

Index locorum

A LITERARY TEXTS

- Ael.
Ep. 18: 36
 Aen. Tact.
 10.12: 45, 57
 Aeschin.
 1.40: 27, 59
 1.80: 48
 Aesch.
Sept. 652: 12
 Alexis (*PCG*)
 F 6: 122
 F 76: 8
 F 77: 122
 F 221: 121
 Andok. (= Andoc.)
 1.137: 9, 34, 123
 1.137–8: 8, 14
 1.137, 144: 123
 1.144: 124
 1.144–5: 123
 2.11: 20, 27
 2.11–12: 123
 2.20: 17
 Antiphanes (*PCG*)
 F 149: 55
 F 166: 23
 App.
Pun. 12.87: 36
 Ar.
Dionysos Nauagos (*PCG*) F 277: 8
Eccl. 1027: 53
Eq. 1315: 10
Holkades (*PCG*) F 415–43: 16
Plut.
 518–21: 22
 520–1: 25
 904: 36, 53
schol. Eccl. 1027: 83
schol. Plut. 904: 83
- Arist.
Eth. Nic. 1160a 14–18: 14
Pol.
 1278a 25–6: 33
 1290b 38–1291a: 36
 1290b 40ff.: 55
 1291b 4–5: 55
 1291b 17–24: 42
 1291b 18ff.: 55
 1291b 19–20: 55
 1291b 23–4: 32, 82,
 83
 1305b 3–10: 32
 1320a 39: 36
 1321a 26–31: 32
 1327a 11–31: 27
 1328b 3ff.: 55
Rh. 1360a 12–13: 43
 fr. 459 Rose: 70
 [Arist.]
Ath. Pol.
 11.1: 69
 43.4: 43
 51.3: 49
 51.4: 49
 52.2: 89
Oec.
 2.2.16: 50
 2.2.17: 50
 2.2.33: 16, 24, 37
Rh. Al. 1424a 29–30: 55
 Arr.
Anab. 6.22.4: 23, 84
 Ath.
 2:39e–f: 17
 3.119f–120a: 121
 8.339d: 121
 13.576a–b: 70
 13.576b: 70

- Bacchyl.
 fr. 20B lines 14–16 (Snell-Maehler): 17, 69
- Cic.
Flac. 26.63: 32
Off. 1.15: 40
Rep.
 1.27–43: 32
 2.19: 70
Tusc. 5.40: 99
- D. (= Dem.)
 7.12: 89
 8.25: 8, 9
 17.20: 17, 48
 17.28: 20
 18.87: 16, 17
 18.87–8: 48
 18.301: 48
 19.114: 20
 19.265: 20
 19.286: 8, 48
 20 *passim*: 17
 20.29–41: 47
 20.31: 16, 28, 46
 20.31–2: 16
 20.31–3: 16
 20.32–3: 17
 21.167: 14
 21.175: 84
 21.175–6: 98
 21.176: 89, 99
 23.146: 28, 83
 23.211: 37, 46, 50, 99
 24.138: 115
 27.8–11: 39
 27.11: 39, 99, 100, 121
 29.36: 99, 100
 32 *passim*: 100
 32.1: 90
 32.2, 3, 4, 8: 101
 32.2, 12, 14–15: 13, 100
 32.4: 101
 32.4, 9, 21, 23, 26: 17
 32.5: 101
 32.5, 8: 83, 101
 32.7: 13, 101
 32.10: 101
 32.14–15, 18, 25: 101
 32.17: 102
 32.22–3: 90
 35 *passim*: 108
 35.1–2: 32, 84
 35.1, 10, 14, 26: 84, 108, 110
 35.3, 7, 10, 14, 34, 43, 49: 110
 35.4, 16, 41: 111
 35.7, 10, 14, 20, 24, 34, 43: 111
 35.10–13: 35, 46
 35.10, 14, 26: 82
 35.11, 18, 20, 23, 33: 109
 35.15: 111
 35.15, 41–2: 111
 35.16: 110
 35.20, 23: 110
 35.20, 23, 34: 110
 35.21, 22: 107
 35.24–5, 28–9, 31, 52–3: 110
 35.26: 60
 35.28–9, 53: 109
 35.29: 111
 35.31–3: 8
 35.32, 34: 14
 35.33: 13, 83, 109
 35.33–5: 109
 35.36: 110
 35.36, 52–3, 55: 84, 109, 111
 35.41–2, 44: 111
 35.49: 60, 108, 111
 35.50: 28, 44, 110
 35.51: 44, 49, 110
 35.52–3, 55: 13
 35.53: 111
 35.53–4: 111
 36.55–7: 114
 37.4: 112, 113
 37.4–5, 13–6, 29–31: 112
 37.6: 112
 37.6, 8, 9–10, 15, 23–5, 44: 112
 37.6, 23–4: 112
 37.8, 9, 23, 25, 44: 112
 37.10: 113
 37.10, 15: 112
 37.24: 113
 37.24, 55: 113
 37.31: 113
 37.52–6: 113
 37.54: 8, 10, 112, 113
 35.55: 113
 45.33: 114
 45.54, 72: 114
 45.64: 37, 113, 114
 [D.] (= [Dem.])
 12.5: 8
 33 *passim*: 102
 33.1: 90
 33.4: 10, 40, 102
 33.4–6, 23, 25–6: 83, 102
 33.5: 83, 102, 103
 33.5–8: 103
 33.6–8: 103

