

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-22804-6 - The Cambridge Ancient History: Perisia, Greece and the Western Mediterranean c. 525 to 479 B.C.: Second Edition: Volume IV

Edited by John Boardman, N. G. L. Hammond, D. M. Lewis and M. Ostwald

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

*The positions of maps are indicated by italic type.*

- Abanu (*Ab/mānu*), 114*Bd* (*map 4*), 128  
 Abbatema, 205–6  
 Abdera, 244*Ec* (*map 10*), 496  
 Abella, 733  
 Abrokomas, 145 (and n)  
 Abruzzi, 684, 691, 697, 698  
 Abu 'l-Faraj Runi, 202  
 Abu Simbel, 478  
 Abusir, 256*Bb* (*map 11*)  
 Abydos (Egypt), 257*Bc* (*map 11*), 280  
 Abydos, 243, 462*Ba* (*map 14*), 529*Eb* (*map 15*), 530, 536, 537, 545, 585, 615  
 Acanthus, 179n, 443, 496, 528*Cb* (*map 15*), 539  
 Acastus, 327  
 Acestorides, 326  
 Achaea, 348*Ab* (*map 12*), 350, 351, 381, 497, 528*Bc* (*map 15*); Achaeans in Pamphylia, 225–6  
 Achaea Phthiotis, 564  
 Achaemenes, 73, 266, 276  
 Achaemenids: art and architecture, 43–6, 76, 105–10, 189, 208–9, 219, 221, 223, 231, 478; early genealogy, 24–8; origins, 15–16; rise, 28–33; sources for history, 4–5; unification of Near East by, 1; *see also* Persian empire  
 Achilles, 394, 395  
 Achoris, 145  
 Achradina, 778–9  
 Açina, 58  
 Acuarica, 682  
 'Acquarossa', 638*Cb* (*map 17*), 640, 666, 668, 679*Fd* (*map 18*)  
 Acrac, 740*Cb* (*map 20*), 741, 742n, 743  
 Acraephia, 348*Cb* (*map 12*), 359  
 Acragas, 740*Bb* (*map 20*), 742, 747, 748, 749, 751, 752, 753, 756, 757, 761, 767–8, 770, 771, 775; buildings and society, 776–8 (and fig.); coinage, *see under* coinage  
 Acragas, R., 740*Bb* (*map 20*), 776  
 Acre, 140*De* (*map 5*), 145, 157, 254  
 Acusilaus, 400  
 Adad, 103n  
 Adana, 212*Fc* (*map 8*), 226  
 Adarus, 150  
 Adramyttium, 462*Bb* (*map 14*), 529*Ec* (*map 15*), 536  
 Adriano, 741  
 Adranos, 747  
 Adrastus, 372  
 Adria (Hatria), 365, 636*Dc* (*map 16*), 651, 673, 679*Fa* (*map 18*), 692, 726  
 Adriatic Sea, 244*Ac* (*map 10*), 248, 250, 446, 447, 448*Hc* (*map 13*), 450, 496, 653, 676, 681*Ga* (*map 19*), 688, 696, 698  
 Aeacus and Aeacidæ, 372, 571, 572, 581, 589  
 Aeantides, 300  
 Aeclanum, 681*Eb* (*map 19*), 704  
 Aegaleos Mt, 313  
 Aegates Is., 740*Aa* (*map 20*)  
 Aegeae, 244*Dc* (*map 10*)  
 Aegean, 156, 239, 244*Ed* (*map 10*), 443, 495, 529*Dc* (*map 15*); control over, 67–70, 71, 76, 211, 357, 363, 588; Hellespont bridge and, 530–1; prehistory, 627; trade, 248, 424, 427, 446, 447, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 477, 627  
 Aegean League, 381, 419  
 Aegina, 348*Cc* (*map 12*), 449*Jd* (*map 13*), 528*Cd* (*map 15*); coinage, *see under* coinage; economy, 364–5; evacuation of Athenians to, 567 (and n); Leontychidas in, 592–3; navy, 490, 502, 504, 523 (and n), 549, 553, 576, 578, 579, 580, 593; Persian empire and, 366, 498, 502, 518, 523, 572, 573, 584; after Plataea and Mycale, 616; Sparta/Peloponnesian League and, 350, 364 (and n), 497–9; temple of Aphaia, 365; Thebes and, 365, 366, 372; trade, 364–5, 454, 477, 669, 673; wars with Athens, 339–40, 342, 343, 360, 365–7, 498, 501–2, 523, 525–6, 540, 543, 560  
 Aegium, 381  
 Aegospotami, 616  
 Aelian, 210  
 Aelius Aristides, 516  
 Aenea, 496  
 Aenesidemus, 766, 767

- Aeniania, 564  
 Aenus, 244*Fc* (map 10), 462*Ba* (map 14)  
 Aeolis, 35, 213, 349, 389, 405, 484, 489, 616  
 Aequi, 680*Ca* (map 19), 702, 713, 732, 734  
 Aeschines of Lamptra, 603  
 Aeschylus, 771, 779; Herodotus and, 469;  
 Persian Wars and, 469, 493, 512, 515, 525,  
 527, 530, 532, 533, (Salamis) 573–81,  
 585–8, 589, 618, 621  
 Aesernia, 704  
 Aesop, 394  
 Aetolia, 348*Ab* (map 12), 351 449*Jd*  
 (map 13)  
 Afghanistan, 3*Kd* (map 1), 496  
 Afrasiab, *see* Marakanda  
 Africa, 255, 447, 527, 750, 751, 756, 775;  
 society, 401  
 Afridis, 203  
 Agathocles, 711  
 Agathyrsi, 236*Cc* (map 9), 241  
 Ager Faliscus, 648  
 Ager Gallicus, 697  
 Agersen, 167*Fc* (map 6)  
 Agesias of Acharnae, 603  
 Agnone, 680*Db* (map 19), 707, 733  
*agora*, 369n; *see also* under Athens  
 Agrianes, 244*Db* (map 10), 245, 495, 586  
 Agrianes, R., 244*Fc* (map 10)  
 agriculture: central Asia, 183–4; Egypt, 271;  
 Italy, 626, 653, 673, 682, 691, 700, 703,  
 714; Persian empire, 97–8  
 Ahhiyawa, 211  
 Ahīqar, 281 (and n)  
 Ahmosi, 270, 272, 279  
 Ahriman, 101 (and n)  
 Ahura Mazda, 54, 64 (and n), 75, 101 (and  
 n), 102, 110, 227, 475, 536, 583, 586, 587  
 Aī Khanoum, 3*Lc* (map 1), 166*Fd* (map 6),  
 179n, 181, 183  
 Aimnestus, 608  
 Ajātaśatru, 197  
 Ajax, 422, 584  
 Ak Bogaz, 613  
 Akhmim, 257*Bc* (map 11)  
 Akitu festival, 38, 121, 125, 134  
 Akkadian language and texts, 117, 138  
 Akra Dheri, 200  
 al-Biruni, 202  
 al-Mansura, 196*Bb* (map 7), 204  
 Al Mina, 175n, 446, 447, 449*Md* (map 13),  
 639, 657  
 alabaster, 185, 282–3 (and fig.)  
 alabastra, 217, 222  
 Alaca Hüyük, 140*Da* (map 5), 212*Fa* (map 8),  
 216, 230  
 Alagou, 167*Kc* (map 6), 185  
 Alai, 165, 166*Gd* (map 6), 188  
 Alalia (Aléria), 447, 448*Fc* (map 134), 488,  
 636*Bd* (map 16), 670, 672, 750  
 Alazones, 236*Dc* (map 9)  
 Alba Fucens, 680*Ca* (map 19)  
 Alcaeus, 404–6  
 Alcantara, R., 740*Db* (map 20)  
 Alcmaeon, 306–7, 308, 322, 421  
 Alcmaeonidae, 288, 299, 305, 307, 322, 336,  
 359, 361, 520; Delphi and, 300–1 (and n),  
 360–1, 387, 416, 418; ostracism and, 342,  
 343, 344, 522, 524; Persians and, 340, 521,  
 540, 594  
 Alcmaeonides, 359  
 Alcman, 368, 403–4  
 Aléria, *see* Alalia  
 Aleuadae, 542, 544, 545, 564, 596  
 Alexander I, 246, 247 (and fig.), 248, 249,  
 253, 495, 525–6, 539–40, 545, 546, 565,  
 594–5, 596, 605  
 Alexander the Great, 111, 148, 261, 506, 527,  
 548n, 588; Ariaspae and, 170, 198; Egypt  
 and, 264; Gaza and, 162; Jews and, 152,  
 154n; Margiana and, 241; as ‘midwife of  
 Hellenism’, 4; Persepolis and, 1, 466; in  
 Phoenicia, 146–7; Plataeans and, 601; tomb  
 of Cyrus and, 46  
 Alfaterni, 708  
 Alfedena, 680*Cb* (map 19), 696, 705–6  
 Alişar, 212*Fb* (map 8), 230  
 Allabria, 11*Bc* (map 2), 12  
 Allumiere, 632, 638*Bb* (map 17), 641  
 Alpeni, 555, 556n, 557  
 alphabets: Achaean, 737; Bolzano, 727;  
 Chalcidian, 737; Corinthian, 455; Etruscan,  
 661, 662, 672, 715, 718, 720–3, 726, 727,  
 728, 729, 731, 732, 735; Euboean, 662;  
 Faliscan, 728–9; Greek, 395 (and n), 402,  
 639, 715, 720, 723, 728, 729, 732, 733, 737,  
 748; Ionian, 456; Latin, 726, 728–9, 732,  
 733, 735, 736; Lugano, 727; Lydian, 723;  
 Magrè, 727; Messapian, 737; Oscan, 732–3;  
 Phoenician, 395, 723; Sondrio, 727; South  
 Picene, 730–1; Tarquinian, 722;  
 transmission of, 720; Venetic, 726; *see also*  
 writing  
 Alpheus, R., 348*Ac* (map 12)  
 Alps, 448*Fb* (map 13), 628; rock-painting, 715  
 Altai, 165, 184, 188, 190, 192; bowl, 181  
 Altamura, 681*Fc* (map 19), 682, 688  
 Altuntepe, 23n, 140*Fb* (map 5), 212*Hb* (map  
 8), 232  
 Altyn, 183; ‘Summer Palace’, 187, 188 (fig.)  
 Altyn Dilyar, 166*Fd* (map 6), 186  
 Alvand Mts, 2*Gd* (map 1), 8n, 11*Dc* (map 2),  
 13, 15  
 Alyattes, 216, 368  
 Amasis (general), *see* Ahmosi

- Amasis (Pharaoh), 48, 255, 258, 261, 262, 455, 464, 497  
 Amasis (vase-painter), 669  
 Amathus, 2*Dd* (*map 1*), 140*Cd* (*map 5*), 462*Cd* (*map 14*), 483  
 Ambelaki, Bay of, 571, 578  
 amber, 652, 694, 705  
 Ambracia, 528*Bc* (*map 15*)  
 Ambrones, 716  
 Ameria, 735  
 Amestris, 77  
 Amisus, 449*Mc* (*map 13*)  
 Amiternum, 679*Gd* (*map 18*), 680*Ca* (*map 19*)  
 Ammon, 140*Ee* (*map 5*), 142, 148, 158, 163  
 Amompharetus, 607  
 Amon-Re, 475  
 Amorgos, 462*Bc* (*map 14*)  
 Ampe, 114*Cd* (*map 4*)  
 Amphaxitis, 244*Dc* (*map 10*), 246, 496, 538  
 Amphilocheus, 226  
 Amu Darya, *see* Oxus  
 Amyntas, 67–8, 246, 253, 495, 526  
 Amyrgians, 173  
 Amyrtaeus(I), 144, 276 (and n), 284  
 Amyrtaeus(II) of Sais, 276, 284  
 Anacreon, 292, 297, 404, 430  
 Anactorium, 528*Bc* (*map 15*)  
 Anaea, 462*Bc* (*map 14*)  
 Anahita, 102, 113, 219  
 Anapus, R., 740*Db* (*map 20*), 741, 768  
 Anares, 716  
 Anatolia, 20, 21, 33, 60, 211, 212 (*map 8*), 213–16, 296, 427, 536; Anatolians in Persian army, 215; Athenian artists in, 223; burial customs 218–19, 221–2, 233; costume, 430; culture, 478; ethnography, 213–14; Greek coins in, 443; Ionia and, 222, 223; jewellery, 230; land-ownership, 97; pottery, 23, 222; roads, 216–17, 478  
 Anau, 166*Dd* (*map 6*)  
 Anaxandridas, 356  
 Anaxilas, 763, 766, 767n, 770, 771, 775  
 Anaximander, 399–400 (and n), 401, 406, 407, 409–10 (and n), 467  
 Anaximenes, 407, 409–10  
 Anchimolius, 301  
 anchor, dedicatory, 456, 457 (fig.)  
 Ancona, 679*Gc* (*map 18*), 691, 692, 697, 698, 702  
 Ancyra, 212*Eb* (*map 8*), 216  
 Andocides, 305  
 Androcrates, 602  
 Androphagi, 236*Fa* (*map 9*), 241  
 Andros, 363, 473, 529*Dd* (*map 15*), 550, 583, 584, 586, 587, 588  
 Androtion, 321n, 334  
 Añga, 194, 196*Fc* (*map 7*)  
 animal: husbandry, *see* stock-raising; sacrifice, *see* under religion  
 Anio, R., 699  
 Anna, 747  
 Anshan, 3*Hd* (*map 1*), 24–6, 29, 45 (*map 3*), 79, 120  
 Antandrus, 462*Bb* (*map 14*), 529*Ec* (*map 15*), 536  
 Antenor, 305, 324, 418, 419, 617  
 Anthela-Delphi, 380; *see also* Delphic Amphictyony  
 Anthemus, 496  
 Anthylla, 256*Ba* (*map 11*), 268  
 Anti-Lebanon, 148  
 Antiochus I, 113, 233  
 Antiochus IV, 296  
 Antiochus of Syracuse, 748  
 Antium, 680*Bb* (*map 19*)  
 Aosta, 678*Aa* (*map 18*)  
 Aparytae, 178, 203  
 Apaturia, 380, 408  
 ‘Apennine’ culture, 624, 625, 626, 628, 629  
 Apennines, 628, 641, 649, 652, 660, 690, 696, 700, 701  
 Aphetas, 548, 552 (and n), 553, 555, 587  
 Aphidna, 299, 317  
 Aphrodite, 391, 392–3 (and n), 405, 669, 745, 747; Aphrodite Pandemos, 379 (and n)  
 Apis, 47, 51, 73n, 259–60, 261 (fig.), 270, 279  
 Apollo, 369, 378, 381, 384, 412, 476, 504, 507, 515, 520, 540, 557, 564, 601, 755; Aeginetan Apollo, 669; Apollo Patrous, 378, 379 (and n), 380; Apollo Ptous, sanctuary of, 292, 294; Apollo Pythius, 367 (and n), 548, 584, 609, 616, 751, (at Athens) 294 (and n), 417; in Homer, 391, 392  
 Apollodorus of Artemita, 201  
 Apollonia (Black Sea), 236*Ce* (*map 9*), 244*Fb* (*map 10*), 449*Kc* (*map 13*)  
 Apollonius the *dioikeutes*, 271  
 Apollonius Rhodius, 377n  
 Appuashu, 226, 227  
 Apsinthii, 244*Fc* (*map 10*)  
 Apuani, 678*Cb* (*map 18*), 716  
 Apulia, 626, 627, 630, 676–7, 682–90, 692, 704, 706, 709, 713, 715, 748; Apuli, 690, 732; coinage, *see* under coinage  
 Arabia, 2*Fe* (*map 1*), 162, 163, 164, 447, 449*Mf* (*map 13*); Arabs, 88 (and n), 148, 149, 152, 161–4, 255, 275, 284  
 Arabian Desert, 256–7*Bb,Cc* (*map 11*)  
 Arachosia, 3*Ld* (*map 1*), 36, 59, 60, 85n, 166*Fe* (*map 6*), 168, 170, 172, 174, 183, 196*Ba* (*map 7*), 198–9, 200, 204, 208; Arachosians on Persepolis reliefs, 208–9

- Arachosia (*cont.*)  
 (and n); costume, 190; minerals, 185;  
 Persian colonists, 199; taxes paid by, 178
- Arad, *140Df* (*map 5*), 149, 155, 164
- Aradus, *2Ed* (*map 1*), *140Dd* (*map 5*), 142,  
 145, 146, 148, 156–7
- Arakha, *see* Nebuchadrezzar IV
- Aral Sea, *3Ja* (*map 1*), 165, *166Dc* (*map 6*),  
 173, 190
- Aramaic: contingents in Egypt, 269; in  
 Persian empire, 87, 138 (and n), 181, 213,  
 262, 278–9, 284–5; on Pithecusan amphora,  
 623, 657; texts, 4, 85–6 (and n), 285
- Aravali, 183
- Araziash, 12
- Arbela, *2Fc* (*map 1*), *11Bb* (*map 2*), 33, *114Ba*  
 (*map 4*), 120 (and n), 123
- Arcadia, *348Bc* (*map 12*), 366, 381, 499, *528Cd*  
 (*map 15*), 549, 568, 597
- Archedice, 300, 363
- archers, 424, 425 (fig.), 484, 510–11, 570 (and  
 n), 582, 583, 601, 606, 614, 772
- Archilochus, 389, 393, 394, 395, 402, 403,  
 404, 405
- architecture: Achaemenid, 43–6, 76, 106,  
 108–10, 219; central Asian, 181, 186–8;  
 Egyptian, 283, 756; Etruscan, 640, 666;  
 Greek, 302; Lycian, 225; Sicilian, 756, 758,  
 779; *see also* temples and specific sites
- archons, 319, 320, 321, 322, 333, 334, 335,  
 342, 373, 500n, 522; archon basileus, 373,  
 423; lists, 287, 288, 289
- Ardea, 632
- Ares, 391, 402
- Arezzo, *638Ba* (*map 17*), 673
- Arginusae Is., *462Bb* (*map 14*)
- Argioplum, 607
- Argolid, 225, *348Bc* (*map 12*), 350
- Argos, *348Bc* (*map 12*), 423, *528Cd* (*map 15*),  
 762; Aegina and, 364n, 365–6, 502;  
 Heraeum, 432; Peloponnesian  
 League/Sparta and, 350, 351, 352, 353–5,  
 364, 482, 497, 498, 499, 597, 606; Persian  
 empire and, 354–5, 364, 498, 506, 542, 544,  
 569, 615; Pisistratidae and, 297, 301;  
 religious officials, 375; temple of Athene  
 Polias, 376
- Aria, *3Kd* (*map 1*), 36, *166Ed* (*map 6*), 168,  
 175, 178, 183; costume, 190
- Ariamenes, 173
- Ariaramnes (ancestor of Darius), 24–6
- Ariaramnes (the Persian), 235
- Ariaramnes (satrap of Cappadocia), 239–40
- Ariaspaes, 170, 198
- Aridolis, 224
- Ariminum, 701
- Arimnestus, 601
- Aristagoras, 223, 338, 363, 472, 473–5, 480,  
 482, 485–6
- Aristides: at Marathon, 512, 523; at Salamis,  
 572 (and n), 574, 579; ostracism, 337,  
 343–4, 523, 524, 561 (and n), 594; in  
 Plataea campaign, 597, 599, 601, 603–4,  
 605, 607, 610; rivalry with Themistocles,  
 343–4, 523, 594
- Aristodemus, 569
- Aristogeiton, 299–300, 304, 324, 373, 418
- Aristogenes, 615
- Aristonothos, 664
- Aristotle, 398, 753; on Achaemenids, 63; on  
 Athenian army, 333; on Athenian Council,  
 325–7; on Cleisthenes and his reforms,  
 303–7; on India, 210; on ostracism, 325–7,  
 335, 337–8, 342; on Pisistratidae, 300, 301  
 (and n); Presocratics and, 400; quoted  
 from, 325–6
- Armant, *257Cd* (*map 11*)
- Armenia, *2Fc* (*map 1*), *140Fb* (*map 5*), 208,  
*212Jb* (*map 8*), 213, 214; Persians and,  
 58–9, 60, 61, 63n, 231–2
- Armento, *681Fc* (*map 19*), 709
- armies: Athenian, (at Marathon) 507,  
 (mercenaries in) 304, 354, 424, (navy and)  
 343, 523, 562–3, (organization) 325–7,  
 332–4, 516, (at Plataea) 601, 602, 605, 607,  
 608, 609, (at Salamis) 579, (size) 502, 504,  
 507; Boeotian, 360; Carthaginian, 772–3;  
 Greek, 332, 423, 502, 504, 549, 550, 552,  
 553, 555, 570, 596, 606, 610; Ionian, 482,  
 550, 566n; Macedonian, 548n; marching  
 speeds, 589–90; Persian, 91–3, 175, 209,  
 215, 238, 243, (Ionian Revolt – Marathon)  
 483, 496, 503, 504, 505, 510, 512, (in 480)  
 532–40, 545, 548, 555, 556, 557, 558, 566n,  
 (at and after Salamis) 570 (and n), 573,  
 575, 580, 581, 582 (and n), 583, 584n,  
 585–6, 587–8, 594, 604–5; Sicilian, 772–3;  
 Spartan/Peloponnesian, 308, 497, 504, 540,  
 543, 589, 597–8, 599, 602, 605–6, 607, 608,  
 609, 614, 616, (at Thermopylae) 547, 549  
 (and n), 550, 557, 558; *see also* cavalry,  
 navies
- arms and armour: central Asian, 185, 189–90;  
 Greek, 358, 359 (fig.), 424, 425–6 (figs.),  
 478, 479 (fig.), 484, 510, 511, 555, 608,  
 665; Italian, 627, (Apulian) 683, (Etruscan)  
 643, 646, 652–3, 665, 705, (Italic) 701, 705  
 (and n), 706 (fig.), 712 (and n), 713 (fig.),  
 (Mid-Adriatic) 693, 696; metal for, 446;  
 Persian, 92, 484, 510, 608; Thracian, 247,  
 249, 250
- Arno, R., *638Aa* (*map 17*), 639, 670, *678Dc*  
 (*map 18*), 715
- Arnon, Book of, 163

- Arpi, *681Eb* (map 19), 682, 689, 690  
 Arpinum, *680Cb* (map 19), 708  
 Arrapha, *11Bc* (map 2), 17, *114Bb* (map 4)  
 Arrian, 198n  
 Arruns, 673, 674  
 Arsames (ancestor of Darius), 24–5, 85  
 Arsames (satrap of Egypt), 97, 118, 155, 266  
 (and n), 271, 276, 282, 284 (and n), 285  
 Arses, 112  
 Arshādā, 200  
 art: Achaemenid, 43–6, 76, 105–10, 189, 208–9, 219, 221, 223, 231, 478; Apulian, 684–7; central Asian, 179, 181, 183, 184–5, 186–7, 190, 191–2; chronology and, 624; Cilician, 227; Egyptian, 105, 107, 263, 275, 281–3, 749, 750, 756; Etruscan, 635, 637 (fig.), 640, 659–60, 666–7, 670, 671, 675; Greco-Persian, 221–3, 231, 233; Greek, *see separate entry below*; Lycian, 221, 222, 225, 478, 479 (fig.); Mesopotamian, 105; Phoenician, 282, 657, 658, 659 (fig.), 745, 755; Phrygian, 229, 230; Sicilian, 745–6, 747, 780; Thracian, 249–50; *see also* bronzes, painting, sculpture, terracottas  
 art, Greek: daily life and, 426; Persia and, 106n, 107 (and n); politics and, 109; as propaganda, 408, 422, 423; subject matter, 421–3; Theseus in, 324–5; tyranny and, 427; *see also* bronzes, painting, pottery, sculpture  
 Arta, 102  
 Artabanus, 72, 77, 173  
 Artabazus, 85, 215, 585, 586, 587, 594, 605, 607–9  
 Artachacēs, 539, 592  
 Artakoana, 186  
 Artaphernes, 70, 132, 214–15; Athenians and, 70, 308, 338, 518, 521; Ionian Revolt and, 473, 474, 483, 484, 487, 489; in Persian Wars, 502–4, 506, 514, 540; in Sardis, 217, 219, 308  
 Artavant, 271  
 Artavardiya, 61, 200  
 Artaxerxes I, 77, 95, 96, 102n, 108, 135, 155, 156, 178, 265, 282; Bactria and, 173; Egypt and, 276; Jerusalem temple and, 151; Palestine under, 144  
 Artaxerxes II, 113, 118, 145, 191, 208, 210, 284  
 Artaxerxes III Ochus, 112, 145–6, 154, 260, 271  
 Artayctes, 616  
 Artayntes, 209, 613, 614  
 Artemis, 368, 377 (and n), 378, 380n, 504, 780; Artemis Agrotera, 373, 507, 515; Artemis Aristoboule, 617; Artemis Brauronia, 381, 417; Artemis Munychia, 620  
 Artemisia, 215, 223, 581, 587, 588  
 Artemisium, battle of, 545, 547, 548, 550–3, 555–6, 557–8, 562, 566, 575, 589, 593, 613; Decree of Themistocles and, 558–60, 563; in literature, 618; losses at, 525, 558, 573, 588, 592  
 Artemisium, Cape, *528Cc* (map 15)  
 Artescius, R., 239, *244Ec* (map 10)  
 Artybius, 587  
 Artyphius, 209  
 Artystone, 266n  
 Aryandes, 64–5, 66, 262, 264, 266, 272  
 Aryanem Vacjah, 191  
 Ascalon, *2Dd* (map 1), *140Df* (map 5), 142, 150  
 Asclepius, 371, 372, 373, 374  
 Ascoli Piceno, *679Gd* (map 18), 697  
 Ascoli Satriano, *681Eb* (map 19), 682, 690  
 Ashdod, *140Df* (map 5), 142, 148, 150n, 158  
 Ashtoreth, 745, 747  
 Ashur, *2Fc* (map 1), *11Ac* (map 2), *114Ab* (map 4), 120n, 124  
 Ashurbanipal, 14, 26, 80n  
 Ashurnasirpal II, 10, 12n  
 Asia, *244Gd* (map 10); Greece and, 402, 407; Thracian coins in, 252; central, *166–7* (map 6), (art and archaeology) 179, 181, 183, 184–5, 186–8, 190, 191–2, (economy) 183–6, (geography) 165, 168, (place in Persian empire) 174–5, 178–9, 181, (political history) 170–4, (population) 185, (provinces) 176–7 (table), (religion) 190–1, 192, (society) 186–90, (sources for history) 168–9, 174  
 Asia Minor, *see* Anatolia, Ionia  
 Asili, 697  
 Asitawata, 226  
 Āsmaka, 195, *196Ed* (map 7)  
 Aśoka, 197, 199  
 Asopus, R., *348Cb* (map 12), 360, 556 (and n), 598 (and n), 601, 602, 606, 608, 609  
 Aspamitres, 77  
 Aspathines, 85  
 Aspendus, 179n, *212Dc* (map 8), 225–6, *462Dc* (map 14)  
 Assano valley, 707  
 Assisi, *679Fc* (map 18), 735, 736  
 Assyria, *2Fc* (map 1), 6–7 (and n), 10, 12–16, 21, 33, 103–4, 106, *114Aa* (map 4), 117, 226; art, 107; Bactrians and, 169, 171; currency, 195; deportations by, 14n, 104 (and n), 148–9 (and n), 769; division of empire, 33n; documents, 4; Egypt and, 254 (and n); form of government, 79, 111, 142; Phoenicians and, 156, 657; rebellion against Darius, 58, 60; trade, 10, 12–14, 216, 447; Western Iran and, 9–10

