

Name index

Muslim names are indexed under the *first* name, except where they are cited western-style by initials and last name, i.e. Abd el Krim, rather than Krim, Abd el, but Zghal, A., rather than A. Zghal.

- Abd el Krim, 148, 187, 192, 225, 235 n. 55,
 241 n. 21
 Abdalla Bujra, 217, 234 n. 43
 Abdallah Hammoudi, 237 n. 74
 Abdullah Ibrahim, 244 n. 1
 Abdul Hamid, 141
 Abraham, 10, 53, 78
 Abun-Nasr, Jamil, 235 n. 52, 236 n. 66
 Adam, André, 232 n. 22
 Addi u Bihi, 244 n. 1
 Aga Khan, 63, 105–9, 113
 Ageron, Ch.-R., 157, 164, 240 n. 16,
 241 n. 27
 Ahansal, Sidi Said, 125–6, 128
 Ahmad Bey, 174–8, 237 n. 80, 242 n. 1
 Ahmad u Ahmad, 126
 Ahmed Nadir, 240 n. 21
 Akbar Ahmed, 234 n. 43
 al-'Abbas, 46
 al-'Alawi (Bin-'Aliwah), Shaikh Sidi
 Ahmad, 133–48
 Alatas, Syed Hussein, 238 n. 85
 Alcan, Félix, 180
 Ali, Lord, 120
 Ali, Saïd, 165
 Al-Qadir (el Kader), Amir Abd, 38, 51, 158,
 183, 221, 223, 224, 225, 227, 235 n. 47,
 241 n. 21
 Amadu Bamba, 110
 Anderson, J.N.D., 235 n. 57
 Anderson, Perry, 77, 238 n. 80
 André, General P.J., 183, 243 n. 2
 Andreski, S., 20
 Anthony, St, 11
 Antoun, Richard T., 233 n. 34, 237 n. 76
 Apollo, 149–73
 Arjomand, Said Amir, 238 n. 86
 Arnould, Mr Justice, 106, 107
 Asad, Talal, 237 n. 74
 Ashford, Douglas, 244 n. 2
 Ataturk, Kemal, 69, 169, 170
 Augustine, St, 3, 7, 12, 117
 Ayalon, David, 237 n. 80, 239 n. 96
 Ayoub, V., 231 n. 2
 Baba, Sidi Mohamed n'ut, 128
 Badia, G., 36, 233 n. 31, 235 n. 48
 Baer, Gabriel, 233 n. 34, 235 n. 56
 Barth, Frederick, 217, 234 n. 43
 Basilov, V.I., 236 n. 71, 237 n. 71
 Beau Geste, 100
 Beck, Lois, 241 n. 24
 Bel, Alfred, 216
 Bellarmine, Cardinal, 12
 Ben Badis, *see* Ibn Badis
 Ben Barka, Mehdi, 126, 227
 Bendix, Reinhard, 238 n. 83
 Benedict, St, 11
 Benningsen, A., 237 n. 71
 Berque, A., 133, 134, 141
 Berque, Jacques, 21, 153, 154, 155, 190,
 207, 208, 210, 232 n. 26, 240 n. 5,
 243 n. 5, 245 n. 1 (ch. 10)
 Bidwell, Robin, 243 n. 8
 Blake, G.H., 234 n. 44
 Bleuchot, H., 237 n. 73
 Blincov, M., 235 n. 50
 Bossuet, J.B., 207
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 231 n. 10
 Brasidas, 12
 Brett, Michael, 246 n. 3
 Bromberger, Ch., 235 n. 46
 Brown, Carl, 174–8, 237 n. 80, 242 n. 1,
 245 n. 1 (ch. 11)
 Brown, Ken, 218–20, 233 n. 29
 Brown, Peter, 231 n. 17
 Buddha, 135
 Bugeaud, Maréchal, 225, 226
 Burke III, E., 233 n. 34, 240 n. 18,
 243 n. 8, 244 n. 8, 246 n. 1
 Byron, Lord, 51
 Caesar, Julius, 1, 2, 100, 101, 106, 226
 Calvin, John, 156

Name index

- Carré, Olivier, 237 n. 76
 Carret, Dr Marcel, 146
 Castro, Fidel, 194
 Charlemagne, 7
 Charney, J.-P., 6, 7, 231 n. 10
 Cheddadi, A., 232 n. 24
 Chevallier, Dominique, 234 n. 43
 Christ, 151
 Churchill, C.H., 33, 158
 Churchill, Winston, 200
 Claessen, Henry J.M., 233 n. 36
 Cohen, Abner, 238 n. 85
 Cohen, R., 233 n. 35
 Coindreau, Commandant R., 219, 245 n. 3 (ch. 11)
 Cole, Donald P., 238 n. 90
 Colonna, F., 240 n. 3, 9
 Collot, Claude, 236 n. 66
 Cook, Michael, 2, 231 n. 4
 Cunnison, Ian, 191, 237 n. 74, 243 n. 6
 Coon, C.S., 244 n. 8
 Cornford, F.M., 232 n. 23
 Crapanzano, V., 235 n. 51, 241 n. 26
- d'Encausse, Hélène Carrère, 237 n. 71
 d'Holbach, Baron, 153, 154, 240 n. 4
 dan Fodio, Osman, 65, 82
 Danziger, Raphael, 221–30, 245 n. 1 (ch. 12)
 Daumas, General, 38, 158, 223
 Davis, John, 236 n. 60, 245 n. 2 (ch. 11)
 de Coulanges, Fustel, 181
 de Foucauld, Fr, 126
 de Slane, Baron McG., 46
 Delanoue, Gilbert, 235 n. 53, 238 n. 87
 Dominic, St, 11
 Douglas, Lord Alfred, 151
 Doutté, Edmond, 157, 158
 Dufferin, Lord, 108
 Dumont, Louis, 231 n. 8
 Dunn, Jeanne, 246
 Dunn, Ross E., 221–30, 245 n. 1 (ch. 12)
 Durkheim, Emile, 39, 48, 52, 86–98, 181, 188, 190, 219
- Eickelman, Dale, 214–18, 219, 237 n. 75, 238 n. 91, 245 n. 1 (ch. 11)
 Eliot, T.S., 3, 231 n. 7
 Emily Shareefa of Wazan, 133
 Engels, Friedrich, 28, 39, 40, 47, 48, 58, 181
 Etienne, Bruno, 237 n. 76, 239 n. 92
 Evans-Pritchard, Sir Edward, vii, 8, 37, 39, 133, 189, 191, 231 n. 14, 233 n. 40, 238 n. 89, 243 n. 4, 8
- Fall, Shaikh Ibra, 111
 Fanon, Franz, 149, 150
 Father Christmas, 124
 Favret, Jeanne, 237 n. 76
 Fernea, Robert, 239 n. 94
 Firth, Sir Raymond, 235 n. 52
 Fisher, H.J., 235 n. 52
 Flory, Maurice, 236 n. 61
- Francis, St, 11
 Frazer, Sir James G., his three theories of religion, 3–4, 12, 231 n. 5, 18
 Freud, Sigmund, 128
 Friedman, Milton, 34–5
- Gaboriau, Marc, 234 n. 45
 Gaddafi, Col., El-Qaddhafi, 62, 63, 171, 172, 237 n. 73
 Gallieni, J.S., 182
 Galliot, R., 36, 233 n. 31, 235 n. 48
 Garthwaite, G.R., 234 n. 43
 Gast, Marceau, 232 n. 27
 Geertz, Clifford, 191, 208, 217, 233 n. 29, 235 n. 56, 237 n. 74, 240 n. 8, 243 n. 7, 8, 245 n. 4 (ch. 10)
 Geertz, H., 233 n. 29, 237 n. 74
 Gellner, Ernest, 233 n. 29, 236 n. 69, 237 n. 74, 76, 240 n. 1, 243 n. 8, 244 n. 6
 Gerholm, T., 233 n. 32
 Gibbon, Edward, 3
 Gide, André, 150–4, 240 n. 1
 Gilsenan, Michael, vii, 219, 235 n. 51, 239 n. 91, 241 n. 31
 Glawi, Pasha of Marrakesh, 185, 198, 200
 God, 35, 43, 53, 79, 100, 107, 121, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 151, 156, 171, 215
 Goody, Jack, 232 n. 28
 Grandguillaume, Gilbert, 164, 165, 168, 241 n. 28, 33, 37
 Gran, Peter, 231 n. 9
 Green, Arnold, 174–8, 236 n. 68, 242 n. 2
- Habib, John S., 235 n. 54, 238 n. 90
 Haddu u Mha, 244 n. 1
 Haim, Sylvia, 235 n. 56, 236 n. 66; *see also* Kedourie, Sylvia
 Halil Inalcik, 237 n. 78
 Harik, Ilya, 233 n. 34
 Hart, David Montgomery, 229, 235 n. 55
 Hartley, John, 239 n. 97
 Hassan, Riaz, 66, 236 n. 66
 Hector, 11
 Hegel, G.W.F., 7, 231 n. 12, 232 n. 28
 Henry, Jean-Robert, 236 n. 66
 Hercules, 11
 Herder, J.G., 81
 Hermassi, Eibaki, 241 n. 22, 243 n. 8
 Hobbes, Thomas, 24, 189
 Hodgson, Marshall G.S., 6, 78, 85, 231 n. 11, 238 n. 84, 239 n. 99
 Hoffman, Bernard, 212, 245 n. 6 (ch. 10)
 Holt, P.M., 235 n. 47
 Hopkins, Keith, 236 n. 65
 Hourani, A.M., 234 n. 44, 235 n. 56
 Hume, David, vii, ix, 3, 7–16, 35, 42, 54, 64, 156, 213 n. 6, 13, 15, 232 n. 20, 21
 Humphrey, Caroline, 233 n. 35
 Hussein, 43
- Ibn Badis (Ben Badis), 150, 152, 154–9, 164, 166, 167, 171, 225, 241 n. 21, 242 n. 43