Index locorum

151

- 33.6, 8–9, 10–12, 25: 103
 33.6–12: 103
 33.6, 11–12, 20: 83, 102
 33.6–13: 103
 33.8, 9, 11, 13: 103
 33.8–10: 34
 33.10–11: 102
 33.12: 34
 33.13: 103
 33.14–18: 103
 33.19: 103
 33.20: 103
 33.23: 90
 33.25–6: 103
 33.26: 103
 34 *passim*: 91, 99
 34.1: 104
 34.1–2: 104
 34.1–2, 38, 40: 104
 34.1, 6–9, 22, 23, 30, *Hypothesis* 1:
 106
 34.1, 50–2: 104
 34.5, 10: 105, 106
 34.6, 8, 12, 22–3, 25–6, 40–1:
 106
 34.6, 9, 32, 33: 105
 34.8–10: 8
 34.10: 34, 105
 34.22: 107
 34.28: 107
 34.30: 11
 34.36: 46, 47
 34.36–7: 11, 13, 105
 34.37: 28, 44, 106, 110
 34.38: 104
 34.38–9: 104, 105
 34.39: 104
 34.42: 90
 34.50: 44, 83, 106, 107, 108
 34.51: 34, 107
 34.51–2: 104
 34.52: 44
 46.13: 114
 49.14: 115
 49.14, 16–17: 115
 49.14, 16–21, 48–54: 115
 49.14–18, 20–1, 48–9, 53: 115
 49.14–21: 115
 49.17: 114
 49.25–30: 20
 49.25–30, 33–41, 60–1: 20,
 116
 49.26–30, 33–42, 59–61: 20
 49.26: 83, 116
 49.26, 28–9, 33–41, 60–1: 116
 49.26, 28–30, 33–40, 60–6: 14
 49.26, 36–7: 116
 49.29, 40: 116
 49.29, 59: 114
 49.30: 114
 49.31: 13, 36, 37, 82, 113, 114, 115
 49.31–2, 62: 114
 49.36: 115
 50.4–6: 17, 48
 50.6: 16
 50.17: 116
 50.17–19: 17
 50.17–20: 48
 52.3: 11, 117
 52.3, 5: 117
 52.3, 5, 8, 14, 19: 83, 117
 52.3, 9: 117
 52.3, 9, 25, 29: 117
 52.3, 21, 22: 117
 52.4–5: 8
 52.5: 14
 52.5, 9: 117
 52.20: 82, 117, 118
 52.21: 117
 53.6: 14
 56 *passim*: 17, 91
 56.3–4, 9–11: 119
 56.3–6: 13
 56.3, 5, 6, 11, 24, 25: 118
 56.3, 7, 9, 20, 39–40, 43: 118
 56.4, 16, 45: 11
 56.4, 16, 46: 119
 56.5–6, 13: 44
 56.5–6, 45: 119
 56.5, 7, 10, 42, 45: 118
 56.7: 119
 56.7–9: 37, 119
 56.7–10: 16
 56.7, 23: 119
 56.8–10, 25: 11
 56.9: 17, 48
 56.9–10: 31
 56.10: 44
 56.10, 49: 118, 119
 56.11: 119
 56.17: 118
 56.29–30: 11
 56.30: 8
 56.48: 34
 56.48–50: 44
 58.5, 10, 12: 120
 58.6: 82, 120
 58.8–9: 49
 58.8, 9, 26: 49
 58.10–13: 49

[D.] (= [Dem.]) (*cont.*)

- 58.12: 44
 58.53-4: 49
 59.10-11: 45
Dig. 47.22.4: 88
 Din.
 1.43: 121, 122
 2.10: 49
 Dio Cass.
 38.20.4: 36
 Diod. Sic.
 5.22.4: 32
 5.38.5: 32
 11.43.3: 57
 11.56.3: 9, 83, 94, 125
 14.42.3: 20
 14.46.1: 83
 15.34.3: 48
 Diog. Laert.
 6.9: 14, 70
 Dion. Hal.
 3.46.3: 70
 Diphilos (*PCG*)
 F 42.10-14: 8
Dissoi Logoi (DK) ii 90: 16

Ephippos (*PCG*)

- F 14: 8
 Ephoros (*FGrH*)
 70 F 27: 8
 Eupolis (*PCG*)
 F 135: 41
 F 192.96-8: 40

Eur.

- Alc.* 256: 12
 Hel.
 1519: 12
 1589: 12
 Hipp. 1224: 12
 Supp. 888-900: 104

Harp.

- s.v. *Akē*: 118
 s.v. *andrapodokapēlos*: 22

Heraclides

- 60 (fr. 611 Rose): 10

Hermippos (*PCG*)

- F 63: 16

Herod.

- 2.16-17 Headlam-Knox:
 118

Hdt.

- 1.29: 69
 1.163-7: 70
 1.163.2: 72

 2.134-5: 70

- 3.107: 84
 4.152: 65, 73
 7.147: 16, 17, 50, 82
 7.158.4: 17, 20, 47, 69
 8.105: 21, 23, 25
 8.105-6: 83

Hes.

Op.

- 236: 67
 618-32: 65
 634: 66
 637-8: 66
 643-4: 64
 646: 66
 647: 66

Hom.

Od.

- 2.319: 66
 8.159ff.: 67
 8.159-64: 66, 67
 8.162: 66
 8.165-85: 67
 14.288-97: 23
 24.300: 66
 Hom. *Hymn Pythian Apollo* 392: 64

Hyp.

- fr. 184 Jensen: 121

Isae.

 6.19: 12

Isok. (= Isoc.)

- 4.42: 16
 7.25: 41
 7.32-3: 29, 55
 7.32-5: 41
 7.44: 29
 8.21: 54
 17 *passim*: 17
 17.3-4: 14, 70, 95
 17.20: 10, 84, 124
 17.23: 124
 17.23, 25: 124
 17.35: 124
 17.35-7: 124
 17.42: 83, 124, 125
 17.52: 86
 17.57: 9, 17, 28, 47
 18.61: 8

Just.