- Astacus, 462*Ca* (*map 14*)  
 astrology, 280  
 astronomy, 280, 409, 412; astronomical diaries, 112 (and n)  
 Astyages, 16–17, 21, 28–31, 39, 55, 120, 169, 170  
 Aswan, 257*Cd* (*map 11*)  
 Asyut, 257*Bc* (*map 11*)  
 Atamaita, 64  
 Aterno, R., 679*Gd*, *Hd* (*map 18*), 680*Ca*, *Da* (*map 19*), 697, 699  
 Atessa, 680*Da* (*map 19*), 695  
 Atfih, 256*Bb* (*map 11*)  
 Athena, 294, 308, 377, 384, 402, 405, 417, 421, 422, 423, 437, 468, 508, 515, 536, 541, 563, 567, 568, 584; Athena Alea, 610; Athena Areia, 515; Athena Hellotis, 508; Athena Homaria, 381; Athena Itonia, 381; Athena Lindia, 503, 757; Athena Nike, 379 (and n), 417, 418; Athena Phratria, 380n; Athena Polias, 376; Athena Pronaea, 564; Athena Syllania, 382n; in Homer, 383, 391, 393  
 Athenaeus, 303  
 Athenagoras, 611  
 Athenian empire, 489, 622  
 Athens, 2*Bc* (*map 1*), 348*Cc* (*map 12*), 449*Jd* (*map 13*), 528*Cd* (*map 15*); Academy, 296; Acropolis, 308, 362, 381, 415–19, 423, 428, 429, 466, 515, 541, 565, 567–8, 570, 573, 585, 587, 620; Agora, 415–16, 417, 418–19, 524, 620; altar of the Twelve Gods, 289, 296, 298, 416; Apulia and, 688; architecture and buildings, 294–7, 302, 328–9, 415–17, 427, (*see also specific buildings*); Areopagus, 306, 321, 330, 331, 332, 565, 567; Argos and, 354; armed forces, *see under* armies, navies; Artaphernes and, 70, 308, 338, 518, 521; artistic subject matter, 421–3; artists from, in Anatolia, 223; Assembly, 304, 306, 307, 318, 320, 321, 323, 328–31, 335, 340, 341, 519n, 520–2, 524, 541; Athena and, 377; attitude to Persia, 338–42, 344, 345, 465, 500, 521, 594; Bouleuterion (early), 416; Bouleuterion ('Old'), 328–9 (and n), 418; calendar of sacrifices, 376; Ceramicus and other cemeteries, 336, 418–19, 423, 524; under Cleisthenes, 303–8, 309–10, 312–21, 474–5; from Cleisthenes to Persian invasion, 325–46; coinage, *see under* coinage; Corinth and, 340, 360, 492, 502, 525, 560; Council of Five Hundred, 309, 314, 318, 319–20, 321, 323, 325–7, 327–31, 335, 340, 341, 563; Council of Four Hundred, 306, 307, 319–20, 321, 322, 330; defeat of Boeotia and Chalcis, 308, 332, 340, 361–2, 364, 418; descent groups, 369; Egyptian expedition, 143–4; Eleusinium, 381, 417; evacuation, 558–9, 560–1, 567; expedition to Sicily, 503, 504, 532; festivals, 292, 299, 300, 302, 373–4, 379, 380, 381–2, 407–8, 417, 620; fountain house, 416; funerary epigrams, 619–20; harbour, 313; Heliaca, *see* Assembly; Herodotus' eulogy of, 588; 'Hipparchus' Wall', 417; intellectual climate, 407–9; Ionian Revolt and, 238, 338, 422, 424, 426, 466, 471, 480, 482, 483, 499; law, *see under* law; life-style, 426–30; magistrates, 318, 321, 322, 323, 331, 333; material record, 414; Megara and, 352, 353; Memphis and, 285; Mysteries, 373, 422, 423; Oath of Plataea and, 604; Odeon, 610; Olympeum, 387, 418; *orchestra*, 416; ostracism, 325–7, 334–8, 341–6; Panathenaic Way, 415, 416, 417; Parthenon, 296, 417, 418; Peloponnesian League and, 460; in Persian Wars, (to victory at Marathon) 491, 492, 494, 502, 505, 506, 507–8, 510, 512, 514–16, (between Persian invasions) 518–26, 540–5, (after Salamis) 583, 593–7, 602–4; under Pisistratidae, 287–302, 303, 304, 305, 307, 309, 313, 320, 360–1, 363, 427, 465; Pnyx, 418; poetry, 407; political organization, 370 (and n), 372; population, 302, 446, 490; 'pre-Parthenon', 341, 418, 419, 620; Propylon (Acropolis), 416, 419; relations with Sparta against Persia, 340, 366, 499, 560, 595, 596–7, 611, 615; relations with Sparta under Cleomenes, 298, 302, 305, 308, 322, 338, 340, 345, 361, 366, 375–6, 426, 497, 499; religious officials, 372–4, 378; role in liberation of Greece, 620–2; sack by Persians, 419, 466, 541, 565, 567–8, 570, 573, 585, 587, 596, 597, 617; Salamis colonized by, 352; sanctuary of Apollo Pythius, 294, 295 (fig.), 417; secular use of religious wealth, 387; settlement of Chalcis, 362; South-west House, 415; statues of Athena, 419, 515; Stoas, 418, 514, 515, 516; support for Egyptian revolts, 276–7; temple of Apollo Patrous, 415; temple of Artemis Aristoboule, 584; temple of Athena (old), 294, 416, 417–18, 419; temple of Athena Nike, 418, 516–17; temple of Dionysus, 417; temple of Zeus Olympius, 295–6, 417; theatre of Dionysus, 417; Tholos, 328n, 329; tithes, 386; trade, 291, 427, 451, 452, 453–4, 455, 477, 762; use of democracy, 474; wars with Aegina, 339–40, 342, 343, 360, 365–7, 498, 501–2, 523, 525–6, 540, 543, 560; Xerxes' departure from, 589  
 Athlit, 140*De* (*map 5*), 146, 150

- Athos: canal, *244Dc* (map 10), 248; Mt, *244Ec* (map 10), 246, 494, 526, *528Db* (map 15); peninsula, 246, 523, 526, 534–5, 539, 560, 570, 587
- Athribis, *256Ba* (map 11)
- Atiedian brotherhood, 713, 735
- Atina, *680Cb* (map 19), 708
- Atiyawahi, 272–3
- Atossa, 71, 83, 522, 525
- Atrak, R., 165, *166Dd* (map 6)
- Atri, *679Cd* (map 18)
- Attagninus, 565
- Atthidographers, 414, 525
- Attica, *348Cb* (map 12), *528Cc* (map 15), 535; Boeotia and, 358, 507; as border of Persian empire, 543, 586; evacuation, 560–1; foreigners in, 312; land-ownership, 302, 310, 333, 386; Mardonius and, 596–7, 599; mines, 291, 343, 367, 443, 446, 451, 525; political organization, 309–10, 311 (fig.), 312–25; regions, 313, 318, 324; rural character, 302; Xerxes' treatment of, 565, 583
- Aufidena, 704 (and n), 705
- Augusta Bagiennorum, *678Ab* (map 18)
- Aurunci, *680Cb* (map 19)
- Ausones, 677, 741; 'Ausonian' culture, 677, 741
- Autiyara, 60
- Avanti, 194, 195, *196Cc* (map 7), 198
- Avesta, the, 168, 178, 190, 191, 192
- axes, 626, 683, 705
- Axius, R., *244Dc* (map 10), 246, 250, 252, 495, 496, *528Cb* (map 15), 539
- Ayios Yeoryios, 569, 571, 574, 583
- Ayodhyā, 194, *196Eb* (map 7)
- Azerbaijan, *2Gc* (map 1), 8, 9
- Baal, 743, 745
- Baba Jan, 9 (and n), *11Cd* (map 2), 22
- Babish Mulla, 183
- Babylon, *2Fd* (map 1), 43, 80–1 (and n), *114Bc* (map 4), 117, 126n, 137, 143, 198, *449Ne* (map 13); Cambyses in, 47, 48, 50, 51; finds from, 115; treasury, 84n
- Babylonia, 6, 106, *114Bc* (map 4), 139, 185, 226; Arsames' estates in, 266; astronomy, 112 (and n), 280, 409; conquest of, 1, 28–9, 36–41, 112–13, 115, 119, 120–5, 170, 198; 'Creation Epic', 410; deportations by, 149 (and n), 769; documents, 4; Egypt and, 254 (and n), 280; Egyptians in, 282; government and administration, 79, 103, 125–9, 130–3, 135–9; Greeks in, 447; land-ownership, 97; law, 94, 95, 96; material culture, 119; Medes and, 21, 30n, 32–3 (and n); Phoenicians and, 156; rebellions against Darius, 58, 59, 60, 61, 129–30; sources for history, 112–19; Syria-Palestine and, 153–4, 160; Western Iran and, 9; Xerxes and, 73–5, 103, 133–5, 143, 154
- Babylonian Chronicle, 17 (and n), 30–2, 33–4, 38–40, 42, 112
- Bacis, 578
- Bactra (Balkh), *3Lc* (map 1), *166Fd* (map 6), 169, 179, 183, 186, 191
- Bactria, *3Lc* (map 1), 36, 60, 72n, *166Fd* (map 6), 168–9, 170–1, 173–4, 183, 185; art, 192; Bactrians in Persian army, 175, 534; burial customs, 190; costume, 190; Persian colonists, 199; settlements, 187; settlers in, 179; society, 189; taxes paid by, 175, 178; temples, 191 (and n)
- Badakhshan, *166Gd* (map 6), 171
- Baetis, *448Cd* (map 13)
- Baga-Pata, 85n
- Bagafarna, 279
- Bagapa', 131, 136
- Bagienni, *678Ab* (map 18), 716
- Bagohi, 152, 278
- Bahmanābād, *196Bb* (map 7), 204 (and n)
- Bakabana, 136
- Bakatanduš, 207
- Balearic Is., 447, *448Ed* (map 13), 451, 667, 750
- Balkh, *see* Bactra
- Balkhash, L., *167Hb* (map 6)
- Bandykhan Tepe, 184, 186
- Bannu, 208
- Bantia, 733, 734, 735
- Baratkama, 86 (and n)
- Barca, 49
- Barceans of Libya, 88, 179
- Barcelona, *740Da* (map 20), 762
- Bardiya (Smerdis), 52, 53–5, 59, 63, 93, 113n, 117n, 128n, 129, 172, 199
- Bari, *681Fb* (map 19)
- barley, 184
- Barrekua, 434
- Bartatua, 20 (and n)
- Başadar, *167Ka* (map 6)
- Basento, R., 709
- Basilicata, 684, 708 (and n)
- Bastam, *11Ba* (map 2), 23 (and n)
- Batis, 147, 162
- Bayrakli, 219
- Bazar Kala, 186
- beacons, 614 (and n)
- Bearded Sphinx Painter, 667
- Bec Berciassa, *678Bb* (map 18), 717
- 'Bedouins', 148
- Beersheba, *140Df* (map 5), 149, 150, 164
- Behistun, *see* Bisitun
- Bel, 122, 133

- Bel-Marduk, statue of, in Babylon, 74  
 Bel-shimanni, 74, 113n, 134, 143  
 Belesys, 145, 154 (and n)  
 Belice, R., 740*Ab* (map 20)  
 Belmonte, 679*Gc* (map 18), 694  
 Belshazzar, 39  
 Beneventum, 680*Db* (map 19)  
 Bengal, 194  
 Berezan, 236*Ec* (map 9), 451n  
 Beroea, 528*Cb* (map 15)  
 Bessi, 244*Ec* (map 10)  
 Biferno, R., 680*Db* (map 19), 696, 704  
 Bikni, Mt, 13 (and n)  
 Bimbišāra, 197, 198  
 Bintepe, 218  
 Bion, 775, 780  
 Birgi, 740*Ab* (map 20), 743–4  
 Birket Qarun (L. Moeris), 256*Bb* (map 11), 267  
 Bisaccia, 681*Ec* (map 19), 709  
 Bisaltia, 250, 252, 253, 586  
 Bisenzio, 632–3, 638*Bb* (map 17), 642, 648–9, 671  
 Bisitun, 2*Gd* (map 1), 8n, 11*Cc* (map 2); reliefs, 105n  
 Bisitun inscription, 213, 235; Babylonian version, 52n, 53–5, 115, 132 (and n), 137, 200; Darius as lawmaker and, 94; difficulties of interpretation, 52 (and n); genealogy on, 24; as historical evidence, 5, 53–5, 119; as propaganda, 5, 172; reports of rebellions, 55, 64, 129, 142–3, 172; topography, 64n  
 Bitalemi, 750n  
 Bithynia, 212*Ca* (map 8), 213, 215  
 Bitonto, 682  
 Black Sea, 2*Db* (map 1), 64, 67, 208, 215, 235, 236*Ee* (map 9), 238, 239, 240, 244*Hb* (map 10), 245, 249, 447, 449*Lc* (map 13), 460, 462*Ca* (map 14), 493, 495, 529*Fb* (map 15); Hellespont bridge and, 530–1; trade, 248, 298, 402, 446, 451 (and n), 452, 460, 465, 477, 490  
 Blera, 638*Cb* (map 17)  
 Bocchoris, 644  
 Boedromia, 620  
 Boeo, C., 740*Ab* (map 20), 744  
 Boeotia, 348*Cb* (map 12), 358–60, 381, 396, 497, 506, 507, 528*Cc* (map 15), 550, 552, 565, 566, 609; Athens and, 308, 332, 340, 358–60, 361–2, 364, 418; Boeotian Confederacy, 298, 309n, 358n, 360; coinage, *see under* coinage; imports of Athenian vases, 420; Mardonius in, 594, 596–7, 598–9, 600, 601; Megara and, 352; Xerxes' retreat through, 585, 586  
 Boğazköy, 212*Fa* (map 8), 230  
 Boiano, 707  
 Bolbe, L., 528*Cb* (map 15), 539, 586  
 Bologna, 625, 627, 628, 636*Cc* (map 16), 640, 642, 646, 649, 651–3, 673, 674, 679*Eb* (map 18), 731; *see also* Felsina  
 Bologneta, 740*Bb* (map 20), 745  
 Bolsena, 638*Bb* (map 17), 649  
 Bolsena, L., 632, 638*Bb* (map 17), 649, 679*Ed* (map 18)  
 bone, 694  
 bones, transfer of, 372  
 Book of the Dead, the, 280  
 Borsippa, 2*Fd* (map 1), 114*Bc* (map 4), 117, 122, 135, 137n  
 Borysthenes, R., 235, 236*Ea* (map 9), 449*Lb* (map 13)  
 Bosnia, 683  
 Bosporus, 67, 235, 238, 484, 493, 495; bridges, 235, 238, 527, 532  
 Bottiaci, 528*Cb* (map 15)  
 Bouphonia, 408  
 Bouzyges, 293  
 Bovianum, 680*Db* (map 19), 704  
 Bracciano, L., 638*Cb* (map 17)  
 Bradano, R., 676, 677, 681*Fc* (map 19), 709  
 Branchidae, 179, 464, 476, 478, 488  
 Brauron, 310, 348*Dc* (map 12), 362  
 Brauronia, 373  
 Brenner, 727  
 Brescia, 678*Da* (map 18), 716  
 Brescia relief, 514, 516  
 bridges, Persian, 235, 236*Dd* (map 9), 238, 244*Ga,Gc* (map 10), 526–7, 530–2, 533, 534–5, 539, 581, 583, 584 (and n), 585, 586, 587, 615–16, 620  
 Brindisi, *see* Brundisium  
 Briona, 727  
 Brittany, 775  
 Bromiscus, 538, 539  
 Bronze Age: Greece, 401; Iran, 8 (and n); Italy, 623–33, 651, 653, 676, 677, 691, 696, 699, 700  
 bronzes: Apulian, 683, 687; Corinthian, 250, 455, 496; Etruscan, 644–5, 646, 647 (fig.), 648, 663, 665, 669, 670, 673; Greek, 418, 419, 420; Italic, 705 (and n), 706 (fig.), 712; 'Laconian', 357; Ligurian, 717; Lucanian, 687, 688 (fig.), 709; Luristan, 107; Mid-Adriatic, 693–4, 695 (figs.); Phoenician, 657, 658, 659 (fig.); 'Picene', 698; Saka, 192; Sardinian, 650; Sicilian, 747, 768; from Sindos, 250, 251 (fig.), 495; Spartan, 357, 420, 465; Xinjiang, 182 (fig.)  
 Brundisium, 681*Gc* (map 19), 687, 689  
 Bruttium, 708 (and n), 710–11, 733, 736;  
 Bruttii, 681*Fd* (map 19), 711, 715;  
 peninsula, 684

- Brygi, 69, *244Dc (map 10)*, 246, 494, 496  
 Bubares, 246, 495, 526  
 Bubastis, *256Ba (map 11)*, 263  
 Bubbonia, Mt, *see* Monte Bubbonia  
 Buccino, *681Ec (map 19)*, 710  
 Buddha, the, 197  
 Buddhism, 197  
 Budini, *237Mb (map 9)*, 240, 241n, 242  
 Bukhara, *166Ed (map 6)*, 188  
 Bukhtarma deer, 181  
 bullae, 220 (and fig.)  
 Bünyän, *212Fb (map 8)*, 231  
 Buonfornello, 774  
 burial, on field of battle, 610  
 burial customs: Anatolian, 218–19, 221–2, 233; Apulian, 682 (and n), 684; central Asian, 187–8 (and n), 190–1; Etruscan, 645, 701; Greek, 395; Italic, 701, 705, 709, 710; Ligurian, 716; Mid-Adriatic, 692, 696; Phrygian, 230; *see also* cremation  
 Buscemi, *740Cb (map 20)*, 747  
 Bust, 181n  
 Butera, *740Cb (map 20)*, 742  
 Buto, *256Ba (map 11)*  
 Byblos, *2Ed (map 1)*, *140Dd (map 5)*, 142, 146, 148, 156–7, *449Me (map 13)*  
 Byzantium, 179n, *244Gc (map 10)*, *449Kc (map 13)*, *462Ca (map 14)*, 483, 484, 487, 493, 609
- Cabalians, 213, 215  
 Cadmus, 772  
 Cadore, *see* Lägole  
 Caere, *448Gc (map 13)*, 631, *638Cb (map 17)*, 642, 647–8, 649, 653, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 667, 668, 670, 672, 721  
 Caesarea, *212Fb (map 8)*, 231  
 Cagli, *679Fc (map 18)*, 712  
 Caicus, R., *462Bb (map 14)*, *529Ec (map 15)*  
 Calabria, 676n, 687, 708; Calabri, 687  
 Calah (Nimrud), *11Ab (map 2)*, *114Aa (map 4)*  
 Calami, 612  
 Calauria, 380  
 Calchas, 226  
 calendar: Egyptian, 265, 280; Zoroastrian, 102n  
 Cales, *680Db (map 19)*, 708  
 Callatebus, 216  
 Callias, 524  
 Callias, Peace of, 144, 276, 604  
 Callimachus (general), 320, 333, 340, 500 (and n), 508, 512, 515, 516  
 Callimachus (poet), 377n, 761  
 Callipolis, 743, 759  
 Callippidae, *236Ec (map 9)*  
 Callixenus, 336–7, 342, 524
- Calore, R., 704  
 Caltagirone, *740Cb (map 20)*, 741 (and n), 742, 758  
 Calycadnus, R., *212Ec (map 8)*, 226, 227  
 Camaioire, *678Db (map 18)*, 717  
 Camarina, *740Cc (map 20)*, 741, 743, 748, 758, 764–5 (and fig.), 768, 769 (and n)  
 Cambyses II, 53–5, 57, 113, 199, 497;  
 Carthage and, 156; character, 78n, 79;  
 Egypt and, 41–2, 47–52, 57, 162, 172, 254–5, 258–61, 271, 357, 464; as governor of Babylon, 40, 47–8, 122, 123, 125–6, 127–8, 137  
 Camerano, 692  
 Camirus, 451, *462Bc (map 14)*  
 Campania, 662, 666, 671–2, 674, *680Dc (map 19)*, 682, 684, 698, 699, 703, 704, 706, 762; art, 635, 711, 712; Campani, 708, 715; Greeks and, 646, 654, 655, 658, 688; inscriptions from, 722; language, 731, 732, 733; Sabelli in, 707–8, 709, 714–15; tombs, 647, 664; Villanovan culture and, 630, 643, 649  
 Campochiaro, 711  
 Camporeatino, 700  
 Campovalano, *679Gd (map 18)*, 692, 693, 697, 705, 731  
 Canaan, 743  
 Canicatti, *740Bb (map 20)*, 742  
 Cannita, 745  
 Cannonus, 332 (and n)  
 Canosa (Canusium), *681Fb (map 19)*, 689, 690, 731  
 Capena, *638Cb (map 17)*, 699, 731  
 Capestrano, *679Gd (map 18)*, *680Ca (map 19)*, 694  
 Caphaneus, C., *528Dc (map 15)*  
 Capisa, 170, *196Ba (map 7)*, 198, 200  
 Capobianco, *740Bb (map 20)*  
 Cappadocia, *2Ec (map 1)*, 33, 34, *140Db (map 5)*, 148, *212Fb (map 8)*, 213, 214, 215, 231, 232, 533, 536; costume, 189  
 Capracotta, *680Db (map 19)*, 707  
 Capua (Vulturnus), *636Ee (map 16)*, 646, 672, *680Db (map 19)*, 701, 708, 711–12, 714, 715, 722, 732, 733, 734; inscribed tile from, 721  
 Carales, *448Fd (map 13)*  
 caravan trade, 264 (and n)  
 Carchemish, *2Ec (map 1)*, *140Ec (map 5)*, 175n, *212Gc (map 8)*  
 Cardia, *462Ba (map 14)*, 493, 494, *529Eb (map 15)*, 616  
 Caria, *2Cc (map 1)*, *212Cc (map 8)*, 213, 223–4, *449Kd (map 13)*, *462Cc (map 14)*, 478, 587; Carians in Babylonia, 133; Carians in Egypt, 274, 275; Carians at

- Caria (*cont.*)  
   Pelusium, 255; in Ionian Revolt, 224, 469, 472, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484–5, 489; Lydia and, 211; navy, 215, 223–4, 350  
 Carmania, 3Je (*map 1*), 168  
 Carneian festival, 549, 559, 589  
 Caronia, 740Ca (*map 20*), 763  
 Carovilli, 705  
 Carpathos, 462Bd (*map 14*)  
 Carpathus Mts, 241, 449Jb (*map 13*)  
 Carpentras, stela from, 280  
 Carricini, 680Da (*map 19*), 704 (and n)  
 Carseoli, 680Ca (*map 19*), 711  
 Carthage, 49, 448Gd (*map 13*); army, 772–3; Etruscans and, 672, 674; Etrusco-Corinthian vases in, 667; under Magonids, 771–5; navy, 744, 750, 773; Phoenicia and, 156, 447, 503, 749–50, 774, 775; Rome and, 654, 750; Sicilian colonies, 738; trade, 750, 756, 777; *see also under Sicily*  
 Carthaginian empire, 749, 751, 773  
 Carystus, 453, 505, 528Dc (*map 15*), 583, 584, 586, 588, 769n  
 Casalciprano, 705  
 Casalecchio del Reno, 636Cc (*map 16*), 674  
 Casmenae, 740Cb (*map 20*), 741, 742n, 743, 768–9  
 Casos, 462Bd (*map 14*)  
 Caspapyrus, 201–2  
 Caspians, 175, 178  
 Cassians, *see* Kassites  
 Cassino, 680Cb (*map 19*), 706  
 Castel d'Asso, 638Cb (*map 17*)  
 Castel del Decima, 623  
 Castebellino, 679Gc (*map 18*), 694  
 Casteldieri, 696, 697  
 Castellamare, 740Aa (*map 20*)  
 Castelluccio, 681Fd (*map 19*), 687, 708  
 Casthanaea, 528Cc (*map 15*), 548  
 Castro, 638Bb (*map 17*), 668  
 Castronuovo, 740Bb (*map 20*), 742  
 Catalonia, 665, 667  
 Catana, 740Db (*map 20*), 741  
 Catania, 740Cb (*map 20*), 741, 759, 765  
 Caucasus Mts, 2Fb (*map 1*), 8 (and n), 20, 449Nc (*map 13*)  
 Caudium, 680Db (*map 19*); Caudini, 680Db (*map 19*), 704  
 Caulonia, 439  
 Caunus, 462Cc (*map 14*)  
 Cavadonna, R., 740Db (*map 20*), 741  
 cavalry, 506, 569; Greek, 424, 482, 497, 504, 545, 564, 610; Persian, 483, 504, 510–11, 512, 516–17, 533, 534 (and n), 537, 539, 582, 587–8, (in Plataea campaign) 597–9, 600–2, 605–7, 608; Sicilian, 772, 773; Theban, 608  
 Çeçtepe, 222  
 Cedi, 194, 196Ec (*map 7*)  
 Cedon, 299  
 Cefalù *see* Cephaloedium  
 Celaenae, 212Dc (*map 8*), 215, 216, 536  
 Celenderis, 179n  
 Celone, R., 681Eb (*map 19*), 687  
 Celtiberi, 718  
 Celtic languages, 718, 727–8  
 Celts, 451n, 629, 651, 673, 674, 692, 718, 719, 721  
 cemeteries, *see* tombs  
 Cenchræae, 348Bc (*map 12*), 365, 454, 528Cd (*map 15*), 569, 582n  
 censuses: Attica, 319–20, 321, 333; Babylonia, 132; Syria-Palestine, 159  
 Ceos, 363, 528Dd (*map 15*), 549, 574  
 Cephallenia, 528Bc (*map 15*)  
 Cephaloedium (Cefalù), 740Ca (*map 20*), 742, 771  
 Cephisus, R., 348Cb (*map 12*), 374, 552  
 Cepi, 237Hd (*map 9*)  
 ceramics, *see* pottery  
 Cerberus, 421  
 Cervano, R., 681Eb (*map 19*)  
 Ceryces, 373–4  
 Cesnola Painter, 648  
 Cestrus, R., 225  
 Chalcedon, 241, 462Ca (*map 14*), 493  
 Chalcidice, 244Dc (*map 10*), 245, 252, 297, 494, 528Cb (*map 15*), 539, 586  
 Chalcis, 348Cb (*map 12*), 528Cc (*map 15*), 560, 566; attack on Athens, 308, 332, 340, 361–2 (and n), 364, 418; Boeotia and, 358; coinage, *see under* coinage; colonies, 439, 635, 741 (and n), 754, 759, 760, 762, 763, 766, 769, 779; Eretria and, 298, 362–3, 505, 506; Eurybiades at, 551; navy, 525, 549, 571, 593; trade, 450, 454  
 Chaldeans, 38, 119, 125, 139, 142  
 Chaleum, 453  
 Chaman Huzuri hoard, 179, 197, 210  
 Chapar, 183, 191n  
 Charon of Lampsacus, 468  
 Charsada, 166Ge (*map 6*), 186  
 Chelidoniae Is., 462Dc (*map 14*)  
 Chersonese, *see* Thracian Chersonese  
 Chiaramonte-Gulfù, 740Cb (*map 20*), 741  
 Chiaromonte, 681Fc (*map 19*), 709  
 Chiavari, 678Cb (*map 18*), 717  
 Chieti, 679Hd (*map 18*), 680Da (*map 19*)  
 Chilas, 196Ca (*map 7*), 204  
 Chileos, 597  
 Chilon, 356  
 China, 185  
 Chios, 449Kd (*map 13*), 462Bb (*map 14*), 482, 529Ec (*map 15*); constitution, 474; in Ionian Revolt, 487, 488, 489, 490; navy, 490, 504; after Salamis, 593, 611, 612, 615; sculptors from, 428; submission to Persia,