Name index

- Ibn Khaldun, vii, ix, 16–21, 24, 25, 28–35, 38, 42, 45, 46, 54, 57, 64, 65, 67, 69, 72–7, 80, 84–98, 100, 174–5, 180, 187, 192, 216, 219, 224–5, 232 n. 24, 234 n. 43, 237 n. 79, 243 n. 1, 246 n. 3
 Ibn Saud, *see* Muhammed ibn Sa'ud
 Isaac, 10
 Izkowitz, Norman, 237 n. 78

 Jacob, 10
 Jamous, Raymond, 71
 Jehovah, 10
 Jensen, G.H., 236 n. 66
 Jesus, 135
 Johnson, Michael, 233 n. 29
 Julien, Ch.-André, 181
 Jung, C.G., 3

 Kadi of Medina, 62
 Kant, Immanuel, 239 n. 2 (ch. 5)
 Karpat, Kemal H., 237 n. 78
 Keddie, Nikki, 234 n. 44, 236 n. 66, 241 n. 24
 Kedourie, Elie, 236 n. 62, 66
 Kedourie, Sylvia, 243 n. 1; *see also* Haim, Sylvia
 Keenan, Jeremy, 232 n. 27
 Kerr, Malcolm H., 236 n. 66
 Kessler, Clive, 235 n. 52
 Keynes, J.M., 34, 35
 Khazanov, A.M., 21, 26, 32, 233 n. 37
 Khomeiny, Ayatollah, 60, 67, 69
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 7
 King Idris, 172
 Kinsey, Alfred, 151
 Kissinger, Henry, 207
 Knox, John, 156, 157
 Kovalevsky, M.M., 39, 46
 Krupp, 84, 188
 Kuhn, Thomas, 52

 Lacoste, Y., 239 n. 95
 Lacoutoure, Jean, 237 n. 76
 Lacoutoure, Simon, 237 n. 76
 Lahbabi, M., 244 n. 6
 Laoust, H., 236 n. 66
 Lapidus, Ira, 219, 234 n. 44, 238 n. 82, 242 n. 40
 Laraoui, A., 239 n. 95
 Lattimore, Owen, 184
 Lawless, R.I., 234 n. 44
 Lawrence, T.E., 38, 100
 le Coz, J., 233 n. 33
 Le Tourneau, Roger, 219
 Leach, Edmund, 188, 243 n. 3, 8
 Leavis, F.R., 196
 Leca, Jean, 237 n. 76
 Lemercier-Quelquejay, C.L., 236 n. 71
 Lenin, V.I., 171
 Leveau, Rémy, 237 n. 76
 Lévi-Strauss, C., 33, 181
 Levzion, M., 234 n. 43
 Lewcock, R., 233 n. 32

 Lewis, Bernard, 104, 236 n. 62, 237 n. 78, 239 n. 1 (ch. 3)
 Lewis, Ioan, 217, 234 n. 43, 235 n. 52, 239 n. 6
 Lings, Martin, 133–6, 139, 144–5, 147, 239 n. 1, 3 (ch. 5)
 Loizos, P., 242 n. 39
 Louis XIV, 207
 Lucas, Philippe, 39, 234 n. 42
 Luther, Martin, 11
 Lyautey, Maréchal, 182, 227, 243 n. 8
 Lyussi (Al Yussi), Sidi Lahcen, 207–10, 211–13

 Macfarlane, Alan, 73
 Machiavelli, N., 86
 Maher, Dr Vanessa, 162–5, 241 n. 24, 243 n. 8
 Maistre, Joseph de, 61
 Malek Bennabi, 240 n. 18
 Mantran, Robert, 74
 Manuel, Frank E., 8, 231 n. 16
 Mardin, Serif, 58, 236 n. 67, 238 n. 80, 242 n. 42
 Markov, G.E., 32, 233 n. 38
 Martin, B.G., 235 n. 52
 Marx, Emanuel, 234 n. 43, 237 n. 74
 Marx, K., 31, 39, 46–7, 57, 60, 68, 86, 181, 198, 223
 Masqueray, E., 181, 190, 243 n. 1
 Massignon, Louis, 133
 Maxwell, Gavin, 243 n. 8
 Mead, Margaret, 61
 Mehmet Ali, 175, 178, 225
 Merad, Ali, 154–9, 162, 167, 169, 171, 175, 236 n. 66, 240 n. 2, 6, 10, 241 n. 23, 242 n. 41, 45
 Mernissi, Fatima, 241 n. 25
 Micaud, Ch., 237 n. 76, 243 n. 8
 Mitchell, Richard P., 237 n. 76
 Mohammed, Muhammed, The Prophet, 6, 21, 23, 26, 47, 51, 56, 62–3, 68, 105, 127, 136, 138, 142, 143, 159, 162, 171, 185, 196, 210
 Mohammed ou Fekir, 227
 Monastiri, T., 237 n. 72, 73
 Montagne, Robert, vii, 38, 71, 179–93, 211, 212, 223, 243 n. 1, 245 n. 5 (ch. 10), n. 2 (ch. 12)
 Montagues and Capulets, 205
 Moore, Clement Henry, 241 n. 22, 243 n. 8
 Morris, H.S., 239 n. 3 (ch. 3)
 Morsy, Dr Magali, 51, 235 n. 55
 Muhammad Abduh, 154
 Muhammed ibn 'abd al-Wahhab, 51
 Muhammed ibn Sa'ud, 51, 65, 170, 235 n. 54, 238 n. 90
 Muhsin Mahdi, 232 n. 24
 Mulay Hassan, 124
 Mulay Ismail, 128
 Mulay Rashid, 128
 Mundy, Martha, 233 n. 32
 Munson, Jr, H., 73

