

INDEX

- aborigines, Australian 29, 148, 199, 202,
 206, 213–15, 460–1
 Abrahams, I. 190, 412
 Abrahams, R. 33, 34, 39, 47, 381
 Absolutizing the Relative (Tillich) 443
 acceptance 119–23, 134, 137, 201, 224
 audience 136
 and belief 395–6
 common acceptance of Ultimate Sacred
 Postulates 327–8, 339
 coordination of individual acts of 226–7
 disparity between inward state and 121
 and the ground of sanctity 283–7
 and heuristic rules 291
 intensifications of 339
 liturgical basis of 284–5
 accuracy of sentences 280
 Achehnese people 180
 acquaintance-knowledge 375
 activities, temporal organization of 193–6,
 218
 actors versus celebrants 135–6
 acts,
 and agents 145–7
 compared in drama and ritual 136
 and objects 147
 adaptation 5–7, 7, 9, 408–10
 adaptive systems, hierarchy of 7, 267–8
 aspects of understandings 267–8
 as maintenance of truth 410–11
 maladaptation 441–3
 religious conceptions in human 406–8,
 414–19
 structural requirements of adaptiveness
 422–5
 structure of adaptive processes 419–22
 truth and falsity 443–4
 Adler, M. 203–4
 adornment in Maring ritual 80–1
 Aeschylus 41
 air as substance 163
 Akkad temples 37
alethia (truth) of Logos 349
 alienation 319, 448
 Altamira caves 258
 alteration in consciousness 219, 220–2, 229,
 257, 258
 alternatives, in language 17–22, 165, 321–2,
 415, 417
 Altman, S. 13
 ambiguity 88–9, 91, 95, 102–3, 151, 279
 amelioration of falsehood 15–17
 Americans,
 Native 33–4, 92, 210–12, 298–9, 380
 see also names of groups
 analogic processes, digital representation of
 86–9
 analysis versus performance 253–7
Ancient Tahitian Society (Oliver) 433–4
Andaman Islanders, The (Radcliffe-Brown)
 220, 226
 animals, in ritual 241, 242, 249, 259–60
 anticipation 174
Antigone (Sophocles) 42, 44
 apostasy 133, 327
Apostolic Constitutions (fourth century) 191,
 335
 Aranda people 148
 architecture and ritual 258
 Arioi society of Society Islands 33–4
 Aristotle 41, 177, 293
 art and grace 384–8
 articulation of unlike systems and ritual
 occurrence 97–101
 Ascher, R. 413
 Asha in Zoroastrian thought 356–60

520 *Index*

- athletic contests as ritual 38, 43–4
 Attwater, D. 162–3
 audience versus congregation 39–41,
 135–7
 auguries 320
 Augustine of Hippo, Saint 13, 154, 170–1,
 176, 232, 258
 Austin, J. L. 8, 21, 49, 51, 57, 114
 performatives 121–2, 124–5, 132–3,
 278
 and constatives 279
 authority,
 of conventions 125
 and efficacy 274–5
 and liturgical order 118–19
 sanctification of 324, 446
 auto-communication 51
 axes in ritual *see* Maring ritual
 axioms, cosmological 263–5, 269–70, 273,
 320
 axioms and Ultimate Sacred Postulates
 287–90
 Axon, W. E. A. 315
 Aztec Mexico 29
 Azura Mazdah *see* Zoroastrianism
- Babcock, B. 256–7, 263
 Babel as vice of symbolic transmission 54
 Babylonian myth of creation 156–7
 Baikie, J. 354
 Bali, time-reckoning in 179, 180
 ball game in Sioux ritual 362
 baptism 35, 154
 barometer as an index 63, 65
 Basic Dogma and heuristic rules 291–2
 Bateson, G. 6, 39, 51, 99, 108–9, 110
 adaptation 410
 categories 171–2
 creation of matter 156, 164–5
 deuterio-learning 304–5, 307
 grace 383–4
 problem of rational consciousness 401,
 402, 403
 responses to perturbations 420
 Bateson, M. C. 31, 151
 Becker, J. 180
 Bede, Venerable 337, 339, 340
 behavior 33
 categories of formal 34–5
 frequency of ritual 202–4, 209
 genetic determination of patterns 321
 relationship of convention to 126–7
 stylization of 332
 Being 393, 398–9, 403
 belief,
 and acceptance 119–24, 291, 395–6
 common 122
 concept of 119–20
 statements of 290
 Bell, C. 24, 28
 belligerency *see* Maring ritual, warfare
 Benedict, Saint 200
 Beni-Israel of India 334–5
 Bergin, T. G. 20
 Bergson, H. 311, 400
 Berlin, I. 20
 Bettelheim, B. 149
 Bickerton, D. 4
 Bierstadt, R. 446
 binary aspect of ritual occurrence 89–97
 biography 233
 birth and death, representations of 230–1
 blessedness of giving 205
 Blest, A. D. 24
 Bligh, Captain William 34
 Bloch, M. 27–8, 49, 77, 118, 124, 151, 303
 chant/song and invariance 332
 features of juncture 252
 blood in ritual 260–1
 bluffing 12
 Bochenski, J. 290–1, 297
 body, use in ritual 146–7, 164
 Bok, S. 13
 Bonding strength and frequency of ritual
 225–6
 bonds *see* obligations
 Bourdieu, P. 304, 306
 Bourguignon, E. 227
 Boyce, M. 359
 brain and mechanisms of ritual 228–9
 breath as symbol of spirit 163
 Brenner, C. 99
 Brown, J. E. 34, 147, 277, 278, 298–9, 361
 Brown, N. W. 133, 325, 359
 Bruner, J. 401
 Buber, M. 13, 232, 322, 403, 417, 443, 448
 Buchbinder, G. 327, 240
 Buchler, J. 3, 54, 59, 64, 65
 Buddha and Buddhism 333, 334, 336
 Budge, E. A. W. 353, 354
 buffering against disruption 101–6
 buildings for ritual performance 144–5
 Bullough, S. 200
 bullroarers in Gadjari rituals 159, 213
 Bultmann, R. 349
 Burks, Arthur 54, 59, 473n15
 Burns, I. F. 158
 Bushmen, Southern Africa 199
- Caka system of time reckoning 180
 calendars 179, 180, 181, 196
 liturgical calendrical/non-calendrical
 cycles 188–9, 196–7
 calumets *see* pipes, sacred