- 67; temple-building at, 420; trade, 452, 453, 454, 460
- Chiusi, 635, 638*Bb* (map 17), 649, 663, 668, 673
- Choerilus, 238
- Chorasmia, 3*Jb* (map 1), 36, 166*Ec* (map 6), 168, 171, 183; burial customs, 190; Chorasmians in Persian army, 85, 175; costume, 190; economy and culture, 179, 181, 184–6; settlements, 186–7; taxes paid by, 178
- chronology, 781–90 (tables); culture and, 624, 629
- Ciane, R., 740*Db* (map 20)
- Cibyrtis, 212*Cc* (map 8), 213
- Çiçantakhma, 61
- Cicero, 699, 742
- Cilicia, 2*Ec* (map 1), 88, 140*Dc* (map 5), 143, 154, 160, 212*Fc* (map 8), 214, 215, 224, 226–7, 232, 449*Md* (map 13), 487, 494, 503, 555, 656; Cilicia Tracheia, 212*Ec* (map 8), 226; Cilician Gates, 2*Dc* (map 1), 33, 536; Cilicians in Egypt, 275
- Çilikta, 167*Kb* (map 6)
- Cimmerians, 14, 18, 20, 228, 424
- Cimon, 143, 222, 225, 226, 331, 422, 480, 493, 520, 596
- Cimon Coalemus (grandfather of above), 288–9, 296
- Cinyps, R., 751
- Ciociarra, 702
- Cippus Abellanus, 733
- Cippus Perusinus, 721
- Çirik Rabat, 166*Ec* (map 6), 183, 186, 187–8, 190
- Cithaeron, Mt, 348*Cb* (map 12), 599, 600, 605, 606, 607, 608
- cities, *see* poleis, towns
- Citium, 140*Cd* (map 5), 449*Le* (map 13), 462*Cd* (map 14)
- citizenship: Athenian, 304, 312, 322, 335, 369; Spartan, 497, 499
- Cius, 462*Ca* (map 14)
- Clastidium, 678*Ca* (map 18), 716
- Claudius, 635
- Clazomenae, 462*Bb* (map 14), 482, 484
- Cleandrus, 758
- Cleidemus, 493, 610n
- Cleinias, 525
- Cleisthenes, 288, 302, 303, 304, 360, 361, 366, 465, 474–5; ostracism and, 334, 335, 336, 338, 345–6; reforms, 309–10, 312–26, 331, 332, 371–2, 407; rise, 305–8
- Cleisthenes of Sicyon, 322, 372, 421, 423
- Cleombrotus, 569, 582 (and n), 588–9
- Cleomenes, 356–7, 358, 360, 363–4, 366–7, 465, 482, 499, 751; Athens and, 298, 302, 305–8, 322, 338, 345, 352, 361, 366, 375–6
- Cleonae, 348*Bc* (map 12), 353, 569
- cleruchs, 362
- Clusium, 722
- Cluviae, 680*Da* (map 19), 704
- Cnidus, 368, 462*Bc* (map 14), 748, 750
- Cnossus, 449*Kd* (map 13)
- Coes, 68
- Cogamis, R., 462*Cb* (map 14)
- coinage: Achaemenid, 136, 203, 431, 438, 440; Apulian, 687, 733; Assyrian, *see under* currency, 722
- Carthaginian, 431; central Asian, 179; Cilician, 160; Egyptian, 431; Etruscan, 431; fines and, 444, 445; Gandaran, 195, 197, 210; Greek, *see separate entry below*; harbours and, 444; Indian, 195, 197; Italian, 438–9, 442, 443, 444–5; as loot, 442; Lycian, 225 (and fig.), 420, 442; Lydian, 197, 219, 431–2, 433, 434–7, 438, 440, 443, 446, 452; Macedonian, 247 (and fig.), 253; Median, 195; metal for, 446; movement, 441–3; Persian Wars and, 493; Phoenician, 157, 431; piracy and, 442; as property, 444; public expenditure and, 444, 445; purpose, 443–5; salaries and, 444, 445; Side, 226; sigloi, 197, 230; Syria-Palestine, 152, 153 (fig.), 158, 159 (fig.); taxation and, 442, 444, 445; trade and, 431, 432, 434, 441, 442–4; wealth and, 444; weight (of metal) and, 433, 437
- coinage, Greek, 197, 268–9 (and fig.), 347, 384, 431–4, 435, 437, 439, 440–5; Aeginetan, 365, 366, 432–3, 434, 435, 437, 438, 439, 443, 444; Athenian, 179n, 268–9 (and fig.), 275, 290–1 (and fig.), 427, 433, 434, 437–8, 441, 443, 444, 517, 762 (and n); Boeotian, 358, 365; in central Asia, 179; Chalcidian, 361n, 362 (fig.); Corinthian, 433, 434, 437, 438, 439, 444; in Egypt, 268–9, 443, 456, 496; Euboean, 659; Ionian, 432, 434, 452, 469, 482; in Peloponnese, 433, 435; in Persian empire, 179 (and n), 437, 442, 496; Potidaean, 586; Samian, 440n, 764 (and n), 766; Sicilian, 431, 442, 444, 737, 744n, 747, 762, 766, 779–80, (Acragas) 440, 777, (Gela) 440, 441, 445, 766, 767 (fig.), (Himera) 439–40, 771, 772 (fig.), (Naxos) 439–40, 760, 766, (Selinus) 439–40, 756, 757 (fig.), (Syracuse) 441, 445, 775 (and n), 780, (Zancle) 439–40, 760–1, 763 (fig.), 764 (and fig.), 766; South Italian, 438–9, 442, 443, 444–5; Thessalian, 542; Thracian/Paenonian, 252 (and fig.), 253; ‘Thracio-Macedonian’, 248, 443, 496
- Colaesus, 386, 452, 456–7, 669
- Colchis, 214
- Colfiorito, 735

- Colle del Forno, *680Ba* (map 19)  
 colonization, 382, 384, 402, 447, 450, 456, 460, 464, 684, 748, 759  
 Colophon, *462Bb* (map 14)  
 Colossae, *212Cc* (map 8), 215, 536  
 columns: Ionic capital, 428; in Persian architecture, 45, 109  
 Comacine culture, 717  
 comedy, 404, 409, 780  
 Comiso, *740Cc* (map 20)  
 Commagene, *212Gc* (map 8), 227, 232, 233  
 Como, *678Ca* (map 18)  
 Como, L., *678Ca* (map 18), 717, 727  
 Compsa, *681Ec* (map 19), 704  
 Consentia, *681Fd* (map 19), 711  
 Constantinople, hippodrome, 617  
 Copais, L., *348Cb* (map 12)  
 copper, 185, 446, 447  
 Corcyrā, 351n, 368, *449Hd* (map 13), 450, 451, 457, 501, 525, *528Ac* (map 15), 544, 764  
 Core, 747; *see also* Persephone  
 Coressiae Is., 612  
 Corfinium, *680Ca* (map 19)  
 Corinth, *348Bc* (map 12), *449Jd* (map 13), *528Cd* (map 15); Apulia and, 688; Athens and, 340, 360, 492, 502, 525, 560; bronzes, 250, 455, 496; Cleomenes and, 308; coinage, *see under* coinage; colonies, 250, 460, 586, 764, 768; Etruscans and, 666–7; finances, 460; import of Athenian silver, 291; intellectual climate, 407, 409; navy, 340, 357, 360, 365, 490, 502, 504, 549, 566, 580, 614; Peloponnesian League and, 350, 351, 352, 353, 357, 361; in Persian Wars, 492, 568, 602, 608; Plataea and, 298; Poseidon and, 354; Samos and, 297, 464; temple of Apollo, 295, 387; temple area, 420; trade, 351, 360, 365, 450, 451, 452, 453–5, 762  
 Corinth, Gulf of, *348Bb* (map 12), 358, 454, *528Cc* (map 15), 569  
 Corinth, Isthmus of, 351, 360, 367, 548, 552; as defence against Persians, 565, 567, 568–9, 571, 582, 583, 587, 589, 593–5, 597; execution of renegade Greeks at, 611; festival of Poseidon, 354; meeting of Greek League at, 545; roadway across (*diolkos*), 454, 526; temple and sanctuary of Poseidon, 582, 610, 616  
 Coronea, *348Bb* (map 12), 358, 381  
 Corsica, 447, *448Fc* (map 13), 635, 662, 672, 715, 716, 750, 772  
 Cortona, *638Ca* (map 17), 735  
 Cos, *462Bc* (map 14), 760  
 Cosa, *679Ed* (map 18), *680Aa* (map 19)  
 cosmogony, 400, 410, 411, 412  
 cosmology, 410, 411  
 costume: Anatolian, 430; Campanian, 714; central Asian, 189–90; Etruscan, 665, 670, 675; Greek, 223, 424, 428, 430, 670; Lydian, 430; Persian, 222–3  
 Cotone, R., *740Ab* (map 20), 754  
 Cranaspes, 214  
 Craterus, 144, 596  
 Crecchio, 697  
 cremation, 628, 629, 630, 644, 651, 652, 659, 682, 700, 701, 716, 717, 743, 762  
 Crenides-Philippi, 252, *528Db* (map 15), 538  
 Cretonia, *244Dc* (map 10), 245, 246, 250, 252, 495  
 Crete, 401, 443, 447, *449Jd* (map 13), 544, 545, 570n, 676  
 Crimea, 247  
 Crinippus, 771  
 Critalla, 215, 533, 536  
 Critius, 419, 617  
 Crocodeilonopolis, 150  
 Croesus, 33–5, 213, 217, 219, 226, 296, 349, 354, 387, 423, 464, 497, 541; coinage, *see under* coinage  
 Croton, 381n, 412, 438, 439, 441, *448Hd* (map 13), *681Gd* (map 19), 708, 752  
 Crousis, *528Cb* (map 15), 539  
 Ctesias, 5, 285, 534; on Ariaramnes, 239–40; on India, 210; sources used by, 118 (and n); on Xerxes, 77–8  
 cults, 369 (and n); Cleisthenes' reforms and, 310, 312, 314–15, 316–17 (and n); at Graviscae, 669; innovation in, 371–2; Italic, 711–12; law and, 378–9; politics and, 354, 370–1, 372, 373, 379; Sicilian, 747 (and n), 755, 762; 'space', 379–82; *see also specific places*  
 Cupra, *679Gc* (map 18), 691  
 Cures, 699  
 Curium, *2Dd* (map 1), *140Cd* (map 5), 483  
 currency, 402, 452, 457, 714; Assyrian, 195; axes as, 434; bar currencies, 195, 197, 203, 210; cauldrons as, 434; spits and obols, 290–1, 432, 433, 434  
 Cutha, *114Bc* (map 4)  
 Cyanaea Is., *462Ca* (map 14)  
 Cyaxares, 16–17, 19–20, 21, 169  
 Cyclades, 297, 358, 363, *449Kd* (map 13), 473, 518–19, 566n, 583, 587, 612, 613, 762  
 Cydnus, R., 226  
 Cydonia, 364  
 Cydrara, 215, 536  
 Cylon, 307  
 Cyme (Aeolis), *462Bb* (map 14), 468, 484  
 Cyme (Campania), *448Gc* (map 13), 584n, 592, *636Ee* (map 16), 639, 655–6, 674, *680Dc*

- (*map 19*), 732, 773; finds from, 646, 656, 660, 661, 662; inscriptions and documents from, 708, 733; tombs, 664; writing in, 721
- Cynaethus, 780
- Cynegeirus, 512
- Cynosarges, 512
- Cynosoura, 574, 576, 581
- Cynossema Pr., 462Cc (*map 14*)
- Cynuria, 348Bc (*map 12*), 350, 364, 569
- Cyprus, 140Cd (*map 5*), 276, 449Le (*map 13*), 462Cd (*map 14*); Athens and, 143–4, 156; Cypriots in Persian army, 238; Greek alphabet and, 395 (and n); navy, 48, 92, 156, 468, 487, 502, 503; Persian empire and, 144, 153, 227, 442, 481, 483, 505; Phoenicians and, 749; seals, 420; trade, 447, 451
- Cypselidae, 351, 460
- Cypselus, 471, 666
- Cyrenaica, 262, 264, 443, 500, 748, 751
- Cyrene, 47, 49, 322, 449Je (*map 13*), 456, 464, 752
- Cyropolis, 3Lb (*map 1*), 166Fc (*map 6*), 171, 186
- Cyrus I, 24–7
- Cyrus II (the Great), 17, 21, 23, 522; administration of Babylon, 125–9; Aristotle on, 63; building programme, 43–6, 106; Cambyses II and, 47–8; campaigns in the East, 35–6, 169, 170–1, 198–9; character, 78n, 79; conquest of Babylon, 1, 28–9, 36–41, 112–13, 115, 119, 120–5, 139, 170, 198; Darius and, 62; defeat of Medes, 28–33; genealogy, 24–8; Gordium and, 228; Ionia and, 28, 35, 68, 103, 198, 349, 428; Jerusalem and, 151, 476; Lydia and, 28, 33–5, 198, 211, 213, 216, 349, 464; political organization, 41–3, 90, 103
- Cyrus (the younger), 145, 535
- Cyrus Cylinder, 37n, 40–1, 48, 110n, 115 (and n), 121n, 124 (and n), 125
- Cyrus' Edict, 151 (and n)
- Cythera, 348Cd (*map 12*), 350, 352, 353, 528Cd (*map 15*)
- Cythnos, 528Dd (*map 15*)
- Cyzicus, 212Ba (*map 8*), 215, 244Fc (*map 10*), 248, 449Kc (*map 13*), 462Ba (*map 14*)
- Dadarshish, 59, 60, 61, 172
- Dadicae, 175, 178, 203, 209
- Dahan-i Ghulaman, 3Kd (*map 1*), 166Ee (*map 6*), 183, 187, 191
- Dahas, 173
- 'Daiva' inscription, 74, 75n, 173
- Dalmatia, 682, 684
- Damascus, 2Ed (*map 1*), 140Ee (*map 5*), 154–5, 535
- Damasithymus, 215
- Damastes, 545, 610n
- Damastium, 250
- Danis, R., 740Cc (*map 20*)
- Danube (Ister), R., 2Cb (*map 1*), 66, 67, 236Cd, Dd (*map 9*), 238, 239, 241, 244Ca, Eb, Ga (*map 10*), 245, 248, 298, 449Kc (*map 13*), 486, 495, 527
- Daphnae, 256Ca (*map 11*)
- Daphne, 140Cf (*map 5*)
- Dardanelles, 613, 615
- Dardanus, 462Ba (*map 14*)
- Dargman, 175n
- Darius I: accession, 53–7, 480; in Aeschylus, 587; army, 175, 238; Bosporus bridge, 235, 238; building, 76–7, 106, 108, 478, 527; campaigns in Europe, 67–71, 156, 235, 298, 464–5, 468–9, 473, 476, 486, 498, 500, 502–4, 506, 515, 521, (Scythia) 64 (and n), 67, 172, 235, 238–43, 465, 476, 477, (Thrace) 243, 245, 494, 496; Carthage and, 774; Cilicia and, 227; conquest of India, 66–7 (and n), 174, 199–201, 203; Egypt and, 58n, 64–5, 262–5, 522; as founder of empire, 62–3, 78–9 (and n); genealogy, 24–8; Hippias and, 300; initiation of coinage, 431; Jerusalem temple and, 151; as lawmaker, 93–5, 262; length of reign, 113; military skills, 61–2, 93; oracles and, 355, 540, 564; provincial organization, 87, 88, 90, 128n, 130–3, 136, 153; rebellions against, 57–62, 63–6, 93, 129–30, 143, 172, 214; religion, 101–3; Saka and, 172–3, 174; Scylax of Caryanda and, 223; style of rule, 103; Susa statue, 66n, 263; tribute paid to, 175, 178
- Darius II, 265, 266, 277, 283
- Darius (son of Xerxes), 77
- Dascylium, 2Cb (*map 1*), 65, 91, 212Ba (*map 8*), 213–14, 215, 219–23, 232, 462Ca (*map 14*)
- Dasht-i Morghab, 44, 45 (*map 3*)
- Data-Mithra, 85 (and n)
- Datis, 70, 468–9, 487, 502–6, 507, 516, 518, 521, 540
- Daunia, 737; Daunii, 684–7, 688, 690, 692, 693, 694, 696, 703, 706
- Daurises, 219, 224, 484–5, 587
- Declea, 348Cb (*map 12*), 598
- Deciates, 718
- Dedan, 163, 164
- Deinomenids, 766 (and n), 768, 778, 792 (table)
- Deioces, 16, 19, 20, 22
- Delian League, 466, 622
- Delium, 540; battle, 360
- Delos, 363, 380, 381, 476, 504, 529Dd (*map*

- Delos (*cont.*)  
*15*), 540, 593, 599, 611; Athens and, 294, 297, 373, 610
- Delphi, *348Bb* (*map 12*), 358, 366, 367, 383, 386, 387, 423, 431, 464, 476, 478, 499, *528Cc* (*map 15*), 768, 775, 780; Alcmaeonid temples, 387; Athenian Treasury, 324–5, 387, 422, 515, 621; Athens and, 379; Corinthian Treasury, 387; historical tradition and, 470, 471; Oracle, 35, 316, 349, 354, 355, 360, 386, 412, 470, 482, 540–5, 548, 560, 565, 597 (and n), 601, 751; Persian bridge cables at, 620–1; phratries, 370 (and n); Pindar at, 778; Pisistratidae and, 294 (and n); political control of, 354; Sacred War (First), 421; serpent column, 616–17, 618 (fig.); Sicilian dedications, 739n, 754; temple of Apollo, 301, 360–1, 372, 416, 418, 470; Xerxes and, 564–5
- Delphic Amphictyony, 375, 380, 540
- Delta (Nile), 271, 276, 284n, 364
- Demaratus, 308, 356, 361, 366, 480, 499, 502, 542, 547, 654, 660; 666
- demarchs, 312, 321
- Demavend, Mt, *3Hc* (*map 1*)
- demes, 309–10 (and n), 311 (fig.), 312–15, 317–19, 321–2, 325
- Demeter, 381, 408, 669, 747; Demeter Malophoros, 755; Demeter Thesmophoros, 520
- Democedes of Croton, 464–5, 479
- democracy, 321, 344, 474–5, 490, 521, 522; Mardonius and, 494; in Sicily, 769
- Demom of Attica, 493, 519
- Demonax, 322
- Demotic Chronicle, 50, 262, 284
- deportation, 14n, 104 (and n), 133, 148–9 (and nn), 488, 489, 504, 506, 521, 769 (and n)
- Der, *114Bc* (*map 4*)
- Derbikes, 171
- Derrones, 252
- descent-groups, 369, 370, 378, 380
- Deuteronomy, Book of, 410
- Deve Hüyük, *140Ec* (*map 5*), 175, *212Gc* (*map 8*), 232
- di Vico, L., *638Cb* (*map 17*)
- diapsephismos*, 304, 310, 312
- Didyma, 355, 381, 420
- diekplous*, 553–4
- Dikē*, 382, 396, 406, 411
- Dilbat, *114Bc* (*map 4*), 117
- Dingil'dže, *166Ec* (*map 6*), 183, 184, 185, 187
- Diodorus, 262, 284, (and n), 717, 748, 752, 773
- Diomedes, 689
- Diomus, 780
- Dionysia, 296, 373, 374 (and n), 379, 417
- Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 466, 639, 671
- Dionysius of Miletus, 467, 468
- Dionysius of Phocaea, 488, 774
- Dionysius of Syracuse, 675, 710
- Dionysus, 296, 371, 372, 373, 378, 380n, 405, 440, 581
- Dioscuri, 405, 422, 712
- Diphilus, 324–5
- Dirillo, R., *740Cc* (*map 20*), 741, 742
- dispatch-riders, Egypt, 267
- Dittaino, R., *740Cb* (*map 20*)
- divination, 371
- Diyala, R., 8n, *11Bc* (*map 2*), *114Bb* (*map 4*), 123
- Djungaria, 165, *167Jc* (*map 6*)
- Doberes, *244Dc* (*map 10*), 245, 495
- Dodona, 250
- Dolonci, 493, 500
- Dolopia, 564
- Domatia, 613 (and n)
- Don, R., *see* Tanais
- Dor, *140De* (*map 5*), 144, 150
- Dora Baltea, R., 718
- Dorians, in Sicily, 741, 779
- Doricization, 766
- Dorieus, 356, 464, 597, 749n, 751–3, 767
- Doris, 542, 552, 564, 586
- Doriscus, 69, 239, 243, *244Fc* (*map 10*), 245, 248, 495, 527, *529Eb* (*map 15*), 533, 537, 538, 566n, 587, 589, 592
- Draco, 304, 369 (and n), 374n, 384, 408
- drama, 389, 404, 409, 469, 617
- Drangiana, *3Kd* (*map 1*), 36, *166Ef* (*map 6*), 168, 170, 183, 190, *196Aa* (*map 7*), 208, 209n
- draught-animals, 535, 537, 539, 605
- dreams, 492
- Drerus, 384
- drinking songs, 303, 324
- Dryosephalae, 605, 606, 607
- Dūr-Karašu, *114Bc* (*map 4*), 120
- Duvanli, *244Eb* (*map 10*)
- 'Dynastic Prophecy', 115
- Džanbas Kala, 191n
- Džandavlat Tepe, *166Fd* (*map 6*), 183
- Džezkasgan, *166Fb* (*map 6*)
- Eanna archives, 116n
- East Greece, 430, 477; artists from, 420; navy, 350, 503–4; Sparta and, 357; wealth and life-style, 428; *see also* Ionia
- Ebir-nari ('Beyond the River'), *see* Syria-Palestine
- Ebusus, *448Ed* (*map 13*)
- Ecbatana (Hamadan), *2Gd* (*map 1*), 8n, *11Dc* (*map 2*), 16, 31, 32, 61, 80, *114Db* (*map 4*), 120, 198; treasury, 83

- Echedorus (Edonus), R., 250, 495, *528Cb* (*map 15*), 539
- Ecnomus (Licata), *740Bb* (*map 20*), 742, 743, 766
- economy: Aeginetan, 364–5; Babylonian, 137; central Asian, 183–6; Egyptian, 185, 268–9, 285; Ionian, 477–8, 490; Italian prehistoric, 626–7; Mesopotamian, 75; of Persian empire, 95–9, 175, 178; philosophy and, 389
- Edessa, *528Cb* (*map 15*), 546
- Edfu, *257Cd* (*map 11*), 275
- Edom, 142, 163, 164
- Edones, *244Dc* (*map 10*), 250, 495, 496, 538
- Edonus, *see* Echedorus
- Egypt, *2De* (*map 1*), 33, 41, 106, 139, *140Bg* (*map 5*), 144, 157, *244* (*map 11*), 248, *449Lf* (*map 13*); administration and character under Persians, 264–85; Aegina and, 366; Arabs and, 161–4; art and architecture, 105, 107, 263, 275, 281–3, 749, 750, 756; Athenian expedition to, 143–4; Cambyses II and, 41–2, 47–52, 162, 170, 172, 254–5, 258–61, 271; coinage, *see under* coinage; Darius and, 58 (and n), 64–5, 262–5, 522; economy, 185, 268–9, 285; Egyptians in Persian army, 238; end of Persian rule in, 145–6, 283–5; Greece and, 401, 402; Greek coins in, 268–9, 443, 456, 496; Greek mercenaries in, 464, 478; Greek pottery in, 477; Greek trade with, 402, 446, 447, 450, 451, 452, 453, 455–6, 460, 477; Hellespont bridge and, 527; labour, 526; land-ownership, 97; law, *see under* law; Lydia and, 34, 213; military occupation, 269–70; mythology, 410; navy, 92, 156, 258, 350, 357, 487, 502, 503, 537, 573, 574, 582 (and n), 592, 613; Near Eastern balance of power and, 1; religion, 51, 258–9, 279–81; Samos and, 357; Sicily and, 745, 746; sources for history, 285–6; Sparta and, 357, 497; Syria–Palestine and, 139, 145, 155, 162, 255; Thracian coins in, 252; treasury operations, 84n; Xerxes and, 71, 72–3, 75, 103, 143, 271, 522–3
- Egyptianization, 272–3, 280
- Eilatán, 186
- Eion, *244Dc* (*map 10*), 527, *528Cb* (*map 15*), 537, 538
- Ekron, *140Df* (*map 5*), 142
- El-Häkim, 260
- El-Hiba (Teudjoy), *256Bb* (*map 11*), 271–2, 274
- El-Kharga Oasis, *257Bd* (*map 11*)
- Elaeus, *462Ba* (*map 14*), *529Eb* (*map 15*), 534, 537, 616
- Elam, *2Cd* (*map 1*), 6, 7 (and n), 14, 26 (and n), 29 (and n), 79–80, 99, 106, 120n; Elamites in Egypt, 274–5; Elamites in Persian army, 91; form of government, 79; language and texts, 4, 87, 117, 138; rebellions against Darius, 58, 60, 62n, 64 (and n); Western Iran and, 8–9
- Elba, *638Ab* (*map 17*), 649, 650 (fig.), 659, *678Dd* (*map 18*)
- Elbe, R., *448Ga* (*map 13*)
- Elea (Velia), 439, 672, *681Ec* (*map 19*), 710
- election (to political office), 319–21, 333, 500n, 522
- electrum: coins, 431, 432, 433, 434–7, 438, 440, 441, 443, 446, 452, 482; jewellery, 446, 452; trade and, 451, 452
- Elephantine, *2Df* (*map 1*), 92, 152, *257Cd* (*map 11*), 259, 268, 269, 275, 277–8, 280; archives, 53, 266, 267, 269, 278, 281, 284
- Eleusis, 293, 307, 308, *348Cb* (*map 12*), 352, 373, 381, 386, 578, 581, 582, 597, 599, 601; Mysteries, 408, 412, 422; shrine of Demeter and Persephone, 597; Telesterium, 417; *see also* religion
- Eleusis, Bay of, 570, 576, 577, 580
- Eleutherac, *348Cb* (*map 12*), 599
- Eleutheria, 610
- Elimiotis, 546
- Elis, *348Ac* (*map 12*), 354, 384, *528Bd* (*map 17*), 568, 609
- Elisycians, 772
- Elkab, *257Cd* (*map 11*)
- El'ken Tepe, 185, 186
- Ellipi, *11Cd* (*map 2*), 12, 13, 22
- Elmali, *212Dc* (*map 8*); wall-paintings, 222–3, 225, 478, 479 (fig.)
- Elymians, 737, 739, *740Ab* (*map 20*), 742, 744, 748–9, 752, 753, 756
- Emilia, 630, 643, 651, 673
- Emmenids, 767–8, 778
- Empedocles, 400, 412
- Emporium, 447, *448Ec* (*map 13*), 451
- engineering, Persian, 527
- Enna, *740Cb* (*map 20*), 742, 747
- Ennius, 711, 734
- Entella, *740Bb* (*map 20*), 742
- Enyalios, 373, 402
- Eordaea and Eordi, 539, 546
- Ephesus, *212Bc* (*map 8*), 219, 338, 410, 411, 428, *449Kd* (*map 13*), *462Bc* (*map 14*); coin hoards, 433, 435–7; Ephesians at Graviscae, 669; in Ionian Revolt, 482, 483, 488; temple of Artemis, 296, 387, 420, 435–7
- Ephialtes, 328 (and n), 329, 330 (and n), 331, 555–6
- Ephors, 499
- Ephorus, 466, 467–8, 519, 594, 635, 773, 774

- Epicharmus, 779, 780  
 Epidamnus, 449*He* (map 13), 748  
 Epidaurus, 348*Cc* (map 12), 354, 374–5, 378*Cd* (map 15), 549, 568  
 epigrams, 618–20, 621, 622  
 Epiktetos, 669  
 Epirus, 244*Cd* (map 10)  
 Eporedia, 678*Aa* (map 18), 718  
 Erebus, 462*Ab* (map 14)  
 Eretria, 297, 298, 340, 348*Cb* (map 12), 358, 362–3, 450; Greek alphabet and, 395*n*; Ionian Revolt and, 426, 468, 482, 483, 499; Persian expedition against, 238; in Persian Wars, 491, 494, 500, 502, 504, 505, 506–7, 512, 521, 549  
 Eretum, 702  
 Eretium 765  
 Ergili, 219, 221  
 Erk Kala, 186  
 eroticism, 405–6  
 Erymanthus, Mt, 348*Ac* (map 12)  
 Erythrae, 462*Bb* (map 14), 598, 600, 602  
 Eryx, 737, 740*Aa* (map 20), 742, 745, 747, 752  
 Eryx (hero), 749 (and *n*)  
 Erzincan, 232  
 Esagila, 124, 134*n*, 135  
 Esarhaddon, 14, 18–19, 20  
 Eshmun'azar II, 157; inscription of, 144 (and *n*), 150  
 Esino, R., 679*Gc* (map 18), 697  
 esparto grass, 527, 530  
 Este, 636*Cc* (map 16), 679*Ea* (map 18), 692, 726  
 Este culture, 651  
 Ethiopia (Kush), 2*Eg* (map 1), 66, 88, 178  
 ethnography, 463  
 Etna, Mt, 740*Db* (map 20), 747, 759  
 Etruria, 448*Gc* (map 13), 638 (map 17), 679*Ed* (map 18); Apulia and, 684; Archaic period, 667–75; coinage, *see under* coinage; 'Etruria Padana' culture, 674; foreigners in, 654, 657, 661; Greeks and, 660, 664, 665, 666, 668–9, 673–4; Ionian artists in, 428; Italic peoples and, 701, 704, 708; language, 638–9, 675, 699, 721–6, 727; mineral resources, 649, 650 (fig.), 652, 659, 661; navy, 503, 654, 672, 692, 750; 'Orientalizing' period, 637, 639, 647, 652, 653–67; origins of Etruscans, 633, 638–40; Pindar on, 622; pottery, *see under* pottery; prehistory, 623, 626, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, (*see also* 'Villanovan' culture); religion, *see under* religion; sanctuaries, 634, 640; sources for history, 634–5, 637–40; trade, 365, 423, 429, 447 (and *n*), 450, 456, 458, 656–9, 660–1, 665, 692, 709, 750 (and *n*), 756, 762  
 Eualcidas, 469  
 Euboea, 348*Cb* (map 12), 449*Id* (map 13), 528*Cc* (map 15); Athens and, 361, 362; Boeotia and, 358; coinage, *see under* coinage; colonies, 623, 639, 654, 655, 658, 659, 661, 721; Cyclades and, 363, 473; Euboeans in East, 656, 657; in Persian Wars, 542, 550, 551, 553, 555 (and *n*), 561, 566, 572, 588, 604; trade, 639, 646  
 Euboea (Sicily), 743, 769 (and *n*)  
 Eumolpidae, 293, 374  
 Eupatridae, 378  
 Euphrates, R., 2*Fd* (map 1), 114*Bd* (map 4), 139, 140*Fc* (map 5), 145, 148, 212*Hd* (map 8), 213, 214, 232, 449*Ne* (map 13)  
 Euripus, 308, 348*Cb* (map 12), 358, 547, 550–1, 552, 553, 555, 566  
 Europe: central, 627, 628, 629, 652, 670, 718; central Asia and, 185; Italy and, 673, 715; Near East and, 1, 4  
 Euryanax, 597  
 Eurybiades, 550–3, 555, 557, 568, 569, 571, 575, 583–4, 588  
 Euryleon, 752, 757  
 Eurymedon, R., 212*Dc* (map 8), 225, 462*Dc* (map 14); battle, 143  
 Eusebius, 113; 'Thalassocracy List', 363*n*, 525  
 Euthymides, 669  
 evacuation, 558–9, 560–1, 567  
 Evaenetus, 545  
 Evagoras, 145  
*evocatio*, 372  
 Exekias, 669  
 Ezra, Book of, 72–3, 118, 130, 141, 144–5, 259, 277  
 fables, 394, 402  
 Fabriano, 679*Fc* (map 18), 692, 694  
 faience, 669  
 Faiyum, 256*Bb* (map 11)  
 Falerii, 638*Cb* (map 17), 656, 679*Fd* (map 18), 680*Ba* (map 19), 729  
 Faliscans, 632, 635, 679*Fd* (map 18), 680*Ba* (map 19), 692, 693, 694; language, 699, 729–30; *see also under* alphabets  
 famine, 609  
 Farah, *see* Prophanthasia  
 Farah, Rud, R., 165, 166*Ee* (map 6)  
 Fars (Parsa), 3*He* (map 1), 8–9, 15–16, 23, 25, 29–30, 45 (map 3), 80, 84, 96, 97, 102, 110*n*, 117  
 Felsina (Bologna), 636*Cc* (map 16), 651, 673, 674  
 Ferghana, 3*Mc* (map 1), 167*Hc* (map 6), 173, 184, 188