Name index

- Mustafa Kemal, 170
 Myntti, C., 239 n. 91
- Nadav, Safran, 235 n. 56
 Naff, T., 238 n. 80
 Napoleon, 20
 Nasser, Gamal, 82
 Nikiforov, V.N., 235 n. 49
 Nietzsche, F., 11, 13, 154, 232 n. 19
 Nouschi, André, 239 n. 95, 241 n. 34
- O'Brien, Donal Cruise, 110, 239 n. 5
 Ohmish, 124
 Oppenheimer, T., 231 n. 2
 Ouitis, A., 240 n. 19
 Owen, Roger, 238 n. 80
- Paden, John, 235 n. 52
 Pahlevi family, 43
 Parkinson, C.H., 139
 Pascon, Paul, 236 n. 64
 Pears, D.F., 231 n. 15
 Peter, St, 42
 Peter the Great, 108
 Peters, Prof. Emrys, 172, 238 n. 89,
 242 n. 47
 Pius XI, Pope, 135
 Plato, 17–18, 19, 22–6, 28, 30, 31, 73,
 232 n. 23
 Platt, K., 236 n. 66
 Pontius Pilate, 42
 Popovic, Alexandre, 236 n. 69
 Prenant, A., 239 n. 95
 Prometheus, 151
 Proust, Marcel, 218
- Quandt, W., 237 n. 76
- Rabinow, Paul, 208–13, 243 n. 8, 245 n. 2
 (ch. 10)
 Ranger, T.O., 221
 Raymond, André, 73, 237 n. 80
 Rezette, Paul, 57
 Rhodes, Cecil, 226
 Roberts, Hugh, 239 n. 93
 Robinson Crusoe, 214
 Robinson, M., 231 n. 9
 Romanoff family, 43
 Romulus, 11
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 150
 Rosen, L., 233 n. 29, 235 n. 59, 237 n. 74,
 76
 Rosenthal, Franz, 232 n. 24, 243 n. 1
 Rouholamini, Prof. M., 235 n. 46
 Rousseau, J.-J., 92, 233 n. 41
 Russell, Bertrand, 23
- Sadat, Anouar, 63
 Said, Edward, 239 n. 95
 Salzman, Phillip C., 233 n. 35
 Sarjeant, Prof. R.B., 233 n. 32, 238 n. 91
 Satan, 156
 Sawsan El Messiri, 233 n. 29
- Schorger, William, 233 n. 33
 Seddon, David, 237 n. 76, 243 n. 1
 Service, E.R., 233 n. 35
 Shaked, H., 235 n. 47
 Sharif, Omar, 67
 Shaw, Stanford J., 237 n. 78
 Shinar, Pessah, 170, 225, 241 n. 21,
 242 n. 44
 Simon, Capt., 160, 240 n. 20
 Sivers, Peter von, 238 n. 80
 Skalnik, Peter, 233 n. 36
 Slade, Capt. Adolphus, 236 n. 62
 Smith, M.G., 235 n. 52
 Snesarov, G.P., 237 n. 71
 Snow, Lord, 196
 Souriau, C., 237 n. 72
 Stalin, J., 108, 171
 Stambouli, F., 234 n. 44, 240 n. 3
 Stern, S.M., 234 n. 44
 Stewart, C.C., 232 n. 27, 235 n. 52
 Stewart, E.K., 232 n. 27, 235 n. 52
 Stirling, Paul, 234 n. 43
- Tapper, Nancy, 241 n. 24
 Tapper, Richard, 238 n. 88
 Taylor, Charles, 231 n. 12
 Tayyib Iqbi, 155–7, 159–60, 167,
 240 n. 9
 Theseus, 11
 Tillion, Germaine, 33, 233 n. 39
 Tito, Marshal, 194
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 1, 16, 19, 28, 68,
 93, 223, 231 n. 1, 232 n. 25, 233 n. 30,
 41
 Trevor-Roper, H.R., 232 n. 24
 Trimmingham, J.S., 235 n. 52
 Tuda Lahcen, 124
 Turgot, A.R.J., 8
 Turner, Bryan, 231 n. 9
- Uqba (Ocba), Sidi, 156, 160, 240 n. 20
- Valensi, L., 238 n. 80
 Valentino, Rudolph, 38
 van Nieuwenhuijze, C.A.O., 234 n. 14
 Vatikiotis, P.J., 237 n. 76
 Vatin, Jean-Claude, vii, 39, 234 n. 42,
 237 n. 76
 Victoria, Queen, 106
 Vinogradov, Amal Rassam, 212–13,
 236 n. 63, 243 n. 8, 245 n. 7 (ch. 10)
 Virgin Mary, 11
- Waardenburg, J., 239 n. 98
 Waterbury, John, 72, 176, 231 n. 9,
 233 n. 29, 237 n. 76, 77, 241 n. 38,
 243 n. 8
 Watt, W. Montgomery, 54, 235 n. 57
 Weber, Max, 5, 14, 16, 78, 87, 89, 109, 132,
 170, 231 n. 9, 235 n. 59
 Weir, Shelagh, 57, 234 n. 43, 238 n. 91
 Wesley, John, 67
 Whitehead, A.N., 13

Subject index

Wilde, Oscar, 74, 151
 Williams, Bernard, 8, 231 n. 15
 Wittfogel, Karl, 82–3
 Wolf, E., 236 n. 69, 237 n. 74
 Wollheim, R., 232 n. 20
 Yalman, Nur, 236 n. 70, 242 n. 42

Yazid, 43
 Zartman, I.W., 238 n. 80, 243 n. 8
 Zghal, A., 234 n. 44, 240 n. 3
 Zubaida, Sami, 231 n. 9

Subject index

Abd-al-Qadir and the Algerians, 221–30,
 245 n. 1 (ch. 12)
 acephalous society, 37, 79, 228
 affluence, 93
see also oil
Afghani and Abduh, 236 n. 66
 Africa, 50, 81, 83, 86–98, 110–13,
 131–48, 151–73, 175, 179–93,
 211, 217, 221–30, 231–45
see also Algeria, Libya, Maghreb,
 Morocco, Nigeria, Tunisia, etc.
 agriculture, 33
 and pastoralism, 20, 21–9, 33, 81–5,
 229, 232 n. 27
 and transhumance, 120
Ahmediyyah, 136, 235 n. 52
 A'in Cha'ir, 227
 Ait Abdi, 123, 124, 244 n. 1
 Ait Ashra'a, People of Ten (close agnates),
 71
 Ait Atta, 228, 244 n. 4
 Ait Haddidu, 126
 Ait Ndhir, 212–13
Ait Ndhir of Morocco, The, 212–13,
 236 n. 63, 243 n. 8, 245 n. 7 (ch. 10)
 Ait Sochman, 123
Aith Wariaghar of the Moroccan Rif, The,
 235 n. 55
Al-Yousi, 207, 245 n. 1, 3 (ch. 10)
 'Alevi' Islam, 60
 Algeria, 28, 36, 46, 60, 65, 69, 75, 82, 91,
 133, 141, 142, 144, 149–73, 175,
 177, 181, 190, 193, 198, 217,
 221–30, 234 n. 42, 237 n. 76,
 239 n. 93, 95, 240 n. 2, 3, 6, 10,
 16, 17, 21, 242 n. 43, 44, 49,
 245 n. 11
Algeria 1960, 231 n. 10
Algérie, cultures et révolution, L', 237 n. 76
Algérie des Anthropologues, L', 234 n. 42
Algérie passé et présent, L', 239 n. 95
Algérie politique: institutions et régime, L',
 237 n. 76
Algériens musulmans et la France, Les,
 240 n. 16, 17, 241 n. 27
 Algiers, 140, 222, 223
alim, 43
 Almohades, 46, 187
 Almoravides, 46, 187
 America, Americans, *see* United States of

