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Symbol index

■	[end of subsection], xvi	≠	[for patterns, patterned surfaces], 235, 247
$(-)^{-1}$	[first derived complex], 217 [inverse image], xvi [inverse word], 1 [inverse path], 8	+	[sum of patterns, patterned surfaces], 233, 247
$(-)^{\pm 1}$	[set $\times \{1, -1\}$], 1	\rightarrow	[function], xvi
$(-)^n$	[Cartesian power], xv	\mapsto	[function on elements], xvi
${}^n(-)$	[column vectors], 149	\approx	[isomorphism], 3
$ - $	[cardinal], xv [modulus], 23, 202	\equiv	[equivalence of patterns, patterned surfaces], 225, 246
$\ - \ $	[norm of matrix], 202 [norm of patterned surface], 248	$\sim,$ $(-, -)$	235 [automorphism], 24, 28 [set of all functions], 47
$ - $	[norm of track], 234 [polyhedron of simplicial complex], 216	$- -$ $- \leq -$	[restriction], 47 [subgroup], xvi
$\langle - \rangle$	[map of polyhedrons] 217	$[-, -]$	[partial order], 18, 47 [integer or ordinal interval], xv
$(-)^*$	[subgroup generated by], 2 [complement, set of complements], 47	$[-: -]$ $(-:-)$	[commutator], xvi [rank of free module], 204 [index of subgroup], 3
	[dual edge], 52, 67, 125	$- \square -$	[Boolean pairing], 47
	[dual module], 149	$\langle -, - \rangle$ $\langle - - \rangle$	[pairing], 48 [presentation], 2
	[units of field], 25	$- \times -, - \times$	[semidirect product], 30
$* -$ ${}_{i \in I}$	[free product], 14	$-\nabla -$	[domain of difference], 48
$- * -$	[free product], 14 [special HNN extension], 14	$-[-, -]$	[tree interval], 30
$- \setminus -, - / -$	[quotient set], 3	$- * -$	[free product with amalgamation], 14
\subseteq, \subset	[containment], xv		[HNN extension], 14
$-$	[complement], xv	$(-)^{ab}$	[abelianization], 40
\cup	[union], xv	$- =_a -$	[almost equal], 48
\vee	[disjoint union], xv	ad	[inner derivation], 31
\cap	[intersection], xv [cap product], 146	A- or $A[-]$	[G-module], 107, 115
\otimes	[tensor product], xvi, 78	Aut	[automorphism group], 24
\times, \prod	[Cartesian product], xv	$\mathcal{A}(G, A)$	[set of almost G-stable functions], 108
\oplus	[direct sum], xvi [for patterns, patterned		

Symbol index

\mathcal{B} -	[Boolean ring], 54, 55, 124, 126	$GL_{-}(-)$	[general linear group], 21
$\bar{\mathcal{B}}$ -	[quotient Boolean ring], 125, 126	\mathcal{H}	[upper half plane], 21
$\mathcal{B}_n X$,	55	HCF	[highest common factor], xv
$\mathcal{B}_{fin} X$,	237	$H^1(-, -)$	[first cohomology group], 107
$\mathcal{B}\alpha$,	242	H_*	[homology], 135, 136, 138, 218
$B(-)$,	[boundaries], 141	H^*	[cohomology], 107, 135, 136, 219
$B_n(K)$	[n -boundaries], 218	i -	[initial vertex], 4, 5, 8
$B^n(K, G)$,	218	$\text{Im}(z)$	[imaginary part of z], 21
b_n ,	234	$\text{Inn}(-, -)$	[set of inner derivations], 107
C_n, C_∞	[cyclic group], 2	j_P	[pattern map], 224
C -	[set of components], 29, 33	$k[-]$	[polynomial ring], 27, 28
cd	[cohomological dimension], 110	$k\langle - \rangle$	[free algebra], 28
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$\partial/\partial x$	[partial derivative], 166	\mathbb{N}	[positive integers], xv
δ	[coboundary], 54	\mathcal{NM}	[normal surfaces], 249
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∂	[boundary map], 29, 113	$(-)^{\text{op}}$	[dual complex], 164
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$(-)^e$	[exponent 1, $-1, *$], 1, 8, 49, 125	\mathbb{Q}	[rationals], xv
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$\epsilon^0(-)$	[orientation map], 136, 156	\mathbb{R}	[real numbers, Euclidean 1-space], xv
$e(-)$	[number of ends], 126	\mathbb{R}^n	[Euclidean n -space], xv
E -	[edge set, one-simplexes], 4, 223	$\text{Re}(z)$	[real part of z], 23
$E(-), E_{-}$,	81	S^1	[circle], 137
\mathcal{E} -	[space of ends], 124, 126	S^2	[sphere], 137
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T_2	[2×2 lower triangular], 28	\bar{z}	[complex conjugate], 21
U -	[group of units], 21	\mathbb{Z}	[integers], xv
V -	[vertex set], 4, 215	\mathbb{Z}^+	[non-negative integers], xv, 224
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