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0521256585 - Women in the Ministry of Jesus: A Study of Jesus' Attitudes to Women and their Roles as Reflected in His Earthly Life - Ben Witherington, III

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WOMEN IN THE MINISTRY OF JESUS

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BEN WITHERINGTON III



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PREFACE

An earlier draft of this work was a doctoral dissertation accepted by the University of Durham, England in 1981. I am greatly indebted to Professor C.K. Barrett for his efforts at every stage in the writing of this study. His lucid and erudite comments and suggestions were invaluable to me. I should also like to thank my examiners, Dr John McHugh and Professor A.T. Hanson, as well as the editors of this series, Professor R. McL. Wilson and Dr M.E. Thrall, whose suggestions made the revision of this work a great deal easier than it might have been. For the financial support which made these years of study possible I wish to thank A Fund for Theological Education, based in Marshall, Texas, under the leadership of Dr Edmund Robb. Finally, I should like to dedicate this work to my wife, Ann, who typed each draft and helped in more ways than can be enumerated to produce this manuscript in good time and order.

Christmas, 1981

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ABBREVIATIONS

Reference Works

- APOT* R.H. Charles, ed., *The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament in English* (2 vols.; Oxford, 1913).
- A-S* G. Abbott-Smith, *A Manual Greek Lexicon of the New Testament*, 3rd ed. (Edinburgh, 1937).
- BAG* W. Bauer, W. Arndt and F.W. Gingrich, *A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament*, 4th ed. (Chicago, 1952).
- BDF* F. Blass and A. Debrunner, *A Greek Grammar of the New Testament* (trans. R. W. Funk; Chicago, 1961).
- CII* J.-B. Frey, ed., *Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum* (2 vols.; Rome, 1936).
- Danby Herbert Danby, trans., *The Mishnah* (London, 1933).
- Gaster, *DSS* T. Gaster, trans., *The Dead Sea Scriptures* (Garden City, 1964).
- LCL The Loeb Classical Library, ed. G.P. Goold (London/Cambridge, Mass.).
- LSJ H.G. Liddell and R. Scott, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, 9th ed.; rev. H.S. Jones and R. McKenzie with supplement by E. A. Barber [1968] (Oxford, 1940).
- Metzger, *TC* Bruce M. Metzger, *A Textual Commentary on the Greek New Testament* (London, 1971).
- MHT J.H. Moulton, W.F. Howard and N. Turner, *A Grammar of New Testament Greek* (4 vols.; Edinburgh, 1908-76).
- ML, *Anthology* C.G. Montefiore and H. Loewe, *A Rabbinic Anthology* (New York, 1974).
- MM James Hope Moulton and George Milligan, *The Vocabulary of the Greek Testament* (Grand Rapids, 1930).
- Moule, *I-B* C.F.D. Moule, *An Idiom-Book of New Testament Greek*, 2nd ed. (Cambridge, 1959).
- NIDNTT* Colin Brown, ed., *The New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology* (3 vols.; Grand Rapids, 1975-8).
- NTAp* Edgar Hennecke, *New Testament Apocrypha* (2 vols.; ed. W. Schneemelcher; trans. R. McL. Wilson; Philadelphia, 1963-5).
- NTGNA* E. Nestle and K. Aland, eds., *Novum Testamentum Graece*, 25th ed. (London, 1971).

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| Robertson | A. T. Robertson, <i>A Grammar of the Greek New Testament in the Light of Historical Research</i> (Nashville, 1934). |
| Str-B | Hermann L. Strack and Paul Billerbeck, <i>Kommentar zum Neuen Testament aus Talmud und Midrasch</i> (6 vols.; Munich, 1974–5 repr.). |
| Synopsis | Kurt Aland, ed., <i>Synopsis Quattuor Evangeliorum</i> , 8th ed. (Stuttgart, 1973). |
| TDNT | Gerhard Kittel and G. Friedrich, eds., <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> (10 vols.; trans. G. Bromiley; Grand Rapids, 1964–76). |
| UBSGNT | Kurt Aland, et al., eds., <i>The Greek New Testament</i> , 3rd ed. (London, 1975). |
| Vermes, DSS | G. Vermes, trans., <i>The Dead Sea Scrolls in English</i> (Harmondsworth, 1965). |
| Zerwick | Maximilian Zerwick, <i>Biblical Greek</i> (trans. J. Smith; Rome, 1963). |