- Calverly, E. E. 333
 Campbell, J. 111, 148, 254–5
 canon,
 definition of 224
 and term/form defining performer's state 105–6
 Carleton, J. G. 192
 carnival 38, 46, 218, 257, 381
 Carnoy, A. V. 357, 358
 Carrington, R. S. 261
 Cartesian method *see* Descartes, René
 categories, social processes in establishment of 174–5
 categories of human understanding 172–5
 Catholic ritual 200
 see also Mass, Roman Catholic
 Catlin, G. 300
 cave paintings *see* paintings, paleolithic
 celebrants versus actors 135–6
 centers, significance of 209–10, 212, 362
 ceremony 34–5, 38–9
 certainty 21, 285–6, 291–2, 373, 451
 see also unquestionableness
certum 20, 296
 Chadwick, H. M. 337
 Chamula people 210–12
 Chaney, W. A. 193, 339, 340, 435
 changelessness, absolute *see* eternity
 changing and unchanging 176, 187–8, 225, 269–70
 Ultimate Sacred Postulates 342–3
 chanting 227, 259
 Chapple, E. D. 228
 charcoal used in ritual *see* Maring ritual
 charity 205
 China, time-reckoning in ancient 177
 Christ, Jesus 162–3
 chronicles 233
 circumcision 92–3, 147, 148, 262
 clay in ritual dancing *see* Maring ritual
 clocks and sundials analogy 60–1
 cloistered communities 199, 200
 clowns 33
 code, concept of 127–8, 251–2
 Codere, H. 84
 coherence 102
 commandments 318, 319
 commissives 318, 320, 321
 communication,
 community and sanctity 326–8
 non-verbal 139–40
 ritual as 50–2
 communicational capacity 3, 140
 communion and substantiation 142, 154
communitas 216, 219–20, 221, 257
 coordination and neurophysiology 226–30
 and numinous experience 380–1, 404
 community, communication and sanctity 326–8
 compass and interpretant 62
 complexity (social) and ethics 204–5
 compliance with order accepted 201
 comprehension, holistic 229
 computation,
 analogic and digital 87
 liturgical orders and time 216–17
 and rituals 96–7
 concepts, cultural 10
 conceptual, existence of the 397
 conceptual capacity 3
 conceptual power 5
 concrete, transcendence of the 5
Confessions (St Augustine) 171, 176
 congregation versus audience 39–41, 135–7, 224
 consciousness 172–3, 402
 alteration in ritual 219, 229, 257, 258, 386–8
 God's 20
 and religious experience 375–6
 and tempo 220–2
 see also reason, conscious
 constatives 279, 280, 344, 368
 constraints in ritual 128, 331
 Constructed Indices 63
 contextualization of athletic contests and theatre 45
 contingency, relations of 270–2
 contingent and fundamental elements distinguished 271–2
 continuity/discontinuity in liturgy 341
 control transduction 101
 convention,
 acceptance of 137–8, 395–6
 establishment of 22, 124–6, 205, 323
 ritual and daily practice 126–31
 and formality 131
 naturalization of 164–8
 and ordinary usage 128–9
 political 38
 in ritual utterances and acts 114
 violation of 129–31
 Coolidge, Calvin 443, 455
 coordination, neurophysiology and *communitas* 226–30
 Corballis, M. C. 463n3
 correctness of performative enactment 116
 cosmogonies 158, 160–1
 see also creation myths
 cosmology and conduct 266
 cosmos,
 cosmic order and Logoi 359–60
 and postmodern science 457

522 *Index*

- cosmos (*cont.*)
 structure of 264–5, 268
see also axioms, cosmological
- Council of Nicea (AD 325) 192
- Council of Trent 154
- Crane, J. 25
- creation myths 155–60
 ancient Egyptian 157, 158
 Babylonian 156–7
 Greek 158
 Jewish 161–2
 Mesopotamian 157
 and ritual 164–8
see also cosmogonies
- credibility and the lie 15, 83
- Creeds, Christian 263, 269, 277, 288, 289
- cricket as ritual display 45
- Croon, J. H. 46
- Cross as Christian symbol 254, 299
- Cullen, J. M. 24, 50
- cults 436–7
- culture, uniqueness of human 9
- Curran, C. 441
- cybernetics of the holy 429–37, 446, 448
- Cyprian, Saint 154
- daily practice and establishment of
 convention 126–31
- Dakota people 298
- dancing 57–8, 220–1, 227, 228
- Daniel, E. V. 262
- d'Aquili, E. 113, 201, 226, 226–7, 229
- de Rougemont, D. 448
- de Vaux, R. 336
- death,
 and compensation rituals 206–7
 representations of birth and 230–1
 and signs 260
- Debrunner, A. 347
- deceit 11, 55, 122, 447
see also deception; lies
- deception 12–15, 349, 465n9, 466n10
- decision-making process, public 77,
 103–4
- decorum in ritual 33–6
- decrees 323, 383
- demonstration 55, 56, 141
- demonstrations as ritual 38
- desanctification 432
- Descartes, René 19, 20, 456–7
- Deshpande, M. 282
- deutero-learning 304–5, 306–7
 and self-interest 310–11
- deutero-truth 304–12
 characteristics of 306–7
 individual variation problems 308–9
 modification of 307–8
- digital circuits and ritual occurrence 96–7
- digital representation of analogic processes
 86–9, 340
- digitalization 88, 101
- dimensions of liturgical orders 170
- direction and time 211–12
- directives 273–4
 hierarchical organization of 425
 and liturgical order 118–19
 sanctified 318–19, 320
 of sanctified authorities 321
- disconsonance between law and meaning
 453–6
- discontinuity in liturgy 341–2
- discourse,
 analysis of religious 292
 sacred 282–3
 and sanctity 281–2, 345
- disorder and alternative 17–18, 418
- display,
 epideictic 83–4
 physical 24, 25, 50, 55, 81, 139–41, 332
 advantages over verbal 142–4
- disruption, buffering against 101–6
- distinction in meaning 70–1
- distribution and prestige 85–6
- divinations 320
- divine,
 concept of the 1, 3, 25, 290, 304, 378
 distinguished from the sacred 282, 303
 five features of the 396–7
 objective presence of the 398–9
- Divine Office 198–9, 200
- divinity, truth and order 297–304
- division, succession, period and interval
 (time) 177–81
- divisive consequences of religious
 conception and practice 439–40
- Dobson, R. B. 435
- Does God Exist?* (Kung) 21
- dogma (basic) and heuristic rules 290–2
- Dorsey, J. O. 147
- doubt and acceptance 120, 283
- Douglas, M. 123, 219, 248, 447
- drama and ritual 38, 39, 41–6, 134–7
- Dreamtime/the Dreaming 36, 159, 162,
 213–15, 287, 301
 Australian Logos 366–7, 461
- drumming in ritual 221, 225, 227, 250
- Duchesne-Guillemain, J. 133, 356, 357, 358
- Ducker, P. 84
- Duncan, Isadora 386
- duration and intervals 217
- Durhin, 463n3
- Durkheim, Emile 170–5, 199, 282, 331
 religious experience 378–81, 400
- Durocher, L. 308