- Epit.* 43.35-8: 70

Lib.

- 18.82-3: 8

Index locorum

153

- Livy
 1.34: 70
 4.3: 70
 5.34-78: 70
- Lucian
Ind. 24: 22
 Lykourg. (= Lycurg.)
Leoc.
 8, 56: 123
 14-15: 11
 15-16: 31
 18: 31
 18-19: 11, 17
 22, 58: 123
 26: 122
 26-27: 122
 27: 28, 44, 110, 122
 56: 122
 58: 122
- Lys.
 12.16: 82, 120
 12.20: 104
 17.5: 89
- [Lys.]
 2.11: 123
 6.6: 123
 6.19, 49: 123
 6.48: 123, 124
 19.50: 8
 22 *passim*: 49
 22.5, 8, 16: 28
 22.8: 49
 22.14: 8, 11
 22.17: 27, 49
 22.17, 21: 60
 22.21: 28, 49, 59, 85
 24.20: 106
 32.4: 120
 32.4-15: 40
 32.6: 40, 41, 121
 32.15: 14
 32.25: 120, 121
- Men.
Pk. 808-10 (OCT): 8
 fr. 59 (OCT): 8
- Old Testament
 Joel 3.6: 23
- Paramonos (PCG)
Nauagos: 8
- Philo
De Migratione Abrahami 217: 36
De Opificio Mundi 147: 8
- Philoch. (FGrH)
 328 F 119: 17, 20,
 47
 328 F 162: 16, 48
- Pind.
Ol. 2.61-7: 67
- Pl.
Criti. 109c: 55
Euthphr. 14e: 33
Grg.
 473c-d: 27
 517d: 10, 55
 517d-518a: 55
 517e-518a: 55
Leg.
 643e: 55
 644a: 55
 705a: 55
 831e: 55
 842d: 55
 902d-e: 55
 918d: 36, 55
 919a, c, e: 55
 919d: 36, 55
 920a-c: 55
 952d-953e: 57
Plt.
 287b-290a: 55
 289e: 9
 289e-290a: 55
Prt.
 313c: 55
 314a: 55
Resp.
 369d-371e: 55
 371c-d: 55
 371d: 55
 525c: 55
 589e: 25
- Plin.
HN
 18.65: 17
 35.16, 152: 70
- Plut.
Cim. 8.3-4: 8, 84
Dem. 28.3: 111
Lys. 3.4: 54
Mor.
 234F: 37
 787A: 99
 834E: 123
Per.
 12.6: 29, 41, 55,
 83
 37.4: 17, 47

- Plut. (*cont.*)
Sol.
 2.3: 67
 2.7–8: 70
 2.8: 14
 25.6: 65, 69
- Polyb.
 3.41.4: 32
 4.44.4: 48
- Semon.
 679 West: 71
 fr. 16 West: 71
- Simon.
 fr. LX Campbell: 71
- Solon (West)
 4.17–25: 74
 13.41–6: 66
 13.43–50: 67
 36.8–12: 74
- Soph. (*TrGF*)
 IV F 600: 17
- Stob.
 29.87: 99
- Strabo
 3.2.9: 32
 4.1.4–5: 32
 4.1.5: 32
 4.2.1: 32
 4.38.1–4: 21
 5.2.2: 70
 7.46: 47
 8.6.16: 32, 82
 8.6.20: 70
 17.1.33: 70
- Suda*
 s.v. *Emporos eimi skēptomenos*: 53, 83
- Thgn. (West)
 179–80: 66
 679: 67
 1197–1202: 41, 66
- Theophr.
Char. 23.4: 14, 20
Hist. pl. 4.5.5; 5.8: 20
- Theopomp. (*FGH*)
 II5 F 292: 16, 48
- Thuc.
 1.13.2: 20
 1.137.2–3: 94
 2.38.2: 16
 2.67.4: 8, 24, 29, 83
 2.69.1: 32, 48, 82
 3.2.2: 17
 3.72.3: 42
 3.74.2: 7, 12, 42
 3.86.4: 16, 17
 4.53.3: 17
 6.22: 24
 6.31.5: 14, 24
 6.44.1: 24
 7.13.2: 14
 7.24.2–3: 24
 7.28.1: 8
 8.35.2–3: 17, 31
- X. (= Xen.)
Ages. 1.21: 24
An. 5.6.19–21: 24, 83,
 84
Cyr.
 4.5.42: 24
 6.2.38–9: 24
Eq. mag.
 4.7: 8, 54, 61
 9.2: 55
Hell.
 1.1.22: 48
 1.1.35: 17
 1.1.36: 48
 1.6.37: 24
 3.4.1: 95
 5.1.21: 8
 5.4.56: 17
 5.4.60–1: 48
 6.1.11: 17, 20
Hier. 9.9: 45
Lac. 7.1: 33
Mem.
 1.6.8: 55
 3.4.2: 36
 3.6.13: 43
 3.7.6: 29, 36, 41, 55, 82,
 83
Oec.
 4.3: 33
 8.11: 82, 84
 9.3: 14
 20.27: 16
 20.27–8: 11
Symp. 4.36: 23, 25
Vect.
 1.6–7: 16
 1.7: 8
 2.2: 57
 2.3: 89, 91, 92
 3.1–2: 16
 3.1–5: 28
 3.3–5: 54, 59
 3.3–14: 45

Index locorum

155

3.5: 57
 3.12–13: 28
 4.6: 36, 55
 4.12: 112
 [X.] (= [Xen.])