- Fermo, *636Dd (map 16)*, 643, 653, *679Gc (map 18)*, 691, 692
- Ferrara, *679Eb (map 18)*
- 'Fertile Crescent', 142, 148
- Festus, 696, 698, 702, 703, 711
- 'feudalism': Babylonia, 128–9; central Asia, 189
- fibulae, 631, 644, 646, 647 (fig.), 651–2, 660, 683, 685, 687, 693, 694, 701, 705, 706
- Filetto, 716
- fines, 329, 330, 331, 444, 445
- Finocchito, *740Cc (map 20)*, 741
- Firdausi, 5, 192n
- First Cataract, *2Df (map 1)*
- fish, 451
- flax, 442
- Foglia, R., *679Fc (map 18)*, 690
- Formiae, *680Cb (map 19)*
- Fortore, R., 676, *681Eb (map 19)*, 690, 704
- Foundry Painter, 426 (fig.)
- Frada, 59, 172
- Francavilla Marittima, *636Ff (map 16)*, 639, 657, 658
- France, 451, 667, 715, 716, 762
- François Vase, 424
- frankincense, 162
- Fratte, *680Dc (map 19)*, 699
- Frentani, *680Da (map 19)*, 690, 696, 703, 704, 714, 715, 732
- Friuiates, 716
- Frosinone, *680Cb (map 19)*, 706
- Fucine Lake, *680Cb (map 19)*, 700, 701, 702, 703
- funerary epigrams, 618–20, 621, 622
- Gadatas, 97, 214, 356, 476
- Gades, *448Cd (map 13)*
- Gaeta, *680Cb (map 19)*
- Gallo, C., *740Ba (map 20)*, 742
- Gamas Ab, R., *11Cc (map 2)*
- Gandara, *3Ld (map 1)*, 36, 168, 174, 194, *196Ca (map 7)*, 198, 200, 202, 203, 204, 208–9; coinage, *see under* coinage; costume, 190; Gandarans in Persian army, 175; Persian colonists, 199; taxes paid by, 175
- Gandutava, 200
- Ganges, R., 194, *196Eb (map 7)*
- Gardez, *196Ba (map 7)*, 203
- Gargaphia, 602, 606
- garrisons, Persian, in Egypt, 259, 260n, 269
- Gaubaruva, 64
- Gaul (Gallia), *448Eb (map 13)*, 716, 727, 728, 772; language, 627–8, 738
- Gaumata, 54–8, 63
- Gaza, *2Dd (map 1)*, 139 (and n), *140Df (map 5)*, 142, 147, 158, 162, 255, *256Da (map 11)*
- Gedrosia, *3Ke (map 1)*, 168, 198
- Gela, 378n, 440, *636Eg (map 16)*, 662, 737, *740Cb (map 20)*, 742, 747, 757–75; coinage, *see under* coinage
- Gelas, R., 758
- Gelon, 445, 540, 544, 674, 752, 766–75, 778–80; Persians and, 772, 773, 774
- Geloni, *236Fb (map 9)*
- gems, engraved, *see* seals
- genealogy, origin of world and, 400, 410, 411
- Genesis, 379
- Genoa, *678Bb (map 18)*, 716, 717
- Genoa, Gulf of, *678Bc (map 18)*
- Georgia, 240, 247, 248
- Gephyraei, 299, 358, 369n
- Geraestus, C., *528Dd (map 15)*
- Gerania, Mt, *528Cc (map 15)*, 569
- Germanic tribes, 629
- Gerrhus, R., *236Fb (map 9)*
- Geshem, 152, 163–4
- Getae, 239, 242, *244Fb (map 10)*, 247, 494
- Gezer, *140Df (map 5)*, 145
- Ghaznavids, 192
- Gibil Gabib, *740B-Cb (map 20)*, 742
- Gilgamesh: epic, 393; letter of, 115
- Giza, *256Bb (map 11)*
- glass, 694, 743
- Glaucias, 780
- Glaucus, 383, 769n
- Gnathia, *681Gc (map 19)*, 682
- Gobi, *167Mc (map 6)*
- Gobryas, 120n, 122
- Godin, *11Dc (map 2)* 22, 23n, 107 (and n)
- gods, Greek, 377–8, 382–5, 391–2, 394–5, 397–8, 580–1
- Golasecca, *636Bc (map 16)*, *678Ba (map 18)*, 717–18; Golasecca culture, 651
- gold, 185, 192, 204, 248, 249, 250, 365, 428, 495, 496, 663, 694, 718; coins, 427, 432, 436, 438, 440
- Gomal, R., *196Ba (map 7)*, 200
- Gonnus, *582Cc (map 15)*, 546 (and n)
- Gordium, *2Dc (map 1)*, *140Cb (map 5)*, 175n, *212Eb (map 8)*, 216, 228–30 (and fig.), 233, *449Ld (map 13)*
- Gortyn, 383
- grain, 184, 291, 365, 442, 446, 451 (and n), 455, 456, 465, 477, 561n, 571
- Grammichele, *740Cb (map 20)*, 741n, 747
- grapes, 184
- Gravina, *681Fc (map 19)*, 682
- Gravisciae, *638Bb (map 17)*, 669–70, 671, 673; anchor from, 457 (fig.); sanctuaries, 365, 456, 458, 640, 669
- Great Khorasan Road (Silk Road), 8 (and n), *11Bd (map 2)*, 12–14, 15
- Greece, *244Cd (map 10)*, *348 (map 12)*, *528–9 (map 15)*; Apulia and, 682, 688–9, 690; art,

- Greece (*cont.*)  
*see art, Greek; attitudes to Persia, 79, 81, 338–42, 344, 345, 362n, 461, 464–5, 475, 476, 497–500, 502, 521, 543, 594; Black Sea and, 402; Caria and, 224; chronology, 781–5 (tables); coinage, *see* coinage, Greek; Egypt and, 401, 402; Etruscans and, 635, 651, 654, 660, 664, 665, 666, 668–9, 673–4; exiles from, 76, 111, 179, 366, 440n, 480, 502; exports to Thrace, 250; Greek view of history, 470; Greeks in Persian army, 598, 604, 608, 611; Greeks in Sicily, *see under* Sicily; Greeks in Thrace, 248, 249, 252; immigration, 629; Italic area and, 708–9, 710–11; language, 213, 689, 711, 747–8; Lycia and, 225; Lydia and, 213, 402, 406, 464, 478; Near East and, 4, 401; Persian ambitions to conquer, 69–70, 464–5; Persian invasions of, *see* Darius, Persian Wars, Xerxes; Phrygia and, 229–30; Scythia and, 239; sense of identity, 461; trade, *see under* trade; west Asia and, 402, 407; *see also* hellenization*
- Greek League, 341, 525, 543–5, 548, 549, 550, 559, 560, 562, 566, 568, 580, 582, 585n, 587; navy, *see under* navies
- Grottazzolina, 692
- Grumentum, 681*Ec* (*map 19*), 709
- Guardiagrele, 696
- Gubaru (?Ugbaru), 42, 121–3, 125–6
- Gubaru (satrap), 122, 126–8, 131, 136, 154
- Gülнар, 212*Ec* (*map 8*), 227
- Gumagou, 167*Kc* (*map 6*)
- Gure, 221–2
- Gutium, 121, 123 (and n); Guti, 39, 40, 43, 99, 121, 122
- Gyaur Kale, 179n
- Gygaea, 526
- Gyges, 211, 349, 386
- Hades, 411
- Hadrانum, 740*Cb* (*map 20*)
- Hadrumetum, 448*Gd* (*map 13*)
- Haemus, Mt, 239, 244*Eb* (*map 10*), 247, 539
- Haliacmon, R., 528*Cb* (*map 15*), 539, 546 (and n)
- Halicarnassus, 53, 212*Bc* (*map 8*), 224, 283, 462*Bc* (*map 14*), 472
- Hallstatt culture, 625, 651
- Halman, 11*Bc* (*map 2*)
- Halus, 545, 547, 560n
- Halykias, R., 740*Ab* (*map 20*)
- Halys, R., 2*Db* (*map 1*), 33, 140*Db* (*map 5*), 211, 212*Fb* (*map 8*), 215, 216, 219, 230, 449*Lc* (*map 13*), 487
- Hamadan, *see* Ecbatana
- Hamath, 140*Ed* (*map 5*)
- Hamilcar, 771, 772–3
- Hamun, L., 165, 166*Ee* (*map 6*)
- Hanilat, 275
- haoma, 101, 102n
- Harhar, 11*Cc* (*map 2*), 12, 14, 15
- Harkhēbi, 279
- Harmakhi, 282
- Harmodius, 299–300, 304, 324, 373, 418
- harness pieces, 185
- Harpactides, 303
- Harpagus, 29, 31, 34–5, 39, 42, 55, 126n, 224, 489
- Harpalus, 527
- Harpocraton, 334
- Harran, 2*Ec* (*map 1*), 21, 30 (and n), 33, 38, 117, 140*Fc* (*map 5*), 151n; inscriptions, 32 (and n)
- Harsin, 11*Cc* (*map 2*), 60
- Hasanlu, 9, 11*Cb* (*map 2*), 12, 23 (and n), 106n, 109 (and n)
- Hazor, 140*De* (*map 5*), 146
- Hebron, 140*Df* (*map 5*), 150
- Hebrus, R., 239, 243, 244*Eb* (*map 10*), 245, 247, 249, 495, 529*Eb* (*map 15*), 538, 539
- Hecale, 315, 319
- Hecataeus of Miletus, 93n, 178n, 201 (and n), 202, 235, 463, 467, 474, 485, 749
- Hecate, 396
- Hegesistratus, 297, 363, 602, 605, 611, 612
- Heliopolis, 48, 256*Ba* (*map 11*), 263
- Hellanicus, 677
- 'Hellenes, the', 543–4, 557, 560, 580; *see also* Greek League
- Hellenistic Age, 711, 712
- hellenization: in Italy, 689, 704, 707; in Lydia, 478; in Sicily, 741–3, 745, 746–7, 756, 758, 759, 762, 765n
- Hellespont, 213, 235, 238, 243, 452, 462*Ba* (*map 14*), 465, 481, 483, 484–5, 489, 493, 494, 503, 536–7; bridges, 527, 530–2 (and fig.), 533, 534–5, 581, 583, 584 (and n), 585, 586, 587, 616, 620
- Helmand, R., 3*Kd* (*map 1*), 165, 166*Ee* (*map 6*), 168, 196*Aa* (*map 7*), 198
- Helorine Way, 740*Dc* (*map 20*)
- Helorus, 636*Eg* (*map 16*), 662, 743, 764, 768
- Helorus, R., 740*Dc* (*map 20*)
- Helots, 350, 357, 497, 514n, 540, 549 (and n), 597, 609
- Hephaestia, 374 (and n)
- Hephaestus, 380n, 747
- Hera, 377, 391, 405, 432, 669
- Heraclea, *see* Minoa
- Heraclea Pontica, 449*Lc* (*map 13*), 462*Da* (*map 14*)
- Heracleia, 374 (and n)

- Heracles/Hercules, 38on, 395, 407, 421–2, 423, 510, 512, 515, 712, 745, 749 (and nn), 752, 755, 780
- Heracleum, 545
- Heracledes of Mylasa, 224, 469, 486
- Heraclitus, 410–11, 412
- Heraclea, 384
- Herculaneum, 734
- Hermes, 391, 405
- Hermione, 348*Cc* (map 12), 528*Cd* (map 15), 568
- Hermocreon, 325, 326–7
- Hermolycus, 615
- Heronassa, 237*Hd* (map 9)
- Hermopolis, 256*Bc* (map 11); letters, 274, 280, 285
- herms, 292, 293 (fig.), 294
- Hermus, R., 212*Bb* (map 8), 213, 218, 428, 452, 462*Bb* (map 14), 529*Ec* (map 15), 536
- Hernici, 680*Cb* (map 19), 702
- Herodotus: on Achaemenid government, 87–8; on Aegina, 501–2; Aristotle and, 306; on Athenian–Persian relations, 341; Athens and, 244 (and n); on Darius, 53, 55, 130, 235, 238–43; Egypt and, 48–9, 51, 264, 270–1; on Histiaeus, 474, 486; historical outlook, 234; as historical source, 5–6 (and n), 113, 118 (and n), 174, 285, 347, 466–73; on Homer and Hesiod, 398; on Ionian–Persian conflict and Ionian Revolt, 465–74, 481, 487; on Miltiades, 518–20; on oracles, 541n; on Persian armed forces, 93n, 532–3, 535, 773; on Persian religion, 100 (and n); on Persian Wars, 461, 463–4, 465–6, 471, 491–6, 508, 599, 610, (Salamis) 579, 581–2, 585, 588, (*see also below*, Xerxes); quoted from, 201, 368, 461, 500; on rise and fall of Medes, 6 (and n), 7, 17, 20, 22, 32n; Saka epic in, 192; significance, 461, 463–4; sources used by, 178n, 234–5, 639; on Sparta, 356; on Thrace and Macedonia, 245–6, 494–6; on Xerxes, 71, 73, 75–6, 535–6, 537–8, (*see also above*, Persian Wars)
- Herodotus (son of Basileides), 593
- heroes, 372, 515, 580–1, 664, 689; eponymous, 316 (and n), 318, 372
- Hesiod, 394, 405, 406, 412, 413; gods in, 382, 383, 384, 397; rise of philosophy and, 389, 396–400, 401, 402, 410, 411
- Hibis, 257*Bd* (map 11)
- hides, 477
- hieroglyphics, 401
- Hieron, 371 (and n), 622, 674, 769, 775
- Himalayas, 3*Nd* (map 1), 165, 167*Je* (map 6)
- Himera, 448*Gd* (map 13), 636*Dg* (map 16), 740*Bb* (map 20), 743, 749, 763, 770–1 (and n), 775; battle, 440, 674, 748, 770, 772n, 773–5, 776, 780; coinage, *see under* coinage
- Himeras, R., 740*Bb* (map 20), 742, 770–1
- Hindu Kush, 3*Lc* (map 1), 165, 166*Gd* (map 6), 170, 172, 178, 198
- Hinduism, 197
- Hi<sup>n</sup>duš, 203–4, 207
- Hinzani, 282
- Hipparchus, 287–9, 292–4, 296–7, 299–300, 422, 430
- Hipparchus (son of Charmus), 326, 330–1, 334, 335, 337, 339, 341, 344
- Hipparis, R., 740*Cc* (map 20), 741, 765
- Hippias, 287–9, 293, 297, 303, 321, 338, 360, 426, 506; coinage and, 290–1; fortification of Munychia, 416; oracles and, 294; Persia and, 300, 301, 339, 340, 341, 465, 480, 502; tyrannicides and, 299–300
- Hippobotae, 361–2
- Hippoclus, 300
- Hippocrates (of Athens), 336–7, 342, 524
- Hippocrates (of Gela), 758–66, 768, 779
- Hipponax, 404
- Hipponium, 681*Fe* (map 19), 711
- Hirpini, 681*Eb* (map 19), 704
- Histiaeus, 68, 215, 219, 363, 472, 474–5, 477, 480, 485, 486–7, 489
- Hit, 2*Fd* (map 1), 114*Ac* (map 4)
- Hittites, 211, 216, 223, 226, 230
- Homer, 50, 292, 368, 635; Etruscans and, 659; Herodotus and, 463, 467; place in history of thought, 377, 383–4, 389–98, 401–7, 410, 412, 413, 471
- Homeric Hymns, 395, 635
- homosexuality, 429
- hoplites, 334, 347, 349, 358, 402, 403, 423–4, 482, 510, 514, 579, 606; Etruscan, 665; hoplite mercenaries in East, 464; at Plataea, 599–603 (and fig.); politics and, 474; Sicilian, 772; society and, 665
- Horace, 690
- horses, 190, 227, 249, 365, 510, 547, 777; *see also* cavalry
- houses: Apulian, 682; central Asian, 187; Etruscan, 666; Greek, 419
- Hsüan Tsang, 199
- Humban, 103n
- Hume, 226
- Hunza, 204
- Hurrians, 12, 19 (and n), 22, 99
- Ḫuta, 154
- Hyacinthia, 597
- Hybla, 747
- Hybla Heraclea, 740*Cc* (map 20)
- Hyblaei Mts, 740*Cb* (map 20)
- hybris, 399, 621
- Hydarnes, 556–8

- Hydruntum (Otranto), *681Hc* (map 19), 689
- Hyettus, *348Cb* (map 12), 358
- Hylaea, *236Fc* (map 9)
- Hymacēs, 484–5, 587
- Hymaios, 219
- Hymettus, Mt, 313, 507
- Hypanis, R., *236Ec* (map 9)
- Hyperbolus, 336
- Hypsas, R., *740Bb* (map 20), 776
- Hypsichides, 561
- Hyrkania, *3Hc* (map 1), 59–60, 168, 170, 172, 183
- Hyrminus, R., *740Cc* (map 20), 741
- Hysiae (Attica), 308, *348Cb* (map 12), 361, 598, 602
- Hysiae (Peloponnese), *348Bc* (map 12)
- Hystaspes (I), 36, 60, 61, 90, 172
- Hystaspes (II), 173, 174
- Hyteneis, 213
- Ialysus, 451, *462Cc* (map 14)
- Iapyges, 676–7, 683, 687, 688, 690, 696
- Iasus, *462Bc* (map 14)
- Iberia, *see* Spain
- Iberians, 772
- Iberus, R., *448Dc* (map 13)
- Ibycus, 778
- Icaria, *462Bc* (map 14), 503, 612
- Ichnae, 253
- Iconium, *212Ec* (map 8), 216
- Ida, Mt, *462Bb* (map 14), *529Ec* (map 15), 536
- Idalium, *140Cd* (map 5)
- Idios Logos, 262
- Idomeneus, 610n
- Idumaea, 149, 150, 158, 164
- Ienysus, 162
- Igvine Tables, 696, 735–6
- Iguvium, *679Fc* (map 18), 713, 735, 736
- Ili, R., *167Hc* (map 6), 181n, 188
- Ilium, *see* Troy
- Illyria, *244Bc* (map 10), 248, 676–7, 696–7, 737
- Imbros, *462Aa* (map 14), *529Db* (map 15)
- Inachus R., *348Bc* (map 12)
- Inaros, 144, 266, 276 (and n)
- India, *3Le* (map 1), 168, 175, 178, 185, *196* (map 7), 209; conquest by Darius, 66–7 (and n), 174, 199–201, 203; in Herodotus, identification, 203–4; Indians in Babylonia, 133; Indians on Persepolis reliefs, 190, 208–9; Indians in Persian army, 534; Indians as travellers, 205–8; *janapadas*, 194–210
- Indo-European language, 726–7, 728, 730, 737
- Indraprastha, *196Db* (map 7)
- Indus, R., *3Me* (map 1), 36, 165 *166Ff* (map 6), 172, 173, 181, *196Bb* (map 7), 223, 479; course, 204; importance, 201; *janapadas*, 194–210
- Ingauni, *678Bb* (map 18), 716
- inscriptions: Apulian, 687, 689, 737; Assyrian, 6–7; Babylonian, 113, 115; from Bruttium, 708, 736–7; Egyptian, 270, 277; Elamite, 7 (and n); Etruscan, 639, 640, 661, 662 (and fig.), 664, 668, 669, 672, 699, 721–3, 725, 731, 732; Faliscan, 729; Gaulish, 727; Greek, 303, 327–8, 329–30, 469, 558–9, 743, 747, (from Sicily) 738; Italian languages and, 720; Latin, 721, 729, 736; Lemnian, 725; Lepontian, 718, 727–8; from Lunigiana, 728; Mid-Adriatic, 697–9; Old Persian, 5, 28n, 105, 118–19; Osco-Umbrian, 701–2, 731–2, 733–5, 736 (*see also* Iguvine Tables); from Pesaro, 728; Phoenician, 721; Punic, 738; Raetic, 727; rock, 727; from Satricum, 729; Sondrio, 727; ‘South Picene’, 728, 730–1, 734; Urartian, 7 (and n); Venetic, 726; from Vercelli, 728; *see also* Bisitun, ‘Daiva’, Harran, Suez, Van
- Intaphernes, *see* Vindafarna
- Intemeli, *678Ac* (map 18), 716
- Inycum, 758
- Ionia, 4, 341, 351, 405, *449Kd* (map 13), *462* (map 14), 464, 465–6, 469; Anatolia and, 213, 222, 223; Apulia and, 688; armed forces, 223, 350, 465, 474, 481, 482, 487–8, 490, 502, 550, 566n, 576, 578; artists from, 223, 420, 428, 478–9, 669, 670, 780; attack on Sardis, 217, 219; Chios and, 593; coinage, *see under* coinage; costume, 430, 670; Cyrus the Great and, 28, 35, 42, 68, 103, 198, 349, 428; Darius and, 67–9, 469, 473, 476; Delphi and, 540; economy, 477–8, 490; Herodotus’ informants from, 235; Homer and, 389; Ionian view of history, 470–2; Ionians in Darius’ Scythian campaign, 242, 476; Ionians in Egypt, 274; Ionians in Persian army, 238; Ionians in Sicily, 741, 762–3; *koionon* of the Ionians, 481, 483, 488, 543; Persian failure in, 475–6; after Plataea and Mycale, 76, 610, 615–16; population, 446; after Salamis, 593, 594, 611, 613–15; strategic importance, 211; trade, 250, 435, 437, 452–3, 454, 458, 477–8, 490, 496, 762
- Ionian League, 481, 489
- Ionian Revolt, 133, 224, 298, 480–90, 495, 505, 587; Athens and, 238, 338, 422, 424, 426, 466, 471, 480, 482, 483, 499; causes, 473–80; consequences and significance, 68–9, 465–6; Miletus in, 339, 345, 363, 468, 472–4, 481–3, 485–90, 505, 540; sources for history, 466–73; Sparta and, 357, 481, 482, 497

- Ionian Sea, *449Hd* (map 13), 658, *681Gd* (map 19), 709, 710  
 Ionic capital, 428  
 Iranian epic, 192  
 'Iranianization', 16, 21–2, 99  
 Iranians, 106; arrival in west, 7–8; language, 1n; rise to power, 1; in Zagros, 12; *see also* Medes, Persians  
 Irdabanuš, 173  
 Irdubama, 206–7  
 Iris, 391  
 iron, 446, 451 (and n), 707, 708; artefacts, 250, 646, 693, 705, 717; sources in Italy, 649, 650 (fig.)  
 Iron Age: Greece, 401; Iran, 8–9 (and n), 22–3, 106; Italy, 623–4, 625, 628–33, 639, 654, 655, 676–719  
 irrigation, 169, 175, 183–4, 187, 189  
 Irtych, R., *167Hla* (map 6)  
 Isagoras, 303, 317, 321, 322, 326–7, 338, 363, 369, 499; Cleisthenes' power struggle with, 305–8, 309, 315, 319, 345, 361  
 Isaiah (Second), 37 (and n)  
 Išbaramištima, 205  
 Ischia, *see* Pithecusa  
*isegoria*, 309, 323  
 Ishtar, 120  
 Isin, *114Bd* (map 4), 117n, 119  
 Isis, 279  
 Islam, 100  
 Isocrates, 493  
 Isola Grande, *740Ab* (map 20), 743  
*isonomia*, 306, 309, 323–4, 331, 333, 344, 474–5, 480, 482–3, 490  
 Israel, kingdom of, 142, 148 (and n)  
 Issyk, *167Hc* (map 6), 181, 190  
 Issyk Kul, R., *167Hc* (map 6)  
 Ister, *see* Danube  
 Isthmus, *see* Corinth, Isthmus of  
 Istria, 684, 692, 696  
 Istrus, *236Dd* (map 9), *244Ga* (map 10)  
 Italic languages, 697–9, 724, 726, 727, 730, 736  
 Italic peoples, 690, 696–715, 719, 730, 735, 736, 762  
 Italic League, 381n  
 Italiotes, 699, 709, 710, 711, 717  
 Italy, *244Ac* (map 10), *636* (map 16), *678–9* (map 18), *680–1* (map 19); Bronze Age, 623–33, 651, 653, 676, 677, 691, 696, 699, 700; chronology, 788–90 (tables); coinage, *see under* coinage; Etruscan bronzes in, 670; Etrusco-Corinthian vases in, 667; Greek vases exported to, 423, 457, 458; Iron Age, 623–4, 625, 628–33, 639, 654, 655, 676–719, (*see also* 'Villanovan' culture); Mid-Adriatic, 682, 685, 690–9, 703, 704, 705, 706; Neolithic, 677, 682, 696; oriental contacts, 639; Persians in, 502; population, 625, 633, 653, 682; trade, *see under* trade; *see also* Etruria, Magna Graecia  
 Itanus, *449Kd* (map 13)  
 Ithamitres, 592, 613, 614  
 Ithome, 602  
 Ituraeans, 148  
 ivory, 427, 435, 663, 669, 694 (and n)  
 Jainism, 197  
 Jalalabad, 179  
 Jaxartes (Syr Darya), R., *3Ka* (map 1), 165, *166Fc* (map 6), 168, 183, 184, 199  
 Jaz Tepe, *166Ed* (map 6), 183  
 Jehovah, *see* Yahweh  
 Jericho, *140Df* (map 5), 146  
 Jerusalem, *2Ed* (map 1), 72, 73, *140Df* (map 5), 159, 476; temple, 40, 72, 87n, 124, 151–3, 160, 164; wall, 143, 145, 149, 155, 159, 163  
 jewellery: Anatolian, 230; central Asian, 185, 190; Ionian, 435, 446, 452; Italian, 683, 693, 694, 705 (and n); Persian, 107–8, 282; in Sardis, 217–18; Thracian, 249, 250  
 Jews, 39, 72–3, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151–2, 475–6; Babylonian, 37n, 40, 103, 124; in Egypt, 268, 269, 275, 277–8, 284, 286; mercenaries, 50, 53, 92; sense of identity, 461; view of history, 470  
 Jingbulake, *167Jc* (map 6)  
 Joppa, *140De* (map 5), 144, 150  
 Joseph, 277  
 Josephus, 113  
 Jowkar, *11Dc* (map 2)  
 Judah, 72–3, 141, 142–3, 144–5, 149, 150, 151–2, 158–61, 163–4, 475–6  
 Jumna, R., 194, *196Db* (map 7)  
 Jupiter, 671, 712  
 Ka'ba-yi Zardusht, 202  
 Kabul, *166Fe* (map 6), 181n, 195, *196Ba* (map 7)  
 Kabul, R., *196Ca* (map 7), 202, 203  
 Kalaly Gyr, *166Dc* (map 6), 179–81 (and figs.), 183, 186  
 Kale Akte, *740Ca* (map 20), 762–3  
 Kalīnga, 195, *196Fc* (map 7)  
 Kalon Akroterion, 750  
 Kamboja, 194, 199, 210  
 Kampanda, 59, 60  
 Kandahar, *3Ld* (map 1), 84n, *166Fe* (map 6), 181, 183, 186, *196Ba* (map 7), 199, 205  
 Kandaraš, 205  
 Kanesh, 216  
 Kanga Kala, *166Dc* (map 6), 183  
 Kangavar, 8n, *11Cc* (map 2), 59