- Dyak people 180
 Dyrbal case 67–8
- Easter 192, 198, 336, 337, 338–9
 ecosystem, concept of the 458–61
 ecstatic states 229, 379–80
 efficacy,
 differences between physical and
 meaningful 108–10
 general principles 107, 108–13
 of the non-material 397–8
 occult 149–50
 of performance 274
 versus formality 46–50
- Egypt, thought in ancient 353–6
 elaboration of movements and objects,
 ritualized 50
- Elementary Forms of the Religious Life*
 (Durkheim) 171, 175, 378
- Eliade, M. 97, 135, 177, 209–10, 230, 231,
 235
- Ellis, W. 34
- Emet* (Hebrew “truth”) 298
- emotion in ritual 49, 258–9, 387–8
- emptiness *see* vacuity
- Enchiridion, The* (Augustine of Hippo) 13
- encoding of messages 32–3, 52–3
- Encyclopedia Judaica* 445
- Enlightenment 449
- entailments of ritual form, logical 26–7
- entertainment 44
- enthusiasm, religious 377, 383
- Enuma Elish (Babylonian) account of
 creation 156–7
- environment, relations and understandings
 266–7
- Eorcenbert, king of Kent 339
- epistemology,
 of discovery 452
 of money 454–6
- Erikson, E. 24, 111, 390
- establishment of new rituals 32–3
- eternity 185, 222, 225, 230–4
 the innumerable versus the eternal
 234–5
- ethics 204–5, 325
- ethos of society and deutero-truths 305–6
- Etkin, W. 24
- Etoro people 441
- Eucharist 53, 277, 278, 299, 330
 antiquity of 335
 Sanctus 336, 338
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 149, 162, 444
 principles in construction of time 182–5,
 223
- event, interpretation of the term 89–90
- evil, alternative as ground of human 18
- evolution of humanity 3–5, 6–7, 10,
 408–10, 456
- exegeses, privileged 320
- Existential Game 420, 442, 443
- experience,
 aesthetic 385–7
 mystical 71
 quality of 218–19
 religious 375–6, 384, 386
 meaning of 391–5
 meaningfulness of 391
- explicitness of performative enactment 116
- expression,
 comparative invariance of 328–43
 establishing authorities 320–1
 sanctified 317–19
 ubiquity of 333–4
- fabrications 21
 see also falsehood; lie
- factives 133, 167, 295, 320
- facts and theories 450–1
- faith 120, 283–4
 see also belief; doubt
- Falasha people of Ethiopia 335
- falsehood,
 ameliorated by ritual 15–17, 55, 83, 319,
 415
 facilitation of 319–20
 see also lie
- falsification of indices 55–6
- falsity and adaptive truth 443–4
- features of juncture 151
- Feeley-Harnick, G. 445
- Fenichel, O. 72, 99, 375
- Fernandez, J. 49, 141, 148, 246
- festivals 38, 96
- Figan (chimpanzee) 13–15, 55
- Finkelstein, L. 333
- Finnegan, R. 49, 51, 117, 141–2
- Fiore, Q. 38
- Firth, R. 24, 38–9, 47, 148
- Fisch, M. H. 20
- flexibility,
 and disorder 17–18, 165–6, 418
 and language 252, 414–15
- football as ritual 45
- Ford, R. I. 193
- form,
 association of word and 162–3
 structure and ritual 26–7
 and substance 29–32
 dichotomy of 164–5
 reunion of 152–5
 union as creation 155–64, 164–6
- formal, meaning of term 46
- formal cause and ritual 27–8

524 *Index*

- formal characteristics of ritual 115–16
 formality,
 (as decorum) in ritual 33–6
 conjunction with performance 118
 continuum of (Abrahams) 39
 and convention 131
 not necessarily ritual 37
 profound importance of 126
 versus physical efficacy 46–50
 forms, mixed 66–8
 Fortes, M. 48, 52
 Fortescue, A. 330
 foundations of humanity 404–5
 Frake, C. 127, 251
 Frankfort, H. 157, 354, 355
 Frazer, J. T. 174, 177
 Freedman, D. N. 298, 336
 frequency of rituals 198–201, 202–4, 208–9
 and bounding strength 225–6
 ethics and social complexity 204–5
 and invariance 333
 and restraint 205–8
 Freud, S. 24, 203, 207, 400, 447
 Friday as Muslim day of assembly 191–2
 Frisancho, R. 420
 Frost, Robert 148
 function and ritual 28
 fundamentalism 44–5
- Gadjari people 158, 213–15
 Gahuku-Gama people 45
 games and ritual 43–4, 45
 Gardiner, A. H. 355
 Geertz, C. 129, 179–80, 332
 Genesis,
 (1:26–31) 453
 creation in 155–6, 162
 George III, king of England 435
 gestures, ritual *see* display
 ghost dance prophetic movement 436
 Gifford Lectures (Edinburgh 1901–2) 374
 Glazebrook, M. G. 191
 Gluckman, M. and M. 38, 42, 43, 130, 381
 God,
 names of 163
 unitary nature of 10
 Goffman, E. 24, 31
 golden rule 205
 Goldman, S. 101
golem concept 161–2
Good and Evil (Buber) 13
 Goodenough, E. R. 111
 Goodenough Islanders 56, 84, 85, 88
 Goodman, F. 228
 Goody, E. 24
 Goody, J. 24, 47, 343
 Gossen, G. 211
- Gould, R. A. 367
 grace 377, 382–4
 and art 384–8
 grammar,
 and conception of alternatives 5, 17, 165
 as meta-level of language 172
 gravity of ritual 31
 Greece,
 drama in ancient 41–2, 44, 45–6, 137
 dynamic of time in ancient 185–6
 Gregorian chant 258
 Gregory the Great, Pope 192, 335, 339
 Griaule, M. 162
 Grim, P. 19
 Grimes, R. 24
 group selection 10
 gymnastics 45
- Hall, E. T. 176
 Hall, R. 300–1
 Hallo, W. W. 37
 Handsome Lake (Seneca prophet) 336
 Harlow, H. E. 304
 harmony of Logos 349
 Harrison, Jane 41, 47, 135, 137
 Hawking, S. W. 233
 Heidegger, M. 347, 348, 349, 350, 352
 Heidel, A. 156
 Heidiger, H. 14
 Heisenberg's principle of indeterminacy 456
 Heraclitus 347–8, 368, 400, 461
 Herdt, G. 260, 261
 heretics, 327
 Hesiod 158
 hierarchies, regulatory 423–4, 425–7, 430–2
 hierarchy of liturgical orders 22, 170,
 263–76
 high-diving 45
 Hinde, R. 24
 Hippolytus 121–2
 history,
 and myth 233–4
 and temporal experience 186–7, 234–5
 Hobbes, Thomas 13
 Hockett, C. F. 13, 413
 holy,
 breaking the 447–9
 concept of the 1, 3, 22, 24, 230, 290, 437
 cybernetics of the 429–37
 numinous as part of the 377–8, 384
 holy days 190–3
 Homans, G. C. 46
 homeostasis 410, 411
 Homer, meaning of word “Logos” in 347
 homicide and flood taboos 206
 homilies as sanctified expressions 318
 Hooke, S. H. 156

