15
- exchanges, theory of 146
 exothermic reactions 128
 expansion engine 172
 expansion ratio 67
 expansivity
 cubic 37, 114, 131
 linear 124
- extensive variables 5
- ferromagnetism 83
- figure of merit
 of heat pumps 63
 of refrigerators 62
- first law 31
 differential form of 33–4
 entropy form of 74–6, 96
- first order phase change 183, 193
 Gibbs functions in 186–7
- flow processes 46–9
- flow work 47
- fluctuations 7, 157–61
 and equipartition 160
- fountain effect 205–8
- free energy 100n, 103
- free expansion 116, 162–5
- frost 149–50
- fuel cells 128
- full radiation 148
- functions of state 6
- gas constant 118
- gas thermometry 20–3, 118
- Gibbs function 100
 in change of phase 180–2
 in first order transitions 186–7
 near critical points 188–92
- Gibbs–Helmholtz equation 101
- Gibbs paradox 217–18
- glasses 249–51
- glass-houses 150

Index

283

- heat 32–3
 caloric theory of 30
 molecular motion theory of 30
 of reaction 46, 127, 229, 251–2
 of solution 227
 heat capacity 42–5, 81, 112–14
 specific 43
 heat capacity anomalies 81–4
 heat content 46, 100n, 127
 heat engines 51, 56–8, 64–5, 97–8
 heat exchangers 169–70
 heat pumps 62–3, 98–9
 helium 192, 196–7, 205, 244–5
 as refrigerant 137n
 fountain effect with 205–8
 Helmholtz function 100
 Henry's law 224
 heterogeneous equilibrium 231
 hotness 34
 and temperature 20, 55, 97
 hysteresis 9–10
- ideal gas 116–20
 adiabatic equation of 118–19
 compression of 36–7
 definition of 116
 entropy of 119–20
 equation of state 117–18
 internal energy of 116–17
 temperature scale 20–1, 118
- ideal gas mixtures 213–18
 entropy of 215–18
 Gibbs functions in 216
 partial potentials in 218
 pressure of 213–14
 reactions in 228–30
 reversible mixing of 214–15
- ideal solutions 224–8
 solubility in 226–7
 vapour pressure of 226
- inexact differentials 16
- indicator diagram 9
- intensive variables 5
- internal combustion engine 64–7
- internal energy 32
- internal pressure 121
- internal work 121
- International Practical Temperature Scale 28–9
- inversion curve 167
- inversion temperature, maximum: table of 168
- iron 195
- irreversible changes 72–5, 95–7, 162–79
- isolation 4
- isotherms 18
- jet engines 48
- Joule coefficient 164
- Joule cycle 263
- Joule expansion 162–5
- Joule–Kelvin coefficient 166
- Joule–Kelvin expansion 165–8
 and gas liquefaction 168–72
- Joule's law 116, 121
- Joule–Thomson expansion 165
- kelvin 22
- Kirchhoff's law 148–50
- knocking 67
- λ -points 197
- λ -transition 197
- latent heat and order 85
- lattice temperature 142
- laws of thermodynamics 2–3
 first 31
 second 53, 88
 third 241, 245, 252
 zeroth 17
- Legendre differential transformation 103–4
- lever rule 235
- liquefaction of gases 168–72
- liquid expansion thermometers 24
- liquidus 237
- magnetic energy 253–5
- magnetic work 40–2, 253–5
- magnetocaloric effect 134–42
- mass action, law of 228–30
- Maxwell relations 104–6
- Meissner effect 198
- metastable equilibrium 7–8, 186–7
- mixtures
 binary 231–40
 method of 34
 solubility gaps in 231–6
- Nernst statement of third law 252
- neutral equilibrium 7–8
- nozzle, ideal 48
- nuclear demagnetization 142
- nucleation 211–12
- order
 and entropy 77–81
 change by deformation 86
 range of 205
- order-disorder transitions 81–4
- osmotic equilibrium 227
- osmotic pressure 227–8
- Otto cycle 65–6
- p – V – T relations 121–4
- paramagnetic salts 83
 adiabatic demagnetization with 134–42
- partial differentials 13–15