America
 Anatolia, 60, 73, 74, 169
 Eastern, 60
 Western, 74
Arab Nationalism – An Anthology,
 235 n. 56, 236 n. 66
 Arabia, 80, 84, 140, 170, 210, 217,
 238 n. 91
see also Saudi Arabia
Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age,
1798–1939, 235 n. 56
 Arabs, 46, 69, 81, 94, 102, 112, 169, 171,
 173, 189, 194, 212, 223, 224,
 244 n. 8, 245 n. 10
Arabs and Berbers, 237 n. 76, 243 n. 8
 argument from design, 9, 17
 arid zone, 31, 36, 83, 89, 217
Artisans et commerçants au Caire, 237 n. 80
asabiya, 216
 Asia, 33, 52, 53, 193, 224, 238 n. 85,
 242 n. 43
 Asiatic mode of production, 47, 55
 hydraulic oriental despotism, 55
Assassins, The, 239 n. 1 (ch. 3)
 Association of Muslim Scholars, 167
 Atlantic Ocean, 36, 100, 127, 196
 Atlas Mountains, 71, 82, 84, 88, 117, 118,
 119, 120, 122, 125, 126, 147, 154,
 155, 158, 185, 187, 188, 189, 207,
 221, 223, 228, 233 n. 41
 Aures Mountains, 82, 240 n. 9
 authoritarianism, 50
 Baalim, 10
 Baggara, 191
Baggara Arabs, 237 n. 74, 243 n. 6
 Bakhtiyari, 234 n. 43
 Balkans, 59, 74, 193
baraka, 81, 121, 159, 208
 Batoum, 178
 Bedouin, ix, 18, 19, 28, 46, 68, 164, 223,
 234 n. 43, 238 n. 89
Bedouin of the Negev, 234 n. 43
 Belgrade, 142
*Berbères et le Makhzen dans le sud du
 Maroc, Les*, 180–93, 243 n. 1,
 245 n. 5, 246 n. 2
 Berbers, 28, 81, 117–19, 120, 125, 129,
 134, 148, 154, 157, 162, 180–93,
 195, 196, 198, 204, 207, 213,

Subject index

- 222–4, 227, 233 n. 41, 243 n. 1, 8,
 244 n. 8
Berbers, The, 243 n. 1
Beyond Good and Evil, 232 n. 19
Beyond the Veil, 241 n. 25
 big man, 38, 40, 223
 Biskra, 149–73
Bitter Favours, 242 n. 39
 Black Sea, 193
blad (land), 236 n. 61
 blad siba, 196, 197, 211, 244 n. 6
 blad makhzen, 196, 197, 211
 Bombay, 105, 106, 107, 108
 Boujad, 214, 215, 220
 bourgeoisie, 15, 41, 48, 162, 163, 165
 Britain, British, 65, 107–8, 109, 184
 Raj, 66, 107–8
 social anthropology, 187–8
 B.P. (British Petroleum), 67
 Bu Sarwal, 177
 Buddhism, 60
 bureaucracy, 77
 burghers, 63, 67, 80, 152, 232 n. 22
 Burma, 188, 243 n. 3, 8
 Byzantium, 2
- caids, 56, 192, 200, 203, 236 n. 61, 64
 Calvinist, 78
 canton, 189, 190, 192
Caravan, 244 n. 8 (ch. 8)
 Casablanca, 232 n. 22, 239 n. 92
 caste, *see* India
 Catholicism, 11, 13, 97
 charisma, 14, 16, 40
 routinisation of, 14, 16
Childe Harold, 51
 China, Chinese, 5, 78, 135, 149, 233 n. 35
 Chleuh, 180
 Christendom, Christian, Christianity, 1, 2, 4,
 6, 42, 43, 54, 99, 103, 181–2, 199,
 217
 Church and state, 54–6, 100
Circassian, 75
 cities, *see* towns
Civilisation du désert, La, 243 n. 1
 class conflict, struggle, 34, 46, 47, 66, 219
 clerks, lawyers, scribes, theologians, 103
 see also literacy, scholars
 Clochemerle, 226
 cohesion, 33, 86–98
 see also group solidarity
 collective oath, 41, 68, 121
 Collège de France, 153, 182, 190, 208,
 243 n. 1
 colonialism, 58, 66, 173
 and Islam, 66
Commander of the Faithful, 72, 237 n. 76,
 77, 241 n. 38, 243 n. 8
 communal consensus, 101, 103, 115–16
 Communist Party, 60, 181
 concepts, 23, 123
Confréries religieuses musulmanes, 243 n. 2
 Confucianism, 4
Conquerors and Slaves, 236 n. 65
- consanguinity, 27
 Constantine, 155, 157
 contradiction, 11, 12, 15, 32
*Contradictions sociales et leur expression
 symbolique dans le Sétifois, Les*,
 240 n. 19
 corruption, 66
Corsaires de Salé, Les, 245 n. 3 (ch. 11)
 Crete, 22
 Crimea, Crimean War, 32, 178
Critique of Practical Reason, 239 n. 2
 (ch. 5)
 crucifixion, 42
 Cuba, 149
 cultural diversity, problem of, 94–5
 cultural specialisation, 90
 culture theory, 209–12, 217–18
Customs and Politics in Urban Africa,
 238 n. 85
 Cycle of Equity, 75
 Cyprus, 97, 242 n. 39
 Cyrenaica, 81, 140, 172, 223, 238 n. 89
 Czar, 178
 Czech, 177
- Dahir berbère*, 199, 202
 Damascus, 152
 dancing (*ahaidus*), 125–6, 127, 142, 143,
 147, 162
 Darqawi, 141, 142
David Hume. A Symposium, 231 n. 15
 Dawi Mani, 228
 Dekkilé, 110
 Delphi, 13
 democracy, 60
 dervish, *see* saints
 despotism, Oriental, 82
devshirme, 75, 76, 174
Die Neue Zeit, 46
 Dionysiac, 53
 division of labour, 29, 33, 87, 90, 94
 and industrialisation, 90
 Djerba, 132
*Domusulmanskie Vierovania i Obriady v
 Srednei Azii*, 237 n. 71
 Dordogne, 226
 Drang, 11
 Druzes, 2
 Dutch, 13
- Early State, The*, 233 n. 36
 education and industrialisation, 91
 Egypt, Egyptian, 52, 63, 72, 73, 74, 75, 82,
 154, 178, 223, 233 n. 29, 235 n. 53,
 56, 237 n. 76
Egypt in Search of Political Community,
 235 n. 56, 237 n. 76
Egypt in Transition, 237 n. 76
Egypte, société militaire, 237 n. 76
*Eighteenth Century Confronts the Gods,
 The*, 8, 231 n. 16
 El Azhar, 82
 Elect of God, 6
Elementary Forms of the Religious Life, 92