- Hoopes, J. 261
 Hopi people 210, 211
hozho of the Navajo 364–6
 humanity,
 foundations of 404–5
 fundamental contradiction of 451–3
 nature of 406–7
 Huxley, A. 383–4
 Huxley, J. 24
 hypercoherence 102
 hyperreality and ritual representations
 257–62
 hypocrisy 123, 447–8
- Iatmul people, Naven rituals of 39
 icons 54, 66, 140, 213
 and animal communication 66
 in Maring ritual cycle 77–80
idea of the Holy, The (Otto) 377
 Idelsohn, A. Z. 53, 331, 334, 335, 336
 identity deconstructed in ritual 219
 identity and meaning 72
 idolatry 441–3, 444–5
Iliad (Homer) 158
 illocutionary acts 114, 117, 295
 illusion and truth 399–404
 immorality,
 and breach of obligation 132
 and performatives 121–2, 128–30
 immortality 185, 225, 230, 231, 232, 235
 imperfection in rituals, tolerance of 329
 incorporeal aspects of social life 84–6
 index/indices 54–68
 characterization of 58–60
 Constructed Indices 63
 in Maring ritual cycle 77–80
 Natural Indices 63, 65
 in Maring cycle 80–2
 second order index 81
 True Indices 63, 65–6, 67
 indexicality,
 feigned 14, 415
 in Maring ritual cycle 74–7
 of self-referential messages 108
 India,
 time-reckoning in ancient 177
 “Vedic lies” 297
 individual, concern with the 374–5, 378
 Indonesia, time-reckoning in 179, 180
 inference and interpretation 64–5
 infidels 327
 information 70, 372–3, 402–3
 capacity for receiving 110–11
 as enemy of meaningfulness 73
 and matter-energy 109–10, 111–13
 meaningful 100–1
 problems of specific 16–17
 transduction 97–8
 innumerable versus the eternal 234–5
 insincerity 16, 121–2
 instrumentality 272–3
 insulation mechanism 411–12
 integration and meaningfulness 73
 intensity of ritual state 202
 intentionality and deceit 12
 interactions and variation, social 102
 internalization of distinctiveness 204
 interpretant, meaning of term 61–2
 interpretation and inference 64–5
 interval, succession, division and period
 (time) 177–81, 233–4
 see also duration and intervals
 invariance 36–7, 42
 canonical 373
 comparative 328–43
 differential 334–6
 profound importance of 126, 291
 sanctity and comparative invariance
 328–43
 and unquestionableness 285–6
 of written texts 444
 invention of new ritual 32–3
 inversion,
 in adaptation 9–11
 in the order of knowledge 449–51
 Iran, revolution in 435
 irreversibility,
 and life change 186–7
 without end 235
 see also eternity
 Isidore of Seville 316
 Islam, *Kalimat al Shahada* 277, 288, 333
 Isthmian games at Corinth 46
- Jacobson, T. 37
 Jacques, E. 174
 Jakobson, R. 54, 67
 James, William 25, 258, 374–7, 383, 400, 443
 Java, time reckoning in 180
 John’s Gospel (17.11. 14) 200
 Jones, A. H. M. 192, 337
 Jorgensen, J. 34
 Judaism 120, 200, 203–4, 209, 298
 Amida benedictions 335
 antiquity of liturgy 336–7
 dietary laws 445
 Halakha practice 203–4, 209
 Kashrut, laws of 16
 Kedusha 336, 338
 Passover (*Pesach*) 337, 338–9
 Shema 53, 263, 269, 277, 279, 288, 330
 antiquity of 334–5
 ubiquity of 333
 Talmud 298

526 *Index*

- Kabbalah 161, 448
 Kachin ritual 46, 47
 Kalmus, H. 422
 Kapferer, B. 26, 27, 33, 40
 Katz, R. 199
 Kelly, R. 260, 441
 Kernan, 127
 Kertzer, D. I. 24
 Khomeini, Ayatollah 435
 killing and signs 260
 kinesics 140
 King's Evil (scrofula) 270–1, 314–15, 318, 319
 kingship 34–5, 39, 315–17, 332–3, 340, 435
 Kirk, G. S. 347, 348, 351, 380
 Kittel, G. 298
 Kleinknecht, H. 347, 348, 350, 352, 373, 461
 Kluckhohn, C. 278, 364
 kneeling in ritual 142
 knighthood, transformation and convention 112, 125
 knowledge,
 and aesthetic experience of art 385–6
 inversion in order of 449–51
 per causas 20
 reordering of 451
 represented in language 160–1
 Kung, Hans 21, 440, 441, 451
- La Fontaine, J. S. 24, 30, 134
 Lacey, T. A. 154
 Lakota people 320
 Lane-Poole, S. 277
 Langer, S. K. 72, 385–6
- language,
 alternatives 17–22, 165, 321–2, 417–18
 body language 252
 canonical signs and ordinary language 255–6
 and concept of the sacred 323–4, 418–19
 and concepts 8–9
 and convention 166
 effects of 8–9
 emergence of 4–5
 emergence of religion with 16
 and evolution 10
 features of juncture 252
 flexibility 7, 17–18, 166, 252, 322–3
 in adaptive processes 414–15
 Hockett's design features 13
 and human mode of adaptation 9–11
 lies 11–17, 448–9
 see also lies as main heading
 linguistic ability 3–4
 and liturgy 251–2
 and the occult 49
 private and public systems 99
 and the symbol 7–9
 versatility 322
 vices of 10–22, 54
 words and postures 143–4
- Lapenberg, J. M. 340
 Lascaux caves 258
 Laughlin, C. D. 113, 201, 226, 226–7, 229
 law and meaning, dissonance between 453–6
 Leach, E. R. 24, 30, 38, 128, 129
 dynamic of time in ancient Greece 185–6
 myth and ritual 151
 reiteration of messages 77
 ritual as communication 52, 251
 ritual's lack of material efficacy 46–7
 temporal experience 175, 181, 230
- learning,
 deutero- 304–5, 306–7, 310–11
 ritual 388–90
- legitimacy of liturgical order 131
 length of rituals 201–2, 208–9
 Leon-Portilla, M. 301, 303
 Leslau, W. 335
 Lévi-Strauss, C. 28, 44–5, 187, 190
 Levy, R. 91, 305, 307
 Lewis, C. T. 406
 Lewis, G. 261
 Lex, B. 113, 201, 227, 228
 Lichtheim, M. 356
- lies 11–17, 21, 54, 133–4, 297, 443–4
 common 297
 concept of 11–13
 diabolical 447–9
 Gnostic 455–6
 of oppression 446–7
 problem of 15, 415–16, 417
 proto-lying 15
 symbolically transmitted 15
 Vedic/Zoroastrian 133, 297, 298, 358
 see also deceit; deception
- Limba people 141–2
 Lipuma, E. 130
- liturgical order,
 acceptance of 119–23
 adaptive characteristics 267–8
 definition and usage of term 169
 dimensions 170, 188
 hierarchical 263–76, 346
 grounds of recurrence 188–90
 records of 37
 regularity and regulation 196–8
 simultaneous dimension of synchronic 236
 temporal entailments of 269
 True Order 345–6
- liturgy,
 meaning of term 47, 118, 350
 and performance 118–19

- principles in construction of time 183
Logic of Religion, The (Bochenski) 290
 logical entailments of ritual form 26–7
 Logoi 27
 ancient Egyptian 353–6
 Australian aboriginal 366–7
 Maring *nomane* 367–8
 Native American 360–6
 Vedic 359–60
 Zoroastrian 356–9
 Logos 22, 162–3, 196, 369–70, 450
 comprehensiveness and pervasiveness of 351
 concept of a new 459–61
 concept of 350–1
 and liturgy 351–3
 qualities of 349
 range of meanings 346–8
 violation of 350, 369–70
 Lommel, H. 357
 Lord's Day, concept of 191, 196
 loving neighbors 205