- partial potential 218
 molar 221
 partial pressure 214
 Peltier effect 174
 perfect differentials 15
 perfect gas 116–20
 adiabatic equation of 118–19
 compression of 36–7
 definition of 116
 entropy of 119–20
 equation of state 117–18
 internal energy of 116–17
 temperature scale 20–1, 118
 perfect gas mixtures 213–18
 entropy of 215–18
 Gibbs function in 216
 partial potentials in 218
 pressure of 213–14
 reactions in 228–30
 reversible mixing of 214–15
 perpetual motion 54–5
 petrol engine 65–7
 phase 3
 phase change 180–212
 Ehrenfest classification 193
 first order 183; Gibbs functions in 186–7
 higher order 193–4; interpretation of 203–5
 phase separation 231
 phase rule 223
 piezoelectricity 132–4
 pinking 67
 Planck radiation law 157
 porous plug 48, 165
 potentials
 chemical 218
 partial 218, 221
 thermodynamic 100–11
 Prévost's theory of exchanges 146
 primary variables 103
 principal heat capacities 112
 proper variables 101
 pyroelectric effects 132–3
 pyrometers 27
 quasistatic changes 8–9
 radiation
 black body 148–9
 equilibrium 147–8
 full 148
 pressure of 145
 thermal 144–57
 Raolt's law 226
 reaction equilibrium, equation of 223
 reactions, chemical 222–3
 in ideal gas mixtures 228–30
 reciprocal theorem 13
 reciprocity theorem 13
 reduced variables 167–8, 267
 reference points, table 24
 refrigerators 62, 98–9
 dilution 236
 regular solutions 233
 resistance thermometers 25
 carbon 26
 semiconductor 26
 reversible adiabatics, uniqueness of 60–1, 72, 92
 reversibility 8–10
 rubber 86, 125
 second law 50–61, 87–99
 Carathéodory statement 88
 Clausius statement 53
 Kelvin statement 53
 Seebeck effect 173
 semiconductor thermometers 26
 semipermeable walls 5, 206, 227
 and reversible mixing 214–15
 solubility gaps 231–6
 solutions, ideal 224–8
 solubility in 226–7
 vapour pressure of 226
 solutions, regular 233
 specific heat capacities 43, 112–14
 specific variables 6
 spectral energy density 147
 of black body radiation 157
 spin temperature 142
 stable equilibrium 7–8
 statistical probability 78
 and entropy 78–9
 steam engines 64
 Stefan–Boltzmann laws 152
 Stefan's laws 152
 stiffness coefficients 114
 streamline flow 49
 superconductivity 197–203, 205
 supercooling 187, 203, 211, 247–51
 superfluid 196–7, 205, 206–8
 superheating 187, 203, 211–12
 superleak 206
 supersaturation 187, 211
 surface adsorption 131
 surface effects 208–12
 surface energy 132
 surface tension 128–32, 208–12, 243
 work against 38–9
 surroundings 4
 susceptibility thermometry 27, 142–3
 system 3
 temperature 18–20
 Celsius 23
 centigrade 23
 critical 121

Index

285

- temperature (*cont.*)
 empirical 20
 International Practical Scale of 28–9
 lattice 142
 magnetic 142
 measurement below 1 K 142–3
 perfect gas scale of 20–1
 scales of 20
 spin 142
 thermodynamic 21–3, 58–60, 95
- thermal contact 4
- thermal efficiency
 of heat engine 51
 of heat pump 63
 of refrigerator 62
- thermal equilibrium 7
- thermal radiation 144–57
- thermocouples 173
 as thermometers 25
- thermodynamic coefficients 12
- thermodynamic equilibrium 6–7
 between phases 180–2
 general conditions for 106–11
 in binary mixtures 231–40
 in gas reactions 228–30
- thermodynamic potentials 100–11
- thermodynamic temperature 21–3, 58–60, 95
- thermoelasticity 132
- thermoelectric coefficients 173–4
 table of 175
- thermoelectricity 172–9
 essential irreversibility in 175–7
 Kelvin's treatment of 177–9
- thermomechanical effects 132
- thermometers 23–8
 carbon resistance 26
 gas 20–2, 118
 liquid expansion 24
 pyrometer 27
 resistance 25
 semiconductor 26
 susceptibility 27
 thermocouple 25
 vapour pressure 27
- thermopower 173
- third law 241–52
 elementary consequences 242–5
 Nernst statement 252
 Simon statement 241
 unattainability statement 245
- Thomson
 coefficient 174
 heat 174
- throttle valve 48, 165, 170
- triple point 123, 183, 186
 of water 22
- Trouton's rule 85
- turbine 49
- two-fluid models 205
- unattainability of absolute zero 245–7
- units
 electrical 39
 magnetic 40
- van der Waals equation 120
 reduced form of 267
- van der Waals fluid 188–91
 vapour pressure of 190
- van der Waals gas 120
 critical constants of 267
- van't Hoff isobar 229
- vapour pressure
 of ideal solutions 226
 of van der Waals fluid 190
 over curved surface 208–12
- thermometry 27
- variables
 extensive 5
 intensive 5
 primary 103
 specific 6
- virial coefficients 116
- virial expansion 116
- walls 4
- Wien's laws 152–7
- work 4, 32
 against surface tension 38–9
 by electric field 39–40
 by hydrostatic pressure 35–6
 by magnetic field 40–2, 253–5
 in various systems 35–42
- work function 100n
- working substance 46, 51
- Young modulus 115
- zero point energy 196
- zeroth law 17