Subject index

- Emergence and Triumph of Modern Turkey*, 237 n. 78
 Enlightenment, 150
 England, English, 13, 58, 61, 73, 91, 133, 158, 214
 enthusiasm, 14, 15
Essays, Moral, Political and Literary, 232 n. 20
 estates, 91
 ethic
 of loyalty, 54
 of rules, 54
 ethnocentrism, 78
 Europe, European, 14, 40, 64, 131, 133, 135, 158, 183, 187, 194, 221, 232 n. 22
 faith, 1–85
 faith, the, 79
 false consciousness, 37
 Fatimids, 224
fatwa, 60
fellah, 63, 68
Fellah marocain – défenseur du trône, Le, 237 n. 76
féodaux, 38, 187
 feud, 37–8, 44, 71, 95, 97, 121, 127
 account keeping (arrows), 97
 feudalism, 29, 165, 188, 234 n. 41
 Fez, 123, 127, 128, 129, 144, 195, 211, 212, 219
 fieldwork, vii
 Figui, 228, 229
Formation des cités chez les populations sédentaires de l'Algérie, La, 243 n. 1
fqih (scribe scholar), 124
 France, French, 77, 94, 95, 110, 113, 133, 134, 140, 148, 152, 153, 155, 160, 163, 167, 175, 181–93, 197–202, 211, 212, 219, 223, 225, 226, 244 n. 3
 policy in Morocco, 185, 197–202
From Mandeville to Marx, 231 n. 8
fronde, 56, 212, 232 n. 22
 F.L.N. (Front de Libération Nationale), 6, 141
 Fulani, 82, 110, 112, 184
 fundamentalist, 69
 genealogies, 27, 34
 Geneva, 156
 Germany, 84, 95
 Ghumarah, 46
 Glawa, Glawi, 84, 186, 200
Golden Bough, The, 4, 231 n. 5, 18
 Gountafi, 186
Gouvernement marocain à l'aube du XXème siècle, Le, 244 n. 6
Government in Zazzau, 235 n. 52
 Grand Mufti, 61
 Greece, Greek, 32, 78, 97, 181, 188
 group feeling, 25, 26, 27
 Guardians, 74
 guilds, 25, 91
Gunpowder and Firearms in the Mamluk Kingdom, 239 n. 96
 Gurkha, 78
 Haberdashers' School, 91
 Hadramaut, 97
 Haifa, 222
Hamadsah, The, 235 n. 51, 241 n. 26
Haouz de Marrakesh, Le, 236 n. 64
Harem et les cousins, Le, 237 n. 39
 Hausa, 82, 184
hedra, 162
 Hejaz, 133, 156
 heresy, 102
 Herzegovina, 177
 Hijra, 63
 Hilalian, 224
 Hinduism, 4, 5, 36, 100, 135, 171, 234 n. 45
Histoire de Casablanca (des origines à 1941), 232 n. 22
Histoire du Maghreb, L', 239 n. 95
Historical Essays, 232 n. 24
History of England, 14, 232 n. 21
History of Modern Egypt, The, 237 n. 76
History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey, 237 n. 78
 Holy Law, 5, 190, 227, 235 n. 59
Holy Lineages and Local Politics in Algeria, 239 n. 93
 Holy Places, 79
Honneur et Baraka: les structures sociales traditionnelles dans le Rif, 71
Hume on Religion, 232 n. 20
 Ibadi, 132, 223, 238 n. 91
 Iberia, 51
Ibn al-balad, 233 n. 29
Ibn Badis, commentateur du Koran, 240 n. 6
Ibn Khaldun's Philosophy of History, 232 n. 24
Ibn Sa'ud's Warriors of Islam, 235 n. 54, 238 n. 90
 ideas, quantity theory of, 24
Identité culturelle et conscience nationale en Tunisie, 239 n. 1 (ch. 2)
 idolaters, 17
igurramen (plural of *agurram*, hereditary holy man), 120, 154, 208; *see also* saints
 Imam, 43, 44, 104, 105, 108
Immoraliste, L', 151
 independence, 167
 India, Indian, 5, 90, 95, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 133, 135, 234 n. 45
 caste, 90, 93
Indians in Uganda, The, 239 n. 3 (ch. 3)
 Indonesia, 191, 199, 208
 industrial, industrialisation, industrialism, industrial society, industrial world, 4, 48, 61, 64, 65, 90–1, 93, 94, 96
 and cultural homogeneity, 94
 and education, 90
 and Islam, 65
 and mobility, 91

Subject index

- inner light, 16
 international politics and tribes, comparison, 96
 Iran, Iranian, 32, 43, 45, 59, 63, 66, 69, 108, 233 n. 35, 234 n. 43, 238 n. 86, 88
 Shah of, 43, 63
 Iraq, 83, 237 n. 76
 Ireland, Irish, 97, 166
 'Isawi Tarika, 137, 142
 Islam
 bounded v. unbounded, 102
 completion of, 23, 100
 egalitarian scholarly, 5, 103
 hold of culture of, 55–6
 internal differentiation: folk v. scholarly, 5; egalitarian (left) v. hierarchical (right), 101–2; religion and social, 69
 'church', 48, 54–6, 99–100
 norms, 22–3
 post-traditional forms, 99–113
 purification/modernisation, 5, 130
 Reformism (including Jadidism), 58, 60–1, 64, 67, 125, 132, 154, 158, 161, 163, 169, 171, 175, 234 n. 45, 236 n. 66, 70, 237 n. 71, 238 n. 91, 241 n. 31, 242 n. 42, 43, 49; traditionalism, 155, 165–7 (*see also* modernity); two styles of religious life, 159
 Islam and Politics in a Malay State, 235 n. 52
 Islam and Social Order in Mauritania, 232 n. 27, 235 n. 52
 Islam and the Integration of Society, 235 n. 56
 Islam dans le miroir de L'Occident, L', 239 n. 98
 Islam et Capitalisme, 231 n. 9
 Islam in the Soviet Union, 237 n. 71
 Islam in the Sudan, 235 n. 52
 Islam in Tropical Africa, 235 n. 52, 239 n. 6
 Islam Observed, 208, 209, 210, 235 n. 56, 240 n. 8, 243 n. 7, 8, 245 n. 4 (ch. 10)
 Islamic City, The, 234 n. 44
 Islamic Law in the Modern World, 235 n. 57
 Islamic Reform, 236 n. 66
 Islamic Roots of Capitalism, 231 n. 9
 Islamisation, 236 n. 66
 Isma'il b. 'Abd al-Qadir, 235 n. 47
 Ismailis, *Shi'a Imami Ismailia*, 63, 104–9, 113
 Israel, 27
 Istanbul, 140
 Italy, Italian, 78

 Jadidism, 60, 242 n. 43
 see also Islam, Reformism
 jellabas, 227
 Jema'a, 227
 Jews, Judaism, 1, 5, 16, 78, 112, 113, 118, 124, 132, 187, 194, 223, 226
 jihad (holy war), 66, 82, 147, 224