 Ma'at in Egyptian thought 353–6
 MacDonnel, A. A. 334
 McKay, B. 420
 McKelway, A. J. 403
 MacKenzie, J. S. 177, 200
 McKeon, R. 41, 177
 McLuhan, M. 38
 McManus, J. 201, 226, 226–7, 229
 magic in ritual 117, 126, 149
 maladaptation 441–3
 Malinowski, B. 50
 Mammandabari people 159–60, 166, 213–14
 Margoliouth, G. 191–2
 Maring people 36, 53, 57, 74
 metrics of regional system 99–100
 relationships 75, 78, 130
 settlement patterns 94, 130
 women 239–41
 Maring ritual,
 addresses to ancestors 277
 adornment (personal) 80–1
 amame planting 244–8, 254
 amatory display 81
 animals 242, 249, 250, 259
 axes 78, 79, 329
 cassowaries 238, 249, 329
 charcoal (*ringi*) 75, 76–7
 coordination of ritual performances 190
 cycle and rituals 74–7, 190, 194–5
 cosmological axioms 264
 dancing and fighting 57, 78–80, 108
 death and compensation 206–7
 emotion in 259–60
 fighting stones 75, 240
 food 79, 82, 241, 250, 259
 kaiko festival 53, 77–8, 84, 190, 193
 marriage patterns 206
 misunderstanding of author's analysis 27–8
 ngimbai 201–2
 nomane 367–8
 pandanus fruit 241, 259, 329
 pouches (*mbamp yuk*) 78–9
 rumbim,
 planting 16, 75–6, 93–4, 103, 190, 193
 spatial aspect 212–13, 254
 sexual symbolism 244–7, 254
 significata 253–4, 258
 rumbin, uprooting 77, 94, 95, 98, 190
 spirits 202, 237–9, 330
 succession of recurrent processes 185, 189
 taboos 206, 207, 241, 249
 territoriality 243–4
 time and space 212–13
 variation and indexicality 74–7
 warfare 57, 75–6, 104, 112, 241, 267
 yu min rumbim 237–51, 329
 see also pigs
 markers in ritual acts 112
 marriage 34–5, 206
 Maruyama, M. 324
 Marx, K. 400, 447
 Masani, R. 357, 358, 359
 Mass,
 Roman Catholic 25, 29, 36, 40, 44, 52–3
 antiquity of 335, 336
 and convention 125–6
 significata of 257, 315
 and social order 270
 material efficacy, lack in ritual 46–7
 mating in Maring ritual 81
 matter,
 creation of 155, 156
 metaphor of 149
 matter and form in sacraments 154–5
 matter-energy and information 109–10, 111–13
 Mauss, M. 12
 meaning,
 disconsonance between law and 453–6
 and energy 111–13
 in religious experience 391–5
 three levels of 70–4, 392–5
 meaning and meaningfulness of religious experience 391–5
 meaningful and the physical, the 108–13
 meaningfulness 71–3, 100–1, 111, 113
 distinction in classification 113–14, 394
 and information 285–6
 liturgical representation 262
 and meaning 391–5

528 *Index*

- Meggitt, M. J. 130, 159, 199, 213, 260, 287, 461
 Melanesian millenarian movements 336
 membership in rituals 76–7, 83, 111
 memory 174
Memra (utterance) 163
 mending the world 262–3
 messages 21, 112
 canonical 52–4, 58, 107, 118, 328
 leading to action 114
 multi-channel transmission 253
 ordinal and cardinal 82–4
 purification of 103
 reliability of 15, 415
 self-referential 52–4, 56, 58, 69, 107, 108, 118
 and invariance 328–9
 in Maring ritual 78, 82–3, 85
 simple informational 113–14
 symbolically encoded 16–17
 transmitters and receivers of 51–2, 118–19, 145
 meta-factiveness of ritual 133
 metafunction 126
 metamessages 31, 38
 metaperformativeness 124–6, 279
 metaphor 140, 219, 246
 cyclical metaphor for time 183–5
 and meaning 71–2, 393, 394
 and predication 147–50
 sexual metaphor for time 186
 metrics of private and public systems 99
 Mexico 211, 301–4
 Meyerhoff, B. 24, 26, 28
 millenarian manifestations, Melanesian 436
 Miller, J. 112, 191, 277, 330, 335, 422
 Milne, L. A. 176
 mind 402–3
 see also reason, conscious
 miracle plays 136
 mirrors and truth 303
 Moglia, Peter 154
 Mohammed, Prophet 336
 Molina, A. de 302
 money, epistemology of 454–6
 Mooney, J. 33, 436
 Moore, C. 359
 Moore, J. M. 374, 375, 385, 401
 Moore, S. 24, 26, 28
 morality 22, 128–30
 and accuracy in performatives 122, 123–4
 intrinsic to ritual's structure 132–7
 and truth 18
 movements, ritual 142–4
Mukanda rituals 92–3, 97
 multivocality in ritual representation 254, 258, 268
muminai feasts 85, 88
 Munn, N. D. 33
 Murinbata people 366–7
 Murngin people 159
 music, religious 136
 mysteries 154
 mystery and adaptiveness 428–9
 mystery plays 41
 mystification of rituals 116–17
 myth 31, 38, 110, 134–7
 and history 233–4
 naturalization of culture in 168
 and ritual 151–2
 sanctified 317–18, 320
 of tribal people 158–61, 213–15
 Nahuatl people and pantheon 301–2
 names of things, learning 160–1, 213
 narrators and myth 134–5
 Natural Indices 63, 65
 natural processes, classes of 51–2
 natural and unnatural conventions 438–40
 naturalization of convention 166–8, 279
 Navajo people 160–1, 163, 278, 329, 333, 364–6
 Ndembu people 92, 218, 236
 Needham, J. 119, 177
 Needham, R. 173
 Nelli, Concept of 301–3, 345
 neurophysiology, consequences of ritual participation 227–30
 Niasese people 180
 Nietzsche, F. 231
 Nirvana 232
 noise, psychic 103
 non-material, substantiating the 141–4
 Norbeck, E. 381
 North American Indians *see* Americans, Native and names of groups
 North Pole 60, 62
 Nuer people 162, 182, 223, 444
 number,
 concept of 174
 in Maring ritual cycle 77–80
 numbering and the eternal 234–5
 numinous,
 concept of the 1, 3, 22, 219–20, 230, 290
 and religious experience 377–81, 404
 oaths and swearing 57
 objectivity in meaning 74
 objects, special and mundane 144–5, 147
 obligation 123–4, 132, 137, 142, 264
 and liturgical acceptance 395–6
 in tribal society 325
 violations of 204

