

CONTENTS

<i>General editors' preface</i>	<i>page</i> v
<i>List of maps and table</i>	xiii
<i>Preface to Volume 7</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xviii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xx
<i>Ming weights and measures</i>	xxi
<i>Genealogy of the Ming imperial family</i>	xxii
<i>Ming dynasty emperors</i>	xxiii
Introduction by FREDERICK W. MOTE, <i>Princeton University</i>	I
1 The rise of the Ming dynasty, 1330–1367 by FREDERICK W. MOTE	II
Introduction	II
Deteriorating conditions in China, 1330–1350	12
The disintegration of central authority	18
The career of Chu Yüan-chang, 1328–1367	44
2 Military origins of Ming China by EDWARD L. DREYER, <i>University of Miami</i>	58
Introduction	58
The rebellions of the reign of Toghön Temür	58
The Ming–Han war, 1360–1363	72
The Ming conquest of China, 1364–1368	88
The army and the frontiers, 1368–1372	98

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-24332-2 - The Cambridge History of China: Volume 7: The Ming Dynasty,
1368–1644, Part I

Edited by Frederick W. Mote and Denis Twitchett

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

x

CONTENTS

3	The Hung-wu reign, 1368–1398	107
	by JOHN D. LANGLOIS, JR., <i>Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York</i>	
	Introduction	107
	From 1371 to 1380: Consolidation and stability	125
	1380: Year of transition and reorganization	139
	1383 to 1392: Years of intensifying surveillance and terror	149
4	The Chien-wen, Yung-lo, Hung-hsi, and Hsüan-te reigns, 1399–1435	182
	by HOK-LAM CHAN, <i>University of Washington</i>	
	Introduction	182
	The Chien-wen reign	184
	The Yung-lo reign	205
	The Hung-hsi reign	276
	The Hsüan-te reign	284
5	The Cheng-t'ung, Ching-t'ai, and T'ien-shun reigns, 1436–1464	305
	by DENIS TWITCHETT, <i>Princeton University</i> , and TILEMANN GRIMM, <i>Tübingen University</i>	
	The first reign of Ying-tsung, 1435–1449	305
	The defense of Peking and the enthronement of a new emperor	325
	Ying-tsung's second reign: The T'ien-shun period, 1457–1464	339
6	The Ch'eng-hua and Hung-chih reigns, 1465–1505	343
	by FREDERICK W. MOTE	
	The emperors	343
	Issues in civil government in the Ch'eng-hua and Hung-chih eras	358
	Military problems	370
7	The Cheng-te reign, 1506–1521	403
	by JAMES GEISS, <i>Princeton University</i>	
	The emperor's first years	403
	The court under Liu Chin	405
	The Prince of An-hua's uprising	409
	The imperial administration after 1510	412
	The emperor's travels	418

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-24332-2 - The Cambridge History of China: Volume 7: The Ming Dynasty,
1368–1644, Part I

Edited by Frederick W. Mote and Denis Twitchett

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

xi

	The Prince of Ning's treason	423
	The tour of the south	430
	The interregnum	436
	Assessments of the reign	439
8	The Chia-ching reign, 1522–1566 by JAMES GEISS	440
	The emperor's selection and accession	440
	The struggle for power	443
	Foreign policy and defense	466
	Taoism and court politics	479
	Yen Sung's rise to power	482
	Fiscal crises	485
	Trade and piracy	490
	Yen Sung's demise	505
	The emperor's last years	507
	The Ming empire in the early sixteenth century	508
9	The Lung-ch'ing and Wan-li reigns, 1567–1620 by RAY HUANG	511
	The two emperors and their predecessors	511
	The Wan-li reign	514
	The decade of Chang Chü-cheng: A glowing twilight	518
	The Tung-lin academy and partisan controversies	532
	Petty issues and a fundamental cause	544
	An ideological state on the wane	550
	The three major campaigns of the later Wan-li reign	563
	The Manchu challenge	574
10	The T'ai-ch'ang, T'ien-ch'i, and Ch'ung-chen reigns, 1620–1644 by WILLIAM ATWELL, <i>Hobart and William Smith Colleges</i>	585
	The T'ai-ch'ang reign, August–September 1620	590
	The T'ien-ch'i reign, 1621–1627	595
	The Ch'ung-chen reign, 1628–1644	611
	The Shun interregnum	637
11	The Southern Ming, 1644–1662 by LYNN A. STRUVE, <i>Indiana University</i>	641
	The Hung-kuang regime	641
	Initial resistance to Ch'ing occupation in the lower Yangtze region	660

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-24332-2 - The Cambridge History of China: Volume 7: The Ming Dynasty,
1368–1644, Part I

Edited by Frederick W. Mote and Denis Twitchett

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xii

CONTENTS

	The Lu and Lung-wu regimes	663
	The Yung-li regime in Liang-Kuang and southern Hu-kuang, 1646–1651	676
	The maritime regime of regent Lu, 1646–1652	693
	The southwest and southeast, 1652–1662	701
12	Historical writing during the Ming by WOLFGANG FRANKE, <i>University of Malaya</i>	726
	Introduction: Some general trends	726
	The National Bureau of Historiography (Kuo-shih kuan)	736
	Ming government publications relevant to history or as historical sources	746
	Semi-official works on individual government agencies and institutions	755
	Semi-private and private historiography in the composite and annalistic styles	756
	Biographical writing	760
	Various notes dealing with historical subjects	763
	Writings on state affairs	766
	Works on foreign affairs and on military organization	770
	Encyclopedias and works on geography, economics, and technology	774
	Works on local history	777
	Concluding remarks	781
	<i>Bibliographic notes</i>	783
	<i>Bibliography</i>	816
	<i>Glossary-index</i>	860