- Kanishka, 202  
 Kaphshakanish, 59, 172, 186, 200  
 Kara Burun Pass, 528Bb (map 15), 546  
 Karabba, 207  
 Karaburun, 222, 225  
 Karachi, 204  
 Karatepe, 226  
 Kashan, 8  
 Kashmir, 194  
 Kāśī, 194, 196Ec (map 7)  
 Kassites, 8–9 (and n), 12, 18 (and n), 21, 555  
 Kaštaritu, 18–19  
 Kāśyapapura (Multan), 3Md (map 1), 196Ca (map 7), 202  
 Kausāmbī, 194, 196Eb (map 7)  
 Kavalla, 537, 538  
 Kavi Vishtaspa, 169  
 Kazakhstan, 3La (map 1), 165, 166Gb (map 6), 184, 185, 188, 190  
 Kedarites, 148  
 Keermuqi, 167Jb (map 6)  
 Kerki, 166Fd (map 6), 179  
 Kermanshah, 8 (and n), 10, 11Cc (map 2), 59, 114Cb (map 4)  
 Khababash, 271  
 Khamilon, 529Db (map 15)  
 Kharga Oasis, 2De (map 1), 49, 260, 264, 265  
 Khnemibrē, 270, 272  
 Khnum, 277  
 Khnumemakhet, 72  
 Khorasan, 100  
 Khuzistan, 3Hd (map 1), 8, 11Dd (map 2), 25, 26n  
 ‘Killyrians’, 741, 779  
 kingship, Achaemenid, 81–2, 104–5, 109  
 kinship, 310, 318  
 Kirkagaç, 221  
 Kirkuk, 11Bc (map 2)  
 Kirruri, 11Bb (map 2)  
 Kirshi, 226  
 Kish, 2Fd (map 1), 114Bc (map 4), 119, 137n  
 Kjuzeli Gyr, 166Dc (map 6), 183, 186  
 Kobadian, 183  
 Kohat, 196Ca (map 7), 203  
 Koj Krylgan Kala, 166Ec (map 6), 188  
 Kokcha, R., 166Gd (map 6), 183  
 Komotini, 529Db (map 15)  
 Kopet Dag, 166Dd (map 6)  
 Koptos, 257Cd (map 11), 273  
 korai, 428  
 Košala, 194, 196Eb (map 7)  
 Kotel Pass, 244Fb (map 10)  
 kouroi, 419, 430  
 Coursala, herm from, 292, 293 (fig.)  
 Kriekouki, 600, 602, 607, 608  
 Kučuk, Kučuktepa, 184, 187  
 Kukuva Magila, 249  
 Kültepe, 230  
 Kunduru, 61  
 Kunduz, 166Fd (map 6), 183, 186  
 Kunduz, R., 166Fd (map 6), 183  
 Kur, R., 45 (map 3)  
 Kurdistan, 2Fc (map 1), 10, 23  
 Kurram, R., 196Ca (map 7), 203  
 Kuru, 196Db (map 7)  
 Kurus, 194  
 Kushan empire, 202  
 Kutlug Tepe, 183, 187, 191n  
 Kybernis, 224  
 Kyzyl Tepe, 166Fd (map 6), 179, 184, 186  
 La Rustica, 636Dd (map 16), 649  
 La Spezia, 678Cb (map 18), 716  
 Labraunda, 212Bc (map 8), 224  
 Lachish, 140Df (map 5), 146  
 Laconia (Lacedaemonia), 348Bc (map 12), 350, 497, 528Cd (map 15), 568, 597, 752  
 Lade, battle of, 227, 238, 446, 469, 472, 481, 487–8, 490, 503–4, 550, 573, 763  
 Lade Is., 462Bc (map 14)  
 Laeaei, 252  
 Lâgole (Cadore), 726  
 Lampon, 611  
 Lampsacus, 298, 300, 301, 363, 462Ba (map 14), 465  
 lancers, 606  
 land-ownership: in Attica, 302, 310, 333, 386;  
 in Persian empire, 97 (and n), 128–9 (and n), 132, 137, 219, 270n; in Sicily, 754  
 language, *see specific languages*  
 Languedoc, 665  
 Lanzhou Wanzi, 167Lc (map 6)  
 lapis lazuli, 185  
 Larinum, 680Db (map 19), 703, 713  
 Larissa, 528Cc (map 15), 542, 546  
 Larsa, 117n  
 Lasonians, 213, 215  
 Lasus of Hermione, 293  
 Latinization, 726, 729, 732  
 Latium, 623, 632, 641, 647, 648, 663, 664, 674, 701, 702, 706, 708, 709, 729, 732;  
 Latini, 680Bb (map 19), 702; Latin  
 language, 632, 689, 720, 721, 725, 726, 729–30, 732  
 Latmus, Mt, 462Bc (map 14)  
 Laurium, silver mines, 291, 343, 367, 443, 451, 525  
 Laus, 681Ed (map 19), 710  
 Lavello, 681Ec (map 19), 709  
 Lavinium, 632  
 law: Athenian, 321, 323, 330, 331, 383; cults  
 and, 378–9; death penalty, 329, 330, 331;  
 Egyptian, 94, 262, 267, 278–9; in Persian  
 empire, 93–7, 132, 136, 262, 267, 278–9;  
 religion and, 375–7, 383–4, 385; Sasanian,  
 96

- Leagros, 429  
 League of Twelve Peoples, 634–5  
 Lebanon, 148  
 Lebedus, 462Bb (map 14)  
 Lecce, 681Hc (map 19)  
 Lechaenum, 454  
 Lectum Pr., 462Bb (map 14)  
*leges sacrae*, 375–7  
 Leipsydrium, 299  
 Lemnos, 244Ed (map 10), 298, 299, 520, 529Dc (map 15), 554, 725  
 Lenaea, 373, 374 (and n)  
 Leonidas, 549–53, 555, 557–8, 564, 566, 568–9, 572, 597, 609, 619, 752  
 Leontiades, 564  
 Leontini, 740Db (map 20), 741, 753, 759, 760 (fig.), 766, 768  
 Leontopolis, 256Ba (map 11), 282  
 Leotychidas II, 356, 366, 499, 501, 592–3, 599, 604, 611–16, 620  
 Lepontii, 718, 727; language, 727, 728  
 Leptis Magna, 448Ge (map 13)  
 Leros, 462Bc (map 14), 485  
 Lesbos, 67, 404–6, 407, 449Kd (map 13), 462Bb (map 14), 481, 487, 488, 489, 529Ec (map 15), 615  
 Leucas, 528Bc (map 15)  
 Leuce Acte, 527, 529Eb (map 15)  
 Leucothea, 391  
 Levant, 226, 248, 446, 447, 450, 453, 454, 646, 660, 662, 750  
 Liburnia, 674, 692, 696  
 Libya, 2Bd (map 1), 51, 66, 179, 262, 449Je (map 13), 751; Libyans, 772, 775; Spartan colony, 356  
 Libyan Desert, 256–7Ab,Ac (map 11)  
 Licata, *see* Economus  
 Licodia, 740Cb (map 20), 769  
 Lidar, 212Hc (map 8), 232  
 Liguères, 715–19, 772; language, 728  
 Lilybaeum, 740Ab (map 20), 744, 748–9  
 Limyra, 212Dc (map 8), 225  
 Lindioi, 757–8  
 Lindus, 451, 462Cc (map 14), 468–9; temple of Athena, 468; Temple-Chronicle, 503  
 linen, 451, 456  
 lions, in Egyptian art, 282  
 Lipari Is., 677, 681Ee (map 19), 748, 750, 762  
 Liris, R., 680Cb (map 19), 648, 708  
 literacy, 389, 395–6, 401, 402  
 literature: Akkadian, 393; Egyptian, 281; Greek, 292–3, 347; Iranian, 193; Latin, 729; literacy and, 395; oral, 191, 192–3, 389, 394, 395–6, 402, 406; philosophy and, 413; Sumerian, 393  
 Livy, 634–5, 661  
 Lixus, 448Cd (map 13)  
 Lob Nor, 165, 167Lc (map 6)  
 Locri, 763  
 Locris, 528Cc (map 15), 544, 550, 565, 767n  
 Logos, 411, 412  
 Loire, R., 448Eb (map 13)  
 Longane, 740Da (map 20), 762  
 Loreto, 711  
 Loreto Aprutino, 679Gd (map 18), 680Ca (map 19)  
 Loro Piceno, 679Gc (map 18)  
 lot, use of, 317, 319–21, 329, 333, 342, 500n, 516, 522, 562  
 Lucania, 682, 684 (and n), 698, 708–11, 712, 715, 733; Lucani, 681Ec (map 19), 709–11, 714, 715  
 Lucera, 681Eb (map 19), 689, 690; bronzes from, 687, 688 (fig.), 709  
 Luni, 638Bb (map 17), 640  
 Lunigiana, 715, 728  
 Luristan, 2Gd (map 1), 8, 9, 26n, 114Cc (map 4); bronzes, 107  
 Luxor, 274  
 luxury goods, trade in, 446, 447, 450, 451  
 Lycaeus, Mt, 381  
 Lycaonia, 212Eb (map 8)  
 Lycia, 2Cc (map 1), 212Cc (map 8), 213, 215, 221, 222, 224–5, 275, 420, 449Kd (map 13), 462Cc (map 14), 478, 479 (fig.); coinage, *see under* coinage  
 Lycurgus, 313  
 Lydia, 2Cc (map 1), 21, 212Cb (map 8), 215, 222, 223, 341, 428, 430, 449Kd (map 13), 451, 462Bb (map 14), 469, 476, 639; artists and craftsmen from, 219, 223, 283; burial customs, 218–19; coinage, *see under* coinage; conflict with Persia, 28, 33–5, 41, 42, 47, 198, 211, 213, 216, 349; culture, 213, 469; Greece and, 213, 402, 406, 464, 478; hellenization, 478; Ionia and, 211, 349, 406, 409, 428, 452–3, 473, 477, 483; Lydians in Babylonia, 133; roads, 216; Sparta and, 34, 349, 357, 438, 497  
 Lygdamis, 297, 362–3  
 Lysagoras, 304  
 Lysanias of Mallus, 468  
 Macedonia, 2Bb (map 1), 449Jc (map 13), 528Bb (map 15); coinage, *see under* coinage; kings, 792 (table); Macedones, 244Dc (map 10); natural resources, 442, 443, 451, 525–6; Persia and, 69–70, 246, 247–9, 252–3, 494–6, 500, 506, 537–9, 542, 544–5 (and n), 546–7, 550, 565, 586, 587; Pisistratidae and, 297, 302; rise of, 587; roads, 527, 546–7, 586  
 Macedonius, 528Cb (map 15)  
 Mactorium, *see* Monte Bubbonia

- Mādatika, 206  
 Madonic Mts, 740*Bb* (map 20), 742  
 Madonna del Piano, 741  
 Madytus, 616  
 Maeander, R., 2*Cc* (map 1), 212*Cb* (map 8), 216, 462*Cc* (map 14), 485, 536  
 Maeandrius, 357, 475  
 Maenaca, 448*Dd* (map 13)  
 Maecotians, 237*Jc* (map 9)  
 Maecotis, L., 237*Hd* (map 9), 449*Mb* (map 13)  
 Magadha, 194, 196*Fc* (map 7), 197–8  
 Maggiore, L., 678*Ba* (map 18), 717, 727  
 Magi, 103, 199; Medes and, 55 (and n), 57 (and n); in Xerxes' army, 536, 538  
 magistrates: Athens, 318, 321, 322, 323, 331, 332; Italy, 713–14, 733–5, 736  
 Magna Graecia, 438–9, 442, 443, 444–5, 464, 623, 667, 676, 684, 715; cults, 747n; trade, 450, 477; see also Sicily, Italy  
 Magnesia (on Hermus), 462*Bb* (map 14)  
 Magnesia (on Maeander), 2*Cc* (map 1), 151, 212*Bc* (map 8), 213, 214, 462*Bc* (map 14)  
 Magnesia (Thessaly), 528*Cc* (map 15), 551, 564, 586, 588  
 Magonids, 751, 771–5  
 Mahābhārata, the, 199  
 Mahāvira, 197  
 Mahidasht, 10, 16n, 23 (and n)  
 Maka, 36, 190  
 malaria, 209 (and n)  
 Malatya, 212*Hb* (map 8)  
 Malayer, 11*Dc* (map 2)  
 Malchus, 751  
 Malca Pr., 462*Bb* (map 14)  
 Malgrate, 678*Cb* (map 18), 715–16  
 Malis, 528*Cc* (map 15)  
 Malla, 194  
 Mallus, 212*Fc* (map 8), 226, 227  
 Malta, 447, 448*Gd* (map 13)  
 Malventum, 704  
 Malwa, 194  
 Mamertini, 711, 733  
 Mandrocles of Samos, 67, 238, 527  
 Manduria, 681*Gc* (map 19), 683, 688, 690  
 Mannea, 11*Bb* (map 2), 12, 18, 19 (and n), 21–2  
 Mantinea, 348*Bc* (map 12), 609; temple of Athena Alea, 383, 384  
 Manyas, L., 212*Ba* (map 8), 214, 219  
 Marakanda (Afrasiab), 166*Fd* (map 6), 181n, 184, 185, 186  
 Maraphii, 29  
 Marathon, 2*Bc* (map 1), 175n, 317, 338, 348*Cb* (map 12), 506–7, 510, 553; battle, 93, 275, 325, 326, 341, 472, 493, 501, 520, 563n, 581n, 594, (antecedents) 69, 70, (booty from) 387, 616, (burial on field) 610, (festivals commemorating) 620 (and n), (Herodotus on) 333, 340, 491, 508, 510–14, (significance) 461, 515–16, 526, 611, (strategy) 346, 423, 508 (and n), 510–15 (and fig.); race, 512; topography, 508 (and n), 509 (fig.), 516  
 marble, use of, for building, 417, 418  
 Marcellus, 716  
 Marche, 630, 684, 691  
 Marcus Rex, Q., 716  
 Mardonius, 69–70, 76, 175, 227, 243, 245, 246, 468, 490, 494, 496, 503, 534; after Salamis, 592–602, 604–10, 613, 614, 615  
 Mardontes, 592, 613, 615  
 Marduk, 30, 31, 37, 38, 47, 103, 124, 134 (and n), 135, 475  
 Marea, 256*Aa* (map 11), 259  
 Marecchia, R., 651, 653  
 Marcotis, L., 256*Aa* (map 11)  
 Margiana, 3*Kc* (map 1), 58, 59, 166*Ed* (map 6), 168, 171, 172, 183, 185, 187, 241  
 Mari Indus, 196*Ca* (map 7), 203  
 Mariandynians, 213, 215  
 Marlik, 9 (and n)  
 Maroglio, R., 740*Cb* (map 20), 758  
 Maronea, 343, 525, 529*Db* (map 15), 538  
 Marrucini, 679*Hd* (map 18), 680*Da* (map 19), 698, 703, 704, 714, 731, 734  
 Marruvium, 680*Ca* (map 19), 702–3  
 Mars, 696, 699, 712  
 Marsala, 740*Ab* (map 20), 744, 746  
 Marseilles, see Massilia  
 Marsi, 680*Cb* (map 19), 702–3, 706, 713, 714, 731, 734, 735  
 Marsiliana, 638*Bb* (map 17), 649  
 Marsyas, R., 224  
 Maru, 59  
 Marv Dasht, 25, 29, 44, 45 (map 3)  
 Marzabotto, 636*Cc* (map 16), 668, 674  
 Maşat, 212*Fa* (map 8), 230–1 (and figs.)  
 Mascames, 248  
 Masistes, 77, 173  
 Masistius, 600–1  
 Maspii, 29  
 Massagetae, 3*Lb* (map 1), 41, 171, 184  
 Massalia, 750  
 Massignano, 691  
 Massilia (Marseilles), 447, 448*Fc* (map 13), 451, 717, 718, 727  
 Mastarna, 668; see also Servius Tullius  
 Matera, 681*Fc* (map 19), 682  
 Matese Massif, 680*Db* (map 19), 704  
 Matezziš, 117 (and n)  
 mathematics, 280, 412  
 Mathurā, 194, 196*Db* (map 7)  
 Matsya, 194, 196*Cb* (map 7)  
 Mazaeus, 154 (and n)

- Mazara (del Vallo), 740*Ab* (map 20), 743, 745, 756
- Mazares, 42
- Mazarus, R., 740*Ab* (map 20)
- Mazdaism, 191
- Media, 2*Gc* (map 1), 11 (map 2), 15, 240, 449*Pd* (map 13); Assyrians and, 12, 13, 14, 15; Bactrians and, 169, 171; central Asia and, 171; coinage, *see under* coinage; costume, 189; fall of, 28–33, 122; form of government, 79; law, 94; Medes in Egypt, 275; Medes as goldsmiths, 283; Medes as lawmakers, 95*n*; Medes in Persian army and navy, 91, 92, 93, 534, 554, 555, 575, 580, 582*n*, 605; position under Persians, 42, 55–7, 103; rebellion against Darius, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63 (and *n*); rise of Median state, 6, 16–23, 79; sources for history, 4–5, 6–7
- medism, 498, 542–3, 544, 545, 557*n*, 569, 596*n*
- Mediterranean, 2*Bd* (map 1), 431, 478, 653, 670, 749, 750; navigation, 459–60; Persian empire and, 139, 156, 162, 464–5, 490; prehistory, 628; trade, 226, 447, 450, 477, 490
- Megabates, 473–4
- Megabazus, 67–8, 70, 214–15, 243, 245, 246, 248, 495, 503
- Megabyxus, 74, 77, 134, 154, 266, 276, 282
- Megacles, 288, 313, 337, 421; (another), 341–2, 521
- Megalopolis, 381
- Megapanos, 136
- Megara, 348*Cc* (map 12), 422, 528*Cc* (map 15), 568, 596, 598, 605; cults, 378; and the Peloponnesian League, 350, 352, 353, 354, 360; in Persians Wars, 504, 543, 549, 570, 572, 573, 574, 577, 582, 600, 608
- Megara Hyblaea, 450*n*, 635, 636*Eg* (map 16), 740*Db* (map 20), 741, 754, 755, 765, 769 (and *n*), 770 (fig.)
- Megiddo, 140*De* (map 5), 146
- Megistias, 557, 619
- Meilichios, 747
- Melanchlaeni, 237*Hb* (map 9), 241
- Melanippus, 372
- Melas Bay, 529*Eb* (map 15), 537
- Meleager, 394
- Melfi, 681*Ec* (map 19), 709
- Meliboea, 528*Cc* (map 15)
- Melilli, 740*Db* (map 20)
- Melite, 617
- Melkart, 745, 749
- Melos, 528*Dd* (map 15)
- Memphis, 2*De* (map 1), 48, 140*Bf* (map 5), 245*n*, 255, 256*Bb* (map 11), 258, 259, 260, 264, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274, 276, 285, 449*Le* (map 13), 455; stela from, 273 (and fig.)
- Mende, 443
- Mendes, 256*Ba* (map 11)
- Menelaus, 383
- mercenaries: in Athenian army, 304, 332, 354, 424, 570*n*; in Egyptian army, 455, 464, 478; Italian, 694, 712, 733; Jewish, 50, 53, 92; in Lydian army, 438, 464, 478; pay, 444, 445; in Persian army, 48–9, 50, 53, 111, 447; in Sicilian armies, 759, 765, 772, 779
- Meroe, 260
- Merse Madakh, 448*Dd* (map 13)
- Mersin, 140*Dc* (map 5)
- Merv, 3*Kc* (map 1), 166*Ed* (map 6), 179*n*, 183
- Mesembria, 493
- Mesopotamia, 8, 21, 33 (and *n*), 45 (map 4), 281, 449*Nd* (map 13), 478; agriculture, 98; art, 105; Assyrian rule in, 10; building, 43; economy, 75; Ionians deported to, 488; legal formulae, 278–9; Mesopotamians in Egypt, 274; Near Eastern balance of power and, 1
- Messana, 711, 740*Da* (map 20), 764 (and *n*), 766–7 (and *n*), 770; *see also* Messina, Zancle
- Messapii, 684, 686, 687, 688, 737; language, 677, 687, 689, 690, 737
- Messenia, 348*Ac* (map 12), 350, 357, 497, 514*n*, 528*Bd* (map 15), 568, 597, 748, 766 (and *n*)
- Messina, 733, 734, 762, 764; *see also* Messana, Zancle
- Messina, Straits of, 450, 760, 762
- Mesuti-Rē, 258
- metalwork: Apulian, 683; Etruscan, 652; Greek, 446, 450; Italian prehistoric, 626–7, 630; Mid-Adriatic, 693–4; Persian, 107; *see also* bronzes
- Metapontum, 438, 439, 681*Fc* (map 19)
- Methymna, 462*Bb* (map 14)
- metics, 429, 562*n*
- Metiochus, 480
- Mevania, 735, 736
- Micon, 514
- Midas, 216, 228, 386, 778
- Migdol, 256*Ca* (map 11), 268
- Mihr Yasht, 168, 192–3
- Milan, 636*Bc* (map 16), 717
- Milazzo, 739, 741 (and *n*), 742, 762, 766
- Milazzo, C., 740*Da* (map 20)
- Milazzo, R., 740*Da* (map 20)
- Miletus, 2*Cc* (map 1), 35, 104*n*, 133, 212*Bc* (map 8), 349, 363, 381, 428, 449*Kd* (map 13), 462*Bc* (map 14), 469; exiles from, 763–4; inscriptions from, 469; in Ionian Revolt, 339, 345, 363, 468, 472–4, 481–3, 485–90, 505, 540; Lydia and, 211, 349, 406, 409; Milesians at Graviscae, 669; in Persian Wars, 503; philosophy, *see* Presocratic philosophers; after Salamis, 612, 614, 615;

- Miletus (*cont.*)  
 Sybaris and, 477; trade, 402, 406, 409, 452, 454, 477; *see also* Didyma
- military standard, 282, 283 (fig.)
- millet, 184
- Miltiades (the elder), 288–9, 298
- Miltiades (the younger), 242 (and n), 297, 298–9 (and n), 422, 475; Decree of, 507, 541; election to generalship, 332, 342, 346, 500 (and n); legal charges against, 330, 339, 342, 344, 346, 500, 520, 522; in Persian Wars, 70, 493, 507, 508, 511–14, 518–21, 616, 621; Pisistratidae and, 288–9, 339; return to Athens, 339, 345, 480, 489, 493
- Milyas, 212*Dc* (map 8), 213, 215, 222, 223
- Mimnermus, 404, 413, 428
- Min, 282
- Minerva, 712
- mines, 434, 444; Attica, 291, 343, 367, 443, 446, 451, 525; Thrace and Macedonia, 250, 252, 297, 424, 442, 443, 446, 451, 496
- Minoan, 740*Bb* (map 20), 742, 743, 745, 752, 756
- Minos, 372
- Minussinsk, 167*La* (map 6)
- Mir Zakah, 196*Ba* (map 7); hoard from, 179, 203, 210
- Miramana, 206
- ‘Misfortunes of Wenamun’, 272
- Mithra, 102
- Mitrobates, 65, 214
- Mnamias, 545
- Moab, 140*Df* (map 5), 142, 148, 149, 158, 163, 275
- Moeris, *see* Birket Qarun
- Moie di Polenza, 692
- Molech, 743
- Molise, 684, 701
- Molossi, 528*Bc* (map 15)
- Mongolia, 165, 167*Mc* (map 6), 185, 188
- Monte Acero, 680*Db* (map 19), 707
- Monte Bignone, 678*Ac* (map 18), 717
- Monte Bubbonia (Mactorium), 740*Cb* (map 20), 742, 758
- Monte Calogero, 756
- Monte Gargano, 681*Eb* (map 19), 682, 698
- Monte Porcara, 745
- Monte Sannace, 681*Gc* (map 19), 688
- Monte Saraceno, 681*Eb* (map 19), 687, 742
- Monte Vairano, 705, 707
- Monteleone di Spoleto, 700
- Monti della Tolfa, 632
- Mopsouhestia, 212*Fc* (map 8), 226
- Mopus, 226
- morality, 382, 385, 393, 394
- Morgantina (Serra Orlando), 739, 740*Cb* (map 20), 741 (and n)
- ‘Morgete’ culture, 741
- Morocco, 749
- Mottola, 681*Gc* (map 19), 682, 683
- Motya, 448*Gd* (map 13), 740*Ab* (map 20), 743–4 (and fig.), 745, 749, 751, 756
- Mülaka, 195
- Multan, *see* Kaśyapapura
- Mundigak, 183
- Munychia, 300, 416, 575
- Mupušda, 206
- Murashu archive, 128n, 132, 133n, 136
- Murlo, 638*Ba* (map 17), 640, 666, 668
- Murychides, 596 (and n)
- Musaeus, 293
- Musasir, 11*Bb* (map 2)
- Mushovitsa, 249
- Mussomeli, 740*Bb* (map 20), 742
- Mutina, 678*Db* (map 18), 716
- Mycalce, 488, 598, 612; battle, 76, 446, 613–16, 620
- Mycalce Mt, 462*Bc* (map 14), 612
- Mycenae, 348*Bc* (map 12), 370, 375, 401, 545, 549; Italy and, 677, 682; pottery, *see under* pottery; trade, 627
- Mycians, 88, 175, 178
- Myconos, 529*Dd* (map 15), 593
- Mygdonia, 244*Dc* (map 10), 245
- Mylae, 739, 740*Da* (map 20), 741n, 743, 762, 763, 767 (and n)
- Mylasa, 212*Bc* (map 8), 224, 462*Bc* (map 14)
- Myrcinus, 363, 477, 485–6
- Myrmecium, 237*Hd* (map 9)
- Myronides, 596
- Mysia, 212*Bb* (map 8), 213, 215, 489
- mythology: Greek, 385, 394, 396, 402, 405, 685, (art and) 421–3, (philosophy and) 398–400, 409–10, 412–13, (polis and) 407–8; Iranian, 191 (and n); Italian, 689
- Mytilene, 68, 297, 404, 405, 462*Bb* (map 14), 480, 487
- Myus, 474
- Nabataeans, Arab, 148
- Nabonidus, 37–41, 112, 113, 121, 123–4, 137, 139, 163, 226, 294; Dream Text, 30–2, 37n; Verse Account, 40, 115 (and n), 123–4, 125
- Nabonidus Chronicle, 112 (and n), 120, 122, 125
- Nabu, 122
- Nabū-ahhā-bullit, 126
- Nad-i Ali, 166*Ee* (map 6), 183
- Nakhtihor letters, 266, 271; *see also* Neḥtiḥur
- Namri, 11*Bc* (map 2), 22
- Naples, 636*Ee* (map 16), 680*Dc* (map 19), 732
- Naqsh-i Rostam, 45 (map 3), 67, 105n, 108, 109, 208, 213, 224, 246
- Narce, 630, 631–2, 638*Cb* (map 17), 664