- occult,
 concept of the 1, 3
 efficacy 50, 113, 319
 and language 49
 and the patent 48–9
- occurrence,
 binary aspect of ritual 89–97
 and content 104
 opposition to non-occurrence 95–6
 in rites of passage 91–3
 significance of ritual 90
- O'Connell, J. B. 330
- O'Doherty, E. F. 51, 114, 120
- offering and substantiation 142
- Ogotemeli (Dogon theologian) 162
- Oliver, D. 56, 88, 433–4
- Olympic Games 46
- On Human Life* encyclical (Pope Paul VI)
 433, 440
- On the Most Ancient Wisdom of the Italians*
 (Vico) 20
- Operations mechanism 412
- oppositions of cosmological level 266
- oracles 320
- order,
 disorder and transcendence 381–2
 divinity and truth 297–304
- ordination 154
- organisms and adaptation 408–9
- origins, religious 2
- Orlin, L. L. 133, 357, 358
- Ornstein, R. E. 174, 176, 223
- Ortiz, A. 33, 47, 193, 197, 211
- Ortner, S. 245–6, 255, 299
- Osage people 299
- Otto, R. 219, 377–9, 385, 395
- oversanctification of the specific 440–4
- pain in ritual acts 112
- paintings, paleolithic 147, 258, 385
- Palmer, L. M. 19, 20
- Papua New Guinea 441
see also Maring people; Maring ritual
- paralinguistics 140
- Parsee faith 356, 357
- Parsons, E. 174, 176
- Parsons, R. G. 154
- participation 36–40, 107, 119
 biological/neurological effects of
 227–30
 boundary between private and public
 121
 differential 331
 indicating membership 76
 and obligation 123
 self-informativeness of 104–6, 320
 withdrawal from 433–4
- Partridge, E. 24, 41
- Passion plays 41, 46, 136
- Passover and Easter 192, 337, 338–9
- patent and the occult, the 48–9
- Pattee, H. H. 422
- patterns of marriage 206
- Paul VI, Pope 433, 440
- peace pipes *see* pipes, sacred
- Peirce, C. S. 3, 26, 54–5, 261, 262
 and indices 58–67, 72
- perception 171–2
- perdurance of liturgical elements,
 differential 334–5, 337, 342
- performance,
 aesthetic experience in 388
 conditions for success 124–5
 efficacy of 274
 essential to ritual 37
 interstitial forms of 41
 primary function 123
 punctiliousness of 178, 330–1
 ritual and other performance forms
 37–46
 versus analysis 253–7
- performativeness 49, 118, 124–6, 149
- metaperformativeness 279
- relationship between rituals and 115–17
- performatives 114–15, 278–80, 368
 association of sacred and occult with
 117–19
 factives 133, 167, 295
 faulty 115–16
 relationship to states of affairs 132–3
 ritual's first fundamental office 117–19
 as sanctified expressions 318
- performers,
 authorized people 116, 124, 331
 variation in 36
see also acts and agents
- period, succession, division and interval
 (time) 177–81, 182
- periodicity in liturgical orders 196–8
- perjury 415
- perlocutionary force 116–17, 135, 136, 148,
 149
- perturbations, adaptive responses to 6–7,
 420–2, 432–6
- Peters, E. 326
- Petrie, W. M. F. 157, 355
- Pettitt, G. 92
- phenomena, discontinuous (and digital
 representation) 87
- Pherecydes 158
- Philosophy of Religion Based on Kant and
 Fries* (Otto) 385
- physical and the meaningful, the 108–13
- Piaget, J. 412, 422

530 *Index*

- pigs,
 pork distribution 76, 82–3, 213, 250–1
 rewarding ancestors 94–5, 101, 243, 248–9
 sacrifice of 36, 53, 69, 75, 81–2, 94, 242–3
 and intensification of emotion 259
 as sign of prestige and wealth 56–7, 64
 and time reckoning 182, 194
Pigs for the Ancestors (Rappaport) 27–8
 pipe, sacred 145, 277, 298–300, 330, 362
 Pitjandjara people 215
 place and time in ritual performance 50–1,
 139, 144–5, 257–8
 Plains Indian Sundance 29, 40
 Planck's Law 225, 226
 Plato 13
 play as synonym for drama 42–3
 pledging to fight 57, 81
 plumb-line as index 60, 63, 64
Poetics (Aristotle) 41
 point in time, concept of 181
 Pole Star 60, 62
 Polynesian people 223, 332–3, 433–4
 Pond, G. H. 363
 pork in ritual distribution *see* pigs
 postulates 278–9
see also Ultimate Sacred Postulates
 posture 50, 142–4, 146–7, 164, 332
see also display
 potlatches 85
 pouches used in fighting and dancing *see*
 Maring ritual
 power 22, 108, 117, 446–7
 Powers, W. K. 360, 361, 362, 363
 practice of ritual, daily (quotidian) 126–31
 praxis and theory 457
 prayer and efficacy 113
 pre-Christian gods and usage 339–40
 predicate–subject relationship 165
 predication and metaphor 147–50
 preordination of rituals 44
 prescriptions, ethical 203
 presence of the divine, objective 398–9
 priests 200–1, 203
 primary process thinking 99
Primitive Classification (Durkheim and
 Mauss) 173
 printing press image of eternity 233
 private and public systems, information
 between 97–9, 122–3
 promising and dancing 57–8
 promulgation of conventions 131
 prophesy 320, 335–6, 434–5
 prostration 142
 Protestantism 341
 proto-language 3–4, 8
 psuedo-infancy in some rituals 390
 public and private systems, information
 between 97–9, 122–3
 Pythian games at Delphi 46
 qualifications of performers 331
 quantification 84–5
 Quartodeciman heresy 192
 Qur'an (iv. 50) 192
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. 220–1, 226, 387
 Radhakrishnan, S. 359
 Radin, P. 34, 92
 Rappaport, R. 5, 6, 28, 51
 adaptation 409
 adaptiveness 422
 hypercoherence 102
 levels of meaning 71
 Maring ritual
 coordination of cycles 190
rumbin planting 94, 237, 240
 variation and indexicality 74
 self-regulation 412
 Read, K. 45
 reality 18–19
 reason, conscious 400–4
 rebellion, rituals of 381
 receivers and transmitters of messages
 51–2, 118–19, 145
 reception of information in ritual 110–11
 reciprocity 204–5, 243, 264, 325
 recurrence,
 grounds of 188–90
 and non-recurrence in temporal
 experience 184–8, 222
 Redwald, king of East Anglia 339
 Reed, F. 361, 363
 Reeves, C. M. 96, 216
 referents of self-referential messages 53
 regularity and regulation in liturgical orders
 196–8, 208–9
 regulators in human social systems 424–5
 Reichard, G. 329, 364
 reification of concepts through language 9
 relations between general-purpose and
 special-purpose systems 423–4
 religion,
 and art 384–8
 critics of 399–400
 and human adaptation 414–19
 institutionalized vs. personal 374
 and language 116
 and postmodern science 456–61
 role in nature 407–8
 repetition, ceaseless *see* eternity
 repetitiveness 50
 representations,
 complex/simple 254–7

- complexity of liturgical 262–3
 and hyperreality 257–62
Republic, The (Plato) 13
Return to Cosmology, The (Toulmin) 456
 Revolution, American 435
 Rho sentences (Ultimate Sacred Postulates)
 290–2, 297
 rhythm in ritual 227–8
 see also tempo and consciousness
ringi (charcoal) in Maring ritual 75, 76–7
 ringworm cure and metaphoric
 manipulation 149–50
 rites of passage 29, 96
 birth and death 230–1
 Eucharist 105
 identity of novices in 219
 marriage 105
 puberty 91–2, 103, 104
 rites of separation 140–1, 148
 ritual,
 definition of term 24–6, 26–7, 38, 46
 religious distinguished from other types 25
 and temporal regions 224–5
 words 141–4, 151–2
Ritual Theory, Ritual Practice (Bell) 28
 ritualization 39, 111
 rituals,
 binary aspects of occurrence 94–7
 distinction between human and animal
 52–3, 58
 distinction between ritual and rituals
 35–6, 47
 frequency and length of 198–204
 and states of society 218–19
 temporal organization of activities
 193–6, 218
 Roheim, G. 148
 Roman Catholic Church,
 disaffection within 433, 440–1
 see also Eucharist; Mass, Roman
 Catholic
 Romer, A. S. (Romer's Rule) 6, 413, 416,
 423, 428
 rules, heuristic 290–3, 320
rumbin planting/uprooting *see* Maring ritual
 Ruppel, Von G. 13
 Russell, B. 172, 287