Journal of Peasant Studies, 73

 Kabyles, 28, 157, 177, 211, 222, 233 n. 41
 Kabylia, 82, 157, 158
 Kanun, 2
 Kathmandu, 78
 Kayor, 110
Kebabish Arabs, The, 237 n. 74
 Kemalism, 58–60, 68, 141, 148, 169, 175
 Kerkennah Islands, 236 n. 66
 Khalifate, 83, 155, 228–9
 Khalwah, 141
 Kharejite, 7, 82, 102, 223, 246 n. 3
 Khartoum, 46
 kibbutz, 112, 113
 kin, kinship, 27, 40, 87–8, 101, 131, 146, 216, 234 n. 41
 see also lineage, segmentation
 Knights of Malta, 134
Kochevnik Azii, 233 n. 38
 Koran, Qur'an, *The Book*, Holy Writ, 6, 21, 50, 62, 63, 67, 68, 80, 81, 99, 101, 102, 103, 115–16, 123, 124, 132, 136, 144, 170, 171, 185, 199, 223, 240 n. 6, 242 n. 49
 Korea, 68
Kult Sviatykh v Islame, 237 n. 71

 Lancashire, 227
 language, 32
 law, 1, 42, 50, 55, 61, 64, 65, 71, 80, 185, 199
 see also nomocracy, divine
 leadership, ix
Leadership and National Development in North Africa, 241 n. 22, 243 n. 8
 Lebanon, 2, 59
 Leeds, 209
leff, ilfuf, soff, 190
 legitimisation, 115–16
Légitimation Islamique des socialismes arabes, La, 237 n. 76
 liberty, 15
 Libya, 62–4, 65, 69, 171, 172
 lineage, 25, 44, 49, 52, 82, 116, 119, 122, 129, 131, 145, 160, 233 n. 29
 succession, 121–2
 see also segmentation, tribes
Lineages of the Absolute State, 238 n. 81
 li'aracy, 5, 21–9, 41–2, 61, 89, 93, 104, 116, 132, 147, 166, 170, 184, 204
Literac, ... Traditional Societies, 232 n. 28
 lodges, orders, brotherhoods, 48–9, 235 n. 52, 227 n. 76, 243 n. 2
 'Lords of the Atlas, The', 187, 243 n. 8
Lords of the Atlas, 243 n. 8
 Lord's Prayer, *The*, 153
 luxuries (salt, sugar, tea), 126

 Maghreb, 47, 72, 84, 86–98, 117, 134, 156, 173, 175, 176, 209, 223, 225, 240 n. 3
 see also Africa

Subject index

- magic, 210, 211
 Mahdi, Mahdia, Mahdist, 43, 46, 189, 235 n. 47
Mahdist State in the Sudan, 1181–1898, The, 235 n. 47
Makhzen, 180, 183, 186, 197, 198, 211
Malay Fishermen, 235 n. 52
 Malaya, Malays, 78, 235 n. 52
 Maliki, 132, 196, 202, 223
 Malta, Maltese, 166
 Mamluks, 20, 23, 64, 67, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 83, 85, 89, 168, 169, 174, 177, 239 n. 96
 Manchester, 218
 Manhattan, 96
 Maoism, 64, 171
 marabout, 53, 63, 82, 134, 141, 152, 155, 156, 157, 158, 160, 161, 164, 166, 169, 192, 207, 209, 214–20, 225, 227, 240 n. 9, 241 n. 21
see also saints
Market, Mosque and Mafraq, 233 n. 32
 Marrakesh, 185, 187, 236 n. 64
 martyrdom, 42
 Marxism, 18, 31, 36, 47, 48, 60, 66, 67, 68, 83, 187, 223, 225, 233 n. 31, 235 n. 48
Marxisme et Algérie, 36, 233 n. 31, 235 n. 48
 Mauritania, 223, 232 n. 27, 235 n. 52
Max Weber, An Intellectual Portrait, 238 n. 83
Meaning and Order in Moroccan Society, 233 n. 29, 237 n. 74
 Mecca, 140, 142
 Medina, 134
 Mediterranean, 20, 80, 131, 197, 214, 236 n. 60
Mediterranean People, 214, 236 n. 60, 245 n. 2
 Meknes, 212
 mercenaries, 31
 Middle Ages, medieval, 4, 12, 169, 187, 217
see also feudalism
 Middle East, 96, 103, 109, 222, 233 n. 34
Militant Islam, 236 n. 66
 Military Participation Ratio, 20
Millennium and Charisma Among Pathans, 234 n. 43
 millet, 2, 59, 91, 97
Minorités musulmanes dans le royaume hindou du Népal, 234 n. 45
Mirror to Show up Errors, A, 142, 143
 mobility, 20, 34
 modernity, modernism, 52–62, 68, 85, 92–5, 97, 99, 104, 134, 196
 fundamentalism, 61–2
 and Islam in Algeria, 149–63
 Kemalism (against religion), 58
 Muslim Reformism (with religion), 58, 125, 132, 154
 Mogul state, 184
 Mongolia, 233 n. 35
 monism, 9
 monotheism, 24, 209
Monotheist Sages, 231 n. 4
moqadem, 144
Moroccan Islam, 214–18, 219, 237 n. 75, 245 n. 1 (ch. 11)
 Morocco (Maroc), 38, 51, 57–8, 69, 73, 77, 80, 125, 128, 133, 136, 138, 141, 142, 158, 164, 165, 168, 175, 176, 180–93, 194–206, 207–13, 214–20, 221–30, 232 n. 22, 233 n. 29, 33, 34, 235 n. 59, 236 n. 61, 237 n. 76, 241 n. 24, 25, 26, 244 n. 6
 history, 196–202
 Independence, 202–6
 uprisings, 194–6
Morocco: Problem of New Power, 243 n. 8
Morocco Under Colonial Rule, 243 n. 8
Moslem Saint of the Twentieth Century, A, 239 n. 1 (ch. 5)
 Mostaganem, 133, 136, 144
Mourides of Senegal, The, 239 n. 5 (ch. 3)
Mouvement national algérien, textes 1912–1954, Le, 236 n. 66
 Mtouggi, 186
 mullahs, 63
 Muluya, 208
Muqaddimah, The, 85, 232 n. 24, 237 n. 79
 Murid, 109–13
Muslim Brotherhoods in Nineteenth Century Africa, 235 n. 52
Muslim Cities in the Later Middle Ages, 234 n. 44, 244 n. 40
 Muslim Reform, *see* Islam
 Muslim society, four components of
 governed, semi-tribal and rural population, 44
 rulers, 44
 townsmen, 44
 ungoverned tribesmen, 44
see also Islam, pendulum
Muslims and Chiefs in West Africa, 234 n. 43
 Mutazilite, 170
 muzhiks, 63
 mysticism, mystical states, 48, 49–50, 82, 115, 116, 133, 134, 138, 144, 145, 236 n. 70
 Mzab, 132, 223, 229

Naissance du nationalisme algérien, La, 241 n. 34
Naissance du prolétariat marocain, 243 n. 1
 Najd, 51, 82, 238 n. 90
 Nasserites, 60
 nationalism, 58, 59, 90, 91–2, 94, 95–8, 148, 161, 179, 185, 221, 225, 227, 242 n. 49
 general theory of, 92–4
 nation-building, 94–8
Natural History of Religion, 7, 14, 15, 231 n. 13
Nedroma, 164, 165, 168, 241 n. 28, 33
 Nepal, 24, 78, 234 n. 45
New American Encyclopaedia, 28