- Nariyamana, 205  
 Naro, *740Bb* (map 20), 742  
 natural philosophy, 398; *see also* Presocratic philosophers  
 Naucratis, *140Bf* (map 5), *256Ba* (map 11), 274, 364, 366, 432, *449Le* (map 13), 452, 453, 454, 455–6, 477; Hellenium, 455  
 Naupactus, *348Ab* (map 12), 351  
 Nauplia, *348Bc* (map 12), 497  
 navies: Aeginetan, 490, 502, 504, 523 (and n), 549, 553, 576, 578, 579, 580, 593; Athenian, (Artaxerxes and) 156, (at Artemisium) 541–3, 549, 551, 553, 555, 557, 559, 566, (command of) 333, 518, (in Ionian Revolt) 338, 424, 426, 482, (Persian knowledge of) 502, 504, (Salamis and after) 567–8 (and n), 571, 575, 578, 579, 580, 593–6, 599, 604, 612, 614–16, (tactics) 575 (and n), (Themistocles and) 343, 344, 525–6, 541–2, 560, 562–3, 571, 575, (in war with Aegina) 360, 502, 523, 525–6, 540; Carian, 215, 223–4, 350; Carthaginian, 744, 750, 773; Chalcidian, 525, 549, 571, 593; Chiot, 490, 504; Corcyrean, 544; Corinthian, 340, 357, 360, 365, 490, 502, 504, 549, 566, 580, 614; Cypriot, 48, 92, 156, 468, 487, 502, 503; Egyptian, 92, 156, 258, 350, 357, 487, 502, 503, 537, 573, 574, 582 (and n), 592, 613; Etruscan, 503, 654, 672, 692, 750; Greek League, 547–57, 566–71, 573n, 574–83, 585, 588, 589, 592–3, 610, 611–12; Ionian, 223, 350, 465, 474, 481, 482, 487–8, 490, 502, 550, 566n, 576, 578; Persian, 91, 92–3, 133, 143–4, 156–7, 175, 215, 223, 226, 227, 238, 339, 350, 357, 465, 469, 496, 545, (in Ionian Revolt) 426, 468, 469, 483, 487, (Ionian Revolt to Marathon) 493, 494, 503–6, 512, (Marathon to Artemisium) 518, 534, 535, 537, 539, 547–8 (and n), 550–6, 560, 562, 566, (Salamis and after) 367, 532–3, 571, 573 (and n), 574–6, 578–82, 584 (and n), 586, 588, 592–4, 599, 611–13; Phoenician, 339, 350, 357, 426, 487, 502, 537, 749, (in Cyprus) 483, (in Greek wall-painting) 514, (importance to Persians) 143–4, 156, 503–4, (Phocaea and) 488, (Salamis and after) 92, 491, 576, 578, 583, 592, 613; sailing speeds, 589, 591; Samian, 357, 424, 453, 490, 612; Sicilian, 501, 674, 750, 772, 779; Spartan/Peloponnesian, 350, 351, 357, 497, 504, 578 (and n), 614, 616; Thasian, 494, 496; *see also* triremes  
 Naxos, 223, 297, 362–3, *462Ac* (map 14), 473, 475, 497, 503, 504, 506, 519 (and n), *529Dd* (map 15)  
 Naxus, 635, *636Eg* (map 16), 655, *740Db* (map 20), 741, 759–60, 761 (fig.), 766, 769; altar of Apollo Archegetes, 759; Aphrodisium, 759; coinage, *see under* coinage  
 Neapolis (Acragas), 779  
 Neapolis (Thrace), *528Db* (map 15)  
 Nebrodes Mts, *740Cb* (map 20)  
 Nebuchadrezzar II, 39, 106, 142, 163  
 Nebuchadrezzar III (Nidintu-Bel), 58, 113n, 129  
 Nebuchadrezzar IV (Arakha), 61, 113n, 129–30  
 Necho, 262, 275  
 Negebe, 162  
 Nehemiah, as governor, 152, 155, 159–60, 163–4  
 Nehemiah, Book of, 118, 141, 277; on Jerusalem wall, 143  
 Nehtihur, 155; *see also* Nakhtihor letters  
 Neirab, 117, 151  
 Neirat, *140Ec* (map 5)  
 Nemea, *348Bc* (map 12), 569; cult of Zeus, 353  
 Neolithic Age, Italy, 677, 682, 696  
 Nephertites, 284  
 Nepos, Cornelius, 516, 519, 561n  
 Nera, R., 699  
 Neriglissar, 117, 226  
 Nesazio, 696  
 Nesiotes, 419, 617  
 Nestus, R., *244Dc* (map 10), *528Db* (map 15)  
 Neuri, *236Da* (map 9), 241  
 Nicomachus, 376  
 Nicosthenes, 458, 459 (fig.), 669  
 Nidintu-Bel, *see* Nebuchadrezzar III  
 Nile, R., *2De* (map 1), 49, 92, 267, 276, 283, *449Lf* (map 13); canal to Red Sea, 66, 98, 262–4, 282, 526; flooding, 409; Heliopolitan temple, 260; trade, 255  
 Nimrud, *see* Calah  
 Nin, 682 (and n)  
 Nine Ways, 527, *528Cb* (map 15), 539  
 Nineveh, *2Fc* (map 1), *11Ab* (map 2), 17, 21, *114Aa* (map 4), 120n, 124, 169  
 Ninos, 169  
 Nippur, *114Bc* (map 4), 117, 119, 126n, 133  
 Nocera (Nuceria), *680Dc* (map 19), 699, 708, 714, 731  
 Nola, *680Dc* (map 19), 708, 722, 733, 734  
 nomads, 188–9, 191  
 Nora, *636Bf* (map 16); Stone, 657  
 Notium, *462Bc* (map 14)  
 Noto Vecchio, *740Dc* (map 20), 741  
 Novilara, *679Fc* (map 18), 685, 692, 694, 697, 728  
 Nubia, 47, 49–50, 51, 260, 275  
 Nuceria, *see* Nocera  
 Nulasai, *167Hc* (map 6)

- Numa Pompilius, 661  
 Numana, *679Gc (map 18)*, 692, 694, 696  
 Nush-i Jan, *11Dc (map 2)*, 22, 107 (and n)  
 Nymphaeum, *237Hd (map 9)*  
  
 oaths, 383, 385  
 oats, 184  
 Ob, R., *167Ja (map 6)*  
 Ochrid, L., 496  
 Ocnus, 673  
 Odessus, *236Ce (map 9)*, *244Fb (map 10)*  
 Odomanti, *244Dc (map 10)*, 245, 495  
 Odysseus, *239, 244Ec (map 10)*, 249, 527  
 Odysseus, 390–3, 397, 404, 405, 486, 780  
 Oeanthea, 453  
 Oebares, 215  
*Oeconomica*, 290  
 Oenoe, 308, *348Cb (map 12)*, 361, 507  
 Oenophyta, 362  
 Oenotria, 655, 657, 658, 677  
 Oenussac Is., 460, *462Bb (map 14)*  
 Oëroë, 606  
 Ofanto, R., *681Eb (map 19)*, 703  
 oil, olive, 446, 450, 451, 453, 454, 456, 458,  
     664, 665, 667, 669  
 Olbia (Black Sea), *236Ec (map 9)*, *449Lb*  
     (*map 13*), 451n  
 Olbia (Sardinia), *448Fc (map 13)*  
 oligarchies, Sicilian, 753–4, 758, 768–9  
 Oliveto Citra, *681Ec (map 19)*, 698  
 Oltos, 425 (fig.), 669  
 Olympia, 329, *348Ac (map 12)*, 387, *528Bd*  
     (*map 15*); Corinthian Treasury, 387; cults,  
     296, 354; hoplite panoplies at, 358, 359  
     (fig.); Megarian Treasury, 352, 354, 355  
     (fig.); Olympic festival, 549, 559, 589;  
     Olympic Games, 354; religious law, 376–7,  
     384–5; Selinuntian document from, 757;  
     Sicilian dedications, 739n, 754, 766, 780;  
     Treasury of the Carthaginians, 775  
 Olympus, Mt, 70, *244Dc (map 10)*, 248, *528Cb*  
     (*map 15*), 539, 546  
 Olynthus, *528Cb (map 15)*, 586  
 omens, 371  
 Onchestus, 209n  
 Onesilus, 483  
 Onetorides, 288  
 Onkhsheshonqy, 281  
 Onomacritus, 293–4 (and n), 298  
 Opi, *257Cd (map 11)*, 274  
 Opici, 708  
 Opis, *2Fd (map 1)*, 39, *114Bc (map 4)*, 121,  
     122  
 Opuntian Locrians, 550  
 oracles, 293–4, 349, 355–6, 371, 384, 385 (and  
     n), 492, 574, 578, 581; *see also under* Delphi  
 Orbelus, Mt, *528Cb (map 15)*, 538  
 Orchomenus (Boeotia), *348Bb (map 12)*, 558;  
     (Arcadia), 602  
 Ordone, *681Eb (map 19)*, 682  
 Orestae, *528Bb (map 15)*, 539  
 Orestes, 372  
 Oreus, *528Cc (map 15)*  
 Oreus Channel, 550–1, 552, 553, 557, 566, 589  
 Orissa, 195  
 Orlando, C., *740Ca (map 20)*  
 Ornavasso, *678Ba (map 18)*, 718  
 Orneae, 569  
 Oroetes, 65–6, 92, 214, 357  
 Orontes, R., 150 (and n), *449Md (map 13)*  
 Oropus, *348Cb (map 12)*, 505, 604; oracle of  
     Amphiaraus, 349  
 Orthocorybantes, 178  
 Ortygia, 778–9  
 Orvieto, *638Cb (map 17)*, 649, 663, 668, 670,  
     722, 728, 735  
 Oscan people, 703, 732  
 Osco-Umbrian languages and dialects, 690,  
     697–9, 700 (and n), 701, 702–3, 708, 709,  
     715, 730–3, 735–6  
 Osiris, 51, 279–80  
 Oskol, R., *237Hb (map 9)*  
 Ossa, Mt, *528Cc (map 15)*  
 Ossetians, 192  
 ossuaries, 630, 631, 644, 652, 653  
 Ostia, 617  
 ostracism, 325–7, 334–8, 341–6, 521–2, 524,  
     559, 561; ostraca, 335, 336–7 (and fig.),  
     524, 594, 595 (fig.)  
 Otanes (Artaphernes' deputy), 68, 70, 214–15,  
     219, 248, 484  
 Otanes (victor over Samos), 67  
 Otranto, *see* Hydruntum  
 outlaws, Athenian, 304  
 Oxus (Amu Darya), R., *3Kb (map 1)*, 36,  
     64n, 165, *166Ed (map 6)*, 168, 173, 183, 527  
 Oxus Treasure, 179, 181, 189, 191, 192, 193  
     (fig.)  
 Oxyartes, 169  
 Oxybii, 718  
  
 Pachynus, *740Dc (map 20)*, 741  
 pack-animals, 535, 539  
 Pačmak Tepe, 187  
 Pactolus, R., 217, *462Cb (map 14)*  
 Pactyas, 35, 42  
 Pactyica, 175, 202, 203, 204, 208, 209  
 Padua, *679Ea (map 18)*, 726, 727  
 Padula, *681Ec (map 19)*, 710  
 Pacligni, *680Ca (map 19)*, 696, 698, 703, 706,  
     714, 731–2, 734  
 Paconia and Pacones, 104n, 243, *244Cc, Dc*  
     (*map 10*), 245–6 (and n), 249, 250, 252,  
     253, 494n, 495, 496, 539, 585, 586

- Paestum, *see* Poseidonia
- Pagasaë, Gulf of, *528Cc* (*map 15*), 548, 550–1, 552, 566
- Paglieta, *680Da* (*map 19*), 696
- painting: Apulian, 689; Etruscan, 666, 670; Greek, 421, 493, 514, 515; Lucanian, 712; Lycian, 221, 222–3, 478, 479 (fig.); Phrygian, 229, 230; rock, 715; South Italian, 712
- Palermo, *see* Panormus
- Palestine, *see* Syria–Palestine
- Palestrina, *see* Praeneste
- Pallene, 288, 293, 315, 507, *528Cb* (*map 15*), 586
- Palma di Montechiaro, *740Bb* (*map 20*), 742
- Pamirs, *3Mc* (*map 1*), 165, *167Hd* (*map 6*), 168, 171, 173, 184, 188, 190
- Pamphylia, *2Dc* (*map 1*), *212Dc* (*map 8*), 213, 215, 222, 225–6, *462Dc* (*map 14*), 468
- Panaenus, 514
- Panactius, 753
- Panathenaea, 292, 299, 300, 304, 359, 374, 379, 407, 417
- Pañcāla, 194, *196Db* (*map 7*)
- Pangaeum, Mt, *244Ec* (*map 10*), 245, 252, 297, 424, *449Jc* (*map 13*), 495, *528Db* (*map 15*), 538, 586
- Pāṇini, 197
- Panionium, 481
- Panormitis, *740Ba* (*map 20*)
- Panormus (Palermo), *448Gd* (*map 13*), *740Ba* (*map 20*), 743, 744–5, 773
- Pantalica, *740Db* (*map 20*), 741
- Pantares, 758 (and n)
- Panticapaeum, *237Hd* (*map 9*), *449Mb* (*map 13*)
- Paphlagonia, *2Db* (*map 1*), *212Ea* (*map 8*), 213, 215, 231
- Paphus, *2Dd* (*map 1*), *140Cd* (*map 5*), *462Cd* (*map 14*), 469, 484, 485 (fig.)
- Papremis, 255n, 266, 276
- papyrus, 451, 456, 527, 530
- Papyrus Rylands IX, *see* Petiöse
- Parga, 61
- Parian Marble, the, 287, 293, 304, 374n
- Paricanians, 174, 175, 178
- Parium, *244Fc* (*map 10*), 248, *462Ba* (*map 14*)
- Parma, *678Db* (*map 18*)
- Parmadan, *45* (*map 3*)
- Parmenides, 765
- Parmenion, 147
- Parnes, Mt, 313, *348Cb* (*map 12*), 507
- Parnon, Mt, *348Bc* (*map 12*), 350
- Paropamisadae, *196Ba* (*map 7*), 200
- Paroreia, 252, *528Cb* (*map 15*)
- Paros, 70, 340, 346, 363, 403, 473, 519–20 (and n), *529Dd* (*map 15*)
- Parsa, *see* Fars
- Parsua, *11Cc* (*map 2*), 12, 13, 15, 16n, 22, 26, 32n
- Parsuash, 26 (and n), 32n
- Parthia, *3Jc* (*map 1*), 36, 85, 168, 170, 175, 178, 183, 185; costume, 190; documents, 5; rebellion against Darius, 58, 59–60, 61, 63n, 172
- Pasargadae, *3Hd* (*map 1*), 29, 30, *45* (*map 3*), 80, 98; foreign influence and work at, 46, 219, 453, 478; inscriptions, 28n; jewellery from, 107; layout and buildings, 43–6, 102
- Paskapyrus (Peshawar), *3Md* (*map 1*), 194, *196Ca* (*map 7*), 202–3
- pastoralism, 626, 700–1, 719
- Patala, 204 (and n)
- Paṭāliputra, 194, *196Fb* (*map 7*)
- Patigrabana, 61, 172
- Patnos, *212Kb* (*map 8*), 232
- Patrae, *348Ab* (*map 12*), 351
- Patti, R., *740Da* (*map 20*)
- Pausanias, 354, 500 (and n), 514, 516
- Pausanias (son of Cleombrotus), 597, 599, 600–2, 604–10, 614, 616–17, 618
- Pazyryk, *167Ka* (*map 6*), 181 (and n), 185, 190, 191; carpet from, 182 (fig.)
- Pedasus, 224, 469
- Pegae, 582, 583
- Peithagoras, 752, 757
- Peloponnesian League, *348* (*map 12*), *528Cd* (*map 15*); armed forces, 308, 578 (and n), 589, 593, 597–8, 599, 616; bronzes, 357, 420, 465; coinage, *see under* coinage; colonies, 748, 779; Greek League and, 571; Isthmus and, 568, 593–4, 595; Persian advance towards, 570, 583; secular use of religious wealth, 387; Themistocles and, 594
- Peloponnesian League, 298, 347, 349, 350–3, 364n, 460, 497, 544; Argos and, 350, 351, 352, 353–5, 364, 482, 497, 498, 499; Cleomenes and, 356–7, 360–1, 363–4; navy, 350, 351, 357
- Peloponnesian War (First), 353
- Peloritani Mts, *740Da* (*map 20*), 760, 761
- Pelorus, C., *740Da* (*map 20*), 761
- Pelusium, *2Dd* (*map 1*), *256Ca* (*map 11*), 259; battle, 48–9, 255
- Pendalophos, 558n
- Peneus, R., 248, *528Bc* (*map 15*), 547, 548
- Penna Sant'Andrea, *679Gd* (*map 18*), 697, 730, 734
- Pentathlus, 748–9, 753
- pentecosters, 424, 488, 530, 531, 532, 570
- Pentelicus, Mt, 507
- Pentri, *680Db* (*map 19*), 704, 705
- 'people, the', of Athens, 305, 324, 329–32
- Peparethos, *528Cc* (*map 15*), 550

- Perama, 569  
 Perge, *212Dc* (*map 8*), 225–6  
 Periallos, 366  
 Periander, 351n, 368  
 Pericles, 331, 333, 337, 406, 414, 418, 466, 562, 580, 610, 622  
 Perinthus, 243, *244Fc* (*map 10*), *462Ba* (*map 14*)  
 Perrhaebia, 546, 564  
 Persephone, 381, 422, 778; *see also* Core  
 Persepolis, *3He* (*map 1*), 4, 44, *45* (*map 3*), 46, 72, 80, 98, 102–3, 175n, 437; Alexander the Great and, 1, 466; art, 49, 77, 82, 93n, 102n, 105 (and n), 108, 109–10, 189, 208–9, 223, 231, 478; buildings, 76–7, 80, 108–9, 175, 246, 453; Egyptian architectural influence, 283; Fortification Tablets, 117, 208, 224, 469–70, (agriculture and) 97, (Persepolis buildings and) 80, 108, (rations and) 175, 206, (Regular Monthly Ration Texts) 98, (religion and) 102, (seal impressions on) 27 (and fig.), (treasuries and) 83–6; stone quarries, 479; treasury, 83, 85n, 178; Treasury Tablets, 80, 83–6, 108, 117, 224, 478  
 Perseus, 355  
 Persian empire, 2–3 (*map 1*); achievement, 1; Aegina and, 366, 498, 502, 518, 523, 572, 573, 584; Argos and, 354–5, 364, 498, 506, 542, 544, 569, 615; armed forces, *see* armies, navies; art and architecture, *see under* art, architecture; Assyrians and Persians, 15–16; birth, 62–3, 750; character, 465; Chios and, 593; chronology, 781–5 (tables); Cleisthenes and, 308; coinage, *see under* coinage; communications, 90–1, 98, 155, 178–9, 216–17, 232, 235, 452, 478, 526–7, 535, 540; cultural mix, 469; Cyprus and, 144, 153, 227, 442, 481, 483, 505; economy, 95–9, 175, 178; exploration, 98; fall, 163; finances, 83–7; government and bureaucracy, 79–87, 158–60, 173, 475–7, 480; Greek attitudes to, 338–42, 344, 345, 350, 354, 362n, 461, 464–5, 475, 476, 497–500, 502, 521, 543, 594; Greek coins in, 437, 442, 496; Greek trade and, 477–8; Greeks in, 76, 111, 179, 223, 366, 420, 447, 478–80, 502, 553; labour, 526; land-ownership, 97 (and n), 128–9 (and n), 132, 137, 219, 270n; law, 93–7, 132, 136, 262, 267, 268–9; loss of Egypt, 283–5; Medes and Persians, 31–2 (and n); parables of, in Greek art, 422–3; Persian rebellion against Darius, 58, 59, 60–1, 62, 63; Persian tribal organization, 29–30; Persians as lawmakers, 94, 95n; Pisistratidae and, 300, 301, 302, 339, 340, 341, 465, 480, 502, 521, 565; political ideology, 103–5, 110–11; polygamy in, 83; religion, 57, 75, 99–103, 219, 231, 479; rise of Persians, 6, 23; satraps and satrapies, 65–6, 87–8, 90–1, 130–1, 136, 153; Sicily and, 772, 773, 774; Sparta and, 70, 347, 349, 350, 354, 464–5, 497–8, 500, 502, 507, 514, 540–5, (at Thermopylae) 547, 549 (and n), 550, 557, 558; subject peoples, 87–91 (and tables), 103–5, 111, 147–52, 172, 475–6, 480, 769; Thrace and, 67, 69–70, 238–9, 243, 245–53, 465, 477, 494–6, 503, 504, 537–9, 585, 586; trade, 185, 226, 248, 452–3; *see also* Achaemenids, Cyrus, Darius, Xerxes, and *specific areas/peoples*  
 ‘Persian Verse Account’, 40, 115 (and n), 123–4, 125  
 Perugia, *638Ca* (*map 17*), 649  
 Pesaro, *679Fc* (*map 18*), 697, 728  
 Pescara, R., *679Gd* (*map 18*), *680Da* (*map 19*), 690, 696  
 Pescia Romana, 648  
 Peshawar, *see* Paskapyrus  
 Pessinus, *212Db* (*map 8*)  
 Petamün, 269  
 Petelia, *681Gd* (*map 19*), 708n  
 Petiëse, petition of, (Papyrus Rylands IX), 271–2  
 Petra Pass, *528Cb* (*map 15*), 546 (and n)  
 Petubastis, 262  
 Peuce, *236Dd* (*map 9*), *244Ga* (*map 10*)  
 Peucetii, *681Fc* (*map 19*), 684, 685, 687, 688, 690, 737  
 Phaenias of Eresus, 753  
 Phaenippus, 326–7  
 Phalaris, 753, 757, 767  
 Phalarium, 743  
 Phalerum, 301, 313, *348Cc* (*map 12*), 500, 512, 553, 566, 570, 573, 574, 579, 580, 582 (and n), 583, 588, 612  
 Phanagoria, *237Hd* (*map 9*)  
 Phanes of Halicarnassus, 48  
 Pharandates, 609  
 Pharnabazus, 145, 155  
 Pharnaces, 85–7, 91, 479  
 Pharnazathres, 209  
 Pharaohs, Persians kings as, 50, 103  
 Phaselis, *449Ld* (*map 13*), *462Dc* (*map 14*)  
 Phasis, *237Ke* (*map 9*), *449Nc* (*map 13*)  
 Pheidon, 365, 432–3, 435  
 Pherendates, 205, 266, 271  
 Philadae, 422  
 Philippides, 507  
 Philippus (son of Butacidas), 752  
 Philistus, 739n  
 Philoctetes, 708n  
 philosophy, 412–13, 479; origins, 389,

- 397–400; preconditions, 401; *see also* Presocratic philosophers
- Phintias, 669
- Phlius, *348Bc* (map 12), 353, 549, 568, 608
- Phobos, 755
- Phocaea, *212Bb* (map 8), *449Kd* (map 13), 452, 453, 456, 460, *462Bb* (map 14); Phocaeans in West, 439, 447, 477, 488, 670, 672, 717
- Phocis, 381, 497, *528Cc* (map 15), 542, 545, 550, 564, 565, 572, 582, 586; Mardonius and Phocians, 598–9; Phocians at Thermopylae, 555, 557
- Phoenicia, 106, 139, 141, 142, 148, 150, 153, 156–7, 284, *449Me* (map 13), 464, 477, 490; Alexander and, 146–7; art, *see under* art; coinage, *see under* coinage; colonies, 654, 751, (*see also* Carthage); Egypt and, 145; labour, 526; naval tactics, 554; navy, *see under* navies; Persian empire and, 163, 464, 465; Phoenicians in Egypt, 274; Phoenicians and Hellespont bridge, 527; Phoenicians in Italy, 654, 657, 659; Phoenicians in Persian army, 238, 269; Phoenicians in Sicily, *see* Sicily (Punic culture); Phoenicians in Spain, 656–7; trade, 447 (and n), *448–9* (map 13), 451, 452, 749–50; Tuscany and, 650
- Phormis, 780
- Phraortes, 60–1, 63; identities of, 16, 18–19, 20, 22
- phratries, Attic, 304, 310, 318, 380
- Phrygia, *2Dc* (map 1), 20, 211, *212Eb* (map 8), 214, 215, 216, 222, 223, 226, 228–31, *449Ld* (map 13), *462Db* (map 14); Phrygians in Babylonia, 133; Thrace and, 246–7, 494
- Phrynichus, 330–1, 339, 344, 469, 490, 617 physics, 411
- Pianello di Genga, *679Gc* (map 18), 691
- Piani Palentini, *680Ca* (map 19)
- Piano dei Casazzi, *740Cb* (map 20), 758
- Piatigorsk, *237Ld* (map 9)
- Picenum, 653, 691 (and n), 696–7, 698, 703, 705, 730–1; Picentes, *679Gd* (map 18), 697, 698, 703, 730
- Piediluco, *679Fd* (map 18), 700
- Piedmont, 718
- Pieria, 526, *528Cb* (map 15), 544, 545, 548, 550
- Pietrabbondante, *680Db* (map 19), 706, 707, 711, 735
- Pieve Bovigliana, 701
- Pigres, 215, 224
- Pindar, 369, 423, 492n, 563, 585, 621–2 (and n), 764, 768, 773, 775, 778
- pins, Bolognese, 643
- Pioneers, the, 429
- piracy, 442, 451, 452, 453, 635, 654, 674, 675, 774
- Piraeus, 313, 339–40, 343, 500, 525, 561n, 569n, 570, 574n, 578, 583, 612
- Pirin, Mt, *528Cb* (map 15), 538
- Pisaeus, 654
- Pisidia, *212Dc* (map 8), 213
- Pisistratidae, 287–302, 304, 305, 307, 320, 360, 363, 424, 427; Brauron, 310; building programme, 294–7, 415–17; Cleisthenes and, 288, 315, 317, 338; ‘friends of the tyrants’, 334, 338, 341, 342; Persians and, 302, 465, 521, 565; *see also* Hipparchus, Hippias
- Pisistratus, 287, 289, 309, 321, 326, 335, 346, 354, 424, 506; aristocracy and, 288, 302, 303, 313; armed forces, 304, 332, 354; Athena and, 421; building programme, 294, 296–7, 415–17; citizenship and, 304; foreign relations, 297, 298, 359, 361, 362–3; Heracles and, 422; religion and, 371 (and n)
- Pisistratus the Younger, 289, 294, 295 (fig.), 296, 416, 417
- Pissouthnes, 269
- Pistyrus, *528Db* (map 15), 538
- Pitana, 607
- Pithecusia (Ischia), 446, 450, 623, *636De* (map 16), 639, 644, 647, 649, 655–60, 661–2, 666, 676, 721
- Pitigliano, *638Bb* (map 17), 648
- Pitino di San Severino, 692, 693, 694 (and n)
- Pitshu, 226
- Pixodarus, 224, 227
- Pizzo Cannita, *740Ba* (map 20), 745
- Placentia, *678Ca* (map 18), 716
- Plataea, 298, *348Cb* (map 12), 351, 352, 360, 361, 507, 516, 542, 545, 565, 596, 598, 604, 605; Alexander the Great and, 601; battle, 76, 93, 512, 514n, 534, 549n, 599–604 (and figs.), 607–11, 614, 773, (antecedents) 69, (booty from) 609–10, 616–17, (commemoration of) 619–20, (consequences) 611; Heraeum, 607; Oath of, 419, 604; in Persian Wars, 510, 513, 515, 549, 566, 567
- Plataea, I., 456
- Platani, R., *740Bb* (map 20), 742, 756
- Plato: Homer and, 412; on Persian kings, 78n; on Persian Wars, 521; on Pisistratidae, 292, 294, 299
- Pleistarchus, 597
- Pliny the elder, 198–9, 696
- Plutarch, 5; on Athens, 304, 561n, 596 (and n); on Herodotus, 461, 468; on Plataea conference, 610n
- Po, R., 629, 662, 666, 673, 674, *678–9 Ca*,