 Sabbath observance 190–1, 196
 sacra, manipulation of 144–5
 sacraments 154–5
 sacred,
 concept of the 1, 3, 22, 24, 190, 209, 286
 effect upon language 323–4, 418–19
 degradation of the 22, 326
 distinguished from the divine 282, 303,
 371
 the sanctified and comparative invariance
 328–43
 sacrifice,
 human 29
 and substantiation 142
 Sahlins, M. 433
 St Patrick's Purgatory, Donegal (Ireland)
 218
 Samuel (4:4, II; 6:2) 336
 sanctification 313–17
 desanctification 432
 in different societies 325–6
 of human authorities 324, 429–30
 major variations in 324–6
 natural and the unnatural 439–40
 orderliness of adaptive response
 sequences 432–3
 oversanctification of the specific 440–3
 problems inherent in 438–40
 of versatility 322–3
 sanctions, legal 205
 sanctity,
 community and communication 326–8
 definition of 277–81, 289–90
 and deuterio-truths 311–12
 dissonance between specificity and 440–1
 expressions, sanctified 317–19
 falsehood, alienation and adaptation
 319–24, 416
 ground of 283–7
 heuristic rules and the basic dogma
 290–3
 hierarchical organization of 426–7
 hierarchy of 314
 and invariance of expressions 328–43
 power and lies of oppression 446–7
 as property of discourse 281–3
 sentences, sanctified 314, 427
 and specificity 440–1
 and subclass of the sacred 313
 truths of 304–12, 310–11, 344, 416–17
 unquestionableness and truth of things
 293–7
 vacuity, mystery and adaptiveness 427–9
Savage Mind, The (Lévi-Strauss) 44–5
 “saying” and “doing” in ritual performance
 47–8, 51, 107, 137
 scarification 147, 262
 Schechner, R. 41
 schedules and societies 190–3
 Schliermacher, 378
 Schneider, D. 254
 Scholem, G. 161–2, 282, 298, 391, 444, 448
 science and natural religion, postmodern
 456–61
 Searle, J. R. 21, 51, 114, 117, 123, 124, 295
 seasons and rituals 193

532 *Index*

- secondary process thought 99
Sefir Yetsirah (Book of Creation/
 Formation) 161–2
- self,
 the accepting 146
 and other in *communitas* 380
- self-informativeness of ritual participation
 104–6
- self-regulation 411–14
- semen in ritual 260–1
- sentences,
 expressing belief 290–3
 involved in liturgy 273
- septum piercing 262
- sequence and space in liturgical order
 209–15
- sequential dimension of liturgical orders 22,
 170
- serial arrangement of rituals 96
- set-learning 304
- Shahada* see *Islam, Kalimat al Shahada*
- Shannon, C. 70
- sign-images on inchoate subjects 148
- signals,
 analogic and digital 140
 effectiveness of 50
 non-linguistic 140
- significata 53, 236–7, 269
 in analysis 253–7
 distribution of 254–5
- signs,
 aspects of 66, 254–7
 death and killing 260
 Pierce's classification of 72
 relationship with significata 21–2, 56, 67,
 72, 108, 254–7
 inversion of 141
 specific to area of performance 111
see also index/indices
- Silverstein, M. 51, 54, 65, 67
- similarity and meaning 72, 73
- Simon, H. 222–3, 225, 226, 422
- simultaneity, perception of 176
- simultaneous dimension of ritual 22
- simultaneous or synchronic dimension of
 liturgical orders 170
- singing 227
- singing places into being (Australian
 aboriginal) 213–15
- Sioux people 277, 298, 299–301, 330, 333
see also Wakan-Tanka
- Siuai people of Guadalcanal 56, 84
- Skorupski, J. 51, 386, 400
- Slobodkin, L. 6, 409
- Smith, J. Z. 210
- smoking as ritual 277–8, 298–301
- social act, ritual as basic 137–8
- social distinctions and liturgical calendars
 190–2
- societies,
 order and disorder of 129–30
 tribal vs. state-organized 325
- Society Islands 33–4, 91, 433–4
- Soebardi, 180
- Soleveitchik, Rabbi J. B. 203
- solitude, ritual conducted in 51, 139
- songlines *see* Dreamtime
- sorcery 113
- soul (heart, mind) 146
- space,
 concept of 174
 as factor in ritual performances 45–6
 in liturgical order 209–15
 social dynamics of 214–15
- Spain, kingship in Visigothic 316, 340
- specificity and sanctity, dissonance between
 440–1
- spectators at games 43–4
- speech 151, 160–1, 163
- Speech Act Theory 21
- speech acts 113–15
- Speiser, E. A. 155
- spirits 202, 237–9, 263–4, 268
- Spiro, M. 333, 334
- Sri Lanka 33, 40
- Stanner, W. E. H. 199, 260, 287, 366, 367
- statements and performatives 132–3
- states of affairs and performatives 132–3
- statistical averages 128–30
- status 82–3, 85–6, 87–8, 103
 of children and youths 91–3
taure'are'a 91–2, 103
- stereotypes and deuterot-truths 307–8
- stereotypy 49
- Strizower, S. 335
- structure,
 morality intrinsic to ritual 132–7
 social 217–18
- style in ritual 49–50
- subincision 11, 147, 148–9, 150, 254, 262
- subjectivity and meaningfulness 72–3
- substance,
 concept of 174
 and form 29–32, 152–5, 155–64
 origin of 155, 156
 and representation of the incorporeal
 84–6
- substantiating the non-material 141–4
- succession, division, period and interval
 (time) 177–81
- Sumerian temples 37
- sun as deity 211–12, 362
- Sundance lodge (Sioux) 147, 362
- Sunday observance 191

