

Author index

- Agresti, A., 90, 91, 109
 Aitkin, M., 37, 41, 44, 46–50, 52, 57, 60, 65, 85, 126, 164
 Altham, P. M. E., 38, 75–8, 80, 117, 163, 164
 Alvey, N., appendix
 Andersen, E. B., 91
 Andrich, D., 91
 Anscombe, F. J., 126
 Ashford, J. R., 95
- Bahr, H. M., 100
 Baker, R. J., 3
 Benedetti, J. K., 16, 48
 Berkson, J., 104, 106
 Bhapkar, V. P., 144, 158
 Bibby, J., 105
 Birch, M. W., 3, 33, 36, 69, 88, 122
 Birnbaum, I., 73, 74
 Bishop, Y. M. M., 4, 25, 36, 38, 40, 41, 67, 69, 70, 75, 104, 106, 116, 118–22, 126, 130, 137, 141, 142, 144, 158
 Blumen, I., 134
 Blyth, C. R., 24, 122
 Bowlby, S., 10, 114
 Brier, S. S., 75–8, 80
 Brown, C., 95
 Brown, M. B., 16, 43, 48, 72
- Caussinus, H., 141
 Clogg, C. C., 3, 91
 Cochran, W. G., 74, 88
 Cohen, J. E., 75, 77
 Cox, D. R., 102–6
 Cox, M. A. A., 120
- Darroch, J. N., 94
 Deming, W. E., 16, 106
 Dickinson, G. E., 3
 Diggle, P. J., 164
 Draper, N. R., 41
 Duncan, O. D., 3, 73, 88, 91, 94, 124, 125, 134, 135, 156, 158, 159, 161, 162
- Ewings, P. D., 75, 76
- Fay, R. E., 16, 88
 Fellegi, P., 75, 76
 Fienberg, S. E., 4, 8, 25, 36, 38, 40–2, 67, 69, 70, 73–5, 102–4, 106–9, 117–22, 126, 130, 137, 141, 142, 144, 158
 Fingleton, B., 34, 48, 52, 56, 72, 73, 76, 80, 82, 163, 164
 Frankel, M. R., 76
 Freeman, J. L., 106
- Galway, N., appendix
 Gokhale, D. V., 120
 Goodman, L. A., 3, 16, 28–30, 38, 41, 72, 73, 87–9, 91, 92, 94, 97, 99, 113, 117, 121–4, 132, 134, 135, 137, 145, 154
 Grizzle, J. E., 100, 104, 106
- Haberman, S. J., 69, 117, 120, 126
 Hewlett, P. S., 92
 Hildebrand, D. K., 4
 Holland, P. W., 4, 25, 36, 38, 40, 41, 67, 69, 70, 75, 104, 106, 118–22, 126, 130, 137, 141, 142, 144, 158
 Holt, D., 17, 19, 41, 75, 76
 Hutchinson, T. P., 121
- Ireland, C. T., 104, 144
- Kish, L., 74, 76
 Knoke, D., 159
 Koch, G. G., 104, 106
 Kogan, M., 134
 Kotze, T. J. V. W., 120–2, 124
 Ku, H. H., 104, 144
 Kullback, S., 104, 144
- Laing, J. D., 4
 Landis, J. R., 106
 Lane, P., appendix
 Larntz, K., 120, 121, 126
 Lawal, H. B., 120
 Logan, J. A., 130
- Mantel, N. 95

- Markus, G. B., 130
 Mason, W. M., 108, 141
 McCarthy, P. J., 134
 McCullagh, P., 108
 McRae, J. A., Jr, 159
 Mosteller, F., 5

 Namboodiri, N. K., 74
 Nathan, G., 75
 Nelder, J. A., 3, 106, 126
 Neyman, J., 104

 Owens, M. W. B., 76

 Penick, B. K. E., 76
 Plackett, R. L., 17, 26, 29, 38, 67, 88,
 90-2, 95, 104, 120, 126, 144
 Pontinen, S., 138

 Rao, J. N. K., 75, 76
 Ratcliff, D., 94
 Reynolds, H. T., 121
 Rosenthal, H., 4

 Sarlvik, B. H., 120, 138, 139, 143, 149,
 152
 Scott, A. J., 75, 76
 Seddon, B., 82
 Silk, J., 10, 82, 114

 Simpson, E. H., 24, 122
 Smith, J. E. K., 36
 Smith, N. R., 41
 Smith, T. M. F., 75
 Snedecor, G. W., 88
 Sowden, R. R., 95
 Stanish, W. M., 106
 Starmer, C. F., 104, 106
 Stephan, F. F., 16, 106

 Tavaré, S., 164
 Theil, H., 105

 Upton, G. J. G., 8, 17, 26, 28, 33, 34, 38,
 43, 44, 48, 52, 56, 57, 60, 61, 71-3,
 100, 101, 119-21, 127, 132, 134, 138,
 139, 142, 143, 149, 150, 152