- Po, R. (*cont.*)  
*Ea* (*map 18*), 716, 722; as cultural boundary, 627, 628
- poetry; bucolic, 780; daily life and, 426; elegiac, 394; epic 192–3, 389–90, 393, 395–6, 659, 685, 689; epigrammatic, 618–20; as evidence for intellectual life, 404; lyric, 618–19; as propaganda, 403; society and, 368, 407; subject matter, 421; tyranny and, 427
- Poggio Buco, *638Bb* (*map 17*), 642, 668
- Poggio Montano, 649
- Poggio Sommavilla, *679Fd* (*map 18*), *680Ba* (*map 19*), 731
- Poggioreale, 745, 749n
- poleis: Etruscan, 667–8; intellectual life and, 402; mythology and, 407–8; oriental despotism and, 480; philosophy and, 389, 397; religion and, 370–1, 379–82; Sicilian, 742; trade and, 446, 460; *see also* Athens
- polemarchs, 333, 334, 373, 516
- Polemon, 516
- Polichna, *740Db* (*map 20*), 741; Olympieum, 764, 779
- politics: cults and, 354, 370–1, 372, 373, 379; philosophy and, 389; religion and, 604
- Pollio, 467
- Pollux, 308
- Polybius, 139n
- Polycrates, 292, 294n, 296, 412, 424, 453, 464, 470; Delos and, 297; poets and, 292, 297, 427, 430; Sparta and, 297, 351, 357, 464, 497
- Pompeii, *680Dc* (*map 19*), 733, 734, 735
- Pontecagnano, *636Ee* (*map 16*), 664, 676, *680Dc* (*map 19*), 708, 732
- Pontevecchio, *678Cb* (*map 18*), 715
- Pontus, *212Ga* (*map 8*), 213, 214, 231
- population: of Athens, 302, 446, 490; of central Asia, 185; of Italy, 625, 633, 653, 682
- Polunonia, 631, *638Ab* (*map 17*), 642, 649–50, 654, 672
- Porcara, Mt, *740Ba* (*map 20*)
- Porsenna, Lars, 668
- Porto Perone, 683
- Porto Saturo, 683
- portraiture, 617
- Portugal, 775
- Poseidon, 354, 377, 378, 383, 391, 392, 402, 497, 502, 548, 551, 563, 584, 609, 616, 755; Poseidon Hippios, 586
- Poseidonia (Paestum), 439, *448Hc* (*map 13*), *680Dc* (*map 19*), 710, 712
- Posideum, *2Ec* (*map 1*), *140Dd* (*map 5*), 153
- postal system, Persian, 178
- Potidaea, *244Dc* (*map 10*), *449Jc* (*map 13*), 505, *528Cb* (*map 15*), 586–7, 594
- pottery, Greek, 250, 303, 347, 349, 365, 446, 450, 453–4, 455–6, 477; ‘Aeolic’, 669; Apulian red-figure, 689; Attic, 107 (and n), 217, 225, 230, 292, 324–5, 416–17, 418, 420, 421–3, 424, 453–4, 455, 457–8, 669, 688, 704, 717, 780, (black-figure) 407, 417, 420, 425 (fig.), 428, 429, 459 (fig.), 668, 693, 743, 762, (red-figure) 291, 365, 425–6 (figs.), 428–9, 458, 668, 693, 743, 762; Corinthian, 217, 450, 453–5, 458, 669, 688, 743; East Greek, 230, 669; Etrusco-Corinthian, 667; Geometric, 644, 645 (fig.), 646, 648, 655, 656, 682; imported by Edones, 250; ‘Laconian’, 357, 669; Lucanian, 709, 710 (and fig.); Mycenaean, 624–5, 708n; Pithecan, 623, 655–8 (and fig.), 661–2; Protocorinthian, 644, 655, 656, 743; Protogeometric, 625, 646; Sicilian, 440, 743, 746, 761, 765; South Italian, 712; Sub-Mycenaean, 625; subject-matter, 324–5, 407, 421–3
- pottery, non-Greek: Anatolian, 222; central Asian, 183, 185; Daunian, 684, 685 (fig.), 693, 703, 706; Etruscan, 644–6 (and fig.), 648, 652–3, 661–3, 664–5, 668, 670, 693, 717, (Etrusco-Campanian) 717, (Etrusco-Corinthian) 667; Iapygian Geometric, 682–3 (and fig.), 684, 693; Indian, 183; Italian prehistoric, 624–5, 626, 630, 632–3; Italic, 706; Italiote, 717; Ligurian, 717; Messapian, 684, 686 (fig.); Mid-Adriatic, 692–3 (and fig.), 698–9; Persian, 107; Peucetian, 684, 685 (fig.); Phrygian, 230–1 (and figs.); Pontic, 231; Provençal, 717; western Iranian, 8–9 (and n), 22–3
- Pozzilli, 706
- Pradyota, 198
- Praeneste (Palestrina), *636De* (*map 16*), 649, 664, 705n
- Praetuttii, *679Gd* (*map 18*), 697, 698, 703
- Prasias, L., *244Dc* (*map 10*)
- Presenzano, 706 (and n)
- Presocratic philosophers, 389, 397, 399–400, 406, 407, 409–12
- Priapus, *462Ba* (*map 14*)
- Priene, *462Bc* (*map 14*), 612, 613, 614
- prisoners, in Persian Wars, 552 (and n)
- Probalinthus, 314–15, 317
- Proconnesus, *462Ba* (*map 14*)
- Prometheus, 398–9
- propaganda: art and poetry as, 403, 408, 422, 423; Athenian, 620–2; panhellenic, 774; Persian, in Babylon, 37 (and n), 123–4
- Prophthasia (Farah), *196Aa* (*map 7*), 198
- Propontis, 213, 235, 238, *244Gc* (*map 10*), 422, *462Ca* (*map 14*), 465, 477, 484, 527, *529Fb* (*map 15*)

- Prosopitis, 276  
 Protesilaus, 616  
 Proto-Villanovan culture, 624, 625, 628–33, 653, 691, 696  
 Provence, 665, 716, 717  
 provincial governors, Persian empire, 158–60  
*prytaneis*, 314, 329, 335  
 Pšaktepa, 187, 188  
 Psammetichus I, 349  
 Psammetichus III, 48, 50, 255, 258  
 Pseudo-Scylax, 150  
 Psytalia, 573–4 (and n), 579, 581  
 Pthahhotpe, 272, 275, 282  
 Pteria, *212Fa* (map 8), 216, 230, 233  
 Ptolemaic Canon, 113 (and n), 134n  
 Ptolemy VIII, 260  
 Ptolemy (astronomer), 260n, 704n  
 Ptolemy (satrap), 264  
 Pulvar, R., 44, 45 (map 3)  
 Punjab, *3Md* (map 1), 67, 204  
 Pupencis, 697  
 Puṣkalāvātī, 194, *196Ca* (map 7)  
 Puṣkarasārīn, 198, 200  
 Pyanepsia, 407–8  
 Pyramus, R., *212Gc* (map 8), 226, 227  
 Pyrenaei, *448Ec* (map 13)  
 Pyrgi, *638Bb* (map 17), 640, 670, 672, 675; inscribed gold sheets from, 721  
 Pyrrha (Lesbos), 406, *462Bb* (map 14)  
 Pyrrha (near Miletus), *462Bc* (map 14)  
 Pythagoras, 411–12, 661  
 Pytharchus of Cyzicus, 479  
 Pythia, 372; *see also* Delphi  
 Pythian Games, 622  
 Pythius, 215, 431  
 Pyxus, *681Ec* (map 19), 710  
  
 Qedar, 275  
 Qirghizia, *166Gc* (map 6), 184, 188  
 quarrying, 779  
  
 rabies, 210  
 Raeti, 726–7; language, 726–7  
 Raga, 61  
 Rājagṛha, 194, *196Fc* (map 7)  
 Rajaori, *196Ca* (map 7)  
 Rājapura, 199  
 Rakkān, 45 (map 3)  
 Rapino, 695, 734  
 Rasocolmo, C., *740Da* (map 20)  
 rations and supplies, 84; army, 175, 487, 550, 585–6, 604–5, 606; travellers', 205–7; workers', 98, 138, 175, 534–5  
 Ravanusa, *740Bb* (map 20), 742, 771  
 Ravenna, *679Fb* (map 18), 701  
 Razlog, *528Cb* (map 15)  
 reason, 390–1, 392, 413  
 Reate, *679Fd* (map 18), *680Ba* (map 19)  
 Rebate, *449Le* (map 13)  
 Red Sea, *2Ef* (map 1), *257Dc* (map 11); canal to Nile, 66, 98, 262–4, 282, 526  
 Regea, *528Cd* (map 15)  
 Rehum, 144  
 Reinzano, *681Gc* (map 19), 683  
 religion: Achaemenid, 57, 75, 99–103, 219, 231, 479; central Asian, 190–1, 192; Egyptian, 51, 258–9, 279–81; Etruscan, 634, 640; fertility rites, 408; finance and, 379, 385–8; food-offerings, 368–9; Greek, 111, 368–88, 369, 373, 375, 377–8, 382–5, 389–92, 394–5, 397–8, 402, 406, 408, 411, 412–13, 580–1; Indo-Aryan, 99, 100; Indo-Iranian, 101, 102; initiation rites, 408; Iranian, 99, 100; Italic, 736; Near Eastern, 371; officials, 372–5; politics and, 604; pollution, 408; polytheism, 102; punishment and, 384–5; ritual, 101–2, 369–71, 385–6, 392, 407–8; sacrifice, 101, 102 (and n), 368, 373, 376, 386, 399, 692, 743; Sicilian, 745, 747 (and n); superstition, 412; votive heads, 711; wealth and, 382, 385; *see also* cults, Zoroastrianism  
 Reusa, *678Db* (map 18), 715  
 Rhaecelus, 362  
 Rhegium, *448Fd* (map 13), 450, *680Ae* (map 19), 688, *740Da* (map 20), 748, 763, 766, 770, 771  
 Rhine, R., *448Fa* (map 13)  
 Rhodes, 250, 395n, 447, *449Kd* (map 13), 451, 452, 454, *462Bc* (map 14), 503, *529Fd* (map 15); colonies, 747, 748, 749, 757  
 Rhodope, Mt, *244Dc* (map 10), *449Jc* (map 13), 495, *529Db* (map 15), 538, 586  
 Rhoeteum, *462Bb* (map 14)  
 Rhone R., *448Ec* (map 13)  
 Rhyndacus, R., *462Cb* (map 14)  
 Rimini, *679Fb* (map 18), 701  
 Riotinto, 657  
 Riserva del Truglio, 623  
 Rito, *740Cc* (map 20)  
 roads: in Attica, 292, 296; in Macedonia, 546–7, 586; in Persian empire, 90–1, 98, 178, 216–17, 232, 235, 452, 478, 526–7, 535; in Thrace, 537–8  
 Roca Vecchia, *681Hc* (map 19), 689  
 Romagna, 630, 651, 673  
 Roman empire, communications, 526, 527  
 Rome, *448Gc* (map 13), *636De* (map 16), *638Cc* (map 17), *680Bb* (map 19); Apulia and, 677, 687, 690; Bisenzio and, 648; building and town-planning in, 671; Carthage and, 654, 750; Egypt and, 262; Etruscans and, 634–5, 665, 666, 668, 671, 674–5; Italic peoples and, 702, 703, 704,

- Rome (*cont.*)  
 707, 708, 712, 715, 719, 735; Ligures and, 716, 717; Mid-Adriatic region and, 691, 697, 698; Piedmont and, 718; prehistory, 625, 632; rise, 635; temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 671
- Romulus, 702
- Roselle, *638Bb* (*map 17*)
- Rosoni Painter, 667
- Rossano di Vaglio, *681Ec* (*map 19*), 711
- Rossiglione, *678Bb* (*map 18*), 717
- Rudiae, *681Hc* (*map 19*)
- Rufrae, 706n
- Rupel, *244Dc* (*map 10*), 495
- Ruvo, *681Fb* (*map 19*), 688, 689
- Sabelli, 690, 703, 704, 707–8, 709, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715
- Sabini, *679Fd* (*map 18*), *680Ba* (*map 19*), 699, 702, 703, 714, 723, 730, 731; language, 731
- Sabucina, *740Cb* (*map 20*), 742
- Sacco, R., 648
- Saepinum, *680Db* (*map 19*), 704, 713
- Safneis, 697, 703
- Saft el-Hina, *256Ba* (*map 11*)
- Sagartia, 61 (and n), 62n, 174, 175, 178, 533; costume, 190
- Sagly Bay, *167La* (*map 6*)
- St Bernard Passes, *678Aa* (*map 18*)
- Saïs, *2Dd* (*map 1*), 49, 50, 65, 255, *256Ba* (*map 11*), 258, 262, 264
- Saïte dynasty, 275, 280, 447, 453, 455
- Saka epic, the, 192
- Saka tribes, 170–1, 172–3, 209, 238; bronzes, 192; burial customs, 188, 190–1; contact with China, 185; costume, 190; economy, 184; in Persian army, 175, 510, 512, 534, 554, 575, 580, 582n; Saka epic, 192; Saka *haumavarga*, *3Lb* (*map 1*), 168, 184, 190; Saka *para Sugdam*, 173, 174; Saka *paradraya*, *2Da* (*map 1*), 173, 174, 184, 188, 247, 494; Saka *tigrakhauda*, *3Jc* (*map 1*), 168, 173, 174, 184, 188, 190; taxes paid by, 178
- Sāketa, 194, *196Eb* (*map 7*)
- Sala Consilina, *636Ee* (*map 16*), *681Ec* (*map 19*)
- Salamis, *348Cc* (*map 12*), 408, 422, *528Cd* (*map 15*), 541, 542, 560, 561, 567, 568, 593, 596; battle, 92–3, 343, 367, 426, 446, 469, 490, 491, 525, 532, 566n, 589, 592, 593 (and n), 595, 611, 612, 617, 733, (aftermath and significance) 580–8, 611, 621, 622, (antecedents) 69, (booty from) 584, 616, (commemorations of) 618–19, 620 (and n), 622, (Egyptians at) 266 (and n), 272, 573, 574, 582 (and n), (strategy) 569–80 (and figs.), (*see also under* Aeschylus); Heracleum, 569, 573, 574, 578; sanctuary, 616; strategic importance, 352 (and n); topography, 569–71, 572 (fig.)
- Salamis (Cyprus), *2Dc* (*map 1*), *140Cd* (*map 1*), 143, *449Ld* (*map 13*), *462Cd* (*map 14*), 483
- Salapia, 682, 688
- Salassi, *678Aa* (*map 18*), 718, 719
- Sallentine Peninsula, 676 (and n), *681Gc* (*map 19*), 683, 684, 687, 737
- Sallentini, 687
- Salyes, 718
- Samanids, 192
- Samaria, *2Ed* (*map 1*), *140De* (*map 5*), 148–9 (and n), 151, 155, 158–61
- Samarkand, 179
- Samnium, 674, 696, 698, 701, 703–4, 706–7, 712, 714, 715, 732, 733
- Samokov, *528Da* (*map 15*)
- Samos, 288, *449Kd* (*map 13*), *462Bc* (*map 14*), 470, *529Ed* (*map 15*); coinage, *see under* coinage; Corcyraean boys, 368–9; exiles from, 440n, 763–4, 766; Heraeum, 296, 386, 420, 612; in Ionian Revolt, 488, 489, 490; *isonomia*, 475; Lydia and, 452; navy, 357, 424, 453, 490, 612; Persia and, 67, 301, 503; after Salamis, 592, 593, 594, 599, 610, 611–12, 613, 615; Samians at Graviscae, 669; sculpture, 420; Sparta and, 297, 301, 351, 357, 464, 497; stelae from, 428; trade, 447, 452, 453, 454, 456
- Samosata, *212Hc* (*map 8*), 232
- Samothrace, *244Ec* (*map 10*), 248, *462Aa* (*map 14*), *529Db* (*map 15*)
- San Angelo Muxaro, *740Bb* (*map 20*), 742
- San Calogero, Mt, *740Bb* (*map 20*)
- San Ginesio, 692
- San Giovenale, *638Bb* (*map 17*), 640
- San Luigi, 758
- San Marzano, *680Dc* (*map 19*), 708
- San Mauro, *740Cb* (*map 20*), 742, 758
- San Paolo di Civitate, 690
- San Severino, *679Gc* (*map 18*), 692
- San Valentino Torio, *680Dc* (*map 19*), 708
- San Vito, C., *740Aa* (*map 20*)
- Sanballat family, 147, 149, 151, 155, 163–4
- Sangarius, R., *2Dc* (*map 1*), *140Ba* (*map 5*), *212Da* (*map 8*), 230, *449Lc* (*map 13*), *462Da* (*map 14*)
- Sangro, R., *680Da* (*map 19*), 703, 704
- Santa Maria d'Anglona, *681Fc* (*map 19*)
- Sappho, 404–6, 428
- Saqqara, *256Bb* (*map 11*), 270, 274–5, 278, 279
- Sar-i Pul, *11Bc* (*map 2*)
- Saraceno, Mt, *740Bb* (*map 20*)
- Sarangians, 175, 178

- sarcophagi, Punic, 745
- Sardinia, 447, 448*Fd* (map 13), 451, 485, 635, 639, 650, 654, 657, 667, 750, 751 (and n), 772
- Sardis, 2*Cc* (map 1), 66, 212*Cb* (map 8), 214, 218 (fig.), 232, 308, 341, 420, 462*Cb* (map 14), 529*Fc* (map 15); conquest by Persians, 28, 33–5, 42, 211, 228, 349, 428; culture, 213, 217–19, 409, 469, 478; Ionia and, 452, 466, 468, 469, 476, 477–8; in Ionian Revolt, 338, 482, 483, 484, 487, 499, 506; temple of Cybele, 483, 587; Xerxes at, 533, 536, 542, 544, 551
- Sargon II, 13–14, 19, 21, 148, 160
- Sarmatians, 240, 242
- Sarno, R., 708
- Saronic Gulf, 340, 348*Cc* (map 12), 354, 365, 504, 528*Cd* (map 15), 569
- 'Saros Tablet', 113
- Sarpedon, C., 462*Ba* (map 14), 529*Db* (map 15), 537
- Sarsamas, 276
- Sarsina, 679*Fc* (map 18), 702
- Sarus, R., 212*Fc* (map 8), 226, 227
- Sasanians, 5, 79, 96, 99–100, 279
- Sasso di Furbara, 631
- Saticula, 680*Db* (map 19), 708
- satraps and satrapies, 87–8, 90–1, 130–1, 136, 153; internecine strife, 65–6
- Satriano, 681*Ec* (map 19), 710
- Satricum, 680*Bb* (map 19), 706, 729
- Sattagydia, 3*Le* (map 1), 36, 58, 168, 172, 174, 178, 196*Ca* (map 7), 200, 203, 204; Sattagydiens on Persepolis reliefs, 208–9
- Saturnia, 638*Bb* (map 17), 648
- Satyrium, 630
- Sauromatae, 237*jb* (map 9)
- Scamander, R., 462*Bb* (map 14), 529*Ec* (map 15), 536
- Scamandrius, 305
- Scepsis, 462*Bb* (map 14)
- Sciaccia, 740*Bb* (map 20), 756
- Sciathos, 528*Cc* (map 15), 547, 548, 551, 552, 553
- Scius R., 244*Eb* (map 10), 245
- Scoglio del Tonno, 682
- Scolopoeis, 613
- Scornavacche, 740*Cb* (map 20), 741
- scribes, 86, 111
- sculpture: Achaemenid, 46, 49, 66 (and n), 67 (and n), 77, 82, 93n, 102n, 105n, 106, 108, 109–10, 189, 208–9, 221, 263, 478; Daunian, 684–7 (and fig.), 692, 694, 696; Egyptian, 273 (and fig.), 280; Etruscan, 666; Greco-Persian, 221; Greek, 324–5, 408, 415, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 428, 430, 617 (and n), 688; Ionian, 428; Italic, 707, 711; Ligurian, 715–16; Lycian, 420; Mid-Adriatic, 694–6; Punic, 745–6; Samian, 420; Sicilian, 440, 711, 743, 745–6 (and fig.), 747, 755, 756, 758, 777, 779; see also bronzes
- Scylax of Caryanda, 98n, 201–2, 203, 223, 469, 479, 486
- Scyllias of Scione, 553
- Scyros, 453, 528*Dc* (map 15), 550
- Scythia, 19–20, 36, 170, 173n, 198, 235, 236*Fb* (map 9), 247, 248, 449*Lb* (map 13); Assyrians and, 14; Darius and, 58, 64 (and n), 66, 67, 172, 235, 238–43, 465, 476, 477; in Hecataeus, 201 (and n); Scythians, 2*Ca* (map 1), 22, 93, 236*Eb,Fc* (map 9), 237*Gc,Jc,Kd* (map 9), 244*Fa* (map 10); as archers, 424, 425 (fig.); Sparta and, 357, 497
- seals: East Greek, 420; in Persian empire, 27 (and fig.), 107 (and n), 119, 131n, 138, 192n, 193 (fig.), 217–18, 220, 228, 230, 282, 420, 656, 658
- secularism, 371, 397, 402, 406
- Segesta, 737, 740*Ab* (map 20), 742 (and n), 745, 748, 749, 752, 753, 756, 767
- Seine, R., 448*Eb* (map 13)
- Seistan, 3*Kd* (map 1), 165, 168, 178, 183
- Sele, R., 681*Ec* (map 19), 698; Heraeum, 707
- Seleucids, 112
- Selinus, R., 740*Ab* (map 20), 754
- Selinus, 743, 748, 749, 751, 752, 754–5, 756–7, 767, 770, 771, 775; Apollonium, 387; cavalry, 772; coinage, see under coinage; Meilichius' *temenos*, 745; temples, 747, 755–6; trade, 447
- Selymbria, 462*Ca* (map 14)
- Semiramis, 169, 170, 198 (and n)
- Semitic languages, 194
- Senigallia, 679*Gc* (map 18)
- Sennacherib, 14, 134n
- Sepea, 355, 364, 366, 497
- Sepias, Cape, 548, 553
- Serbonis, L., 140*Cf* (map 5), 153, 255, 256*Ca* (map 11)
- Seriphos, 528*Dd* (map 15)
- serpentine, 185, 282
- Serra di Vaglio, 709, 710
- Serra Orlando, see Morgantina
- Servia, 546
- Servius Tullius, 668, 671, 673
- sesame, 184
- Sestus, 243, 462*Ba* (map 14), 529*Eb* (map 15), 615n, 616
- settlement patterns: central Asia, 186–9; Italy, 626, 627, 632, 651, 653, 709
- Sevlievo, 244*Eb* (map 10)
- Shalmaneser III, 7, 10, 12 (and n)

- shamanism, 191, 412  
 Shamash-eriba, 74, 113n, 134, 143, 154  
 Shamshi-Adad V, 12  
 Shāpūr I, 202  
 Sheikh Fadl, 256Bb (map 11), 280  
 Sheshbazzar, 160  
 Shimshai, 144  
 ships and ship-building, 298, 424, 426, 451, 455, 459–60, 496, 540, 589–90, 635, 637 (fig.); *see also* penteconters, triremes  
 Shiraz, 45 (map 3), 208  
 Shucang, 167Hc (map 6)  
 Shurabashat, 186  
 Siberia, 165, 185, 188  
 Sicani, 737, 739, 740Ab (map 20)  
 Sicani Mts, 740Bb (map 20), 742  
 Sicily, 448Cd (map 13), 740 (map 20); armies, 772–3; art and architecture, *see under* art, architecture; Athenian expedition to, 503, 504, 532; Ausones and, 677, 741; chronology, 783 (table); coinage, *see under* coinage; cultural mix, 741–8; Doric in, 356, 464, 751–3; export of grain to Athens, 561n; Greek coins in, 443, 762; Greek League and, 341; Greek-Carthaginian conflict, 440, 503, 622, 744, 748–53, 767–8, 770, 772–5; imported vases in, 667, 743, 762; languages, 736–7, 738, 748 (and n), 780; Lucani and, 711; navies, 501, 674, 750, 772, 779; philosophy, 412; prehistory, 628; Punic culture, 742, 743–6, 756–7, 766, 770–1, 775; sources for history, 739 (and n); temples, *see under* temples; trade, 358, 447 (and n), 450, 455, 477, 743–4, 746, 750 (and n), 759, 762, 777, 780; under the tyrants, 753–80; writing, 720; *see also* Magna Graecia *and under* hellenization  
 Sicinnus, 571–3, 576, 584  
 Siculi (Sicels), 431, 711n, 737, 739, 740Bb (map 20), 741, 742, 746–8, 754, 758–60, 762–6, 768, 771, 779  
 Sicyon, 288, 322, 348Bc (map 12), 350, 351, 378, 423, 497, 528Cd (map 15), 549, 568, 602, 614, 615  
 Side, 212Dc (map 8), 226, 449Ld (map 13)  
 Sidene, 387  
 Sidicini, 707  
 Sidon, 2Ed (map 1), 140De (map 5), 142, 144, 145–6, 148, 150, 154, 156–7, 447, 449Me (map 13)  
 siegecraft, 505, 519 (and n)  
 Sigium, 244Fd (map 10), 297, 302, 338, 363, 406, 462Bb (map 14), 465, 596 (and n); obol from, 290–1 (and fig.)  
 Sikayauvati, 54  
 Silius Italicus, 692, 697  
 Silk Road, *see* Great Khorsan Road  
 silver, 185, 231, 232, 248, 291, 343, 367, 427, 496, 525, 694; bullion, 204, 442 (and n), 452, 496; coins, 248, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 440, 441, 442, 496, 586, 763 (fig.), 764 (fig.), 767 (fig.), 772 (fig.), 775, 780; jewellery, 250; objects and ornaments, 222, 275, 495, 656, 663; talents, 178; trade and, 291, 446, 447, 450, 451, 453, 455, 477  
 Simonides, 292–3, 469, 504, 515, 532, 617, 618–20, 739n, 775  
 Sin, 30, 32, 38, 124  
 Sinai, 148, 161, 162, 164, 256Cb (map 11)  
 Sind, 3Me (map 1), 67, 203n, 204 (and n)  
 Sindos, 244Dc (map 10), 249, 250, 251 (fig.), 495  
 Sinope, 212Fa (map 8), 449Mc (map 13), 451  
 Siphnos, 528Dd (map 15)  
 Siponto (Sipontum), 681Eb (map 19), 689; stelae from, 684–7 (and fig.), 692, 694, 696  
 Sippar, 2Fd (map 1), 39, 43, 114Bc (map 4), 116n, 117, 121, 126 (and n), 130  
 Siwa Oasis, 2Ce (map 1), 47, 49, 256Aa (map 11), 260, 264  
 Skhoinia, 506, 512, 515, 516  
 ‘Skudra’, 2Cb (map 1), 70, 246–7, 249, 494, 496, 537  
 Skunkha, 173  
 Skythes, 760, 762–3, 772  
 slaves: in Athenian navy, 563n; in Attica, 312, 429; at battle of Marathon, 507, 510, 513, 515, 563n; branding by Xerxes, 564; Greek nomenclature, 208n; imported to Aegina, 365; in Italy, 694; Scythian, 477; in Sicily, 757, 777  
 Slovenia, 684  
 Smerdis, *see* Bardiya  
 Smyrna, 212Bb (map 8), 462Bb (map 14)  
 society: African, 401; Babylonian, 138; central Asian, 189–90; Etruscan, 637, 646–7, 652, 658–9, 665, 667–8; Italian prehistoric, 626, 627, 632, 633; literacy and, 402; Persian, 104–5, 110; philosophy and, 389; poetry and, 368, 407; religion and, 368–71, 382–3; Sicilian, 768, 776–80  
 Socles, 360  
 Sogdiana, 3Lc (map 1), 36, 166Fc (map 6), 168, 171, 175, 178, 179, 183, 184, 185, 186, 192; costume, 190; society, 189  
 Soli, 462Cd (map 14), 483, 484  
 Soloeis, 740Ba (map 20), 743, 745, 749, 771  
 Solon, 369; Athenian citizenship and, 304; coinage, 437; constitution, 303, 306, 309, 319, 320, 321, 323, 325, 330; law and, 331; poetry, 407, 431; religion and, 373, 374n, 376, 378, 379, 384, 386; tritittyes and, 315n