Ath. pol.
 1.12: 41, 57
 2.7–11: 16
 2.11–12: 50

B INSCRIPTIONS

*IG**ATL*

II D 4, lines 34ff.: 16, 17
 II D 21: 16, 17, 48
 Arnaoutoglou
 no. 36: 51
 no. 39: 51
 no. 42: 51
 no. 70: 50

Fornara

no. 63: 50
 no. 68: 31, 82
 no. 128: 17, 20, 47, 48
 no. 149: 13, 125
 no. 161: 20, 47

GDI

iv 875 n.52: 12

Harding

no. 21: 20
 no. 40: 23, 30, 47, 84, 86
 no. 43: 20, 47
 no. 82: 47
 no. III: 31, 83, 86, 93
 no. II6: 16, 17, 31
 no. 121: 49
 p. 178: xi
 p. 179: xi
 p. 180: xi
 p. 181: xi
 p. 181–2: xi
 p. 182: xi

Hesperia (as the sole or a principal source of an epigraphic text.)

7 (1938): 269–70: 20
 8 (1939): 27–30: 95
 9 (1940): 332–3: 84, 127
 9 (1940): 335–9: 95
 9 (1940): 342–3: 94
 14 (1945): 129–32: 20
 43 (1974): 157–88: 49
 43 (1974): 322–4: 82, 127
 50 (1981): 141–6: 20
 Hornblower and Greenstock
 no. 159: 17

i² 628: 72
 i³ 8: 87
 i³ 61: 20, 47, 48
 i³ 89: 20, 45, 47
 i³ 98: 13, 125
 i³ 117: 20, 47
 i³ 130: 34, 87
 i³ 133: 9, 87
 i³ 174: 13, 82, 125
 i³ 244c: 59
 i³ 642a: 72
 ii² 28: 48
 ii² 55: 48
 ii² 58: 48
 ii² 81: 83, 126
 ii² 102: 20, 47
 ii² III: 47
 ii² 141: 30, 47, 84, 86
 ii² 176: 17, 94
 ii² 206: 17, 94, 129
 ii² 207: 43
 ii² 212: 47
 ii² 229: 94
 ii² 252: 94
 ii² 283: 30, 84, 126
 ii² 286: 93
 ii² 337: 1, 83, 86, 93
 ii² 339: 94
 ii² 342: 84, 126, 129
 ii² 343: 94, 129
 ii² 360: 9, 17, 84, 129
 ii² 404: 47
 ii² 407: 17, 84, 128
 ii² 408: 17, 30, 48, 83, 127
 ii² 409: 84, 128
 ii² 416: 29, 94
 ii² 625: 93
 ii² II28: 47
 ii² 1553–78: 130–1
 ii² 1613: 16
 ii² 1628: 48
 ii² 1629: 49
 ii² 1672: 20, 95, 96, 130
 ii² 1673: 130
 iv 823: 96
 iv² i 102: 83, 131, 132

156

*Index locorum**IG (cont.)*

- vii 2407: 95
- xii 5.594: 47
- xii suppl. 347: 51
- xii suppl. 348: 51

ML

- no. 30: 50
- no. 31: 31, 82
- no. 45: 51
- no. 65: 17, 20, 47, 48
- no. 80: 13, 125
- no. 91: 20, 47

Pleket

- no. 2: 51
- no. 8: 51
- no. 9: 51

Pouilloux

- no. 25: 20, 50

P Oxy.

- 2538: 11, 83, 129, 130
- 2741: 40

Rhodes

- no. 9: 47
- no. 16: 31, 83, 86
- no. 20: 16, 17, 31
- no. 22: 49

Schwenk

- no. 27: 31, 86
- no. 68: 128

SEG

- ix 2: 31
- xi 1026: 51

- xviii 36: 122
- xxi 298: 95
- xxiv 102: 95
- xxiv 103: 94
- xxxii 94: 84, 128

*Syll.*³

- no. 126: 14
- no. 135: 20, 50
- no. 172: 47
- no. 173: 47
- no. 179: 95
- no. 185: 30, 47, 84, 86
- no. 206: 47
- no. 212: 17, 50
- no. 219: 95
- no. 278: 14
- no. 280: 31, 83, 86, 93
- no. 304: 84, 128
- no. 332: 14
- no. 941: 14
- no. 1166: 95

Tod

- no. III: 20, 50
- no. 129: 20, 47
- no. 139: 20, 30, 47, 84, 86
- no. 141: 47
- no. 142: 47
- no. 162: 47
- no. 163: 16, 50
- no. 167: 47
- no. 170: 14
- no. 189: 31, 83, 86, 93
- no. 196: 16, 17, 31
- no. 200: 49

General index

NOTE: Citations of a place (“Megara”), its inhabitants (“Megarians”), or the adjective “Megarian” are all indexed below under the name of the place alone. Modern scholars are mentioned only where their views figure significantly in the text or notes. Ancient names appearing in the “Catalogue of *Emporoi* and *Nauklēroi*” (Appendix 4) are listed with their Catalogue number.