Subject index

- Niger, 36
 Nigeria, 64, 65, 66, 169, 184
 noble savage, 38, 195
 nomadism, 34, 81–5, 184
Nomads of the Nomads, The, 238 n. 90
 nomocracy, divine, 61, 64, 66
 norms, 22–3
North Africa, 241 n. 22
North for the Trade, 231 n. 9, 243 n. 8
 North West Frontier, 100
 Nuer, 189, 243 n. 4, 8
Nuer, The, 243 n. 4, 8
- oases, 81, 152, 221–30, 232 n. 27
 oaths of allegiance, 145
Oeuvres complètes, A. de Tocqueville,
 231 n. 1, 232 n. 25, 233 n. 30, 41
 'Of Superstition and Enthusiasm', 14, 15,
 232 n. 20
 oil, 62, 63, 168, 172
*Old Social Classes and the Revolutionary
 Movement of Iraq, The*, 237 n. 76
 Old Trafford, 219
 Oman, 238 n. 91
 order, problem of, 179
 orient, orientalist, 46, 47, 99, 183–4, 193
Orientalism, 239 n. 95
Origins of English Individualism, The, 73
Origins of the Early State, 233 n. 35
 Ottoman Empire, 2, 23, 59, 72, 73–7, 83,
 84, 89, 94, 103, 172, 174, 175, 176,
 178, 184, 193, 217, 237 n. 78
see also Turkey
Ottoman Empire, The, 237 n. 78
Ottoman Empire and the Islamic Tradition,
 237 n. 78
*Ottoman State and Its Place in World His-
 tory, The*, 237 n. 78
 Qued Zem, 201
 Oufkir, 227
 Owl of Minerva, 115
- pacifism, *see* saints
 Pakistan, 58
 Palestine, 112, 150
 Paris, 109
Pastoral Democracy, 234 n. 43
Pastoral Production and Society, 232 n. 27
 pastoralism, *see* agriculture
Pasture and Politics, 238 n. 88
 patronage, 70, 72, 205, 215, 220
Patrons and Clients, 233 n. 29
 peanuts, groundnuts, 109, 111, 113
 Peking, 142
 pendulum, oscillation, 35, 38, 42, 159, 208
 unhooking of, 56–62
People of Ahaggar, The, 232 n. 27
People of Salé, 214, 218–20, 233 n. 29,
 241 n. 32, 245 n. 1 (ch. 11)
 Persia, Persian, 24, 46, 66, 102, 105, 107
see also Iran
 pilgrimage, 79
 Platonism, 22–4, 30, 35, 100
 Mark 1, 22, 24
 Mark 2, 22, 24
 Mark 3, 23
 talmudic, 24
 pluralism, 9, 14, 17
 and monism, 14
 Poitiers, 7
 political authority, 31, 200–6
 Polisianlo, 222
Political Change in Morocco, 244 n. 2
Political Leadership Among Swat Pathans,
 234 n. 43
Political Systems of Highland Burma,
 243 n. 3, 8
 politics, 36, 44–5
Politics in North Africa, 243 n. 8
Politics of Stratification, The, 234 n. 43
*Politique de l'état réformateur en
 matière d'instruction publique, La*,
 235 n. 53
 polygamy, 126
 polytheism, 8, 9, 13
 Popery, 10, 11
 populism, 63, 64
 Portugal, Portuguese, 133, 147
 prefect system, 201
Prelude to Protectorate in Morocco, 244 n. 8
 (ch. 8)
 principle of non-contradiction, 11
 propensity to save, 34
 prostitution, 152
 protestantism', 5, 11, 14, 63, 92, 113, 142,
 143, 148
 Protestant Ethic, 15, 113
 Protestantism, 97
 psychology, 10, 11, 16
 puritans, puritanism, 51, 59, 65, 81, 83,
 125, 127, 131–48, 149, 227
- qabilah* (tribe), 211, 222
 Qadiriyya, 110
 Quaker, 7, 53
- rationality of religion, 9
 reciprocity, 30
 Red Indians, 89, 135
 Reformation, 10
*Réforme et révolution chez les musulmans
 de l'empire russe*, 237 n. 71
 Reformism, Islamic, *see* Islam, modernity
*Réformisme musulman en Algérie de 1925
 à 1940, Le*, 236 n. 66, 240 n. 2, 6,
 10, 231 n. 23, 36, 41
*Relics and Social Status in the Age of
 Gregory of Tours*, 231 n. 17
 religion, theories of, 1–85
 Frazer's, 3–4
 Gellner's, limits of, 56, 62, 69–85
 Hume's, 7–16
 Ibn Khaldun's, 16–21
 leadership, 53–4
 legitimation, 44
 normal and revolutionary, 52–3
 opium of the people, 60, 63
 Plato's, 17, 18

Subject index

- religion, theories of (*cont.*)
 and state, 54
 Weber's, 89
Religion and Political Culture in Kano,
 235 n. 52
Republic, 18, 232 n. 23
Resistance in the Desert, 221–30, 245 n. 1
 (ch. 12)
ressentiment, 12
 revelation, 6, 45
 Revolution, 62, 63
Revolution and Political Leadership,
 237 n. 76
Révolution au Maroc, 243 n. 1
 Rif, 146, 148, 182, 183, 187, 192, 196
 Roman Empire, 3, 4, 57
 rosaries, 143
 rules, 1
*Rural Politics and Social Change in the
 Middle East*, 233 n. 34, 237 n. 76
 Russia, *see* Union of Soviet Socialist
 Republics
- Sahara, 21, 50, 81, 119, 127, 161, 184, 191,
 197, 221, 222, 228, 232 n. 27,
 236 n. 61
 St Andrews, 132
 St Tropez, 132
Saint and Sufi in Modern Egypt, 235 n. 51,
 241 n. 31
 saints, the, 40–1, 44, 50, 56–7, 58,
 114–30, 131, 132–3, 147, 153, 154,
 164, 175, 197, 207–13, 214–20,
 234 n. 44, 241 n. 31
 dervish, 40, 242 n. 43
 functions of, 119–23
 and modernity, 58
 pacifism of, 41, 122
 roles of, 41
see also marabouts, *igurramen*
Saints of the Atlas, 239 n. 1 (ch. 4),
 243 n. 8
 Salafiyyah, 144, 147, 148, 156
 Salé, 214, 218–20
San'a': An Islamic City, 233 n. 32
 Sanusi, 81, 133, 172, 233 n. 40
Sanusi of Cyrenaica, The, 233 n. 40,
 238 n. 89
 Saudi Arabia, 62, 64, 65, 69, 156, 238 n. 91,
 240 n. 3 (ch. 5)
 scholars, 43, 44, 79, 214
Scholars, Saints and Sufis, 234 n. 44
 Scotland, 156
 scripturalism, 21, 24, 31, 42, 50, 52, 55,
 61–2, 65, 76, 100, 209, 211
 completed, 23, 100
 Scythians, 32
 secularism, 60, 68
 segmentary society, segmentation, 33,
 36–41, 69, 70, 72, 83, 86, 117–19,
 138, 176, 180, 189–93, 211, 222,
 228, 237 n. 74, 238 n. 89
 as explanation, 36, 85
 and leap-frogging, 119
 masterpiece of, 228
 rotation and complementarity in, 118
 symmetrical and egalitarian, 118
 Seksawa, 21, 190
 Senegal, 109–13, 239 n. 5
 Sermon on the Mount, 122
 Shaikhs, 19, 51, 63, 106, 111, 133–4,
 135–49, 217, 220
 'A disciple must be in the hands of his
 shaikh as the corpse in the hands of
 the washers of the dead', 50, 111,
 134
 Sharif, Sharifian, Sherifian, Shurfa, 57, 136,
 159, 162, 182, 210, 212, 234 n. 41
Sheikh and Effendi, 239 n. 94
 shepherds, 33
 Sherqawa, 214, 215, 220
 Shi'a, Shi'ite, Shi'ism, Ismailis, Zaidis, 1, 2,
 42, 43, 66, 79, 82, 102, 103, 104–9,
 112, 113, 116, 234 n. 45, 238 n. 86
 Shihah, 166, 171
shirk, 156, 160, 161
Si le grain ne meurt, 151, 153, 240 n. 1
 sidi, 132–3
 silsila, 68
 slaves, 57, 73, 77
 Smala, 201
 'small nation', 95
Social Life of Islam, The, 239 n. 92
 social order, 1
Social Stratification in the Middle East,
 234 n. 44
 socialism, 48, 64, 112, 149, 168, 179
 and Zionism, 112
Société du Mont Liban, La, 234 n. 43
Society of the Muslim Brothers, The,
 237 n. 76
Sociologie religieuse de l'Islam, 231 n. 10
 sociology, 86–7, 89
 of religion, 2, 13, 30–1
 origins of, 89
 and types of society, 179–80
 solidarity, mechanical and organic, 86–8,
 90, 94
 Somalia, Somalis, 62, 68, 217, 234 n. 43
Sotsialnaia Istoria Skifov, 233 n. 37
 South Seas, 184
 Soviets, 59
 Spain, Spaniards, 18, 46, 133, 183, 192
 specialism, 23–4
 Stalinism, 193
 state, 20, 47, 54–6, 59, 68, 76, 94–5, 125,
 132, 179, 191, 192, 221
 culturally diverse, 94–5
 moralistic, 47
 powers of, 55–6
 robber, 47
 weakness of, 20, 55–6
 status, 93
*Structure of Traditional Moroccan Rural
 Society, The*, 212, 245 n. 6 (ch. 10)
Structures sociales du Haut-Atlas, 232 n. 26,
 240 n. 5, 243 n. 5
Studies of the Mamluks of Egypt 1250–