- Solunto (Solous), 740*Ba* (map 20), 745  
 Sophocles, 461  
 Sostratus, 364–5 (and n), 456–7 (and fig.), 458, 669  
 South Picene language and people, 697–9, 700, 708, 728, 730–1, 734  
 South Tyrol, 727  
 Sovana, 638*Bb* (map 17)  
 Spain (Iberia), 446, 447, 448*Cd, Dc* (map 13), 451, 452, 527, 656–7, 716, 718, 749–50, 772; immigration, 629  
 Sparta, 2*Bc* (map 1), 348*Bc* (map 12), 449*Jd* (map 13), 528*Cd* (map 15); Argos and, 350, 351, 353–4, 364, 482, 497, 498, 499, 597, 606; armed forces, 497, 504, 540, 543, 597, 602, 605–6, 607, 608, 609, 614, (at Thermopylae) 547, 549 (and n), 550, 557, 558; Athens and, *see* Athens (relations with Sparta); bronzes, 357, 420, 465; Chios and, 593; under Cleomenes, *see* Cleomenes; colonies, 687; costume, 670; cults and festivals, 373, 422, 549, 597; *eunomia*, 474; funerary epigrams, 619; Gerousia, 499; Great Rhetra, 382*n*, 384; Hellenium, 500 (and n), 543; Ionian Revolt and, 357, 481, 482, 497; kings, 791 (table); Lydia and, 34, 349, 438, 497; military tactics, 555; Oath of Plataea and, 604; Pausanias (son of Cleombrotus) and, 617; in Peloponnesian League, 350–3, 497; Persian empire and, 70, 347, 349, 350, 354, 464–5, 497–8, 500, 502, 507, 514, 540–5, (at Thermopylae) 547, 549 (and n), 550, 557, 558; Pisistratidae and, 297, 300–2, 338, 424, 465; Plataea and, 298; poetry in, 404; role in liberation of Greece, 621, 622; Samos and, 297, 301, 351, 357, 464, 497; Sicily and, 752, 766–7; Themistocles and, 584–5, 594  
 spice trade, 162  
 Spina, 448*Gb* (map 13), 636*Dc* (map 16), 651, 673, 674, 679*Fb* (map 18), 692  
 Spitaces, 171  
 Spolegium, 679*Fd* (map 18)  
 Śrāvastī, 194, 196*Eb* (map 7)  
 Staffolo, 701  
 Staletti, 681*Fe* (map 19), 708  
 Statielli, 678*Bb* (map 18), 716  
 Steiria, 292  
 stelae: Attic, 419, 428; Darius', 66, 67 (and n), 244*Fc* (map 10); Daunian, 684–7 (and fig.), 692, 694, 696; Egyptian, 273 (and fig.), 274, 280; Greco-Persian, 221; Ionian, 428; Ligurian, 715–16; Mid-Adriatic, 694; Samian, 420; from Sicily, 743, 745–6 (and fig.), 747, 755  
 Stesagoras, 298  
 Stesenor, 483  
 Stesichorus, 404, 749 (and n), 770  
 Stesilaus, 512  
 stock-raising, 183–5, 626, 682, 691  
 Stoeni, 716  
 Strabo, 5, 569, 715  
 Strattis, 593  
 Strumitsa, R., 495  
 Strymon, R., 244*Dc* (map 10), 245, 249, 252, 495, 526, 527, 528*Cb* (map 15), 535, 538, 539, 585, 586  
 Styrea, 549  
 'Sub-Apennine' culture, 624, 625, 630  
 Suessula, 680*Dc* (map 19), 708  
 Suez, Gulf of, 256*Cb* (map 11), 263, 479  
 Suez inscription, 66  
 Sulaimaniyeh, 10, 11*Bc* (map 2)  
 Sulcis, 636*Bf* (map 16), 657  
 Sultaniye, 221  
 Sunium, 367, 502, 512, 523, 566, 584, 616  
 Šūrasena, 194  
 Susa, 2*Gd* (map 1), 4, 29*n*, 79, 80*n*, 118–19, 120*n*, 124, 137*n*, 175, 449*Ne* (map 13), 542; buildings, 43–4, 49, 106, 119, 247; foreign work at, 219, 263, 283, 478; statue of Darius, 66 (and n), 263; treasury, 83, 178  
 Susiana, 64, 120*n*, 521  
 Sutri, 638*Cb* (map 17)  
 Sybaris, 381*n*, 438, 439, 444, 448*Hd* (map 13), 477, 681*Fd* (map 19), 709, 710, 752, 777  
 Syene, 269–70, 274  
 Syennesis dynasty, 215, 226–7  
 Syloson, 357  
 Symaethus, R., 740*Cb* (map 20), 759  
 Syme, 462*Bc* (map 14)  
 Synoikia, 381–2  
*synoikismos*, 159, 324, 325, 633, 651, 753  
 Syr Darya, *see* Jaxartes  
 Syracuse, 297, 448*Hd* (map 13), 622, 636*Eg* (map 16), 655, 674, 692, 740*Db* (map 20), 741, 742*n*, 748, 752, 754, 764–6; buildings and society, 778–80; coinage *see under* coinage; under Gelon, 445, 768–72, 774–5, 776, 778–80  
 Syria, 449*Me* (map 13)  
 Syria–Palestine, 2*Ec* (map 1), 21, 106, 125, 130, 140 (map 5), 141 (and n), 212*Gc* (map 8), 266, 749; administration, 153–64; anti-Persian activity, 163; coinage, *see under* coinage; Egypt and, 139, 145, 255, 281; ethnic groups in, 147–52; Etruscans and, 656; Greek coins in, 443, 496; under Persian rule, 41, 139, 141, 142–7; sources for history, 141–2; trade with Greece, 427, 447; unrest in, under Xerxes, 72–3  
 Syrians: in Egypt, 274; use of term 'Syrians', 148 (and n); in West, 657, 659, 663

- Syrtris Major, *449He* (map 13), 751  
 Syrtris Minor, *448Ge* (map 13), 751
- Tabalos, 35  
 tablets, Babylonian, 116n, 117; *see also under* Persepolis  
 Tabriz, *11Ca* (map 2)  
*Tabula Bantina*, 733, 734  
 Tachos, 145, 260, 271  
 tactics: military, 93, 484, 505, 519 (and n), 555, 712; naval, 542, 553–4, 562, 575 (and n)  
 Tadjikistan, 179n  
 Taenarum, C., *528Cd* (map 15)  
 Tagisken, *166Eb* (map 6), 187  
 Taharqa, 280  
 Takhmaspada, 61  
 Takht-i Sangin, *166Fd* (map 6), 181, 192  
 Talamone, *638Bb* (map 17)  
 Talaškan Tepe, *166Fd* (map 6), 186  
 Tamukkan, *45* (map 3)  
 Tanagra, *348Cb* (map 12), 358, 598, 602  
 Tanais, *237Jc* (map 9), 238, 239, 240, *449Mb* (map 13)  
 Tanais, R., *237Kc* (map 9)  
 Tanaquil, 671  
 Taranto, *see* Tarentum  
 Tāravā, 200  
 Tarchon, 673  
 Tarentum, *448Hc* (map 13), 625, *681Gc* (map 19), 684, 687–8, 689, 712n, 737; pottery hoard from, 682, 683 (fig.)  
 Tarim, R., 165, *167Jc* (map 6)  
 Tarquinia, *638Bb* (map 17); Athenian vases at, 668; Demaratus at, 654, 666; ‘Orientalizing’ period, 656, 661, 662, 663, 667, 671, 672; Sardinia and, 650; tombs, 670; Villanovan culture, 631, 632, 641, 642, 643, 644, 647, 648, 649, 653; *see also* Graviscae  
 Tarquinius Priscus, Lucius, 671  
 Tarquinius Superbus, Lucius, 671  
 Tarsus, *2Dc* (map 1), *140Dc* (map 5), *212Fc* (map 8), 226, 227, *449Ld* (map 13)  
 Tartessus, 456, 669  
 Tarym-Kaja, 190  
 Tashkurgan, *167Hd* (map 6)  
 Tattenai, 131, 153, 154  
 Tauri, *236–7Gd* (map 9)  
 Taurini, *678Aa* (map 18), 718–19  
 Taurisci, 719  
 Tauromenium (Cape Tauros), *740Db* (map 20), 764n  
 Taurus Mts, 226, 227  
 taxation and tribute: Greek, 386–8; in Persian empire, 88 (and table), 90–1, 96–7, 99, 442, 476, (Babylonia) 130, 136, 137, (central Asia) 175, 178, (Europe) 248, 489, (Indus) 204, (Syria–Palestine) 155, 158–9, 162  
 taxiarchs, 333  
 Taxila, 194, *196Ca* (map 7), 204  
 Taygetus, Mt, *348Bc* (map 12)  
 Teanum Apulum, *681Eb* (map 19)  
 Teanum Sidicinum, *680Db* (map 19), 707  
 Tearus, R., 239  
 Tedžen, 187  
 Tegea, *348Bc* (map 12), 350, 351, 602, 608, 609, 610  
 Tehran, *3He* (map 1), 8, 33, 61  
 Teima, *2Ee* (map 1), 38, 120, 163  
 Teisamenus, 372  
 Teispes, 24–7  
 Telemachus, 767  
 Tell Defenneh, 455  
 Tell el-Maskhuta, *140Bf* (map 5), 148, 161, 164, *256Ba* (map 11), 275  
 Tell Fekheriye, 138n  
 Tell Tawilan, 117, *140Df* (map 5), 151n  
 Temenites, 779  
 Tempe, *528Cc* (map 15), 542n, 543n, 545, 546 (and n), 547, 549, 561n, 586  
 temples: Babylonian, 136–7; central Asian, 187, 191; East Greek, 428; Egyptian, 255, 258, 260, 263, 264, 270–1; Elephantine Jewish, 277–8; Greek, 386–8, 395, 408, 420; Italian Hellenistic, 711; Sicilian, 295, 747, 754, 755–6, 757–8, 761, 769, 771, 774–5, 776–7, 778–9; *see also specific sites*  
 Tempssa, *681Fe* (map 19)  
 Tennes, 146, 154  
 Tenos, 363, *529Dd* (map 15), 566, 572, 574, 575  
 Teos, 385, 430, *462Bb* (map 14)  
 Tepe Sialk, 9  
 Teramo, *679Gd* (map 18)  
 Terillus, 771, 773  
 Terina, *681Fd* (map 19), 711  
 Termini, 745, 771  
 Termoli, *681Eb* (map 19), 703  
 Terni, *679Fd* (map 18), 700  
 terracottas: Etruscan, 635, 640, 671; from Gordium, 228–9; Greek, 688; imported by Edones, 250; Italic, 711; Lucanian, 709; Sicilian, 711, 755, 758, 759, 765  
 Terventum, 704  
 Teteven, *244Eb* (map 10)  
 Tetrapolis, the, 314–15  
 Teudjoy, *see* El-Hiba  
 Thales, 400, 406, 407, 409–10  
 Thamaeans, 174, 178  
 Thaotor, 689  
 Thapsacus, *2Ec* (map 1), *140Fd* (map 5), 145, 150n, 155  
 Thargelia, 373

- Thasos, 69, 244*Ec* (map 10), 245, 248, 403, 489, 494, 496, 497, 504, 528*Db* (map 15), 538
- Thebes, 348*Cb* (map 12), 506, 528*Cc* (map 15); Aegina and, 365, 366, 372; Athens and, 297, 299, 359; Boeotian Confederacy and, 298, 358 (and n); malaria in, 209; in Persian Wars, 544, 545, 564, 565, 596, 598, 604, 605, 607, 608, 610, 611, 615; Plataea and, 298, 351, 352, 360, 361; Thebans at Thermopylae, 549, 557 (and n), 558
- Thebes (Egypt), 257*Cd* (map 11), 267, 272
- Themistocles, 480, 486, 492; Decree of, 541, 542n, 558–63, 567 (and n), 568 (and n), 594; naval policy, 343–4, 367, 500, 523, 524–6; ostracism and, 336, 342–4, 523, 524; in Persian Wars, 518, 541–2, 543, 545, 552, 566, 571, 572, 575, 576, 578, 580, 583–5, 588, 593–4, 613–4; Simonides and, 293, 618; statue dedicated by, 617–18; trial for treason, 331
- Theodosia, 237*Gd* (map 9)
- Theognis, 369, 394, 431
- Theomestor, 611, 612, 615
- Theophrastus, 400
- Theopompus, 604
- Thera, 456, 464
- Therma and Thermaic Gulf, 250, 253, 496, 527, 528*Cb* (map 15), 539, 546, 547 (and n), 553, 566n
- Thermopylae, 2*Bc* (map 1), 528*Cc* (map 15), 545, 547, 548, 550, 552, 553, 555, 556 (and fig.), 587; battle, 69, 492, 514n, 532, 549n, 557, 558, 559, 564, 565, 566, 568, 572, 619, 774
- Theron, 674, 757, 767–8 (and n), 771, 773, 778
- Thersander, 598
- Thesaid*, 325, 422
- Theseus, 324–5, 372, 382, 395, 407–8, 422, 515
- Thesmophoria, 408
- Thespieae, 542, 565, 571; Thespians at Thermopylae, 549, 557 (and n)
- Thespis, 374
- Thessalus, 287, 297, 300, 361
- Thessaly, 244*Cd* (map 10), 358, 366, 449*Jc* (map 13), 528*Bc* (map 15), 535, 560n; cavalry, 361, 424, 497, 504, 545, 564; Cleomenes in, 499; cults, 381; Mardonius and, 594, 596, 607; Pisistratidae and, 297, 301–2, 361; Xerxes' invasion and, 503, 506, 542, 544 (and n), 545, 546, 547, 552, 582n; Xerxes' retreat through, 585, 586, 588
- thetes, 320, 334
- Thornax, 349
- Thrace, 2*Cb* (map 1), 244 (map 10), 403, 424, 442, 446, 449*Kc* (map 13), 451, 452–3, 462*Ba* (map 14), 528–9*Db* (map 15); Artabazus in, 609; coinage, *see under* coinage; Herodotus and, 235; Persia and, *see under* Persian empire; roads, 537–8; Thracians as soldiers, 424, 425–6 (figs.), (conscripted by Xerxes) 243, 539; *see also* 'Skudra'
- Thracian Chersonese, 242, 244*Fc* (map 10), 297, 298, 330, 339, 449*Lb* (map 13), 462*Ba* (map 14), 465, 489, 493, 518, 535, 537, 596, 616, 620
- Thrasylbulus, 778
- Thucydides: on Athenian life, 426; chronology, 501; on Macedonia, 539; on Persian Wars, 493, 568n, 610; on Pisistratidae, 287–90, 299–300; on rise of sea powers, 453; on Sicily, 779; on Synoikia, 381–2; themes, 463; on Themistocles, 492, 580, 584
- Thurii, 681*Fd* (map 19), 710
- Thyreatis, 348*Bc* (map 12), 349, 350, 353, 364
- Thyssagetae, 237*Ka* (map 9)
- Tian Shan, 165, 167*Hc* (map 6), 184, 188
- Tiber, R., 623, 638*Ca,Cb* (map 17), 639, 648, 661, 670, 679*Fd* (map 18), 680*Ba* (map 19), 696, 699
- Tibur, 680*Bb* (map 19)
- Tiflis, 247
- Tiglath-Pileser III, 13, 148
- Tigra, 60
- Tigranes, 613, 615
- Tigris, R., 2*Gd* (map 1), 33, 58, 114*Bc* (map 4), 120, 123, 124, 212*Kc* (map 8), 449*Ne* (map 13)
- Tille, 212*Hc* (map 8), 232
- Tillja Tepe, 166*Fd* (map 6), 183
- Timaeus of Tauromenium, 739, 748, 752, 753
- Timagenidas, 565
- timber, 365, 451, 455, 477, 496, 525–6
- Timoleon, 769
- tin, 446, 447
- Tiryns, 348*Bc* (map 12), 375
- Tisamenus, 602
- Tobiah, 152, 163–4
- Todi, 727, 735
- Toletino, 679*Gc* (map 18), 693
- Tolfa, 638*Bb* (map 17)
- tombs: central Asian, 187–8; Italian, 628, 630, 631, 632, 647, 682, 691, 701, 702, 717, (Etruscan) 631, 633, 640–2, 644, 647, 650, 651–3, 663–4, 666, 667–8, 670, (Italic) 705, (Lucanian) 709, (Mid-Adriatic) 692; Punic, 743
- tools: Apulian, 683; central Asian, 185; Italian prehistoric, 626; Italic, 705; metal for, 446; Mid-Adriatic, 693
- Topolovgrad, 244*Fb* (map 10)

- Torre Castelluccia, *681Gc (map 19)*, 682  
 Torto, R., *740Bb (map 20)*, 742, 773  
 torture, in Athens, 305  
 towns and town-planning: central Asian, 186–7; Etruscan, 668, 674; Greek, 395; Italian Bronze Age, 627; Roman, 671; Sicilian, 754, 759, 768, 769, 771, 776  
 Trachis, 547, 548, 550, 556, 558  
 trade: Assyrian, 10, 12–14, 216, 447; Carthaginian, 750, 756, 777; Etruscan, 365, 423, 429, 447 (and n), 450, 456, 458, 656–9, 660–1, 665, 692, 709, 750 (and n), 756, 762; Greek, 446–7, *448–9 (map 13)*, 450–60, 477–8, 496, 689, 759, (Aeginetan) 364–5, 454, 477, 669, 673, (Athenian) 291, 427, 451, 452, 453–4, 455, 477, 762, (Corinthian) 351, 360, 365, 450, 451, 452, 453–5, 762, (Euboean) 639, 646; Ionian, 250, 402, 406, 409, 435, 437, 452–3, 454, 458, 477–8, 490, 496, 762, (Samian) 447, 452, 453, 454, 456; Italian, 248, 250, 358, 446, 450, 451, 457, 458, 477, 496, (Apulian) 627, 682, 683, 692, 709, (Campanian) 714, 762, (Italic) 709, (Mid-Adriatic) 692, 694; Mycenaean, 627; in Persian empire, 185, 226, 248, 452–3; Phoenician, 447 (and n), *448–9 (map 13)*, 451, 452, 749–50; prehistoric, 627; Sicilian, 358, 447 (and n), 450, 455, 477, 743–4, 746, 750 (and n), 759, 762, 777, 780  
 tragedy, 409, 469, 617  
 Tralles, *462Bc (map 14)*  
 Transjordan, 142, 148, 149, 152, 161, 163–4  
 Trapezus, *449Mc (map 13)*  
 Trasimene, L., *638Ca (map 17)*  
 travel permits, 206–7  
 treasuries, Achaemenid, 83–7, 178  
 Trebenishte, *244Cc (map 10)*, 248, 250, 495, 496, *528Bb (map 15)*  
 Tremenzano, *740Cc (map 20)*, 741  
 tribes: Attic, 309, 312, 316–18, 319–20, 322–5, 370–1; Ionian, in Attica, 309, 310, 316, 318, 321, 322; Italian, 701, 704  
 tribute, in Persian empire, *see* taxation  
 Tricarico, *681Fc (map 19)*, 710  
 Trigno, R., *680Db (map 19)*, 704  
 Triopium Pr., *462Bc (map 14)*  
 Triphylia, *528Bd (map 15)*  
 Triple Hecate, 755  
 Tripolis, *140Dd (map 5)*, 145, 155, 157 (and n)  
 triremes, 424, 426, 503, 504, 526, 530, 531, 532, 570; Athenian, 298, 540, 542, 575; Phoenician, 157 (fig.), 367, 504, 584; Sicilian, 772; speed, 589–90  
 Tritantaichmes, 136  
 tritities, 309 (and n), 312–19, 322–3, 325; Solonian, 315n  
 Trivento, 707  
 Troad, *462Bb (map 14)*  
 Troezen, *348Cc (map 12)*, 377, 422, *528Cd (map 15)*, 542n, 549, 558 (and n), 567, 568, 614  
 Trogus, Pompeius, 739n, 774  
 Tronto, R., *679Gd (map 18)*, 691, 697  
 Tropaea, Cape, 578  
 Troy (Ilium), *212Bb (map 8)*, *462Bb (map 14)*, *529Ec (map 15)*, 536–7  
 Tshetrës, *257Cd (map 11)*, 267  
 Tuder, *679Fd (map 18)*  
 Tuckta, *167Ja (map 6)*  
 Tuna el-Gebel, *257Bc (map 11)*, 274  
 Turin, *678Aa (map 18)*, 718  
 turquoise, 185  
 Tuscany, 630, *638Bb (map 17)*, 643, 674; mineral resources, 649, 650 (and fig.)  
 Tuura-Suu, 181  
 Tuva, 165, *167Ma (map 6)*, 184, 185, 188  
 Tyana, *140Dc (map 5)*, *212Fc (map 8)*, 216  
 Tyche, 779  
 Tymnes, 235  
 Tyndaridae, 755  
 Tynnondas, 358  
 tyranny, 287–8, 339, 341, 345, 476; art and, 427; Mardonius and, 494; in Sicily, 753 (and n), 757  
 Tyras, *236Ed (map 9)*  
 Tyras, R., *236Cb (map 9)*  
 Tyre, *2Ed (map 1)*, 117, *140De (map 5)*, 142, 145, 146–7, 148, 150, 156–7, 447, *449Me (map 13)*, 657, 750  
 Tyrodiza, 527, *529Eb (map 15)*  
 Tyrrhenian Sea, *448Gd (map 13)*, 635, 658, *680Cd (map 19)*, 701, 709, 710, 750, 771  
 Tyrrhenians (Tyrsenoi), 635, 655  
 Tyrtaeus, 403–4, 413  
 Udjahorresne, *see* Uzahor-resenet  
 Ugbaru, 39–40, 42–3, 121–3, 125–6  
 Ugento, *681Hd (map 19)*, 688  
 Uigarak, *166Eb (map 6)*, 188  
 Ujjayinī, 194, *196Cc (map 7)*  
 Ukraine, 239–40, 243  
 Ulpian, 542, 543n  
 Umbria, 365, 661, 673, 675, 701, 705, 712, 719, 727, 730, 732; language and dialects, *see* Osco-Umbrian; Umbri, *679Fc (map 18)*, 698, 699, 701–2, 704, 707, 712, 713, 716  
 Und, 204  
 Ünye, 231  
 Ur, *2Gd (map 1)*, *114Cd (map 4)*, 115, 117, 119, 124, 130  
 Ura, 226  
 Urartu, 6, 7 (and n), *11Bb (map 2)*, 20, 99, 106, 214, 231–2; Assyria and, 12–14

- Urmia, L., *2Gc* (map 1), 10, *11Bb* (map 2), 13, 15
- Urnfield culture, 628, 629
- urns, Etruscan, 644–5, 651
- Uruk, *2Gd* (map 1), *114Bd* (map 4), 115, 116nn, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125 (and n), 126n, 128n, 130, 137
- Uruk King List, 113n
- Ushtani, 131, 136, 154
- Usiris, 282
- Utians, 88, 175, 178
- Utica, *448Gd* (map 13)
- Uzahor-resenet, 49, 50, 64–5, 255, 258, 259 (fig.), 262, 263, 264–5, 272, 275
- Uzikurraš, 206
- Vahuš, 86
- Vahyazdata, 59, 60–1, 63, 117n, 172, 200
- Vaisāli, 194, *196Fb* (map 7)
- Val Camonica, *678Da* (map 18), 715, 727
- Val d'Aosta, 718
- Valdichiana, 722, 735
- Vallis Amsancti, *681Ec* (map 19), 707
- Valvisciolo, *680Bb* (map 19), 706
- Van, *212Kb* (map 8); Xerxes' inscription, 232
- Van, L., *2Fc* (map 1), *212Kb* (map 8)
- Vanze, *681Hc* (map 19), 682
- Vārānāsi, 194, *196Eb* (map 7)
- Varfīs, 271
- Varōhi, 271
- Vassallaggi, *740Bb* (map 20), 742
- Vatsa, 194, *196Eb* (map 7)
- Vaumisa, 58–9, 60
- Vcii, 630–1, 632–3, *638Cb* (map 17), 644–6, 647, 648–9, 651, 653, 655, 656, 657, 660–1, 662, 666, 668, 672; destruction by Rome, 634–5, 675; language, 721; Portonaccio temple, 671; Quattro Fontanili cemetery, 631, 633, 642, 643–4, 646
- Veieia, *678Cb* (map 18), 716
- Velia, *see* Elea
- Velianas, Thefarie, 668, 672
- Venafro, 707
- vendetta, 408
- Veneti, *679Ea* (map 18), 692, 726; language, 726, 730
- Vercelli, 728
- Verona, *678Da* (map 18), 727
- Verucchio, *636Dd* (map 16), 651, 653, *679Fc* (map 18), 691
- Vestini, *680Ca* (map 19), 697, 698, 703, 714, 731
- Vetralla, *638Cb* (map 17), 648, 649
- Vetulonia, 631, *638Ab* (map 17), 642, 649, 650, 652, 654, 656, 658
- Via Cassia, 648
- Via Clodia, 648
- Via Egnatia, 250, 496, 586
- Viadua, R., *448Ga* (map 13)
- Vibenna (Vipiines), Aulus and Caelius, 668
- Vicenza, 726
- Vico Equense, *680Dc* (map 19), 699, 731
- Victory (Nike), 563 (and n)
- victory-odes, 409
- Victumulae, *678Ba* (map 18), 718
- Vidarna, 59, 60, 61
- Videvdat, 168
- Villanovan culture, 624, 628–33, 635, 637, 639, 640–53, 654, 660, 665, 666, 671, 691, 692, 696
- Vindafarnah (Intaphernes), 61, 130
- Vipiines, *see* Vibenna
- Virāta, 194, *196Db* (map 7)
- Virgil, 702
- Visentium, 632, 649
- Vishtaspa, 99n
- Višpausatiš, 172, 186
- Vistula, R., *449Ha* (map 13)
- Vitruvius, 296
- Vivana, 59, 172, 200
- Volsci, *680Cb* (map 19), 702, 708, 713, 732, 734
- Volsinii, 634, *638Cb* (map 17), 649, 668
- Volterra, *638Aa* (map 17), 649, 673
- Voltumna, 634
- Volturno, R., 648, *680Db* (map 19)
- Volturnus, *see* Capua
- Volustana Pass, *528Bb* (map 15), 546 (and n), 547
- Vouni, *140Cd* (map 5)
- Vraca, *244Db* (map 10), 249
- Vrji, 194, *196Fb* (map 7)
- Vulca, 671
- Vulci, *638Bb* (map 17), 642, 647, 648, 649, 650, 663, 667, 668, 670, 722
- Wadi Daliyeh, finds from, 149, 151, 158
- Wadi Hammamat, 73, *217Cd* (map 11); inscriptions from, 270, 277
- Wadi Tummulat, 98, 161
- wagon-burials, 692
- Wai, 195
- Waidrang, 269, 278, 284
- wall-painting, *see* painting
- war, declaration of, 329, 330
- water, in Persian economy, 98; *see also* irrigation
- weights, Egyptian, 268
- Wenkhem, *256Ba* (map 11), 260 (and n)
- wheat, 184
- White Pillars, 224, 482
- wine, 446, 450, 451, 453, 456, 665, 667, 669

- women: Achaemenid, 83 (and n); Greek, 398, 406, 455  
 writing, 401, 661, 662, 688, 697, 714–15, 720–2, 726; *see also* alphabets, literacy  
 Wubao, 167Lc (map 6)
- Xanthippus: generalship, 543n, 561, 585n, 593n, 594, 596, 599, 604, 616, 620, 621; ostracism, 337, 342, 561, 594; prosecution of Miltiades, 340–1, 520, 523
- Xanthus, 212Cc (map 8), 224–5, 233, 420, 449Kd (map 13)
- Xanthus of Lydia, 466
- Xanthus, R., 212Cc (map 8)
- Xeinagoras, 224
- Xenocrates, 767, 778
- Xenophon, 4, 5, 39, 118 (and n), 210
- Xerxes: accession and character, 71–2, 78 (and n), 103, 522, 535–6, 587; Aegina and, 364; army and navy, *see* armies, navies; Babylonians and, 73–5, 103, 133–5, 143, 154; building programme, 76–7, 108 (and n); Dascylium bullae and, 220; death, 77–8; Egypt and, 11n, 71, 72–3, 75, 103, 143, 271, 522–3; Greek trade and, 453; invasion of Greece, 71, 75–6, 78, 93, 143, 144, 156, 209, 215–16, 246, 516, 523, 526–59, 560, 563–5, 568, (chronology) 588–9, 590 (fig.), (sacking of Acropolis) 419, 541, 565, 567–8, 570, 573, 585, 587, 617, (Salamis and after) 569–88, 595; religion, 101–3; Tigranes and, 613; titles, 134–5; tribute paid to, 175, 178; Van inscription, 232; *see also* Persian Wars
- Xia Kaerzi, 167Kb (map 6)
- Xinjiang, 165, 167Jc (map 6), 181, 184, 185, 188; bronze from, 182 (fig.)
- Xintala, 167Kc (map 6)
- Xinyuan, 167Jc (map 6), 185
- Yahweh (Yahu, Jehovah), 37, 43, 149, 277, 475
- Yarim Tepe, 117
- Yasht, the, 192, 193
- Yaska, 199
- Yauna Takabara, 2Bb (map 1)
- Yehizkiyah, 152
- Yenisey, R., 167La (map 6)
- Yohanan, coin of, 152, 153 (fig.)
- Yugoslavia, 250
- Zab, R.: Lower, 2Fc (map 1), 11Ac (map 2), 114Ab (map 4); Upper, 2Fc (map 1), 11Ab (map 2), 114Aa (map 4)
- Zacynthos, 499, 528Bd (map 15)
- Zafferano, C., 740Ba (map 20), 744
- Zagros Mts, 3Fd (map 1), 6, 8–9, 11Cc (map 2), 20; Assyrian campaigns in, 7, 10, 12–14; Chaine Magistrale, 10, 11Bb, Dd (map 2), 12; ‘Iranianization’ of, 21–3; topography, 10 (and n); Zagros Gates, 11Bc (map 2)
- Zaleucus, 384
- Zamua, 10, 11Bc (map 2)
- Zancle, 450, 489, 740Da (map 20), 741, 747, 760–4 (and fig.), 766; coinage, *see under* coinage; *see also* Messina, Messina
- Zazana, 58, 114Bc (map 4)
- Zechariah, 153n
- Zendan-i Suleiman, 11Cb (map 2), 23 (and n)
- Zenon Papyri, 163
- Zerafshan, R., 184
- Zerubbabel, 143, 152, 160
- Zeus, 371, 377, 378, 381, 382–3, 384–5, 396, 397, 399, 405, 406, 411, 541, 601, 622, 689; in Homer, 391, 393, 395; Zeus Almighty, 563; Zeus Baradates, 219; Zeus Carius, 305; Zeus Eleutherios, 475; Zeus Homarios, 381 (and n); Zeus Meilichios, 755; Zeus Olympius, 295–6, 609, 616; Zeus Phratris, 380n; Zeus Soter, 373, 374 (and n); Zeus Syllanios, 382n; Zeus Tropaios, 581
- Zignago, 678Cb (map 18), 716
- Zile, 212Fa (map 8), 230–1
- Zincirli, 434
- Zišanduš, 205
- Ziššawiš, 85
- Ziwiye, 11Cb (map 2), 23 (and n)
- Zopyrus, 126n, 130, 134 (and n), 136
- Zoroaster and Zoroastrianism, 4, 99–103, 168–9 (and n), 191, 192