- Abydos, 50
 Achaia, 11, 48, 93, 125
 Adriatic, 120–121
 Aeakes of Samos, 71
agoraios, 55
 Aigilia, 113
 Aigina, 16, 22, 32, 36, 42, 46, 50, 66, 73,
 82, 99
 Ake, 118
 Akragas, 17, 82, 127
 Al Mina, 29, 64, 68
 Alexander III (the Great) of Macedon, 16, 20
 Alkibiades of Athens, 48
 Amphipolis, 23
 Amyntas III of Macedon, 14, 20, 47, 50, 116
 Andokides of Athens (no. 41), 11, 27, 34, 82, 103,
 123–124
andrapodistai, 22
andrapodiston, 25
andrapodizontai, 25
andrapodokapelos, 22
andres . . . esthloi, 64
 Androkles of Athens (no. 16), 82, 108
 Antiphanes of Athens, 115
 Apatourios of Byzantion (no. 10), 83, 103
 Aphrodite, sanctuary of, at Athens, 45, 86
 Apollodoros of Athens, son of Pasion, 115–117
 Apollodoros of Phaselis (no. 20), 35, 84, 110–111
 Apollonides of Halikarnassos (no. 17), 34, 83,
 109
 Apollonides of Sidon, 94
 Apse of Tyre (no. 52), 84, 126–127
 Archelaos, King of Macedon, 47
 Archeneos of Athens (no. 36), 82, 120
 Arginusai, 24
 Argos, 31, 96
 aristocrats, archaic period, who combine trading,
 war, raiding, and gift exchange, 64–72
aristoi, 63
 Artemon of Phaselis (no. 19), 35, 110–111
asylia, xi, 95, 126
ateleia, xi, 95
 Athens
 and army and fleet traders, 24, 25
 dependence on grain imports, 16, 17–19, 25,
 26, 31, 43–53
 grain shortages at, 17, 31, 104, 127, 129
 grain to, 16, 17, 19; *see also* many entries in
 Catalogue
 juridical place of traders in, 27–31, 32, 36–40
 legislation governing trade at, 44–49
 official attitudes towards traders at, 43–49,
 51–53
 organization of trade at, 30–31, 36–40
 as recipient of grain donated or sold cheaply,
 31, 104, 126, 127, 129
 singularity of, 16
 slaves to, 20–23
 timber to, 19–20, 95–96, 116
 traders who are citizens of, 27–29, 82–83
 unofficial attitudes towards traders at, 54–61
 Attica, 8, 18–22, 91
 Attos (no. 62), 130
 Aulos Kapreilios Timotheos, slave trader, 21, 23,
 25
autopoles, 10

banausikai technai, 33
 bankers
 as bottomry lenders, 39, 100, 103, 114
 banking and bankers, 39, 40, 100, 103, 114, 117
 Berezan tablet, 11, 96

- Black Sea, 10, 17, 21, 23, 42, 48, 67
 Bosphoros, 14, 28, 46, 47, 50, 69–70, 86–87, 91, 95
 Bottomry loans; *see* “loans and lenders, bottomry”
 Bravo, B.
 on archaic agent traders and trade, 65, 67
 on Berezan tablet, 67
 on Diogeiton (no. 38) as bottomry lender, 121
 on impoverished nobles as archaic traders, 73
 Byzantion, 17–21, 48, 83, 102–103
- Cartledge, P.
 on archaic traders and trade, 62
 on “substantivist-formalist” and “primitivist-modernizer” distinctions, 4, 81
 on traditional domination of economics by politics, 75, 78
 Chairephilos of Athens (no. 39), 27, 46, 121–122
 Chalcidice, 50
 Chandler, A.
 on instrumental rationality and the rise of modern corporations, 1, 2, 79, 80
 Charaxos of Lesbos, brother of Sappho, 69–70
 Chios, 22, 23, 24, 30, 32, 42, 83, 94, 111
 Chrysippos (no. 11), 104–105
 Chrysippos, brother of (no. 12), 104, 105
 Clavel-Lévêque, M.
 on archaic Massalia, 32
 Cohen, E.
 on bankers’ involvement in bottomry lending, 39
 on criteria governing admissibility of *dikai emporikai* actions at Athens, 89–92
 on maritime/landed classification of Greek loans, 117
 on meaning of “monthly” in maritime suits, 90
 on timetable for trying maritime suits at Athens, 90–92
 Coldstream, J. N.
 on archaic traders as *aristoi*, 62–63
 commerce, *see under* “trade, inter-regional by sea”
 Conon of Athens, general, 14
 Corcyra, 7, 41, 42, 73
choris oikountes, 105, 131
 Corinth, 22, 29, 31, 69, 83, 94, 95–96, 122, 131
 Crete, 68, 83, 132
 Cyprus, 17, 68, 71, 83, 128
 Cyrus of Persia, son of Darius II, 24
- Danube, 21
 Dareios, 119
 Delos, 83, 124
 Demaratos of Corinth, 70
- demiourgos*, 10
 Demomeles, son of Demon, 39
 Demon of Athens, 39, 100–101
demoi, as distinct from *gnorimoi*, 42
 Demosthenes of Athens, orator, 14, 39
 Demosthenes the Elder, father of Demosthenes the orator, 99, 121
 Diamond, M.
 on significance of commerce in U.S. Constitution, 77, 78
dikai apo symbolon, 45
dikai emmenoi, *see* “*dikai emporikai*”
dikai emporikai, *dike emporike*, xi, 44, 53, 58, 59, 89–92, 98–99, 108
 criteria for inclusion as, at Athens, 89–90
 emmenoi, 44, 89, 90, 108
 kata mena, 89
 lexeis involving *emporoi*, 90, 108
 timetable for hearing maritime suits at Athens, 90–92
 Diodotos of Athens (no. 37), 14, 40, 120–121
 Diogeiton of Athens (no. 38), 120–121
 Dion (no. 13), 9, 13, 36–37, 105–106
 Dionysodoros (no. 33), 11, 37, 118–119
Dionysos Nauagos, 8
 Dioscuri, 87
 Dodona, 95
 Donlan, W.
 on archaic traders as *aristoi*, 63
- ego d’ eimi emporos*, 60
 Egypt, 8, 14, 17, 31, 37, 45, 69, 83, 86, 119
eisphora, xi, 53
ekdosis, 39
 Eleusis, 130
emmenoi, *see* “*dikai emmenoi*”
emporía, *see* “trade”
emporien, *ep emporien*, 66
emporika kerdea, 36
emporikai nomoi, 28, 106
emporikon [eidos], 42
emporion, xi
emporios, 56
emporos, *emporoi*
 definition of term in classical period, 7–12
 earliest appearance of term, 71, 72
 qualification as, *see* item 2 of Catalogue entries
 see also “traders” and “traders, maritime”
emporos eimi skeptomenos, 53
enktesis, xi, 31, 45, 94, 95, 126, 129
enktesis ges kai oikias, *see* “*enktesis*”
enudros, *emporos as*, 8
 Ephesos, 21
epidaneizo, 107
 Epidaurous, 131–132
epidemein, *epidemeo*, 31