Subject index

- 1517, 237 n. 80
 submission, 44
 Sudanese, 189
 Sufi, Sufism, 43, 49, 50, 54, 59, 60, 103,
 104, 106, 110, 112, 113, 115, 123,
 129, 133, 134, 142, 143, 146, 147,
 160, 234 n. 43, 44, 239 n. 92
 Sunni, 43, 63, 82, 104, 106, 107, 108, 116,
 132, 196, 223, 234 n. 5, 238 n. 91
 see also Maliki
 superstition, 15, 61
 Surat ar-Rahman, 136
 survivals, 80
 Swat, 217, 234 n. 43
 Swiss, 95, 186
 symbiosis of town and tribe, 31
Symbiotic Domination, 208–13, 243 n. 8,
 245 n. 2 (ch. 11)
 Syria, 74, 169
System of Nature, 153, 240 n. 4
- Tafilalet, 222, 228, 229, 244 n. 1
tagust, 128
 Tangier, 133
taqbilt, 211
taqiya, 106
tariqa, 160
 Tashkent, 61
 taxation, 27, 31
 Taza, 183
 Teheran, 66
 Temga, 125, 126, 127, 128
 texts, 49, 99, 183–4
 theology, 6, 42
 and law, 42
Theories of Primitive Religion, 8, 231 n. 14
 Third World, 67
Tijahiyya, The, 235 n. 52
Times, The, 171
 Tizi Ouzou, 158
Tlemcen, 234 n. 44
 toleration, 13, 135
 'totalitarian democracy', 30
 towns, cities, urban, 6, 18, 22, 24, 29, 48,
 58, 72, 77–81, 87, 88, 100, 131,
 145, 146, 147, 162, 165, 194,
 218–20, 234 n. 44
 economic role of, 87–8
 theory of in Muslim society, 77–81, 87,
 88, 146
 trade, 41, 77–81, 99, 100, 107, 119, 120,
 132
 tradition, great and little, 80–1
 Transcaucasia, 32
 transhumance, *see* agriculture
Treatise of Human Nature, A, 231 n. 6
 tribes, 15–21, 29, 53, 55, 58, 70–2, 86–9,
 98, 100, 114–30, 160–1, 166, 176,
 183–93, 194–206, 212–13, 221–30,
 233 n. 33, 236 n. 63, 245 n. 9
 and circulation of élites, 31, 35, 53
 dynastic cycle in, 34
 as mutual-aid associations, 31
 and nestedness, 37, 39
- organisation of, 186
 saintly, 114–30; *see also* saints
 as sheep, 213
 as sheepdogs, 30ff, 58, 213, 233 n. 33
 and symmetry, 39
 tribalism v. modernity, 56
 as wolves, 36, 44, 76, 213, 236 n. 63
 Tripoli, Tripolitania, 140
 Tuareg, 232 n. 27
 Tunisia, 58, 72, 75, 95–8, 140, 142, 151,
 160, 166, 174–8, 193, 236 n. 68,
 237 n. 80, 239 n. 1 (ch. 2),
 242 n. 49, 1, 2, 246 n. 3
Tunisia of Ahmad Bey, The, 174–8,
 237 n. 80, 242 n. 1
Tunisian Ulama. 1873–1915, The, 174–8,
 236 n. 68, 242 n. 2
- turf, 108
 Turkey, Turkish, Turks, 23, 57, 59, 60, 65,
 68, 69, 73–7, 97, 132, 140, 141,
 148, 153, 155, 160, 166, 167, 170,
 172, 173, 175, 177, 178, 193, 223,
 224, 225, 234 n. 43, 236 n. 69, 70,
 237 n. 78, 238 n. 80, 90, 242 n. 42
 see also Kemalist, Ottoman Empire
Turkish Village, 234 n. 43
- Uganda, 109, 239 n. 3 (ch. 3)
 Ulad Nail, 152
ulama, 44, 60, 63, 67, 103, 114, 115, 116,
 117, 127, 129, 152, 164, 169, 173,
 174–8, 235 n. 56, 242 n. 49, 2
- unitarians, 13, 15, 54
 United Nations, 96, 109
 United States of America, 63, 89, 92, 196,
 211, 212, 214
 Democratic Party in, 113
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 60, 61,
 63, 149, 171
 Soviet Central Asia, 60
- urban, *see* towns
 Uzbek, 61
- values, 114
 veil, 150, 163
Venture of Islam, The, 85, 231 n. 11,
 238 n. 84
 Versailles, 24
Vie sociale et la vie politique des Berbères,
La, 243 n. 1
 Vietnam, 149
 violence, 15, 20, 30, 40, 58, 97, 100, 119,
 234 n. 41
 military, 84
 sources of, 20–1
 tort not crime, 119
 see also feud
Vostok i Vsemirnaia Istoria, 235 n. 49
 vox populi, vox dei, 122
- Wahabi, Wahabism, 51, 65, 82, 156, 170,
 175, 235 n. 53
 Wars of the Roses, 24
 'Waste Land, The', 128, 231 n. 7

Subject index

- Weber and Islam*, 231 n. 9
 westernisation, 67, 69
 Wolof, 109, 110, 111
Women and Property in Morocco,
 241 n. 24, 243 n. 8
Women in the Muslim World, 241 n. 24
 Word, The, 22, 24, 54, 144, 232 n. 28
 Workers Educational Association, 41
World of Islam, 236 n. 62
 World War
 First, 155, 158
 Second, 59
 Yemen, Yemenite, 57, 82, 234 n. 43,
 238 n. 91
 Yugoslavia, 149
 Zaidi, 82
zawiya, Zaouia, 56, 139, 140–1, 145–6,
 158, 215, 217, 236 n. 64
 Zionism, 112
zwaya, 177