Journals and Series

| | |
|--------|--|
| AER | <i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i> |
| AJP | <i>American Journal of Philology</i> |
| ARW | <i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i> |
| ATR | <i>Anglican Theological Review</i> |
| AusBR | <i>Australian Biblical Review</i> |
| BETS | <i>Bulletin of the Evangelical Theological Society</i> |
| Bib | <i>Biblica</i> |
| BJRL | <i>Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester</i> |
| BSac | <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i> |
| BT | <i>The Bible Translator</i> |
| BTB | <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i> |
| BZ | <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i> |
| CBQ | <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i> |
| CGTC | Cambridge Greek Testament Commentary |
| EstBib | <i>Estudios Biblicos</i> |
| ET | <i>Expository Times</i> |
| ETR | <i>Études Théologiques et Religieuses</i> |
| EvQ | <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i> |
| Exp | <i>Expositor</i> |
| FBBS | Facet |
| Greg | <i>Gregorianum</i> |
| HeyJ | <i>Heythrop Journal</i> |
| HR | <i>History of Religions</i> |
| HTKzNT | Herders Theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament |
| HTR | <i>Harvard Theological Review</i> |
| HzNT | <i>Handbuch zum Neuen Testament</i> |
| ICC | International Critical Commentary |
| IEJ | <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> |
| Imm | <i>Immanuel</i> |

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| | |
|---------------|---|
| <i>Int</i> | <i>Interpretation</i> |
| <i>JAC</i> | <i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i> |
| <i>JBL</i> | <i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> |
| <i>JETS</i> | <i>Journal of Evangelical Theological Society</i> |
| <i>JJS</i> | <i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i> |
| <i>JNES</i> | <i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> |
| <i>JQR</i> | <i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i> |
| <i>JR</i> | <i>Juridical Review</i> |
| <i>JSS</i> | <i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i> |
| <i>JTS</i> | <i>Journal of Theological Studies</i> |
| <i>LTJ</i> | <i>Lutheran Theological Journal</i> |
| <i>MNTC</i> | <i>Moffatt New Testament Commentary</i> |
| <i>MS</i> | <i>Marian Studies</i> |
| <i>NICNT</i> | <i>New International Commentary on the New Testament</i> |
| <i>NIGTC</i> | <i>New International Greek Testament Commentary</i> |
| <i>NovT</i> | <i>Novum Testamentum</i> |
| <i>NRT</i> | <i>Nouvelle Revue Théologique</i> |
| <i>NTS</i> | <i>New Testament Studies</i> |
| <i>PAAJR</i> | <i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i> |
| <i>PNTC</i> | <i>Pelican New Testament Commentary</i> |
| <i>RB</i> | <i>Revue Biblique</i> |
| <i>RevExp</i> | <i>Review and Expositor</i> |
| <i>RHPR</i> | <i>Revue d'Histoire et de Philosophie Religieuses</i> |
| <i>RSR</i> | <i>Recherches de Science Religieuse</i> |
| <i>RTP</i> | <i>Revue de Théologie et de Philosophie</i> |
| <i>Scr</i> | <i>Scripture</i> |
| <i>SJT</i> | <i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i> |
| <i>SNTS</i> | <i>Society for New Testament Studies</i> |
| <i>SS</i> | <i>Sein und Sendung</i> |
| <i>TQ</i> | <i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i> |
| <i>TS</i> | <i>Theological Studies</i> |
| <i>TT</i> | <i>Theology Today</i> |
| <i>TZ</i> | <i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i> |
| <i>WayS</i> | <i>Way Supplement</i> |
| <i>ZAW</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i> |
| <i>ZNW</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft</i> |
| <i>ZTK</i> | <i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i> |