- Epigonos (no. 66), 130–131
epimeletai tou emporiou, 28, 49
 Epiros, 96, 122
epitedeios, 37, 113
ergasiai, 41
ergon commerce, 69
 Erythrai, 14
 Etruria, 49, 68, 70, 72
 Euandros of Athens, archon (382/1 B.C.), 115
 Euandros of Thespiai (no. 1), 84, 98–99
 Euboia, 8, 64, 68
 Eudemon (no. 70), 131
euergesia, xi, 94, 125, 126, 127, 129
 Euryalos of Phaiakia (*Odyssey*), 66
- Figueira, T.
 on personnel of late archaic inter-regional trade, 69
- Finley, M. I.
 his achievements summarized, 2
 on defining the terms *emporos* and *nauklēros*, 6–7, 8, 10
 on “external” and “internal” sources of slaves, 21–22
- Garlan, Y.
 on “external” and “internal” sources of slaves, 21–22
- Gauthier, P.
 on relative numbers of metics at classical Athens, 58–59
- Gelon of Syracuse, 69
georgos, 10
- Gernet, L.
 on criteria governing admissibility of *dikai emporikai* actions at Athens, 89–90
ges enkteisis, see “*enkteisis*”
 gift exchange, 64, 70
gnorimoi, see “*demoi*”
- Goitein, S.
 on medieval Jewish maritime traders, 2
- Goody, J.
 on instrumental rationality, 80
- grain, trade in, 16–19, 30, 43–51, 67–69, 71
- Grote, G.
 on paucity of ancient evidence, 1
- Hagias of Corinth, 95–96
- Halikarnassos, 83, 109
- Hansen, M. H.
 on timetable for trying maritime suits at Athens, 90–92
- Harding, P.
 on alleged Athenian economic imperialism, 51–52
- Harvey, F. D.
 on earliest documented maritime loan, 40–41
 on literacy of traders, 11
- Hasebroek, J.
 on cohesion of traders, 88
 on literacy of traders, 11
 on official Athenian intervention in trade, 52
 on poverty of *emporoi* and *nauklēroi*, 34–35
 on unofficial Athenian attitudes to traders, 61
- Hegestratos of Massalia (no. 5), 13, 35, 83, 100–101, 105
- Hellespont, 48
bellespontophylakes, 48
- Herakleia, 24, 30, 46, 83, 117, 127, 128–129
- Herakleides, banker, 103
- Herakleides of Salamis in Cyprus (no. 60), 9, 11, 34, 46, 53, 84, 123, 128–129
- Herodas of Syracuse, 95
- Hesiod, poet, 66
hetairoi, 64–65, 66–68, 69–70
- Hieron of Tyre (no. 51), 84, 126–127
- Hippokrates of Chios, mathematician, 70
- Hirschman, A. D.
 on early modern shift in attitudes to commerce, 76–77
- Histiaia, 47
- Hodge, A. T.
 on archaic Massalia, 32
- Humphreys, S. C.
 on archaic trade, raids, and gift-giving, 64, 67
- Hyblesios of Samos (no. 18), 84, 109
- Hyperbolos of Athens, politician, 10
hyperetes, 101
- ias of Herakleia on the Black Sea (no. 54), 127
- Imbros, 43
- Isis, sanctuary of, at Athens, 45, 86
- Italy, 17, 71
- Jameson, M.
 on relative extent of state intervention in trade, 51
- Johnston, A. W.
 on merchants’ marks, 71
- Kallippos of Athens, 117
kapelos, *kapeleia*, 10, 24, 55, 56
- Kaphisodoros of Corinth, 96
- Karia, 98
- Karthage, 52, 72, 83, 95
- Karystos, 125
kata mena, see “*dikai emporikai*”
kat’ emporian, *kat’ emporian hama kai theorian*, 69–70, 120
kat’ emporian idian, 37, 114