- sundials and clocks analogy 60–1
 supercision 91–2, 97, 103, 107
 supernatural, use of term 48
 swearing and oaths 57
 symbol 3, 7–9, 26, 54–8, 254, 485–4n3
 symbol,
 and aesthetic experience 386
 referential meaning of 67
 symbolic transmission 3
 tripartite classification of 462n
 truth of 21–2, 416
 syncretism 339
 syntax and alternatives 165
 systems, unlike 97–8

 taboos 34, 67, 75, 144, 206–8, 241, 249, 268
 as sanctified expressions 317–18
 Tahiti 92, 97
 Tambiah, S. J. 26, 28, 29–30, 45
 metaphor 49, 141, 149–50
 tau'rho sentences 292
 taxonomy 71–2, 320, 393–4, 465–6n9
 technique of ritual 47, 108
 Teit, J. 92
 tempo,
 and consciousness 220–2, 227
 temporal regions and time out of time
 222–5
 temporal principles 181–8
 terms used, definition of 23–4
 territoriality and Maring ritual 243
 Tertullian 154
 testimony 318, 320
 Tewa people 33, 47, 193, 197, 211
 theatre as ritual 38, 39
 Thomas, O. 148
 Thompson River Indians 92
 Thorpe, W. M. 13
 thought 8, 99, 175
 Thurdahl, Margaritha 14
 Tikopean society 47
 Tillich, P. 120, 283–4, 403, 443, 455
 time,
 category of 174–5
 celestial 182–3
 concept of the point 181
 and direction 211
 frequency and length of rituals 198–204
 grounds of recurrence 188–90
 liturgical construction of 183, 188
 mundane 217–18
 oecological and structural 182
 periodicity in liturgical orders 196–8
 reckoning of 177–81
 recurrence and non-recurrence 184–8
 grounds of recurrence 188–90
 schedules and societies 190–3
 sequence and space 209–15
 and space in liturgical order 209–15
 succession, division, period and internal
 177–81
 temporal experience and public order
 175–7
 temporal organization of activities 193–6
 temporal principles 181–8
 time dependence in regularity of liturgical
 sequence 197–8, 208
 time out of time 97, 181, 216–20, 222–5
 time and place in ritual performance
 50–1, 139
 timing in ritual performances 45–6, 183
 and words of liturgy 152
 time-dependent regulation mechanism 412
 Titiev, M. 210
 tolerance of imperfection in rituals 329
 Toradja people 180
 Torah 36, 282, 298, 330–1, 444
 torture in rituals 34
 Toulmin, S. 456
 tragedies, ancient Greek 41–2, 44, 45–6
 trance 219
 transcendence, order and disorder 381–2
 transduction 97–8, 101, 102–3
 transmission, multi-channel 252, 256
 transmitters and receivers of messages
 51–2, 118–19, 145
 tree-planting ritual *see* Maring ritual,
 rumbim planting
 Trobriander people 45
 Trojan Horse as deception 12
 True Indices 63, 65–6, 67
 True Word, The 21
 trust 12, 13
 and the lie 15
 truth 11–12, 18–22
 and absolute changelessness 232
 adaptation as maintenance of 410–11
 adaptive 443–4
 alethia of Logos 349
 concept of Nelli 301–3
 contingent 294
 correspondence theory of 293–5, 344–5
 definitions of 294
 divine 298, 345
 divinity and order 297–304
 and illusion 399–404
 and mathematics 19–20
 natural versus fabricated 296
 sanctity and deuterio-truth 304–12
 sanctity and unquestionableness 293–7,
 344, 416
 of sentences 280
 truth value of propositions 6
 Tuchman, B. 435

534 *Index*

- Tumarkin I
 Turner V. 32, 92, 97, 111, 170, 181
 communitas 216–19, 257, 380
 distribution of *significata* 254–5
 Mudyi Tree of Ndembu 236–7, 253, 254, 258
 Tyler, Wat 274, 435
- ubiquity, of ritual 31
 ubiquity of expression 333–4
 Ullman, W. 326
 Ultimate Sacred Postulates 263–5, 266, 268, 269–70, 271
 antiquity of Christian and Jewish 336–7
 and axioms 287–90
 changes in 342–3
 common acceptance of 327–8
 in definition of communities 326–7
 as directives 273–4, 425
 and extraordinary experience 309–10
 falsification and verification 280–1
 invariance of 275
 and meaning 391–2
 and new liturgical orders 338–9
 replacement of 435–6
 Rho sentences 290–2
 and the sacred 277–81
 and ultimate goals 272–3
 unquestionableness of 283–7, 371–2, 419
 unconcealment 349–50
 unction (Last Sacrament) 154
 understanding,
 concerning spirits *see* Ultimate Sacred Postulates
 fundamental and contingent 271–2
 hierarchies of 263–7, 275, 394
 unity of integrity of 276
 unification and meaning 72
unio mystico 72
 unison, sense of 220
 unlike systems, transmission of information between 97–101
 unquestionableness 281, 282–7, 319, 371–2
 and belief 396
 sanctity and truth of things 293–7
 usage, ordinary 126, 128–30, 164
 utterances, factitive, operative, performative 114
- vacuity 427–8
 vagueness 88–9, 91, 116, 340
 Valeri, V. 333
 value, hierarchical organization of 425–6
 Van Baal, J. 260
 Van Dyjik, J. J. A. 37
 Van Gennepp, A. 34, 35, 91, 97, 140
 rectilinear liturgical orders 188, 231
 sequential dimension of liturgical orders 170
 time intervals 181, 218
 Van Lawick-Goodall, Jane 13, 14
 Van Neumann, 112
 variable dependence in regularity of liturgical sequence 197–8, 208–9, 412
 variation,
 in liturgical orders 36, 69–70
 in Maring ritual cycle 74–7
 numerical 83
 Vayda, A. P. 420
 Vedas 133, 359–60
 verdictives 132
 versatility and language 322, 417–18
verum 20, 296
 vices of language 10–22, 54
 Vickers, G. 102
 Vico, Giambattista 19–20, 295–6, 407
 Victor, Bishop of Rome 192
 violations of obligation 204
 vision quests 92
 vocabulary, special 67
 von Simpson, O. 258
 voodoo 113
- Waddington, C. H. 415
 Wakan-Tanka and Logos, Sioux concept of 360–4
 Walbiri people 158–9, 213, 214, 367, 460–1
 Walker, J. R. 361
 Wallace, A. F. C. 34, 111, 181, 218, 285–6, 336
 origins of religion 375
 phases of ritual learning 388–9
 Wallace-Hadrill, J. M. 316, 340
 warfare *see* Maring ritual, warfare
 Warner, W. L. 159
 water, holy 147
 Wawilak sisters myth 159–60, 166
 weathercock as index 62, 63, 64
 Weaver, W. 70
 weirdness 50
 Welsford, E. 337
 Wensinck, A. J. L. 157–8, 354
 White, A. R. 293–4
 White Jr., Lynn 453
 White, L. 7–8, 211, 411
 Whitehead, A. N. 172, 177, 287
 Whitrow, G. J. 176
 Wiedemann, A. 354
 Wilden, A. 51, 95, 101
 William of Auxerre 154
 Williams, F. E. 436
 Wilson, J. A. 353, 354, 356
 wind as symbol of spirit 163

- Windfuhr, G. L. 357
 wine representing blood 260–1
 Winnebago American Indians 92
 Witherspoon, G. 160, 161, 163, 278, 333,
 364–6
 Word,
 The 303–4, 322, 324
see also Logos
 words,
 naming and symbols 160–3
 ritual 141–4, 151–2
 Worsley, P. J. 332, 436
 writings as sanctified expressions 319
 written texts and idolatory 444–5
 Wynne-Edwards, V. C. 24, 83–4
 Yengoyan, A. 214, 215
 Young, M. 56, 84, 88–9
 Zaehner, R. C. 358, 359
 Zande people 149
 “Zoroastrian lies” 297
 Zoroastrianism 133, 254, 356–60
 pantheon of 357–8