

## INDEX

- Acheh, 44  
 Aden, 25, 26, 29, 31, 45, 62, 67–8  
 Akbar, Mughal emperor, 27, 52, 53  
 Albuquerque, Afonso de, 30–1, 32, 63, 82, 91, 105, 111  
 Almeida, Francisco d', 30, 63, 64, 74  
 artillery, 56–9  
 Azores, 5, 6
- Bahadur Shah, 52  
 Bengal, 84, 86  
 Brazil, 136, 150  
 Burton, Richard, 103, 123–4, 133, 149
- Cabral, Pedro Alvares, 5, 10, 13, 30, 58  
*Cafila*, 39  
 Calicut, *see* Zamorin  
 Camoens, Luis de, 6, 105, 107, 117  
*Carreira da India*, 69, 140–1, 142  
*Cartaz*, 38–9, 78  
 Castro, D. João de, 18, 107, 132  
 Cheng Ho, 12  
 Christianity, in Portugal, 16–18; in India, 116–30; numbers, 121; nature of conversions, 127–30  
 Cochin, 30, 45, 47–8  
 conversions, *see* Christianity in India  
 Coromandel, 83–4  
 Counter Reformation, 15, 18, 21, 101, 107, 116, 117–19, 124  
 Country trade, 69, 81–7, 134–5, 140–2  
 Covilham, Pero de, 11
- Diu, 29, 31, 33, 34, 44, 51–3, 122, 134–5  
 Dutch, attack Portuguese, 134–8
- Franciscans, 123  
 Freyre, Gilberto, 102, 158
- Gama, Vasco da, 3, 5, 10, 11, 13, 19, 30, 32, 63, 73, 116  
*Gaunkars*, 89, 111, 154
- Goa, 31, 32, 35, 50: description of, 88–90; pre-Portuguese, 90; trade of, 90–2; characteristics, 92–4; society, 94–9; race relations, 99–106; government, 107–10; economy of, 110–14; revenue, 111–12; religion in, 116–30; blockaded by Dutch, 134, 137–8; in decline, 146–50, 151–7; liberation, 157–61; since 1961, 161; *see also* Portuguese  
 Gujarat, 53–6, 83; natives of in Goa, 113–14; *see also* Diu
- Hajj*, 27, 107  
 Henry, king of Portugal, 17  
 Henry, Prince, the Navigator, 7–8  
 Horse trade, 49–51  
 Hurmuz, 31, 45
- India, rulers' attitudes to sea, 26–9, 53  
 Indian Ocean, situation at 1500, 23–9; trade routes, 25–6  
 Indians, help Portuguese conquests, 32; opposition to Portuguese, 45–49; response to Portuguese system, 51–60; role in Goan economy, 112–14; *see also* Goa; Portuguese  
 Inquisition, in Portugal, 15; in Goa, 119–20, 123, 148  
 Iron ore, 154–5, 159, 161
- Jesuits, 107, 117, 118, 120, 125–7, 131–2, 145, 148; missions to Mughals, 124–5  
 Jews, 15, 19, 32, 109, 119  
 João III, king of Portugal, 16, 17, 42–3, 61
- Kosambi, D. D., 88, 150, 158
- Lusiads, The*, *see* Camoens
- Macao, 33

## INDEX

- Madeira, 5, 6  
 Malacca, 25, 26, 29, 31, 55, 134, 135  
 Malik Ayaz, *see* Diu  
 Mamluk Egypt, 33  
 Manuel, king of Portugal, 5, 15, 16, 19, 30, 61, 62, 69  
 Maugham, Somerset, 124, 130  
 Methuen Treaty, 145, 150  
 Mughals, 27, 52, 124–5  
 Municipal Council, 108–10  
 Muslims, Portuguese hostility to, 17–18, 72–4; role in Indian Ocean trade, 23–4
- Navigation, Portuguese, 9  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 160  
 New Christians, *see* Jews
- Ottoman Turks, 32, 33–4, 45
- Padroado*, 118–20  
 Pedlars, 24–5  
 Piracy, 29  
 Pombal, Marquis of, 123, 145, 146, 147, 148  
 Population: Portugal, 14–16; India, 23; Goa, 92–3, 148; migration from, 155–7; empire, 136  
 Portugal: in fifteenth century, 7; in sixteenth century, 14–22; under Braganças, 145–6; in nineteenth century, 146, 150–1; in twentieth century, 157  
 Portuguese: early voyages, 5–10; significance of, 10–14; aims of sixteenth century, 29–30; conquests, 30–2; administration in India, 34–6, 62–8, 132, 139–40; economic policies, 36–9, 73–6; and spice trade, 40–9; and horse trade, 49–51; and Gujarat, 51–6; evaluation of official system, 61–71; brutality, 71–3; nature of empire, 76–80, 115–16, 136; private trade, 81–7; decline of empire, 131–43; after 1650, 144–57; in twentieth century, 157–61; *see also* Goa  
 Printing press, 107, 126, 148
- Race relations, 99–106, 148–9  
*Rendas*, 113  
 Saint Paul, College of, 118, 122, 125–6, 127–8  
 Saint Thomas, 83, 84; St. Thomas Christians, 119  
 Salazar, Dr. António de Oliveira, 146, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161  
 Saraswat Brahmins 112–13, 153  
 Sebastian, king of Portugal, 17, 22, 61  
 Senado da Câmara, *see* Municipal Council  
 Ships, Portuguese, 9  
 Slaves, 6, 14–15, 136, 145, 150–1; in Goa, 95–6, 112  
 Society of Jesus, *see* Jesuits  
 Spices, 6–7, 25–6, 36–7; Portuguese attempt to monopolise, 40–9  
 Sri Lanka, 25, 26, 31, 76
- Van Leur, J. C., 24–5
- Waugh, Evelyn, 158, 159, 160
- Xavier, St Francis, 101, 118, 126, 128, 140
- Zamorin, ruler of Calicut, 13, 28, 45–8, 58, 73