- Keos, 47
 Kephisiades (no. 30), 117
 Kirrha, 96
 Kition on Cyprus, 30, 45, 83, 86, 93
 Klazomenai, 50
 Kleomenes, deputy in Egypt of Alexander the Great, 37, 119
 Kleopatra, 31
koinonos, 37, 101, 113–114, 117
 Kolaïos of Samos, 64–65
 Konops (no. 63), 54, 130
 Kos, 29, 94
 Kyparissa, 51
 Kyrene, 17, 58, 94
 Kyrenia, 13, 19
- Lakritos of Phaselis, 110, 111
 Lampis I (no. 2), 13, 34, 36, 37, 46, 99, 123
 Lampis II (no. 13), 13, 36, 37, 53, 99, 105–106, 107, 110, 114
 Larisa, 31
 Laurion, 112
 Laws, Athenian, relating to interregional trade, 28–29, 31–32, 37, 43, 44, 45–46, 47–49, 53, 58, 59, 73, 86–87, 88, 89–92, 110–111, 119
 Tean, relating to interregional trade, 50
 Thasian, relating to interregional trade, 51
 Lemnos, 43
 Leokrates of Athens (no. 40), 11, 27, 82, 96, 122–123
 Lesbos, 70
 Leukas, 122
 Leukon of Bosphoros, ruler, 28, 50
lexeis, see “*dikai emporikai*”
 loans and lenders, bottomry, 34–35, 38–39, 40–41, 44–45, 58, 73, 89–92
 earliest appearance, 40–41, 73
 see also item 3 of Catalogue entries
 text of bottomry contract, 35
lychnopolai, 10
 Lykios of Corinth (no. 71), 83, 131
 Lyko of Pydna, 94
 Lykon of Achaia (no. 47), 48, 82, 125
 Lykon of Herakleia (no. 29), 83, 117
 Lynkestis, 9, 83, 125
 Lysias of Athens, orator, 120
- Macedonia, 14, 17–20, 37, 45, 47, 48, 50, 116
 McKechnie, P.
 on traders’ political leverage at Athens, 85
 Madison, J.
 on paramount role of commerce in early modern American polity, 78
 Massalia, 32, 70, 83, 100–101
- Megakleides of Athens (no. 31), 82, 118
 Megara, 51, 83, 115–116, 122, 126
 Megarian decree, 51
megista nauklēria: see “*nauklēria, megista*”
 Meidias of Athens, 14
 Mele, A.
 on archaic trade and personnel involved, 66, 69
 on Hesiod, 65, 66
 Mende, 71
 Menippos of Karia, 98–99
 Merchants’ marks, on vases, 71
 Methone, 48
 metic(s), see item 4 of Catalogue entries
 see also “*metoikoi, metoikia*”
metoikion, xi, 131
metoikos, metoikia, xi, 30, 45, 56, 59, 111; see also item 4 of Catalogue entries
 Mikon of Athens (no. 35), 82, 120
 Miletos, 85, 128
 Millett, P.
 on bottomry loans as “insurance,” 35
 on overlap of bottomry lenders with traders, 38–39
miltos, 47
 Mnemon of Herakleia on the Black Sea (no. 53), 83, 127
 Moschion (no. 67), 130–131
 Mysia, 43
 Mytilene, 16, 50
- Nauagos*, 8
Nauagos Choregon, 8
 Naukratis, 69, 70, 71, 73, 94
nauklēria, megista, 37
nauklērian, Solon’s, 65, 69
nauklēros, nauklēria
 definition of, 12–13
 earliest appearance of term, 72, 73
 qualification as, see item 2 of Catalogue entries
 see also “traders, maritime,” and “trade”
nautika ekdedomena, see “*nautikon*”
nautika ekdosin, see “*nautikon*”
nautikon, nautika, 40, 41, 57, 99
nautodikai, xi, 45
 Nikippos (no. 28), 116
 Nikoboulos of Athens (no. 22), 10, 82, 112–113
 Nikodamos of Argos, 96
 Nobas of Karthage, 95
nomoi emporikoi, see “*emporikoi nomoi*”
- Odysseus, 66–67
 Olbia, 95
 Olympia, 31
 Ophryneion, 103

- Pallas Athena, 72
 Pamphilos, 118
 Pandios of Herakleia on the Black Sea (no. 56),
 83, 127–128
 Panionios of Chios, slave trader, 23, 25, 83
 Pantainetos, 113
 Pantikapaion, 14
 Parmeniskos (no. 34), 11, 37, 118–119
 Parmenon of Byzantion (no. 9), 83, 102–103
 Pasion of Athens, banker, 39–40, 46, 114, 117
 Pech Maho, 11
 Peloponnese, 16, 50
 People other than *emporoi* or *nauklēroi* who
 engage in *emporía*, 13–14
 Perdikkas II of Macedon, 45, 47
 Perikles of Athens, 41
 Ph- of Salamis in Cyprus (no. 50), 80, 126
 Phaiakia, 66
 Phaleron, 87
 Phaselis, 31–32, 45, 60, 84, 109, 110, 111
 Pheidippos of Athens, son of Chairephilos, 122
 Pherai, 10, 84, 124
 Phertatos (no. 7), 102
 Philip II of Macedon, 20, 48
 Philippos of Athens (no. 25), 34, 82, 115
 Philondas of Megara (no. 26), 37, 83, 115–116
 Phoenicia, 23, 29, 32, 68, 74, 84, 95
 Phokaia, 70, 71, 72
 Phormion I (no. 14), 91, 106–107
 Phormion of Athens (Phormion II) (no. 23), 9,
 13, 34, 36–37, 38, 40, 46, 82, 113–114, 115,
 123
phortegos, 71, 72
 Piraeus, 49, 55, 85, 101
 pirates, piracy, 8, 21, 48, 49, 64
 Pithekoussai, 68
 Plato of Athens, philosopher, 14, 57
ploia, ta, 9
polemarchos, polemarch, xi, 45
 Policoro, 71
 Polykrates of Samos, 71
 Pontos, 10–12, 14, 16, 17–18, 46, 47, 50, 109, 110,
 111, 112, 124
 Porticello, 19
 Praxiades of Kos, 29, 94
prekteres, 66, 68
presbeutes, 37
prexis commerce, 64, 69
 “primitivist-modernizer” distinction, 81
 Pritchett, W. K.
 on “external” and “internal” sources of slaves,
 21–22
proreus, 13
 Protis of Phokaia, founder of Massalia, 70
 Protos (no. 6), 101–102
proxenia, proxenos, xi, 45–46, 47, 58, 94, 95, 117,
 125, 126–127, 129
 Pydna, 94
 Pylades, banker, 39
 Pyron of Pherai (no. 42), 10, 84, 124
 Pythodoros of Phoenicia, 95
 Pythopanes (no. 48), 125–126
 Rahe, P.
 on extent of politicization of Greek life, 61
 rationality, instrumental, 4, 26, 79, 80–81
 Reden, S. von
 on Piraeus, 55
 Redfield, J.
 on role of traders in archaic era, 62
 Rhodes, 2, 8, 31, 95, 118, 119, 122
 Ste. Croix, G. E. M. de
 on Phaselis decree, 31–32
 on Thasian wine law, 51
 Salamis on Cyprus, 9, 11, 30, 46, 53, 84, 123, 126,
 128–129
 Samos, 27, 30, 64–65, 71, 84, 109
 Satyros of Bosporos, ruler, 28, 86
 Seager, R.
 on *sitopolai* at Athens, 60
 Selymbria, 50, 130
 Semonides of Amorgos, 71
 ships, merchant, 13, 18–19, 20, 31, 72
 Sicily, 14, 16, 17, 24, 30, 126
 Sicyon, 96
 Sidon, 23, 30, 45, 47, 84, 86, 94
 Simias, (no. 64), 130
 Sinope, 24, 84, 128
sitophylakes, xi, 28, 49, 51
sitopolai, 49
skaphe, 10
 Skiron, 117
 Skiros, 117
 Skyros, 117
 slaves, trade in
 archaic period, 74
 classical period, 20–25
 “external” or “internal”?, 21–23
 Sokrates of Athens, philosopher, 36
 Solon of Athens, 69–70
somatemporos, 22
 Sopaïos of Bosporos, son of, 14, 86–87
 Sopatros of Akragas (no. 55), 82, 127
 Sostratos of Aigina, 73–74
 Sounion, 87
 Spain, 70
 Sparta, 24–25
 Stephanos, agent of Phormion II, 37
 Strato, king of Sidon, 86