 Wedderburn, R. W. M., 3, 106
 Wermuth, N., 41, 48, 52, 127
 Whittemore, A. S., 121, 123
 Williams, K., 72, 73
 Williams, N. J., 84
 Williams, O. D., 100
 Winter, P. D., 75
 Wrigley, N. 106

 Yarnold, J. K., 120
 Yates, F., 8

Subject Index

- analysis of deviance table, 49–59, 85,
 86, 155
 autocorrelation, 80–3, 162–6
- bipolar loyalty model, 114, 134–7, 161
- category amalgamation, 3, 121–5 (*see also*
 table collapsing)
- chi-squared test of independence, 6, 10,
 20, 23, 76–83
- cluster sampling, 74–8
- collinearity, 137, 143
- conditional symmetry model, 146
- consistency, 157, 158
- constraints (*see* parameter constraints)
- continuation odds, 107, 108
- contrasts (linear, quadratic, etc.), 86–8
- correction factors (*see* deflating factors)
- cross-lagged association, 159, 160
- cross-product ratio, 5, 7, 62–4
- deflating factors, 76–83, 162–6
- degrees of freedom, 11, 39, 40, 103, 112,
 118, 119, 134, 136, 140, 146, 148, 150
- deviant cell, 52, 60, 127
- diagonals-parameter symmetry model,
 145–7
- direction of causation, 158, 159
- distance models, 136–41 (*see also* pure-
 distance models)
- extreme-ends model, 109, 114, 134, 135
- factors and responses, 45, 54, 55, 70–4,
 154, 158, 159
- four corners model, 111
- generalised linear model, 3, 15, 107
- goodness-of-fit, 39, 40
- hierarchical model, 31, 35–7
- incomplete table, 116, 126–9
- independence (*see* chi-squared test)
- intercategory distances, 90, 91, 152
- iterative proportional fitting, 16
- large samples, 7, 18, 56, 65, 106, 141
- least squares
 ordinary, 75
 non-iterative weighted, 104–6
 iterative weighted, 3, 106
- left-wing loyalty model, 134
- likelihood ratio Y^2 , 39
- log cross-product ratio, 20, 23, 28, 30, 95
- log odds, 90, 114, 115, 162
- logit model, 3, 93, 94, 103–7
- loyalty-distance model, 137–40, 143
- loyalty quasi-symmetry model, 150
- main diagonal model, 131–5
- marginal equalisation and corresponding
 parameters, 32–6
- marginal homogeneity, 144, 157
- maximum likelihood, 69, 104–7
- minimal adequate subset, 49–59
- minor diagonals model, 135, 136
- model selection strategies, 40–66
- mover-stayer model, 133–7
- mover-stayer loyalty model, 148
- multinomial sampling, 67–71, 75
- multiplicative model, 11, 12, 26, 61
- multistage analysis, 57, 72–4
- multistage sampling, 75
- multivariate panel data, 153–62
- multiwave panels
 and loyalty models, 147–9
 and loyalty-distance models, 149–53
- non-hierarchical models, 36
- notation (*see* shorthand notation)
- odds ratio, 5, 19, 89 (*see also* log odds)
- panel data, 130–66
- parallel log-odds model, 92
- parameter constraints,
 log-linear, 15, 26, 30

Subject index

187

- multiplicative, 12, 14
 - alternative, 17, 41
- parameter trends (*see* contrasts)
- path diagrams, 73, 74, 156
- product multinomial sampling (*see* multinomial sampling)
- pure-distance model, 137, 151
- pure-loyalty model, 150

- quantitative category values, 92, 102, 103
- quasi-independence, 112, 113, 117, 134
- quasi-perfect mobility, 134
- quasi-symmetry, 141–3 (*see also* symmetry)

- reordered variables, 114–16
- residuals, 52, 60, 65, 126–9
- responses (*see* factors and responses)
- right-wing loyalty model, 134
- sample designs and inferences, 74–6
- sample size (*see* small or large)
- sampling models, 67
- sampling zeros (*see* zero)
- saturated model,
 - multiplicative, 13
 - log-linear, 15, 19, 24, 41
- screening, 43–5, 56, 66, 72, 154, 155
- shorthand notation, 37, 38
- separable incomplete tables, 119

- simple random sample, 74
- Simpson's paradox, 122
- small samples, 7, 8, 43, 56, 106, 120, 121
- standard errors of parameter estimates, 28–30
- standardised values, 28–31
- stationarity, 81, 82
- stepwise selection, 41, 54, 56, 60, 65, 66
- simultaneous test procedure (STP), 46–66, 84, 85, 154, 155, 165
- stratified sample, 74, 75
- symmetry (and weak symmetry), 143, 144, 156–8

- table collapsing, 20–4, 30, 62–4, 88, 121–5
- triangular tables, 116–20

- uniform association, 88–104, 114, 160
- uniform conditional association, 97, 98
- uniform partial association, 98–101, 103, 115
- uniform three-factor interaction, 94–7, 101
- unsaturated model, 28

- zero frequency, 25, 26, 118