- Stratokles (no. 43), 124
strongulesi neusi, 72
 “substantivist-formalist” distinction, 4, 26, 61,
 80, 81
sumpriasthai, 49
 Syracuse, 58, 69, 95, 100–101
Syros (no. 65), 130
- Tandy, D. W.
 on archaic traders as *aristoi*, 63
tarichopoles, 121
 Thales of Miletos, natural philosopher, 70
techne, 33
technitai, 56
 Teos, 50
 Thasos, 51
 Theagenes of Naukratis, 34
 Thebes, 95
 Themistokles of Athens, 57, 125
 Theognis of Megara, 41
 Thespias, 84, 96
 Thessaly, 84
 Thompson, W. E.
 on agents of economic activity at Athens, 40
- Thrace, 14, 17
 Thrasyllus of Athens (no. 32), 82, 118
 timber, trade in, 19–20, 47, 96, 115–116, 131, 132
 Timosthenes of Athens (no. 24), 9, 37, 82,
 113–114, 115
 Timotheos of Athens, son of Conon, 14, 20, 37,
 115–116
tokismos, 36
- trade, interregional, by land, 8, 9
 trade, interregional, by sea
 in archaic period, 22, 62–74
 in classical period, 15–26
 dangers involved in, 8, 35, 48, 49
 organization of, 36–40, 85–88
 routes, 8, 17, 20, 30–31, 32, 69–70
 see under specific commodities
- traders accompanying armies, 21, 23–24, 25
 traders, maritime
 accompanying fleets, 21, 23–24, 25
 as “agent” or “independent” traders, archaic
 period, 65, 66, 67–70, 71–73, 74
 as (possible) agents, classical period, 36–37,
 105, 121
 as bottomry lenders, 38–39
 as citizens, metics, or *xenoi* at Athens; *see also*
 item 4 of Catalogue entries
 cohesion of, 85–88
 definition of, archaic period, 65–66
 as impoverished nobles, archaic period, 73–74
 juridical status of at Athens, 27–33; *see also*
 item 4 of Catalogue entries
 literacy of, 11
 names of, *see* item 1 of Catalogue entries
 official assistance to by Athens
 en route from there to source of grain,
 46–47
 en route to Athens with grain, 47–49
 upon arrival at Athens with grain, 49
 official attitudes to in poleis other than
 Athens, 50–51
 official inducements and assistance to by
 Athens en route there to get loan, 44–46
 partners in trading, 37–38, 85–88; *see also* item
 6 of Catalogue entries
 polis of origin, 27–33, 82–84
 relative social status of
 according to Aristotle, 55
 according to Plato, 55
 at Athens, 55–61
 see also item 2 of Catalogue entries
 wealth of
 in fifth century, 40–42
 in fourth century, 34–36
 see also item 5 of Catalogue entries
 xenoi or metoikoi?, 55, 56–59
- Troezen, 96
trophe, 25
 Tychamenes of Crete (no. 72), 83, 132
 Tyre, 84, 126
- Vélissaropoulos, J.
 on personnel of archaic trade, 73
- Weber, M.
 on ideal type concepts, 2
 impact on study of Greco-Roman
 socio-economic life, 2
- Whitehead, D.
 on status of metics in Athens, 56
- xenodikai*, 45
 Xenophon of Athens, soldier and author, 24,
 56–57, 60
xenos, xenoi, xi, 27, 30, 44, 45, 56–59, III; *see also*
 item 4 of the Catalogue
- Xouthos (no. 3), 39, 99–100, 121
- Zenothemis of Massalia (no. 4), 35, 83, 100–101